# LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

VOLUME 3 - ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGION

# 1978-83

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE - Bureau of Economic Analysis

# LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME 1978-83

## VOLUME 8 • ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGION

**In** • *Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, Wyoming*

**By** • *Major Source*

**For** • *Counties and Metropolitan Areas*

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**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**
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# FOREWORD

The estimates in the *Local Area Personal Income* volumes constitute one of the most extensive bodies of annual economic information that is available for the Nation's counties and metropolitan areas. They are as current and comprehensive as the source data permit. The estimates and the accompanying statement of the sources and methods, including definitions, make these volumes a basic reference tool for those interested in regional economics.

Because the estimation methods and data sources for the components of personal income are generally the same for all counties and metropolitan areas, the estimates are comparable for geographic areas. They are also conceptually and statistically consistent with the State and national estimates. The personal income estimates presented in these volumes cover the most recent year (1983) and the preceding 5 years. This annual publication of the Bureau of Economic Analysis makes these estimates available on a regular basis in a convenient and low-cost form.

Daniel H. Garnick
Associate Director for Regional Economics

# ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The personal income estimates presented in this publication were produced by the Regional Economic Measurement Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), under the direction of Edwin J. Coleman, Chief, and Linnea Hazen, Assistant Chief. The estimates were the result of a divisionwide effort.

Estimates of civilian labor income (wages and salaries and other labor income) were prepared by the Regional Wage Branch, under the supervision of Carol E. Evans, Acting Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Sharon C. Carnevale, Michael G. Pilot, Toui Chen Pomsouvan, James M. Scott and C. Brian Grove. Contributing staff members include E. Frances Bake, Eddie L. Key, Russell C. Lusher, Richard A. Lutyk, Lisa C. Ninomiya, Mark M. Paul, William E. Reid, Jr., John A. Rusinko, Victor Sahadachny, Mary Ruth Stritehoff, Adrienne G. Tejler, and Jaime Zenzano.

Estimates of Federal military income, transfer payments, personal contributions for social insurance, and residence adjustment were prepared by the Quarterly Income Branch, under the supervision of Robert L. Brown, Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to John M. Reed and Albert Silverman. Contributing staff members include Thelma E. Harding, James P. Stehle, Isabelle B. Whiston, Ellen M. Wright, Daniel Zabronksy, and Marianne E. Ziver.

Estimates of dividends, interest, rent and proprietors' income were prepared by the Proprietors' Income Branch under the supervision of Arthur J. Sensenig, Acting Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Charles A. Jolley and James M. Zavrel. Contributing staff members include Linda M. Ball, Debra A. Blanchard, Elaine Briccetti, Richard H. Grayson, Nita Robyn Hamill, and Richard Hepburn.

The assembly of public-use tabulations and data files, and preparation of this publication were performed by the Regional Economic Information System (REIS) Branch, under the supervision of Vivian G. Conklin, Assistant Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Kathy A. Albetski, Wallace K. Bailey, and Judith A. Schramm. Secretarial support was provided by Eairla A. Palmer. Contributing staff members include Eunice P. James, Louise T. Johnson, Gary V. Kennedy, Michael J. Paris, and Mary C. Williams.

While the county income measures contained in this publication resulted from the effort, experience, and cooperation of BEA personnel, their ultimate foundation was the statistical work of other government agencies as well as private organizations. Particularly noteworthy for their contributions were the State Employment Security Agencies, the various State agencies administering income maintenance programs, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Bureau of the Census, the Statistical Reporting Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, the Internal Revenue Service, the Office of Research Statistics of the Social Security Administration, the Veterans Administration, and the Association of American Railroads.

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# INTRODUCTION

This volume is part of a nine-volume set published annually by the Regional Economic Measurement Division of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). The set presents, for local areas, BEA's estimates of total and per capita personal income for 1978-83, as well as additional detail on the sources of personal income by type and major industry. Thus, these volumes present much more than can be presented in the *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*, which annually publishes 3 years of estimates of total and per capita personal income for local areas. The estimates are as complete and comprehensive as the source data permit. They reflect the revisions of personal income made in the 1980 comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) and extended to the State personal income series in July 1981. The estimates also reflect revisions made possible by the availability of new or more current data at the State and county levels. The tables are supplemented by maps and charts. The maps show the outlines of counties and metropolitan areas in each State. The charts show the distribution of total personal income (TPI) among the larger metropolitan areas of each state and the percent change in TPI from 1978 to 1983 for the same areas. These volumes also present a detailed description of the sources and methods used in making the estimates. This statement of methodology is intended to give the user a basis for evaluating the reliability of the estimates and the necessary information for determining their suitability for various applications.

Volume 1 of the set is a national volume presenting estimates for the United States as a whole, for the regions and States, and for metropolitan areas. In addition, it contains a detailed methodology; tables that show the distribution and changes in total personal income for regions; and appendixes that show the county definitions of metropolitan areas, describe the metropolitan area classification scheme, and present samples of tables available through the BEA Regional Economic Information System (REIS).

Each of volumes 2-9 presents estimates of one of the eight BEA regions: New England, Mideast, Great Lakes, Plains, Southeast, Southwest, Rocky Mountain, and Far West. A single regional volume includes estimates for the United States, the region, the States, Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's), Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas (PMSA's), and counties of the region, and a detailed methodology. Estimates for Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSA's) appear only in volume 1.

The estimates contained in these volumes are prepared independently for States and counties only; estimates for all other geographic areas below the State level are made by aggregating the county estimates in the appropriate combinations. This building block approach provides BEA with the flexibility necessary to meet the needs of the wide variety of users of local area estimates. It also permits estimates for areas whose boundaries change over time—such as metropolitan areas—to be presented on a consistent geographic definition for all years for analytic purposes. Because estimates are made only for local areas that can be defined in terms of counties, the metropolitan areas for the New England States in BEA's local area personal income series are not the MSA's, CMSA's, and PMSA's, which are defined in terms of cities and towns but rather the alternative New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMA's) developed by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB). (A more detailed description of the NECMA's is included in appendix A of volume 1.)

Since the publication of the first regional estimates of income in 1939, substantial improvements have been made in the personal income estimates. These are part of BEA's ongoing efforts to ensure that the estimates provide the best possible quantitative view of economic developments in each State and local area as measured by personal income and its components. To provide the reader with a perspective on the estimates presented in these volumes, a brief history of the State and local area personal income estimates is presented in this Introduction. The Introduction also indicates the major uses of the local area estimates and the schedules and formats in which they are made available. Finally, it describes the BEA regional data user group.

## Historical development

BEA's work on regional income estimation began in the midthirties with the construction of a series of "State income payments" to individuals. State income payments were defined as the sum of wages and salaries, other labor income and relief, entrepreneurial withdrawals, and dividends, interest, and net rents and royalties. (The last three items, in the aggregate, were referred to as "property income.") They were produced as part of a broad effort to explain the processes and structure of the Nation's economy in the thirties. During the forties and early fifties, extensive work in locating data sources and revising methodology resulted in the production of the more comprehensive annual measure, State personal income. State personal income differs from State income payments in several important ways: (1) Personal income includes six major components in contrast to the four categories of income payments (other labor income and transfer payments replaced "other labor income and relief," and the component "personal contributions for social insurance" was added as an explicit deduction); (2) personal income includes greater component detail and a broader range of income-in-kind and imputed income items; and (3) personal income includes transfers by business.

During the sixties, work on the development of quarterly estimates of State personal income was completed. The first set of State quarterly estimates as a continuous series was published in the December 1966 issue of the *SURVEY*.

BEA began work on sub-State estimates in the midfifties, but the estimates were confined to a relatively small number of counties in the mideastern and plains States. This work on local area measurement was expanded in the midsixties, and resulted in a historical series of personal income for selected years 1929-62 for the metropolitan areas and for the nonmetropolitan counties. Estimates for counties within metropolitan areas were developed in the early seventies and published for the first time in the April 1975 *SURVEY*. BEA now prepares annual estimates of personal income and related (unpublished) estimates of employment for each of the metropolitan areas and all of the more than 3,100 counties and county equivalents in the United States.

## Uses of county and metropolitan area estimates

In general, the county and metropolitan area estimates are widely used in the public and private sectors to measure and track levels and types of incomes received by persons living or working in a county or metropolitan area. They provide a framework for the analysis of each local area's economy and serve as the basis for decisionmaking in both the public and private sectors.

Personal income is also one of the measures used in evaluating the socioeconomic impact of public and private sector initiatives. It is widely used in preparing environmental impact statements required by the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 and the Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976.

Federal agencies use estimates of local area personal income as input into econometric models for projecting program needs and as a framework for economic analysis. In addition, the estimates are used in formulas for the allocation of Federal funds.

State governments, individually or as members of Regional Commissions, make extensive use of the estimates. They are used to measure the economic base of State planning areas and in econometric models developed for various planning purposes. They are also used to project local tax revenues and future needs for public utilities or services.

University schools of business and economics, often working under contract for State and local governments, reproduce BEA personal income data in abstracts or similar reports. These publications are distributed to local government agencies, regional councils, private research groups, businesses, and individuals within the service region.

Businesses and labor also use the estimates. For example, businesses use them to evaluate markets for new or established products and to determine areas for location, expansion, and contraction of their activities. Trade associations and labor organizations use them for product and labor market analyses.

## Estimating schedules for the major regional series

Annual estimates of State personal income for a given year are subject to successive refinement. Preliminary estimates, based on the current State quarterly series, are published each April in the *SURVEY*, 4 months after the close of the reference year. These preliminary estimates are based primarily on the Establishment Survey (the 790 program) of the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), Department of Labor. The following August, more reliable annual estimates are released. These estimates are developed independently of the quarterly series and are prepared in greater component detail, primarily from Federal and State government administrative records. The annual estimates go through a further refinement to incorporate newly available information used to prepare the current local area estimates. These revised State estimates are published the following April, together with the consistent local area estimates. The annual estimates emerging from the three-step process described above are subject to still further revision for several succeeding years (the State estimates in April and August and the local area estimates in April only) to incorporate additional data as they become available. At that point, the estimates will only be changed to incorporate a comprehensive revision in the NIPA's or the availability of additional or more current State and local area data. The estimates presented in this edition reflect routine revisions

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back through 1981 and major revisions to farm proprietors' income, imputed rent, and residence adjustment back through 1978.

Comprehensive revisions to the NIPA's occur approximately every 5 years. The most recent comprehensive revisions were presented and described at the national level in the December 1980 SURVEY; at the State level in the July 1981 SURVEY; and at the local level in the 1975-80 edition of *Local Area Personal Income*.

## Data availability

The personal income tables contained in the nine-volume set, as well as other standard tabulations discussed below, are available from REIS. REIS is the term applied to the data files, computer programs, and staff established for the maintenance, management, and distribution of the regional data base. This system currently contains approximately 29 million separate estimates covering about 3,500 areas.

REIS includes an active information retrieval service that provides a variety of standard and specialized analytic tabulations for counties and specified combinations of counties. A sample set of standard tabulations available through this system is included in appendix B of volume 1. All of the tabulations are available in magnetic tape, microfiche, and computer printout form. The REIS data base currently includes the following data sets:

**Quarterly State personal income.**—BEA publishes quarterly State personal income, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, approximately 4 months after the close of the reference quarter, in the January, April, July, and October issues of the *SURVEY*. The quarterly State personal income estiamtes provide a series for the analysis and tracking of current economic developments in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The State quarterly personal income series extends from the first quarter of 1948 forward. Tabulations at the 1-digit Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) level are available from REIS.

**Annual State personal income.**—Annual estimates for States are published twice each year. Preliminary estimates of total and per capita personal income, derived from the quarterly estimates, are published in the April issue of the *SURVEY* (4 months after the close of the subject year). A revised set of estimates, which is based on more complete data and is therefore more reliable, is presented in greater detail in the August issue of the *SURVEY*. A more detailed presentation, including transfer of payments by type of program, is available from REIS.

Tabulations for 1929-57 at the 1-digit SIC level and for 1958-82 at the 2-digit SIC level are available in the 1984 issue of *State Personal Income*. Also included in *State Personal Income* are quarterly State personal income for 1948-82, annual State disposable personal income for 1948-82, a history of the development of the State estimates, and a detailed description of the sources and methods used to prepare these estimates for the most current years.

**Annual State disposable personal income.**—Annual estimates of total and per capita disposable personal income for States are released as a companion series to the revised annual State estimates of personal income and are published in the April and August issues of the *SURVEY*. The State disposable personal income series is available for 1948 and subsequent years.

**Annual county personal income.**—These estimates, which are published in this volume, become available from REIS approximately 16 months after the close of the subject year. Summary statistics are published in the April issue of the *SURVEY*. Estimates are available annually for 1965-83 and for selected years back to 1929.

**Transfer payments.**—The component estimates of transfer payments by county are unpublished. However, tabulations of transfer payments by type of program are available from REIS for the years corresponding to the county personal income series.

**Farm income and expenditures.**—These estimates of the gross receipts and expenditures of farms, which underlie the net farm income estimates in the State and county personal income series, are unpublished. However, tabulations for the years 1969-83 are available from REIS.

**Average annual employment for States and counties.**—These unpublished estimates are a companion series to the personal income estimates. They are constructed from similar sources using analogous concepts and definitions. Tabulations are available from REIS for 1967-83.

## BEA user group

In addition to responding to specific data requests, REIS distributes estimates through a group of State universities and State agencies officially designated as BEA users. By congressional directive, BEA provides the personal income and related series to the State universities and State agencies on a no-cost basis. Each of the 174 users receives a full set of standard tabulations for the relevant State, its counties, and its metropolitan areas on the condition that the organization will in turn distribute the data within its State. This congressional directive encourages utilization by State universities and State agencies of data that are comparable for all States and counties and consistent with national totals. This enhances the uniformity of analytic approaches taken in economic development plans and programs and improves the ability of the recipient agencies to assess sub-State economic developments and to service their local clientele.

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# OVERVIEW

This section provides an overview of the sources and methods used to prepare the local area estimates. It highlights the relationships among the national, State, and local area estimates.

The personal income of an area is defined as the income received by, or on behalf of, all the residents of that area. It consists of the income received by persons from all sources, that is, from participation in production, from both government and business transfer payments, and from government interest. Personal income is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer of payments, less personal contributions for social insurance. Per capita personal income is defined as the personal income of the residents of an area divided by the resident population of the area.

In the national and regional economic accounts, persons are defined as individuals, nonprofit institutions, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. The last three are referred to as "quasi-individuals."

The definitions underlying the State and local area estimates of personal income are essentially the same as those underlying the personal income estimates in the NIPA's. The major difference is that the national estimates include the income of residents of the United States temporarily working abroad, whereas the State and local area estimates include only the income of persons residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The national personal income estimates include Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and, since the 1976 comprehensive revision, residents who are employed by U.S. firms and are on temporary foreign assignment. An "overseas" adjustment is made to exclude the income of these workers from the U.S. totals before the totals are used as controls for the State estimates.

A classification difference between the national and the State and local area estimates relates to residents of the United States who work in adjacent countries (such as Canada) and foreigners who work in the United States but reside elsewhere—that is, border workers. At the national level, the wages and salaries of these workers, along with those of U.S. residents employed by international organizations and by foreign embassies and consulates located in the United States, are included in the measurement of "rest of the world." At the State and local area levels, however, only the wages and salaries of U.S. residents employed by international organizations and by foreign embassies and consulates located in the United States are included in personal income. In the State and local area estimates, the border workers are treated as commuters and are included in the residence adjustment procedure. Another classification difference between the national and State series relates to the classification of income into farm and nonfarm categories. In the national estimates, farm income consists of farm earnings and agricultural net interest; in the State estimates, it is limited to farm earnings.

**Sources of data and methods of estimation.**—Generally, there are two kinds of information used to measure income of persons: information generated at the point of disbursement of the income and information elicited from the recipient. The first kind is called administrative record data and is a by-product of the administration of various Federal and State government programs. The second kind is survey and census data. The surveys or censuses are not conducted by BEA; instead BEA uses information collected by others to make its estimates of State and local area personal income.

Among the more important sources of the administrative record data used by BEA are the State unemployment insurance programs of the Employment and Training Administration (ETA), Department of Labor, the social insurance programs of the Social Security Administration (SSA), Department of Health and Human Services, and the Federal tax program of the Department of the Treasury. The two most important censuses used are the censuses of agriculture and population. The information obtained from administrative records and censuses accounts for more than 90 percent of personal income. Data of lesser quality, scope, and relevance are used for the remaining 10 percent.

When data are delayed and are not available in time to be incorporated into the current estimating cycle, interim estimates are prepared using the previous year's county distribution. The interim estimates are revised during the next estimating cycle to incorporate the delayed data.

Use of data that are not primarily designed for income measurement offers several advantages and disadvantages. It allows the estimates of local area personal income to be prepared on an annual basis, in considerable detail, at relatively low cost, without increasing the reporting burden of businesses and households. However, because the data are not designed primarily for income measurement, they often do not precisely "match" the series being estimated and must be adjusted to compensate for differences in content (definition and coverage) and geography. Alternatively, if BEA were to conduct surveys of income recipients, the information provided could be precisely tailored to subnational income estimation in terms of content and geographic detail. Because of the large sample size required to obtain statistically reliable data for counties, however, the cost would be very high and would not allow for annual preparation of the estimates in comprehensive detail.

**Controls and the allocation procedure.**—The estimates of State and local area personal income are characterized by the systematic use of the allocation procedure in their preparation. The State estimates are made by allocating the U.S. total, or "control," for each income item (estimated for the national personal income series) to the States in proportion to each State's share of a related economic series. In a similar manner, the State estimates are allocated to the counties in proportion to each county's share of a related economic series. In some cases, national, State, and county estimates are constructed from the same basic source, as for example, wages and salaries reported under the various State UI programs. In these cases, the allocation is a nominal adjustment for statistical consistency. In other cases, data that are available at the national and State levels are not available at the county level, and allocators prepared from related, but indirect, data are used to reflect the geographic distribution of the income item among the counties. An example of this is veterans payments. At the national and State levels direct information is available on payments to veterans under various government programs, but for many of these programs, such information is not tabulated at the county level. Where the direct data are not available, county veteran population, an indirect allocator, is used to allocate the State total to the counties.

The use of the State estimates as control totals in conjunction with the allocation procedure imparts additional reliability to the county estimates because most components of personal income can be estimated more reliably for States than for smaller geographic areas. It also permits, if necessary, the use of a different allocator in each State to distribute an income item to the counties without impairing the interstate comparability of the estimates.

**Place of measurement.**—For regional economic measurement, income may be recorded either by place of work (where earned) or by place of residence (where received). Personal income, by definition, is a measure of income received; therefore, estimates of State and local area personal income reflect the State of residence of the income recipients. The bulk of the data basic to preparing the estimates of wages and salaries, other labor income, and personal contributions for social insurance is reported by industry in the State and county in which the business establishment is located. These estimates are subsequently adjusted to a place-of-residence basis for inclusion in the personal income measure. (Wages and salaries and other labor income paid by private households, wages and salaries and other labor income paid to farm workers, military reserve pay, personal contributions for supplementary medical insurance and for veterans life insurance, and contributions by the self-employed are initially produced by place of residence and, therefore, do not need to be residence adjusted.) For proprietors' income, the place of business of the proprietorship is assumed to be the same as the place of residence of the proprietor. Rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments are estimated from data that are reported where the income is received. For some purposes, it may be appropriate to make the conversion to a where-earned basis. For such purposes, "dividends, interest, and rent" could be added to labor income (on a where-earned basis) and proprietors' income to provide a rough approximation of income originating from current production. Because, by definition, transfer payments are not related to rendering current productive services, a where-earned basis is not appropriate.

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# SOURCES AND METHODS FOR THE 1969-83 COUNTY PERSONAL INCOME ESTIMATES

## Wage and Salary Disbursements

Wage and salary disbursements are defined as the monetary remuneration of employees, including compensation of corporate officers; commissions, tips, and bonuses; and pay-in-kind that represents income to the recipient. They are measured before such deductions as Social Security contributions and union dues. All disbursements in the current period are covered. Retroactive wages are counted when paid rather than when earned.[1]

The contributions made by employees under the various social insurance programs, although counted in wage and salary disbursements, are not part of the personal income total. They are excluded by means of the deduction made for personal contributions for social insurance.

Estimates of wage and salary disbursements (which account for more than 60 percent of total personal income at the national level) are, except for transfer payments, more complete and reliable than those for any other type of income. Because of their sizable weight in the total income flows, they impart a large measure of reliability to the estimates of aggregate income. For the private sector, the wage and salary component covers employees of all nonfarm business establishments, private households, private hospitals, private educational, social service, and nonprofit institutions, and farms. All government employees are covered by the measure, including State, local, and Federal governments (both civilian and military) and U.S. residents who are employed in the United States by international organizations, foreign embassies, and consulates.

### "Covered" private wages and salaries

The bulk of the county data used to estimate wage and salary disbursements is obtained from the ES-202 tabulations of the administrative records of each State UI program supplied by the State employment security agencies (ESA's)[2]. Under the UI program, every "covered" firm is required to file quarterly contribution reports with the State ESA having jurisdiction. These quarterly UI reports include the wages and salaries disbursed by each firm for the reporting quarter as well as the number of full- and part-time workers employed in each of the 3 months of the quarter.[3]

As part of its data acquisition program, BEA obtains from each State ESA 2-, 3-, or 4-digit SIC tabulations of quarterly wages and monthly employment, which, after editing and correcting, form the basis for approximately 96 percent of private nonfarm wage and salary disbursements. Until 1972, more than half of the States excluded from mandatory coverage establishments with less than four employees (referred to as "small firms"). Beginning with the first quarter of 1972, the UI coverage of payrolls and employment was extended to cover most firms in all but a few industries. Except for nonprofit organizations (for which mandatory coverage extends to those with four or more employees), firms of all sizes—falling under the provisions of the Federal Unemployment Tax Act—are now covered.

Beginning in 1978, coverage was further extended to include agricultural workers employed by large farms and employees of nonprofit elementary and secondary schools that are not religiously affiliated.

**Adjustments to "covered" wages and salaries.**—The UI industry data reported by the State ESA's have had to be supplemented and modified in several ways to derive a complete measure of wages and salaries in "covered" industries for the county personal income estimates.

*Small firm adjustments.*—Prior to 1972, small firms were excluded from UI coverage by the differing size-of-firm provisions of the individual State laws. Estimates for the noncovered firms' payrolls through 1971 were based on 1962 and 1965 data from the Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance (OASDHI) program, as tabulated for the annual Census Bureau publication *County Business Patterns (CBP)*.[4] The ratio of *CBP* first-quarter payrolls of small firms to *CBP* first-quarter payrolls of larger firms was calculated for each 2-digit SIC industry in each county. These ratios were applied to the corresponding UI-reported annual payroll data (for larger firms only) to yield estimates of small-firm annual payrolls by industry and county. The resulting small-firm estimates in 1962 and 1965 were extended to later years by the change in UI-reported payrolls, with allowance for changes in State UI laws affecting small-firm coverage. A more detailed discussion of the small-firm adjustment appears in the 1974-79 edition of this publication.

*Nonclassified industry adjustment.*—Both the UI and OASDHI tabulations regularly show minor amounts of payroll that have not been assigned to an industry. Because the industrial classification scheme followed in the national, State, and county income estimates does not permit a nonclassified category, it was necessary to adopt a convention to allocate such nonclassified payrolls among the industry groups. This particular adjustment of the reported UI industry data is usually quite small—about two-tenths of 1 percent on a national basis.[5] Furthermore, no error is introduced into the State and county wage estimates because the adjustment involves only an apportionment by industry of amounts reported for particular States and counties.

*Adjustment for noncovered elements of UI-covered industries.*—The noncovered elements for which BEA presently makes adjustments include: tips (taxicabs, eating and drinking places, hotels and other lodging places, personal services, and amusement and recreation services); commissions received by insurance solicitors and real estate agents; and payrolls of electric railroads and railroad carrier affiliates. Tips are covered by the various UI laws. BEA assumes that this form of income payment is subject to considerable underreporting and therefore makes estimates of additional tips in industries where tipping is most customary. Separate estimates for each of the noncovered elements are made at both the national and State levels (based on either direct data or from relevant secondary source materials). The estimates are added to the UI-reported payrolls in the related industry to produce the final estimate for the industry. County estimates, however, are made by allocating the State total, *inclusive* of the adjustment, by the distribution of the payrolls reported by UI for the appropriate industry. Independent estimates of the noncovered elements are not made for counties because of the lack of relevant data.

Contract farm labor (as distinct from hired farm labor) is classified as an agricultural service. Because most State UI programs do not cover, or only partially cover, this group of workers, BEA makes an independent estimate of wages of contract farm laborers and adds it to the UI-reported wages in agricultural services. The State and county estimates are based on the proportional distribution of expenditures for contract labor reported in the 1974, 1978, and 1982 Censuses of Agriculture. Adjustments are made to reflect UI data for California (beginning with 1976) and for Florida and Arizona (beginning with 1978) when complete or near-complete UI coverage of contract farm labor became effective in those States.

Corporate officers became exempt from UI coverage in Washington State starting in the fourth quarter of 1983. The State all-industry estimate of corporate officers' salaries in that quarter, based on information from the Washington State Employment Security Department, is allocated to industries and counties in proporation to UI-reported wages.

### "Noncovered" private wages and salaries

In addition to the small segments of UI-covered industries that are outside the scope of the State UI programs, a group of industries is referred to as "noncov-

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[1] While the timing of wages when paid is a clear conceptual feature of personal income measurement, the difference between wages earned and wages paid has been negligible in recent years.

[2] ES-202 is the Federal report that summarizes the data from the quarterly contribution reports filed by employers under the various State UI programs. However, it is commonly used to refer to the program of compiling the wage and employment data.

[3] State UI laws require employers to estimate (if applicable) the cash value of meals and lodging provided employees free of charge as part payment for services performed. The estimated cash value is to be included with cash pay when reporting payrolls. (Employers are not required to distinguish between the two types of pay in their reports.) It it doubtful, however, that many employers comply with this requirement of including pay-in-kind.

[4] The hospital insurance program under OASDHI was not established until the Social Security Amendments of 1965 became effective, but the longer title is used here for consistency with subsequent references.

The two major sources of data for the *CBP* are the IRS form 941, filed quarterly by employers covered under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act, and the annual organization surveys, which provide establishment employment and payroll data for multi-establishment employers.

[5] The size of the "unclassified" payrolls increased somewhat in 1972 because of extended coverage to small firms, but has remained relatively constant at the new level.

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**Table A.—Relative Importance to Total Personal Income of Wage and Salary Disbursements, by Component, United States, 1983**

| | Dollars (000,000) | Percent of TPI |
|---|---|---|
| **Total personal income**[1] | **2,734,464** | **100.00** |
| **Wage and salary disbursements**[2] | **1,650,399** | **60.36** |
| Farm | 12,109 | .44 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other | 6,144 | .22 |
| Mining | 27,371 | 1.00 |
| Construction | 80,469 | 2.94 |
| Manufacturing | 395,801 | 14.47 |
| Nondurable goods | 149,511 | 5.47 |
| Food and kindred products | 30,959 | 1.13 |
| Textile mill products | 11,054 | .40 |
| Apparel and other textile products | 13,379 | .49 |
| Paper and allied products | 15,987 | .58 |
| Printing and publishing | 24,975 | .91 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 28,716 | 1.05 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 6,540 | .24 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 1,652 | .06 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products | 13,670 | .50 |
| Leather and leather products | 2,579 | .09 |
| Durable goods | 246,290 | 9.01 |
| Lumber and wood products | 10,791 | .39 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 6,869 | .25 |
| Primary metal industries | 21,519 | .79 |
| Fabricated metal products | 29,013 | 1.06 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 48,634 | 1.78 |
| Electric and electronic equipment | 45,581 | 1.67 |
| Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles | 27,463 | 1.00 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 21,827 | .80 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 12,181 | .45 |
| Instruments and related products | 16,154 | .59 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 6,258 | .23 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 123,336 | 4.51 |
| Railroad transportation | 12,103 | .44 |
| Trucking and warehousing | 24,954 | .91 |
| Water transportation | 4,759 | .17 |
| Other transportation[3] | 21,673 | .79 |
| Communication | 35,821 | 1.31 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services | 24,026 | .88 |
| Wholesale trade | 114,220 | 4.18 |
| Retail trade | 161,114 | 5.89 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 109,800 | 4.02 |
| Services | 303,489 | 11.10 |
| Hotels and other lodging places | 13,197 | .48 |
| Personal services | 9,901 | .36 |
| Private households | 7,631 | .28 |
| Business services | 56,493 | 2.07 |
| Auto repair, services, and garages | 8,740 | .32 |
| Miscellaneous repair services | 4,752 | .17 |
| Amusement and recreation services | 9,158 | .33 |
| Motion pictures | 3,8[illegible] | .14 |
| Health services | 1[illegible]632 | 3.76 |
| Legal services | 14,800 | .54 |
| Educational services | 16,658 | .61 |
| Social services | 10,744 | .39 |
| Museums, botanical, zoological gardens | 452 | .02 |
| Membership organizations | 18,054 | .66 |
| Miscellaneous services | 26,130 | .96 |
| Government and government enterprises | 316,546 | 11.58 |
| Federal civilian | 71,227 | 2.60 |
| Military | 34,550 | 1.26 |
| State and local | 210,769 | 7.71 |

[1] Includes adjustment for border workers: income of U.S. residents working across U.S. borders less income of foreign residents working in the United States.

[2] Includes wages received by border workers employed in the United States.

[3] Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations and for foreign embassies and consulates located in the United States.

[4] Includes local and interurban passenger transit, transportation by air, pipelines (except natural gas), and transportation services.

ered." At one time or another, this group has included: forestry; fisheries; railroads; private households; private hospitals; private educational services; museums, art galleries, etc.; membership organizations; farms; and "other."[6] Over the years, as the various UI laws have been amended, the number of industries that are considered "noncovered" has diminished. Currently, in the private nonfarm sector, only railroads, private households, and "other" are treated as "noncovered" in making the county estimates of wages and salaries.

A description of the procedures used in making the county estimates of wages in each of the "noncovered" industries is provided in the following sections.

[6] "Other" is the designation for "rest of the world," in the component classification used in the State and local area accounts. Although it reflects wages paid to U.S. residents by international organizations, foreign embassies, and consulates located in the United States, it has been the convention to include it with private nonfarm industries rather than with government.

**Private nonfarm wages and salaries.**—Forestry, fisheries, hospitals, educational services, museums, and membership organizations were brought under more complete coverage by the 1972 changes in the UI laws. Nonprofit organizations, however, are still not fully "covered." The amended provisions did not extend coverage to religious organizations, nonprofit organizations with fewer than four employees, or nonprofit schools other than institutions of higher education. The amendment to the UI law that went into effect in 1978 extended coverage to nonprofit elementary and secondary schools not affiliated with a religious group.

*Forestry and museums, art galleries, etc.*—Both industries have been classified as "covered" begining with 1972. Consequently, the wages for 1972 and later years are based on the UI ES-202 tabulations. For the years preceding 1972, the wages were estimated by extrapolating the 1972 UI-based benchmark back by the annual change in the prerevision estimates (which were based on *CBP* first-quarter wage data) and making a final adjustment to sum to the State totals.

*Fisheries.*—This industry has also been classified as "covered" beginning with 1972, and wages for 1972 and later years are based on UI tabulations. The pre-1972 estimates of wages at the State level were made from a combination of direct and indirect data. The 1967 wage data from the 1967 Census of Commercial Fisheries and the 1972 UI-reported wages were used as benchmarks. Estimates for the intervening years were made by an interpolation procedure using the relationship between wages and value of catch. County estimates were made in a more *ad hoc* fashion. County UI tabulations of wages reported in the fishing industry prior to 1972 were evaluated on a State-by-State basis to determine their adequacy (in terms of their proportional distribution within the State) for use as allocators. In general, the UI data for 1969-71 were used to allocate State estimates to the counties in States with large fishing industries. For the other States, the 1972 UI county distributions were used to allocate the State totals for the years 1969-71.

*Private educational services.*—Since 1972, mandatory coverage under the UI program has extended to almost all private establishments providing educational services. The major gap in coverage has been for the elementary and secondary schools. Elementary and secondary schools operating for profit have been covered, and since 1978, *nonprofit* elementary and secondary schools, with the important exception of those affiliated with a religious group, are also covered.

The 1978-83 county estimates of wage and salary disbursements in private education are based on the geographic distribution of UI private education payrolls. Estimates for 1972 and prior years are based on the distribution of *CBP* private education payrolls. Estimates for 1973-77 were prepared from a straight-line interpolation using the 1972 *CBP*-based benchmark and the 1978 UI-based benchmark as end points, and adjusting the resulting series to agree with the independently derived State estimates of wage and salary disbursements in private education. In the interpolation between 1972 and 1978, modifications were made so that the estimates for 1975-77 would approximately reflect the 1972 SIC and the estimates for 1973 and 1974 would reflect the 1967 SIC.

The decision to use the proportional distribution of the UI county tabulations in preference to the *CBP* (even though the *CBP* reflects the more complete coverage—resulting from the elective coverage provisions—of OASDHI) was made as a result of an evaluation of the two sets of data by the Regional Wage Branch.

A comparison of the proportional geographic distributions of payrolls in service industries that have equally complete coverage under the UI and the OASI programs revealed considerable discrepancies between the two sets of data. Some of the discrepancy is explained by the difference in the treatment of geographically unallocated records. Other possible explanations are differences of interpretation and application of industrial codes and differences in the establishment reporting.

Even though, in recent years, the State ESA's have been providing 2-, 3-, and 4-digit industry detail at the county level, it has not been possible to duplicate the State estimating procedure for the county estimates. (The State estimates are based on *CBP* data for elementary and secondary schools, because of better OASDHI coverage, and on UI data for the remainder.) At the county level, *CBP* data for elementary and secondary schools are often unavailable because of the need to suppress 3-digit detail in many small counties to avoid disclosures of confidential information; therefore, at the county level of estimation, the choice in favor of UI was made for consisten-

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cy. The estimates of private educational services now share a common approach in the underlying geographic and industrial classification with the estimates for most other service industries.

*Membership organizations.*—Under the provisions of the most recent amendment to the Federal Unemployment Tax Act, UI coverage is mandatory for membership organizations with four or more employees; however, in 19 States, the State law includes membership organizations under the general "one or more" provision. Under both Federal and State UI laws, religious organizations are exempted from mandatory coverage. Coverage under the OASDHI program is greater than under UI to the extent that the elective coverage provisions of OASDHI have encouraged a high rate of participation among those who are not under mandatory coverage. Although the clergy are covered by OASDHI, they are not included in the *CBP* data base because, under the SSA classification scheme, they are considered self-employed.

The 1978-83 county estimates of wage and salary disbursements for membership organizations are based on the distribution of UI payrolls. The estimating procedures for the years prior to 1978 are the same as described for private educational services, as is the rationale for changing the basic source of data from *CBP* to UI.

*Railroads.*—The railroad industry is covered by its own retirement and unemployment insurance programs administered by the Railroad Retirement Board. There are, therefore, no UI or OASDHI data upon which to base estimates of wages and salaries in the railroad industry. Moreover, there are no suitable data available from the Railroad Retirement Board for making county estimates of wages. BEA bases its county estimates of wages in the railroad industry on the geographic distribution of an employment series developed from biennial reports on employment in class 1 railroads prepared by the Association of American Railroads (AAR)[1]. These reports include information on employment for selected metropolitan area counties (which account for approximately 75 percent of all railroad employment) and a residual "all other," for each State. BEA distributes the residual in each State to the appropriate counties in proportion to the geographic distribution of railroad employment reported in the 1970 Census of Population. The county employment series for the years between AAR reports are approximated by straight-line interpolation. The employment series are used to allocate the State estimates (made from more direct data) of wages and salaries in the railroad industry. The use of employment as a county allocator of wages is somewhat more acceptable for railroads than for most industries because the regional differences in wage rates are minimized by the tendency to negotiate wages in the railroad industry on a nationwide basis.

*Private households.*—Because of the lack of local area statistics related to private household workers, other than the income and employment data reported in the census of population, BEA's estimates for 1969-83 are based on an allocator developed from the 1970 census. 1980 census data will be used for the next set of comprehensive revisions. A 1969/70 benchmark distribution for allocating the State totals of wages and salaries received by private household workers was computed as the product of the number of private household workers in each county and an estimated mean earnings. The mean earnings of persons employed by private households was derived from Census Bureau tabulations of 1969 earnings of persons by income-size class and by industry. Such averages could be prepared only for the State and for each metropolitan area with a population of 250,000 or more. An estimate of the average earnings for all other areas combined was made from the residual data derived from subtracting the metropolitan area data from the State totals. This average was used for all counties not included in the reported metropolitan areas.

The number of private household workers (other than unpaid family workers) in each State and metropolitan area with a population of 250,000 or more was tabulated directly from the 1970 census. The metropolitan area employment numbers were distributed to the constituent counties on the basis of the 1970 census county distribution of private household workers in the labor force. (Although labor force and employment are different measures, in this particular case the difference was not important.) The residual employment number for the counties outside the reported metropolitan areas was also distributed to the appropriate counties by the 1970 census county employment distribution. Data from the 1980 Census of Population will be incorporated in the next comprehensive revision.

*Private hospitals.*—Due to the extended coverage provisions of the UI laws, effective in 1972, private hospitals are classified as covered. Estimates of monetary wages and salaries for 1972 and later years reflect UI tabulations of payrolls. Estimates for years prior to 1972 were made from data collected by the American Hospital Association in its annual survey of hospitals. Information on payroll expenses was reported by most hospitals surveyed; in cases where it was not, BEA prepared estimates from information reported on employment or number of beds. A comparison of estimates for 1972 made from each set of source materials revealed that the results were sufficiently similar so that no adjustments were necessary to bridge the estimates for the two time periods.

A small amount of pay-in-kind is included in the estimates of total wages and salaries for hospitals. An explanation and description of the methodology are included in the section on pay-in-kind appearing at the end of this chapter on wage and salary disbursements.

*"Other."*—This term, as it appears in the industry detail of the State and local area income tables, refers to U.S. residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies and consulates located in the United States. It differs from "rest of the world" (the industry designation appearing in the national tables) to the extent that "rest of the world" additionally includes international border workers, i.e., U.S. residents working across the border in Canada or Mexico and foreign residents working in the United States. In the State and local area estimates, border workers are reflected through the residence adjustment process.

The State and local area estimates of "other" are made by allocating the appropriate national total by an estimated geographic distribution of administrative expenditures of international and foreign organizations operating in the United States. This distribution was prepared for 1968 by the Balance of Payments Division, BEA. Because of the absence of related data, the reliability of the estimates for this subcomponent of wage and salary disbursements is low, even at the national level. However, the dollar amounts involved are so small that the effect on the reliability of the wage component, even at the county level, is negligible.

**Farm wages and salaries.**—BEA estimates of farm wages and salaries include cash pay and pay-in-kind of hired farm labor and salaries of officers of corporate farms. They do not include pay of contract farm labor, which is classified as part of agricultural services. County estimates of cash wages of hired farm labor are made by allocating State totals, estimated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) and adjusted to the BEA definition, by county distributions from the 1969, 1974, and 1978 Censuses of Agriculture. In Arizona, California, Delaware, Florida, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island, UI-reported wages are substituted for the census-based estimates in counties where the UI-reported amounts are higher.

County estimates of the salaries of corporate officers are based on the amounts reported in the 1974 and 1978 Censuses of Agriculture.

Pay-in-kind of hired farm labor is estimated by allocating State totals to the counties on the basis of the number of workers on farms who worked 150 days or more in a year, reported in the censuses of agriculture.

## Government wages and salaries

**Civilian government wages and salaries.**—Almost all civilian government employment is now covered by the UI program. The county estimates of civilian government wages and salaries incorporate UI-reported payrolls in most States for the most recent years. Full UI coverage was extended to State and local governments (exclusive of elected officials and members of legislatures and the judiciary) effective January 1, 1978. However, the quality of UI-reported data continues to vary by State and by level of government. U.S. Office of Personnel Management (OPM) data and census of governments data are used in many cases to extend UI-based estimates to earlier years.

*Federal civilian wage and salary disbursements.*—The 1977-83 county estimates for most States reflect payroll data reported by Federal agencies under the UI program for Federal employees. However, a relatively large residual payroll unassigned to specific counties completely precludes the use of UI data in Tennessee (except for estimating the wages of the Tennessee Valley Authority) and precluded its use for years prior to 1977 in many other States. The county estimates for cases where UI data are not used are based on county

[1] Railroads are classified on the basis of a 3-year average of operating revenues. Beginning in 1978, Class I railroads are those with revenue of $50 million or more; in 1976-77, those with $10 million or more; in 1965-75, those with $5 million or more.

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distributions of employment by agency, reported by OPM, weighted by a State average wage for each agency calculated from UI payroll and employment data.[1]

*State government wage and salary disbursements.*—The 1978-83 county estimates for all but seven States incorporate the UI-reported State government payrolls. The estimates for Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, Rhode Island, Tennessee, and Wisconsin are based on the geographic distribution of full-time employees in State government reported in the 1967 Census of Governments. For Alaska, Idaho, and New York, UI-reported payrolls have been available since 1967. For the remaining 40 States, however, the use of UI-reported payrolls was made possible by the extension of mandatory coverage of the UI programs to State and local government employees effective January 1978. For these 40 States, the county estimates for years prior to 1978 are based on interpolation between 1967 census-based and 1978 UI-based estimates.

*Local government wage and salary disbursements.*—The 1978-83 county estimates are based on UI-reported local government payrolls in all States.[2] These estimates are made separately for the education and noneducation sectors and combined to a local government total. In all but three States, estimates for years prior to 1978 were derived from straight-line interpolations between October payroll distributions from the 1972 Census of Governments and the 1978 UI-based estimates.

**Military wages and salaries.**—This category includes the cash pay and pay-in-kind of full-time military personnel and of the members of the military reserves. The wages and salaries of the full-time military personnel were estimated in two parts, cash pay and pay-in-kind, for 1974 and later years and in three parts prior to 1974, to reflect the "Q" allotment (terminated during 1973).

The 1977-83 county estimates of military cash pay are based on 1980-83 county payroll estimates by branch of service, prepared by the Department of Defense (DOD), and a county distribution of Coast Guard military personnel, prepared by the Department of Transportation. Independently derived national and State totals for each branch of service are distributed to counties on the basis of the DOD payroll estimates. The 1979 estimates of total military cash pay were prepared from the 1980 county distribution and extended back through 1977 using DOD military strength data. The estimates for years prior to 1977 have not been revised, and the county distributions continue to be based primarily on the DOD military strength data for major installations. The estimates for Coast Guard payrolls and for the pay of DOD military personnel not assigned to major installations were prepared from the county distribution of armed forces personnel in the 1970 Census of Population, adjusted to exclude personnel assigned to major installations.

In most cases where a military installation extends across county boundaries, the entire payroll is assigned to the county that contains the headquarters. In a few cases, the estimates for 1977 and later years, based on DOD payroll estimates, are inconsistent with the estimates for 1969-76, either because an installation has been assigned to a different county or because the county distribution of payrolls differs significantly from the county distribution of military strength. The estimates prior to 1977 will be revised to be consistent with the current estimates at a later date.

The "Q" allotment (until its termination in 1973) was measured in the State and local area personal income series at the location of the beneficiary rather than of the military person from whom the allotment originated.

Pay-in-kind measures the value of the food and clothing received by enlisted personnel.[3] State estimates are made by allocating the national totals of pay-in-kind by the geographic distribution of enlisted personnel. Because information for enlisted personnel are not shown separately from officers by county, the State estimates of pay-in-kind are allocated to the counties by cash pay, for 1977-83, or by total military strength, for 1969-76.

There is little information, direct or indirect, available for estimating military reserve pay below the State level. State estimates of military reserve pay inclusive of supplies and equipment received (pay-in-kind) are based on direct data supplied by DOD. The county distribution of military reserve pay is assumed to be in proportion to the distribution of the civilian resident population within each State.

### Pay-in-kind

The wage and salary estimates for selected industries include allowances for the food, clothing, and lodging paid in kind to employees, which represent income to them, valued at the cost to the employer. Market value to the employee would be a preferable concept for some purposes, although it is more elusive and less subject to quantitative determination.

This area of wage imputation is rather imprecise and involves a number of difficult decisions that can be settled only in a pragmatic fashion. For instance, the imputation is confined to food, clothing, and lodging because other types of perquisites, such as medical and recreational services, are generally less important and cannot be estimated satisfactorily from available data.

Pay-in-kind is relatively important in the military and farming sectors; therefore, the description of how it is estimated is discussed with the other elements of military and farm wages and salaries in the preceding sections. The following discussion is confined to the private nonfarm sector.

Payment in the form of food or food and lodging is still customary to some extent in eating and drinking places, hotels, private households, water transportation, private hospitals, private education, and private nonprofit organizations.

In terms of national income accounting, the imputation of wages is depicted in the accounts as though the pay-in-kind had taken the form of cash flows. For example, it is assumed that the employer, instead of furnishing his employees with free food, pays them corresponding amounts of cash wages, and the employees, in turn, use these wages to buy items previously purchased by the employer. Employees' wages and business sales to consumers (recorded in personal consumption expenditures) are raised by equivalent amounts. Omission of the imputation would understate the measures of personal income, personal consumption expenditures, and total output. It would also understate the real earnings of employees receiving food relative to those paid wholly on a cash basis.

Separate distributions of payments in cash and in kind of private nonfarm wages and salaries in the "covered" industries are not available for States or counties. Although the value of pay-in-kind is included in the payroll totals tabulated from the UI and OASDHI administrative records (to the extent that employers comply with the reporting requirements), it is not reported separately. Separate estimates of pay-in-kind are made by BEA for several "noncovered" industries for inclusion in the wage and salary component of personal income (in addition to farm and military) namely, private households, membership organizations, and private educational services. A separate estimate is also made for private hospitals, even though it is a "covered" industry, to reflect the food, lodging, and clothing received by members of religious orders working in hospitals but excluded from UI coverage. Pay-in-kind in private education and membership organizations also reflects the value of food, lodging, and clothing received by personnel who are members of religious orders. The practice of providing these perquisites as part of wages to lay employees has, for the most part, been discontinued.

State estimates of pay-in-kind in private education, hospitals, and membership organizations are based on the geographic distributions of selected categories of Catholic clergy and members of religious orders, which are published annually in the *Official Catholic Directory* (for example, for private education: full-time teaching priests, teaching brothers, teaching sisters, etc.; for membership organizations: resident pastors, diocesan priests, etc.). County estimates, however, are allocated in proportion to the distribution of cash wages because no relevant data are available.

Pay-in-kind for private households is estimated at the State and county levels in proportion to cash wages because of the lack of related data.

## Other Labor Income

Other labor income (OLI) consists primarily of employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds, including privately insured workers' compensation funds. Other items included are directors' fees, compensation to prison inmates, jury and witness fees, other judicial fees, and marriage fees paid to justices of the peace. Little or no data are available for these items . However because employer contributions currently account for 99 percent of OLI nationally, the lack

[1] OPM data are also used to strengthen the UI-based estimates in a few cases. In Minnesota, New York, and North Carolina, OPM data for the Postal Service are substituted for the UI distributions. In Hawaii, Virginia, and Wisconsin, the UI data are adjusted to agree with the OPM county distributions of the civilian employment of the Department of Defense.

[2] In Illinois, the 1978-81 estimates are based on an interpolation between the 1982 UI-based estimates and October payroll data from the 1977 Census of Governments. In six other States, the 1979 UI distribution was used for both 1978 and 1979.

[3] In Idaho, the estimates for 1972 and earlier years are based on a series prepared by Professor W. Lamar Bollinger, College of Idaho. The Alaska estimates are UI-based for all years, and the Illinois estimates are based on census of governments data for all years prior to 1978.

[4] The clothing imputation is confined to "standard" issues; it does not include clothing and equipment designed for use on special duties or under unusual conditions.

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**Table B.—Relative Importance to Total Personal Income of Other Labor Income, by Component, United States, 1983**

| | Millions of dollars | Percent of total personal income |
|---|---|---|
| **Total personal income** | **2,734,464** | **100.00** |
| **Other labor income** | **172,968** | **6.33** |
| Employer contributions to private pension funds | 64,821 | 2.37 |
| Employer contributions to private welfare funds | 105,683 | 3.86 |
| Group life insurance, group health insurance, and supplemental unemployment insurance | 89,805 | 3.28 |
| Workers' compensation | 15,878 | .58 |
| All other | 2,464 | .09 |

Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
Consists of directors' fees, compensation of prisoners, and miscellaneous judicial fees.

of data relating to these other items does not seriously impair the measurement of personal income.

**Employer contributions to private pension funds.**—These payments made by employers on behalf of their employees are most often directly related to wages. The proportion of the employer contribution to the payroll tends to vary by industry; therefore, the estimates were made in considerable industrial detail, using the geographic distribution of wage and salary disbursements to allocate national totals to States and State totals to counties. Except for a small amount of annuity payments made by some State and local governments on behalf of certain employee groups (primarily teachers), there is no government participation in private pension plans.

**Employer contributions to private welfare funds.**—Employer contributions to group life insurance, group health insurance, and supplementary unemployment insurance tend to vary by industry, but are usually unrelated to wages. Therefore, the State and county estimates are made in industrial detail using the geographic distribution of employment in the related industry to allocate the national and State totals. Government participation in private welfare plans, on behalf of government employees, is considerably greater than is government participation in private pension plans.

The task of estimating employer contributions to privately administered workers' compensation funds is more complex than it is for the contributions to pension funds and other welfare funds because the amount of premiums paid for workers' compensation insurance is largely governed by an occupational risk factor. Variations among industries are related primarily to the proportion of hazardous occupations within each industry rather than to the wage level or employment. Annual data related to premiums paid to private insurance carriers underwriting workers' compensation plans are available by State on an all-industry basis from the National Council on Compensation Insurance. The National Income and Wealth Division, BEA, provides national estimates of premiums paid, by industry. Preliminary State estimates of premiums paid by industry (based on the distribution of wages) are reconciled with the national industry estimates of premiums paid and with the State all-industry totals of premiums paid.[2] Estimates of benefit payments made under self-insured plans and of court-awarded payments to railroad workers and maritime seamen (not covered by either State or Federal workers' compensation laws) are combined with the premium payments to equal total employer contributions to privately administered workers' compensation funds.[3]

No actual information on the county distribution of these payments is available. The county estimates for employer contributions by industry for total privately administered workers' compensation funds are based on the corresponding county distributions of wage and salary disbursements by industry.

**Directors' fees.**—The State and county estimates of directors' fees are made in industry detail and based on the assumption that their geographic distribution is proportional to the distribution of wages and salaries in the applicable industry.[4]

**All other OLI.**—State and county estimates for the remaining items of OLI (compensation to prison inmates, jury and witness fees and other judicial fees, and marriage fees paid to justices of the peace) are made using indirect data as allocators: prisoner population, number of crimes committed, and civilian population respectively.

## Proprietors' Income

Proprietors' income is the income, including income-in-kind, of proprietorships and partnerships and of tax-exempt cooperatives. It is treated in its entirety as received by individuals. Interest and dividends received by proprietors of nonfinancial business and rental income received by persons who are not primarily engaged in the real estate business are excluded; they are included in personal interest income, personal dividend income, and rental income of persons, respectively. Proprietors' income is estimated in two parts—nonfarm and farm.

Nationally, nonfarm proprietors' income is shown both with and without two adjustments: the inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and the capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj). The IVA is necessary because, under the accounting practices generally followed by business purposes, inventories are charged to cost of sales in terms of original cost rather than in terms of replacement cost. In periods of changing prices, this practice results in gains or losses reflecting differences between the replacement cost of goods taken out of inventory and their recorded "book" acquisition cost, rather than reflecting current production, which is the appropriate measure for national income purposes. The IVA represents the difference between current replacement cost and the "book value" of inventories charged to cost of sales. In general, the adjustment has been negative because prices of goods carried in inventory have been rising.

**Table C.—Relative Importance to Total Personal Income of Proprietors' Income, by Component, United States, 1983**

| | Millions of dollars | Percent of total personal income |
|---|---|---|
| **Total personal income** | **2,734,464** | **100.00** |
| **Proprietors' income**[1] | **120,922** | **4.42** |
| Farm | 12,980 | .47 |
| Nonfarm | 107,942 | 3.95 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries | 1,768 | .06 |
| Mining | 1,366 | .05 |
| Construction | 15,326 | .56 |
| Manufacturing | 1,706 | .06 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 4,769 | .17 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 20,637 | .75 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,513 | .06 |
| Services | 60,857 | 2.23 |
| Business services | 15,688 | .57 |
| Professional and social services | 45,169 | 1.65 |

Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
[1] Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

The purpose of the CCAdj is to put tax-return-based capital consumption allowances on an "economic" basis, that is, valued at current market prices (rather than original cost) and measured consistently with respect to service lives of assets and the depreciation formula.[5] Neither adjustment is necessary for the farm proprietors' income because the estimates for inventory change and depreciation are derived from sources that value these items at replacement cost, in a manner consistent with NIPA accounting.

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The reconciliation is made using a procedure in which elements of a two-dimensional matrix are alternately made to sum to geographic and industry control totals—through allocation—until the desired degree of balance is achieved. Usually one set of control totals is designated as fixed and governs the final distribution. In this case, the national industry totals are fixed.

[2] In the case of self-insured workers' compensation plans and court-awarded compensation for injury, benefits and employer contributions are identical.

[3] Approximately three-fourths of all directors' fees occur in finance, insurance, and real estate.

[5] For a more detailed discussion, see "The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States: Revised Estimates 1929-74," *SURVEY* 56 (January 1976): Part I, and Allan H. Young, "New Estimates of Capital Consumption Allowances in the Benchmark Revision of GNP," *SURVEY* 55 (October 1975): 14.

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### Nonfarm proprietors' income

The county estimates of nonfarm proprietors' income for many industries are benchmarked on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) data on the self-employed. These data are tabulated from Schedule SE (Computation of Social Security Self-Employment Tax) filed by proprietors of unincorporated businesses. The IRS self-employment data were used in 18 States to prepare estimates (for 1968-72) for nonfarm proprietors' income in each major industry. For the remaining 32 States, the IRS self-employment data (1968-70) were used only for trade and services. (Trade and services together account for about 70 percent of all nonfarm proprietors' income.) Estimates for the other nonfarm industries are based on a combination of 1962 IRS data for all industries and *CBP* data on the number of small establishments by industry and county. The *CBP* small-establishment data are also used to extend the various benchmarks to the more current years. More current data on the income of the nonfarm self-employed have been obtained from IRS and will be introduced into the estimates in the next comprehensive revision.

Because there are no State or county data available upon which to base independent estimates of the IVA and CCAdj, the assumption is made that each is distributed geographically in the same proportion as the nonfarm proprietors' net income.

The county estimates of the net income of rural electric and telephone cooperatives are based on data from the annual report of the Rural Electrification Administration. The estimates for the electric cooperatives reflect the distribution of the metering points within the service area of each cooperative. For the telephone cooperatives, the estimates reflect the distribution of the dwellings of the customer-members.

### Farm proprietors' income

The net income of farm proprietors is computed as the total gross income of all farm operators minus total production expenses. It is modified to reflect current production through a change-in-inventory adjustment and to exclude the income of corporate farms and salaries paid to corporate officers. Copies of county tables showing estimates of farm income and expenses in detail (see appendix B) are available from REIS.

The concepts underlying the BEA estimates of farm income are generally the same as those underlying the farm income estimates of the USDA. The major definitional difference between the two sets of data relates to corporate farms. The USDA totals include net income of corporate farms, whereas the BEA personal income series measures proprietors' net farm income, which by definition excludes corporate farms. BEA also classifies the salaries of officers of corporate farms as part of farm wages and salaries; USDA treats the corporate salaries as returns to corporate ownership and part of total returns to farm operators.

A further difference between the two sets of estimates relates to depreciation. BEA adjusts the USDA estimates from a declining-balance type of depreciation (used by the USDA) to a straight-line depreciation (consistent with BEA's estimates for other industries).

The estimates of total net farm income measure income arising out of the current year's production in the farm sector. To arrive at this level, income is adjusted by the value of the net change during the year in farm inventories of livestock and crops held for sale. If farmers sell crops in the current year that were produced in prior years, cash receipts from marketing will overstate income from current production by the amount of sales from storage, the amount held in inventory will decline, and the value of the net change in inventories will be negative. Conversely, if farmers store more of current production than they sell from storage, the amount held in inventory will rise, cash receipts from current production will be understated, and the value of the net change in inventories will be positive. In either case, the correction yields a measure of farm income reflecting current production.

The methods used to estimate farm proprietors' income at the county level rely heavily on data obtained from the 1969, 1974, and 1978 Censuses of Agriculture and on selected annual county data prepared by the State offices affiliated with the Statistical Reporting Service (SRS), USDA. The latter data are used, wherever possible, to extend the estimates to noncensal years. In addition to these basic sources, data from other sources within the USDA, such as the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, are utilized in the preparation of a fairly detailed income and expense statement covering all farms in each State and county (appendix B).

Data from the 1978 Census of Agriculture are incorporated into the estimates for the first time, resulting in important revisions to the 1978-82 estimates. The 1975-77 estimates will be revised to reflect the 1978 census effective with the next set of comprehensive revisions.

Although a substantial amount of farm data is reported to the IRS, it is of limited use for local area income estimation. In addition to the inadequate size of the IRS sample there are several other serious obstacles to the use of the IRS farm data. The diversity of accounting methods that underly the tax reports filed by proprietors of small farms makes it difficult to calculate net income on any uniform basis. Furthermore, the tax concepts of income and deductions are not comparable with the national income accounting concepts. Finally, the IRS tabulations do not adequately cover the income of many farmers in the lower income brackets.

The benchmarks for the farm proprietors' income estimates are data collected in the censuses of agriculture as well as the USDA State totals of income and expense items. County distributions of 16 components of gross income and inventory change and 13 categories of production expenses are used to allocate the corresponding State series.

Gross income and inventory change include the following separately estimated items: (1) the cash receipts from farm marketing of crops and livestock (in component detail), (2) the income from custom work and other agricultural services performed by farm operators, (3) the income from recreational services, (4) the payments to farmers under several government payment programs, (5) the value of food and fuel produced and consumed on farms, (6) the gross rental value of farm dwellings, and (7) the value of the net change in the physical volume of farm inventories of crops and livestock.[6]

Cash receipts from marketing is the most important component of gross farm income. The USDA includes some 150 different commodities and generally has production, marketing, and price data available for preparing the estimates on a State basis. However, except for 15 States, annual county estimates of cash receipts by component are not currently available.[7] To offset this lack of current county data, estimates of cash receipts from marketing are made by summing the USDA State estimates of cash receipts from individual commodities into the groups for which value-of-sales data are reported by county in the census of agriculture. These aggregates are then allocated by the related census county distribution. Estimates for intercensal years are either based on supplemental county estimates of annual production of selected field crops, available from the State SRS offices, or calculated by straight-line interpolation between the census benchmarks and adjusted to State USDA levels.

Estimates of income from custom work and recreational services are prepared from similar information reported by counties in the censuses of agriculture. Tabulations of total government payments to farmers by county are available from the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service on an annual basis.

No direct information is available by county for estimating the imputed income items: value of home consumption and gross rental value of farm dwellings. The county estimates of home consumption are made using the distribution of the number of farms reported in the census of agriculture to allocate the State estimates to the counties. Gross rental value is estimated using the distribution of the census-reported value of farm land and buildings to allocate the State estimates.

The value of the change in inventories by county is estimated separately for livestock and for crops. For those States reporting the number of cattle and calves and hogs and pigs on farms, by county, as of January 1, the year-to-year changes in inventory numbers are incorporated into a county allocating series to distribute the State estimates of the change in livestock inventories. In cases where annual county estimates of the number of animals on farms as of January 1 are unavailable, the county distributions of the number of livestock units on farms reported in the censuses of agriculture are used to allocate the annual State totals. This procedure is duplicated to provide estimates of the value of the change in poultry inventories.

The value of the change in crop inventories is estimated in several ways, depending upon the type of information available for a given State. State totals of the value of the change in crop inventories are allocated to counties by one of the following measures: county crop production data reported in the censuses of agriculture; BEA county estimates of cash receipts from marketing of crops; or county estimates of the annual change in the quantity of crops on farms. The last series is derived by computing the year-to-year change between successive annual county distributions of quantity of crops on farms (approximated by distributing the State totals of quantity on farms by county data on crop production, available from the SRS offices).

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[6] Recreation services income is received for providing facilities for fishing, hunting, camping, etc.

[7] The States for which county estimates of cash receipts are currently available are Alabama, Arizona, California, Delaware, Hawaii, Illinois, Kentucky, New Mexico, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Texas, and Wisconsin.

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Production expenses are estimated by county for a number of items using direct allocators from the censuses of agriculture.[4] Many expense items—including taxes, mortgage interest, and depreciation—are combined and allocated based on the "other expenses" series reported in the 1974 Census of Agriculture. To extend the 1974 "other expenses" distribution to 1978, a set of provisional estimates of the major components of "other expenses" was constructed for 1974 and for 1978, based on indirect allocators drawn from the two censuses. For example, depreciation and short-term interest were allocated by the value of machinery and equipment, and taxes and mortgage interest were allocated by the value of land and buildings. The 1974 "other expenses" distribution was extended forward by the percentage changes from 1974 to 1978 in the county totals of the provisional estimtes.

Estimates of production expenses in the intercensal years were derived by straight-line interpolation. For the postcensal years, the 1978 benchmark distributions are used to allocate the State totals for each year.

Intra-State interfarm transfers are offsetting income and expense items when State accounts are aggregated; consequently the USDA excludes these transactions in its estimates of the cash receipts from marketing livestock and the expenses of livestock purchased. However, such transfers may not necessarily be intra-county transfers; therefore, estimates of income and expenses for inter-farm transfers are made by BEA and distributed among counties by two different allocators. Income is allocated by cash receipts for livestock, and expenses are distributed by livestock purchased. Similarly, for net rent within each State, the distribution of rent received is different from that of rent paid. Data for both are reported in the census of agriculture.

By definition, farm proprietors' income includes only the net farm income accruing to proprietorships and partnerships. The foregoing procedure produces a measure of total net farm income; therefore, an adjustment is made to exclude the net farm income of corporate farms (including officers' salaries). The adjustment, made separately for each individual county, where appropriate, is based on the proportional division of acreage between corporate and noncorporate farms reported for each county in the censuses of agriculture. The adjusted net farm income is modified so that the county estimates, when summed to State totals, equal the related independently derived State estimates.

## Dividends, Interest, and Rent

Dividends are payments in cash or in other assets, excluding stock, by corporations, organized for profit, to noncorporate stockholders who are U.S. residents. Interest is the monetary and imputed interest income of persons from all sources. Imputed interest represents the excess of income received by financial intermediaries from funds entrusted to them by persons over income disbursed by these intermediaries to persons. Part of imputed interest reflects the value of financial services rendered persons by financial intermediaries without charge. The remainder is the property income withheld by life insurance companies and private noninsured pension funds on the account of persons, such as the addition of income to policyholder reserve held by life insurance companies.

Rental income of persons (with $CCAdj$) is the monetary income of persons (except those primarily engaged in the real estate business) from the rental of real property and mobile homes; the imputed net rental income of owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings (including mobile homes); and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and the rights to natural resources. The $CCAdj$ is discussed in the prefatory statement of the proprietors' income section.

### Dividends and interest

The State and county estimates of dividends and monetary interest are based on the IRS Individual Master File (IMF) tabulations of dividends and monetary interest reported on individual income tax returns, which is available for selected years from 1969-82.[5] For years in which IMF tabulations are available, the estimates are based directly on them; for the intervening years, the estimates are prepared by straight-line interpolation between the IMF benchmarks. Estimates for the years following the latest IMF benchmark are based on the geographic distribution of the most recently available IMF tabulations.

The State estimates of imputed interest are made separately by source (type of financial intermediary: commercial banks, saving and loan associations, credit unions, mutual savings banks, life insurance companies, and other). The individual estimates are summed to State totals of all imputed interest. Information reflecting the geographic distribution of imputed interest below the State level is unavailable; therefore, the county estimates are made by distributing the State estimates of imputed interest among the counties in proportion to the county distribution of monetary interest.

**Table D.—Relative Importance to Total Personal Income of Personal Dividend Income, Personal Interest Income, and Rental Income of Persons, by Component, United States, 1983**

| | Millions of dollars | Percent of total personal income |
|---|---|---|
| Total personal income | 2,734,464 | 100.00 |
| Personal dividend income, personal interest income, and rental income of persons | 504,905 | 18.46 |
| Personal dividend income | 70,261 | 2.57 |
| Personal interest income | 376,334 | 13.76 |
| Monetary | 257,997 | 9.44 |
| Imputed | 118,337 | 4.33 |
| Rental income of persons | 58,310 | 2.13 |
| Monetary | 36,509 | 1.34 |
| Imputed | 21,801 | .80 |

Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
Includes the capital consumption adjustment.

### Rental income of persons

**Monetary rent.**—The rental income component of personal income is a net measure of rent. State-level tabulations of the net rental income of persons are available from the IRS *Statistics of Income (SOI)*, but these data are subject to large sampling error for the smaller States and the sum of the States accounts for only 25 percent (or less) of the amount estimated for the national personal income accounts. Although the IMF tabulations include only gross rent, they are prepared from the entire file of individual income tax returns and, therefore, are not subject to sampling error. The State methodology incorporates the IMF gross rent as a supplement to the *SOI* net rent data through 1977 and uses IMF data alone for later years. The county estimates are based on the distribution of gross rent reported in the IMF county tabulations. The estimates for the years between the IMF benchmarks are prepared by a straight-line interpolation. The county estimates for the years following the latest available IMF benchmark are based on the county distribution from the last IMF benchmark. Estimates for the years preceding the first available IMF benchmark were made by extrapolating that distribution back by the annual change in personal income (adjusted to exclude farm proprietors' income and rental income of persons).

Major natural disasters and other unique circumstances affecting real estate values sometimes make it necessary to adjust the rent estimates (monetary and imputed). Usually, the adjustments can be removed from the monetary rent estimates when IMF data (presumed to reflect the sepcial circumstances) become available for the specified year. However, IMF data are not available for 1972, and the estimates for selected counties in New York and Pennsylvania continue to reflect adjustments for flood damage in the wake of the Hurricane Agnes.

**Royalty income.**—The State estimates of royalty income are based on the State distribution of royalty income reported in the *SOI*. The *SOI* amounts account for approximately 90 percent of the national BEA estimate of royalty income. The difference is allocated among the States, in proportion to the number of returns with royalty income reported for each State in the *SOI*. The estimated State share of the underreported amount is added to the *SOI*-reported amount to produce the final State estimate of royalty income. Because data on the county distribution of royalty income are not available, the State totals are allocated by the county estimates of monetary interest.

**Imputed rent.**—County estimates of nonfarm imputed net rent are prepared in two parts: owner-occupied mobile homes and all other owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings. Imputed rent for farm dwellings is classified with farm proprietors' income.

[4] The items are: purchases of feed, livestock and poultry, seed, fertilizer and lime, pesticides, and petroleum products; cash wages; perquisites; contract labor expenses; machine hire and customwork; animal health costs (included in "other expenses" prior to 1974); and all other expenses (i.e., mainly "overhead" items such as taxes, mortgage interest, electricity, telephone, depreciation, etc.).

[5] The State estimates of dividends and monetary interest are made separately for receipts by individuals, receipts by nonprofit institutions, and receipts by fiduciaries. The IMF data are used only for receipts by individuals. The county estimates are made for these items combined.

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Data from the 1980 Census of Housing are incorporated into the imputed rent estimates for the first time, resulting in important revisions to the 1978-82 estimates. The 1971-77 estimates will be revised to reflect the 1980 census effective with the next set of comprehensive revisions.

Estimates of imputed rent for owner-occupied mobile homes (State and county) are made by allocating the national total, inclusive of the CCAdj, for each year, by the geographic distribution of the number of mobile homes and trailers reported in the 1970 and 1980 Censuses of Housing. (A preliminary review indicated that the proportion of trailers to mobile homes was too small to affect the distribution.)

Estimates of imputed rent for all other owner-occupied dwellings are prepared by allocating State totals, inclusive of the CCAdj, to the counties by the estimated market value of owner-occupied, single-family nonfarm homes. The estimated market value was derived separately for each county, as the product of the number of owner-occupied, single-family, nonfarm dwellings and the related median value reported in the 1970 and 1980 Censuses of Housing.

The State and county estimates of imputed rent reflect adjustments for the following: (1) hurricane damage in Texas in 1983, (2) flood damage in Arkansas, Hawaii, Illinois, Louisiana, and Missouri in 1982, (3) Porposition 13 in California in 1978-82, (4) riot damage in Florida and volcano damage in Washington State in 1980, and (5) Hurricane Agnes in New York and Pennsylvania in 1972.

## Transfer Payments

Transfer payments are income payments to persons, generally in monetary form, for which they do not render current services. The component includes payments by government and business to individuals and nonprofit institutions.

Currently, transfer payments account for almost 15 percent of TPI. As a component of the State and county personal income series, it reflects the sum of more than 50 separately estimated items. Approximately 75 percent of total transfer payments is measured on the basis of directly reported data. The remainder, for the most part, is estimated on the basis of reliable indirect indicators.

The remainder of this section is arranged in classificational order, listing each separately estimated item of transfer payments accompanied by a brief explanation of the item and a description of how it is estimated for the county personal income series.

### Government payments to individuals

**Retirement, disability, and health insurance benefit payments:**

*Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) payments.*—These are the payments popularly known as "Social Security." They consist of the total cash benefits paid during the year, including monthly benefits paid to retired workers, dependents, and survivors, and special payments to persons 72 years of age and over; lump sum payments to survivors; and disability payments to workers and their dependents.

Estimates of OASDI benefits at the county level are based on SSA tabulations of the amount of monthly benefits paid to those in current payment status as of December 31, by county of residence of the beneficiaries. Beginning with 1974, similar tabulations became available for the census divisions of Alaska. For the years prior to 1974, estimates for the census divisions were made by using the 1974 distribution to allocate the Alaska State totals.

*Railroad retirement and disability payments.*—This item represents payments to retired and disabled railroad employees and their survivors under the provisions of the Railroad Retirement Act. The Railroad Retirement Board provided county tabulations of benefit payments for 1 month in 1971. The benchmark distribution, extrapolated to earlier years and later years by the annual change in the county distributions of OASDI benefits, is the basis for the county estimates of these benefits payments.

*Federal civilian employee retirement payments.*—This component includes payments made to former Federal Government employees or survivors of employees covered by the civil service retirement and disability funds or by special contributory and noncontributory retirement systems. Beginning with 1971, ZIP-code distributions of combined payments for 1 month in each year have been provided by OPM. The data are summed to county totals and used to distribute the State totals for the related years. For years prior to 1971, the benchmark was extrapolated back by the change in OASDI benefits.

**Table E.—Relative Importance to Total Personal Income of Transfer Payments, by Component, United States, 1983**

| | Millions of dollars | Percent of total personal income |
|---|---|---|
| **Total personal income** | **2,734,464** | **100.00** |
| **Transfer payments** | **404,968** | **14.81** |
| Government payments to individuals | 382,043 | 13.97 |
| Retirement, disability, and health insurance benefit payments | 277,962 | 10.17 |
| Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance payments | 164,362 | 6.01 |
| Railroad retirement and disability payments | 6,010 | .22 |
| Federal civilian employee retirement payments | 21,178 | .77 |
| State and local government employee retirement payments | 22,444 | .81 |
| Medical insurance payments | 57,959 | 2.11 |
| Workers' compensation payments (Federal and State) | 4,050 | .15 |
| Other government disability insurance and retirement payments | 2,667 | .10 |
| Unemployment insurance benefit payments | 26,406 | .97 |
| State unemployment insurance compensation | 25,488 | .93 |
| Unemployment compensation for Federal civilian employees (UCFE) | 241 | .01 |
| Unemployment compensation for railroad employees | 417 | .02 |
| Unemployment compensation for veterans (UCX) | 184 | .01 |
| Other unemployment compensation | 76 | .00 |
| Federal education and training assistance payments (other than for veterans) | 5,229 | .19 |
| Income maintenance benefit payments | 39,170 | 1.43 |
| Supplemental security income (SSI) payments | 9,405 | .34 |
| Aid to families with dependent children (AFDC) | 14,238 | .52 |
| General assistance | 2,050 | .07 |
| Food stamps | 11,104 | .41 |
| Other income maintenance[1] | 2,373 | .09 |
| Veterans benefit payments | 32,759 | 1.20 |
| Veterans pensions and compensation and military retirement | 29,805 | 1.09 |
| Educational assistance to veterans, dependents, and survivors | 1,370 | .05 |
| Veterans life insurance benefit payments | 1,392 | .05 |
| Other assistance to veterans[2] | 192 | .01 |
| Other payments to individuals | 517 | .02 |
| Business payments to individuals[3] | 12,804 | .47 |
| Payments to nonprofit institutions | 10,121 | .37 |
| Federal Government payments | 2,910 | .11 |
| State and local government payments[4] | 4,387 | .16 |
| Business payments[5] | 2,824 | .10 |

Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

[1] Consists of temporary disability payments, Panama Canal construction annuity payments, and black lung payments.

[2] Consists of trade readjustment allowance payments, Redwood Park benefit payments, public service employment benefit payments, and transitional benefit payments.

[3] Consists of Federal fellowship payments (National Science Foundation fellowships and traineeships, subsistence payments to State maritime academy cadets, and other Federal fellowships), interest subsidy on higher education loans, Basic Educational Opportunity Grants, and Job Corps payments.

[4] Consists of emergency assistance, refugee assistance, foster home care payments, earned income tax credits, and energy assistance.

[5] Consists of veterans readjustment benefit payments and educational assistance to spouses and children of disabled or deceased veterans.

[6] Consists of payments to paraplegics, payments for autos and conveyances for disabled veterans, veterans aid, and veterans bonuses.

[7] Consists of Bureau of Indian Affairs payments, education exchange payments, Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act payments, compensation of survivors of public safety officers, compensation of victims of crime, and other special payments to individuals.

[8] Consists of consumer bad debts and other business transfer payments (cash prizes, auto liability payments, medical malpractice liability payments, railroad and miscellaneous liability payments, losses due to forgery, and unrecovered thefts).

[9] Consists of State and local government payments for foster home care supervised by private agencies, State and local government educational assistance payments to nonprofit institutions, and other State and local government payments to nonprofit institutions.

*State and local government employee retirement payments.*—At present, retirement payments to State and local government employees and their survivors, including lump sum payments and withdrawals, represent a slightly smaller share of TPI than do the retirement payments to Federal civilian employees and their survivors. Due to a lack of direct data, county estimates are made by allocating the State estimates by the county distributions of State and local government wage and salary disbursements adjusted to a place of residence.

*Medical insurance payments.*—These payments reflect benefit payments to individuals from programs sponsored by Federal, State, and local governments. County estimates of benefits received under the hospital insurance and supplementary medical insurance provisions of Medicare are based on the dollar amounts paid as reimbursement of medical and hospital expenses, as reported by the Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA), Department of Health and Human Services. Due to the lag in the availability of the data, the estimates for the most recent year reflect the previous year's distribution. Data for the Alaska census divisions did not become available until 1975, therefore, the estimates for the Alaska census divisions for the years prior to 1975 were made by using the 1975 benchmark distribution to allocate the Alaska State estimate for each year.

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Also included in this category are the State and local government "buy-ins," i.e., the premiums for the supplementary medical insurance program of Medicare that are paid by State and local public assistance agencies for aged persons receiving welfare. County estimates of these payments are derived by allocating State totals by HCFA county tabulations of the number of persons enrolled in the supplementary medical insurance program.

*Workers' compensation payments.*—Benefit payments from publicly administered workers' compensation insurance derive from both the Federal and State levels of governments. Federal Government employees are covered under the Federal Employees Compensation Act, administered by the Employment Standards Administration, Department of Labor. This agency has provided BEA with county tabulations of the payments made to Federal employees annually, beginning with 1972. These tabulations are used to allocate the State estimates of benefits paid from federally funded workers' compensation insurance. Estimates for years prior to 1972 were made by extending the 1972 distribution back by the annual change in residence-adjusted BEA county estimates of Federal civilian wages and salaries.

Benefit payments made from State workers' compensation funds include payments made in States where workers' compensation insurance is exclusively State administered, in States where State-administered insurance for workers' compensation is competitive with private insurance, and in all States having second injury funds. Second injury funds have been established by legislation, enacted in the various States, designed to encourage employment of handicapped workers. The employer is assured responsibility only for disability that a worker incurs from present employment. The difference between the payment due for the full degree of impairment (reflecting the combined effect of injury sustained from previous employment and injury from present employment) and the amount due for the injury received in the course of present employment is paid out of the second injury fund.

Benefit payments disbursed from State workers' compensation funds are published in the Census Bureau's annual report, *State Government Finances*, on a statewide basis only. In the absence of direct data for local areas, the State totals are allocated to the counties by the BEA county estimates of total wages and salaries—modified to exclude Federal payrolls and adjusted to a place-of-residence basis.

*Other government disability insurance and retirement payments.*—This category consists of temporary disability payments, Panama Canal construction annuity payments, and black lung payments.

*Temporary disability payments* are weekly cash benefits, from State-administered programs, received by workers who are unemployed because of nonoccupational illness or accident. Such programs are in effect in only four States: Rhode Island, California, New York, and New Jersey. County estimates of benefit payments are made by allocating the State totals to counties in proportion to the distribution of civilian population.

*Panama Canal construction annuity payments* are monthly annuities received by U.S. residents and naturalized citizens (or their spouses) who participated in the construction of the Panama Canal. The State estimates are based on the geographic distribution of the payments for the month of October of each year, as compiled by OPM. The county estimates are based on the distribution of civilian population.

*Black lung payments* are the monthly cash payments (authorized by the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1969) paid to coal miners who are totally disabled by black lung disease. Payments are also made to eligible dependents and survivors of miners whose deaths were caused by the disease.

Beginning with 1979, the county estimates for all States are based on annual SSA county tabulations of benefit payments for the month of June. The estimates for 1975-78 for the counties of 17 States (which together account for approximately 95 percent of total black lung benefit payments each year) are based on similar SSA tabulations. For 1970-74, for which county tabulations were not available from the SSA, the county estimates for the 17 States were prepared by extrapolating the 1975 estimates (for each county) back to 1970 by the change in the number of persons 65 years and older receiving OASDHI benefits. For the 34 States for which there were no county tabulations prior to 1979, the county estimates for 1970-78 are based on extrapolations similar to that described for the 17 States.

**UI payments:**

*State UI compensation.*—These are the cash benefits from State-administered UI programs. The provisions governing eligibility, timing, and amount of benefit payments vary among the States. No central standards for benefits were incorporated into the Federal-State system as they were for coverage and financing. State totals are allocated to counties by benefit data supplied by the State ESA's. While most States report benefits directly by county, a few report by local (district) office. In the latter case, local office statistics are distributed among the counties within the jurisdiction of the district office in proportion to the average number of unemployed persons during the current year, as estimated by BLS. In cases where the State is unable to supply the county data in time to meet the publication deadline, a preliminary set of estimates is made and is revised the following year to incorporate the delayed county data. The preliminary county estimates are prepared by extrapolating the preceding year's estimate forward by the change in the number of persons unemployed during the year reported by the BLS.

*Unemployent compensation for Federal civilian employees.*—The UI program for Federal employees is a Federal program, but administered by the State ESA's acting as agents of the U.S. Government. State ESA's in 23 States now supply either county or local office data on unemployment compensation paid to Federal employees. Where county data are available, State totals are allocated directly. Local office data are distributed to the counties using the procedure outlined in the preceding section on State UI benefits. For the remaining States, BEA residence-adjusted estimates of Federal civilian payrolls are used as county allocators.

*Unemployment compensation for railroad employees.*—The railroad UI program is administered by the Railroad Retirement Board for railroad workers. Benefits are payable to railroad workers unemployed due to sickness or lack of available work under a Federal formula applicable throughout the Nation. The county estimates are made by allocating the State totals in proportion to the county distribution of railroad wages and salaries.

*Unemployment compensation for veterans.*—Data on benefit payments under this program are available from the State ESA's in 22 States. These data were incorporated into the estimates using procedures similar to those described for State UI payments. For States not providing this information, the estimates are based on the county distribution of total veteran population.[*]

*Other unemployment compensation.*—This category includes trade readjustment allowances and the benefits arising from three interim programs in aid of the jobless: the Redwood Park benefits program, the public service employee program, and the transitional benefits program.

*Trade readjustment allowances* are payments to workers who have become unemployed because of the adverse effects of increased imports resulting from trade arrangements permitted under the provisions of the Trade Expansion Act. State and county estimates are based on calendar-year data on payments made, tabulated by "petition" (location of plant). The tabulations are supplied by the Department of Labor, which administers the program. The tabulations are residence adjusted by BEA to approximate a geographic distribution based on place of receipt.

The *Redwood Park benefits program* is in aid of workers made jobless, during the period May 31, 1977, to September 30, 1980, by the expansion of the Redwood National Park in California. The benefits (which include weekly lay-off benefit payments, severance payments, and vacation replacement payments, as well as continuation of health and welfare coverage, accrual of pension rights and credits, and retraining) generally extend to September 30, 1984—although, for any given beneficiary, the benefits can terminate earlier. ETA has information on the annual amount of payments made in the State, but not for the counties; therefore, the county estimates are based on the ETA approximation that 85 percent of the payments flow to Humboldt County and the remaining 15 percent flow to Del Norte County.

The *public service employment program* provides extended unemployment assistance to unemployed public service workers ineligible for extended

[*] The Veterans' Administration periodically issues reports on the number of veterans by place of residence and by period of service (broadly classified, for example, as WWI, WWII, Korean Conflict, etc.). BEA estimates the veteran population by straight-line interpolation between the benchmark county distributions.

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compensation under any other Federal or State UI program. The State ESA's make the payments and are reimbursed by the Federal Government. The amount of benefits paid are available from the ETA by States, but not for counties. The county estimates are made by allocating the State amounts to the counties in proportion to the distribution of the benefit payments under the State UI program.

The *transitional benefits program* provided for unemployment compensation benefits to jobless workers in industries newly covered under the State UI program (agricultural workers, private household workers, and State and local government employees). These benefits were paid during the first 6 months after the extended coverage became effective (January 1, 1978). The State ESA's were reimbursed by the Federal Government for the payments made during the transition period. The amount of benefits paid were available from the ETA for States, but not for counties. The county estimates were made by allocating the State amounts to the counties in proportion to the distribution of the payments under the UI program.

**Federal education and training assistance payments:**

*Federal fellowship payments.*—This component reflects only the subsistence portion of fellowships, which is paid directly to the individual. The far larger portion is given by the Federal Government directly to the schools. The latter is classified as either transfer payments to nonprofit institutions or Government grants-in-aid depending upon whether the school is privately or publicly administered.

Separate estimates are made for the National Science Foundation (NSF) grants to outstanding science students, payments to State maritime academy cadets, and all other Federal fellowships. Estimates of the NSF grants are prepared from annual NSF tabulations of the number of students receiving NSF fellowships by institution. The series for distributing the State estimates to counties are constructed by classifying the institutions by county and summing the number of recipients to county aggregates. Because of the lack of direct data, the county estimates of all other Federal fellowships are based on the distribution of civilian population. The county estimates of the Federal Government subsistence payments to cadets attending the six State maritime academies authorized by the Maritime Academy Act of 1958 are made by assigning State estimates to the county in which each school is located.

*Basic Education Opportunity Grants.*—This program, inaugurated in 1973, provides grants for the education and training of persons with low incomes. Estimates of payments made under this program are based on tabulations of dollar amounts authorized for disbursement (which differ only slightly from the actual amount disbursed), by location of institution, prepared annually by the Department of Education. The payments are classified by county and summed to county totals by BEA.

*Interest subsidy on higher education loans.*—These are the payments made by the Federal Government to commercial lending institutions on behalf of individuals who receive low-interest deferred payment loans from these institutions for payment of expenses of higher education. The State estimates are based on Department of Education tabulations of interest payments on guaranteed student loans for selected calendar years. The county estimates reflect the distribution of civilian population.

*Job Corps payments.*—These are the monthly payments for living expenses for economically disadvantaged persons between the ages of 16 and 21 enrolled in designated vocational and educational training programs. Also included are adjustment allowances issued to trainees upon the successful completion of their training. The State estimates are based on ETA calendar-year tabulations of the amount of allowances and allotments disbursed to Job Corps enrollees. The county estimates reflect the distribution of civilian population.

**Income maintenance benefit payments:**

*Supplemental security income (SSI) payments.*—This component includes payments to individuals made by both the Federal and State governments under the provisions of Title XVI of the Social Security Act. Effective January 1974, the SSI program for the aged, blind, and disabled replaced the separate programs (see next item) that had been operating under the Federal-State welfare system (matching Federal grants are made to the States for payments to persons eligible for public assistance). The State estimates are made from unpublished SSA State tabulations of annual disbursements for the three categories of SSI benefits: Federal basic benefits, Federal hold-harmless benefits, and State supplementations.[2] At the county level, the three categories are combined, and the estimates are based on the county distribution of the number of persons on the SSI rolls.

*Old-age assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the disabled.*—These programs operated under the Federal-State welfare system until replaced in 1974 by the more inclusive SSI program. County estimates were prepared from information on dollar amounts disbursed, by program, provided by the various State Departments of Welfare and by the National Center for Social Statistics, Department of Health and Human Services.

*Aid to families with dependent children (AFDC).*—This program operates under the Federal-State welfare system whereby matching Federal funds are provided to the States for payments to persons in need of public assistance. It remains independent of SSI. Estimates for all years are prepared from direct data provided by the various State Departments of Social Services and by the National Center for Social Statistics.

*General assistance.*—This refers to aid furnished by State or local governments to needy individuals or families who do not qualify for help under federally aided assistance programs. There is no Federal financial participation in this program. Estimates for all years are prepared from direct data available from the various State Departments of Social Services and from the National Center for Social Statistics.

*Food stamps.*—The estimates for the years prior to 1979 measure the net value of the bonus coupons to qualifying households. Beginning with 1979, they measure the full value of the coupons; this reflects the revision in the food stamp program that eliminated the requirement of a cash payment in conjunction with obtaining food stamps. The estimates are based on USDA county tabulations of the value of the bonus coupons distributed for each month. The data are summed, by BEA, to calendar-year totals, and the resulting distributions are used to allocate the State totals to the counties.

*Other income maintenance payments.*—These are payments for emergency assistance, refugee assistance, foster home care, earned income tax credits, and energy assistance.

The *emergency assistance* program extends assistance to families with at least one child not covered by AFDC. Each family is eligible only once every 12 months and the coverage is for a maximum of 30 days. The program is optional for each State; currently, 24 States have these programs. Data reflecting emergency assistance payments by county form the basis for the estimates in 13 States. For the other 11 States, the State totals are distributed to the counties in proportion to the related distribution of general assistance payments.

*Refugee assistance payments* represent the financial resettlement assistance paid to Cuban refugees (authorized by the Immigration and Refugee Assistance Act of 1962) and to Vietnamese refugees (authorized by the Indochina Refugee Assistance Act of 1975). Annual data by county were available from most State Departments of Welfare, particularly those in States that have the largest concentration of refugees. For States that did not provide information on refugee assistance payments, each State estimate was allocated to the 10 most populous counties in direct proportion to civilian population. Beginning with 1979, refugee assistance payments are no longer included in transfer payments. Since 1978, the payments have been made directly to the provider of the service or goods—on behalf of the individual on the refugee assistance rolls; previously, the payments had been made to the individual. Payments to the provider are classified as vendor payments, which, by definition, are not included in personal income.

[2] Several safeguards for individuals were built into the system. State mandatory payments resulting from the legislative provision that the State must provide a supplementary payment to any individual who, because of special needs or other reasons, had a December 1973 payment higher than the amount he would have received under the basic Federal SSI program and State optional payments resulting from the provision that a State may voluntarily elect to provide benefits above the Federal basic SSI payments. Both State supplementation payments may be either federally or State administered. States choosing to accept Federal administration of their supplementation payments are protected by a hold-harmless provision. This provision minimizes the financial burden of the supplementation payments for the affected States. In general, the amount to be paid by the State is limited to the State's non-Federal share of selected public assistance expenditures in calendar-year 1972 (with some adjustments); the difference is paid by the Federal Government.

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*Foster home care payments* are made by State and local governments to families with foster children. County estimates reflect the geographic distribution of children 18 years of age and under, as reported in the 1970 Census of Population.

Eligibility for the *earned income tax credit* is determined by the size of adjusted gross income or earned income and certain household characteristics. Only the excess of the tax credit over the tax liability is counted as a transfer payment component. The State estimates are derived from IRS tabulations of the amount of payments disbursed to each State. Similar data are not available for local areas. County estimates are made by allocating the State estimates by county distributions derived from 1970 census data on earnings of families in poverty status.

*Energy assistance payments* provide assistance to needy individuals and families to help defray the cost of home heating and other necessary home fuel consumption. One program, effective in 1980 only, was administered directly by the Federal Government; the others are federally funded, but administered by the States. The federally administered program consisted of grants made to SSI recipients. The State estimates of this component are based on SSA tabulations of the amounts disbursed. The county estimates reflect the geographic distribution of SSI enrollment. The State-administered programs may involve grants made to individual consumers or direct payments to the fuel vendors supplying the beneficiaries. Disbursements in the latter category are classified as vendor payments and are excluded from personal income. The size of a transfer payment component estimate for a State-administered program therefore depends on the method of disbursement as well as on the amount disbursed; in States that use only the vendor payment method, the estimate is zero. The State estimates of grants to energy consumers are based on SSA data and on information received directly from 18 large States for 1980. The county estimates for all States are based on SSI enrollment.

**Veterans benefit payments:**

*Veterans pension and compensation.*—This item consists primarily of compensation to veterans for disability and payments to their survivors (including indemnity payments to survivors of veterans who were in the Armed Forces on or after June 27, 1950). Those eligible for benefits include veterans of all wars as well as those who served in peace time and incurred service-connected disabilities. Veterans with nonservice-connected disabilities who are permanently and totally disabled and meet specified income requirements are also eligible for benefits.

A benchmark allocating series was constructed from a 1972 ZIP-code distribution of veterans pension payments for 1 month, compiled by the Veterans' Administration (VA). Similar tabulations of more current information have been obtained and will be used for the next set of comprehensive revisions. The ZIP-coded data, summed to county levels and extrapolated to earlier and later years by the annual change in total veteran population, are used to distribute the State totals of this component.

*Military retirement payments.*—This component reflects the payments received by career military personnel including fleet reserve pay. Fleet reserve pay and military retirement pay are combined and estimated as one series at both the State and county levels. Beginning in 1972, county estimates are based on the annual ZIP-coded tabulations of 1 month's payments supplied by DOD. The ZIP-coded data are summed to county aggregates and used to allocate State totals. The 1972 benchmark was extrapolated back by OASDI benefit payments.

*Veterans readjustment benefits.*—These are the educational allowances and subsistence payments made to veterans of the post-Korean Conflict period while attending school. These payments are authorized under the Veterans Readjustment Act of 1966. County estimates are made by allocating the State totals by the county distribution of veterans of the post-Korean Conflict period reported by VA.

*Educational assistance to spouses and children of disabled and deceased veterans.*—Because of the absence of any direct or reliable indirect information, county estimates are derived by allocating State totals in proportion to civilian population.

*Veterans life insurance benefit payments.*—Included in this component are the death benefits paid to policy holders under the five veterans life insurance programs administered by VA. County estimates of the combined payments of death benefits and dividends are based on the annual county distributions of total veterans population.

*Other assistance to veterans.*—County estimates of payments to parapalegics and payments to disabled veterans for automobiles and other conveyances are based on distributions of veteran population. Payments made by State and local governments to veterans, in the form of assistance to indigent veterans and bonuses, are estimated by using the geographic distribution of veterans of the post-Korean Conflict period to allocate State totals.

**Other payments to individuals:**

*Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act payments.*—The law provides for "the fair and just settlement of all claims by Natives and Native groups in Alaska based on aboriginal land claims." Settlement was to be made through the granting of land rights to groups of Natives and through money payments to resident and nonresident Natives.

The benefits included in transfer payments were the money payments disbursed to individuals from 1973 through 1981. For the period 1973-75, payments were made only to eligible Alaska Natives residing in Alaska. Beginning in 1976, eligibility for payments was extended to Alaska Natives residing in other States. The Alaska State totals for all years were distributed among the census divisions on the basis of the Alaska Native population reported in the 1970 Census of Population. The 1980 census data will be incorporated with the next set of comprehensive revisions. Estimates of the total amount distributed to eligible Natives not residing in Alaska are based on information provided by the Seattle Office of the Thirteenth Regional Corporation.[22] This aggregate was distributed among the other 49 States and the District of Columbia by the number of persons enrolled under the Act, by State of residence, as of March 1976 and March 1979. Estimates for 1977 and 1978 were derived from straight-line interpolation between the March 1976 and 1979 distributions. Because of the lack of sub-State information relative to the location of residence of these individuals, the county estimates were made by allocating the State totals to the 10 most populous counties within each State in proportion to civilian population.

*Compensation of survivors of public safety officers.*—These are benefits deriving from a Federal program that compensates survivors of State and local government employees, such as policemen and firemen, killed in the line of duty. The benefit payment is a lump sum of $50,000 for each claim. Tabulations of the number of claims by city and State are available from the Department of Justice. The tabulations are used to distribute national and State totals.

*Compensation of victims of crime.*—These payments derive from various State programs. Currently at least one-half of the States have instituted such programs and the number is increasing. Estimates (national and regional) for this component begin in 1975. The national and State estimates are based on the information received in response to a direct inquiry sent to all States by the Government Division, BEA. Twenty-seven States have reported amounts disbursed, but only five have reported payments by counties. For the States with no county data reported, the county estimates are based on the distribution of civilian population.

*Other special payments to individuals.*—This category includes short-term benefit payments to selected individuals. For 1975, it reflects the one-time payment of $50 to individuals receiving OASDI, SSI, or railroad retirement benefits authorized by the Tax Reduction Act of 1975. County estimates were made by distributing the estimates to counties in proportion to the number of persons 65 years and older on the OASDI and SSI rolls. (Tabulations were supplied by the SSA.) For 1976 and 1977, it reflects the payments to victims of the Teton Dam disaster. The total dollar amount of payment was allocated for the Idaho counties in the path of the flood in proportion to civilian population. In 1979, the payments are refunds paid to residents of Wisconsin out of the State surplus, based on the amount of real estate taxes paid. (This payment is classified as a transfer payment rather than a tax refund, because the real estate tax is a business tax—a deduction from gross rent to derive net rent. It is not a personal tax.) The estimates are based on actual amounts

[22] The Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act established regional corporations through which benefit payments were to be disbursed to eligible individuals. The Thirteenth Regional Corporation is the one that services Alaska Natives residing outside Alaska.

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paid, supplied by the State. In 1982 and 1983, the payments are disbursements of interest to residents of Alaska from the Alaska Permanent Fund (derived from oil revenues). The census division estimates are based on the distribution of civilian population.

*Other miscellaneous assistance payments.*—These include benefits from the education exchange program and from selected programs of the Bureau of Indian Affairs, Department of the Interior. In the absence of any direct or reliable indirect data, estimates are made in proportion to related population distributions.

### Payments to nonprofit institutions

These are payments made by Federal, State, and local governments as well as by business (corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions). Reliable data for estimating these payments at the State and county levels are unavailable. Except for State and local government foster care payments, all county estimates are based on the geographic distribution of civilian population. County estimates of foster care payments are based on the 1970 census distribution of children 18 years old and under.

### Business payments to individuals

In addition to corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions, transfer payments include personal injury payments made by business to individuals other than employees, consumer bad debts, cash prizes, and unrecovered thefts from business of cash and capital assets.

The availability of data for estimating these items at all three levels (national, State, and county) is extremely limited. The national estimates are of varying quality and the validity of the estimates below the national level is questionable; however, except for liability payments and consumer bad debts, the amounts involved are so small that their effect on the reliability of the transfer payment component, as a whole, is negligible.

The State and county estimates of business transfer payments to individuals, except for consumer bad debts, are based on the geographic distribution of the civilian population. State estimates of consumer bad debts are made for retail trade, selected services, commercial banks, and all others. County estimates are made only for total consumer bad debts because of the limited availability of county data. The county estimates are based on the county distribution of retail sales reported in the 1972 and 1977 Censuses of Business. The estimates for 1977-83 are based on the 1977 distribution; the estimates for 1972-76 are based on a straight-line interpolation between the two census benchmarks.

## Personal Contributions for Social Insurance

Contributions made by individuals under the various social insurance programs are excluded from personal income by handling them as explicit deductions. Payments by employees and the self-employed (farm and nonfarm) are included in this component. Also included are the contributions that are sometimes made by employers on behalf of their employees (i.e., those customarily paid by the employee, but, under special arrangement, paid by the employer). These contributions though viewed as part of total earnings of employees are not actually received by them in the current period. In the national income accounts, they are recorded as receipts of social insurance funds in the government sector.

The employee portion covers contributions for OASDHI, State UI, railroad retirement insurance, temporary disability insurance, and Federal, State, and local public employee retirement systems. Contributions of the self-employed are included in OASDHI. Also included in personal contributions are premium payments for supplementary medical insurance and veterans life insurance. Government life insurance for veterans is classified as social insurance because the insurance program operates through a fund administered by the Federal Government. In contrast, the government life insurance program for Federal Government employees operates through private insurance carriers and is included in personal income as a component of OLI (employer contributions to private welfare funds).

Contributions made by self-employed individuals are paid annually along with their Federal income taxes. Employee contributions to most social insurance programs are collected in a manner similar to taxes on wages and salaries in that they are withheld at the source of disbursement under the laws of the Federal Government and of some State and local governments. However, the amounts of such taxes are counted as part of personal income—as though first received by the employee and then paid to the government. This is in line with the overall definition of personal income as a before-tax measure. Admittedly, the difference in treatment accorded withheld taxes and social insurance contributions is somewhat arbitrary.

**Table F.—Relative Importance to Total Personal Income of Personal Contributions for Social Insurance, by Component, United States, 1983***

| | Millions of dollars | Percent of total personal income |
|---|---|---|
| **Total personal income†** | **2,734,46-** | **100.00** |
| **Less: Personal contributions for social insurance** | **119,144** | **4.35** |
| Contributions to old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance | 98,450 | 3.60 |
| Employee contributions | 91,340 | 3.34 |
| Self-employed contributions | 7,110 | .26 |
| Supplementary medical insurance contributions | 4,211 | .15 |
| Federal civilian employee retirement contributions | 4,342 | .16 |
| Railroad employee retirement contributions | 811 | .03 |
| State and local government employee retirement contributions | 9,331 | .34 |
| Veterans life insurance contributions | 728 | .03 |
| State unemployment insurance and temporary disability contributions | 1,271 | .05 |

* Although personal contributions for social insurance are a deduction to arrive at personal income, the dollar amount and the percentages in this table are shown as absolute values to give an indication of the size of the personal contributions components being estimated.

Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

† This total is as shown in Tables A-E, that is, total personal income is shown as the sum of personal incomes less personal contributions for social insurance.

In general, the State totals are allocated to counties by the payroll or proprietors' income series. Exceptions to this general procedure are: Contributions for veterans life insurance—estimated by allocating State totals by veteran population; contributions made to State UI and temporary disability programs applicable in only a few States—estimated by allocating State totals by civilian population; and supplementary medical insurance payments—estimated by allocating State totals by HCFA tabulations of the number of persons enrolled in the program.

## Residence Adjustment

Personal income is a "place of residence" measure of income. At the national level, place of residence is an issue only in the case of border workers (mainly those living in the United States and working in Canada or Mexico and vice versa). U.S. nationals working abroad for U.S. firms or for the U.S. government are included in the national measure of personal income, but they are excluded from State personal income. At the State and county levels, the issue of place of residence is more significant.[1] Persons commuting between States are a major factor in areas like Washington, D.C.—Maryland—Virginia and New York—New Jersey—Connecticut, where metropolitan areas extend across State boundaries. Persons commuting between counties are a major factor in every multi-county metropolitan area and in many nonmetropolitan areas.

BEA's concept of residence as it relates to personal income refers to the location where the income to be measured is received, rather than to "usual," "permanent," or "legal" residence. It differs from the Census Bureau's concept mainly in the treatment of migrant, seasonal, and short-term workers. The census counts many of these workers at their usual place of residence (rather than where they are on April 1st when the census is taken). BEA attempts to assign the wages of these workers to the area where they reside while performing the work.[2] BEA also assigns the income of military personnel to the county in which they reside while on military assignment, not where they consider themselves to be permanent or legal residents. Thus, in the State and local area personal income series, the income of military personnel on foreign assignment is excluded because the residence is outside of the territorial limits of the United States.

[1] The meaning of "resident" in the context of measuring personal income refers not only to individuals but also to quasi-individuals. In the case of nonprofit institutions, residence is determined according to geographic location. The residence of a private trust fund or private noninsured welfare fund, on the other hand, is considered to be identical to that of its beneficiaries because the income received by these entities is received on behalf of individuals.

[2] Exceptions to this rule are out-of-State workers in Alaska and selected groups of border workers.

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Three of the six major components are recorded, or are treated as recorded, on a where-received (place of residence) basis. They are transfer payments; personal dividend income, personal interest income, and rental income of persons; and proprietors' income. Nonfarm proprietors' income is treated as income recorded on a where-received basis because the sole proprietorship portion, which accounts for more than 80 percent of the total, is reported to the IRS by place of residence. The place of residence of a farm proprietor is considered to be identical to his place of work. The remaining three major components—wages and salaries, OLI, and personal contributions for social insurance—are, with minor exceptions, estimated from data that are reported by point of disbursement (place of work). (The exceptions are wage and salary disbursements and OLI in the farm and private household sectors, the "Q" allotments portion of military pay prior to 1974, military reserve pay, personal contributions for veterans life insurance and for supplementary medical insurance, and contributions by the self-employed for OASDHI.) Accordingly, adjustments are made to place these components on a where-received basis. The sum of these place-of-work components is referred to as income subject to adjustment (ISA).

The residence adjustments to the estimates presented here have been revised extensively from those in the previous edition of this publication. The estimates for years prior to 1978 will remain unrevised until the next set of comprehensive revisions.

The revised 1978-83 estimates are founded on the previous estimates for 1979. The 1979 estimates were derived as the total inflows of commuters' earnings minus the total outflows. Each gross flow of earnings from a county of work to a county of residence was derived as the product of 1979 ISA in the county of work multiplied by a residence adjustment factor. The residence adjustment factors were calculated from 1970 Census of Population data on the number of workers in each intercounty commuting flow and their industry of employment and 1969 earnings. (Comparable data from the 1980 census will be introduced into the estimates with the next set of comprehensive revisions.) Special procedures were used to reflect the earnings flows of international commuters and of seasonal workers in Alaska. The initial results for 1979 were extensively modified on a judgmental basis to take account of apparent changes in commuting patterns between 1970 and 1979. These procedures, including the judgmental modifications, are discussed in greater detail in volume I of the 1977-82 edition of this publication.

The revisions to the 1979 residence adjustment estimates are based on 1980 Census of Population data on 1979 wages and salaries by county of residence. Clusters of two or more closely related counties were identified based on the 1970 census journey-to-work data and on the classification of MSA's. About one-third of all counties in the Nation were assigned to these clusters. The existing 1979 BEA place-of-residence wage and salary estimates (derived as described above) were summed to a total for each cluster. The cluster totals were then redistributed among their constituent counties in the same proportion as their 1979 census wages and salaries. The residence adjustment revision for each cluster county was derived as the redistributed wage and salary estimate minus the original BEA estimate. Judgmental revisions were made for selected noncluster counties when large, offsetting differences between the existing BEA estimates and the census data occurred in adjacent counties. In all, 1,343 counties were affected by the 1979 revisions. The 1979 revisions were extended back to 1978 in slightly reduced proportion to pre-revision place-of-residence ISA.

The estimates for 1980 and later years reflect both the 1979 revisions and a new method for estimating the effects of changes in commuting patterns. Under the new procedures, a direct annual measure of wages and salaries by county of residence is used systematically along with the BEA place-of-work earnings estimates and census journey-to-work data used in the previous methodology. The residential series consists of tabulations of wages and salaries reported to the IRS on form 1040 for 1979, 1981, and 1982 and of estimates for 1980 and 1983 based on the IRS data and on the 1982-83 changes in county population and national per capita wages and salaries. To implement the new procedures, a relative change ratio is calculated for each county for each year 1980-83. It is the percentage change in county ISA from 1979 to the specified year divided by the percentage change in the IRS-based place-of-residence wage and salary series for the county. Initial estimates of total outflows from each county, based on the revised 1979 estimates and on the changes in ISA, are multiplied by the relative change ratio. Initial estimates of total inflows to each county, based on the 1979 estimates and on the aggregate outflows from neighboring counties in the specified year, are divided by the ratio. Outflows are subtracted from inflows to yield net residence adjustment. As a final step, cluster totals of place-of-residence ISA are derived and then redistributed to the constituent counties based on 1979 place-of-residence ISA and the percentage change in the IRS-based wage and salary series.

The new procedures have almost eliminated the need for judgmental corrections to the calculated estimates for metropolitan counties and greatly reduced the number of corrections for nonmetropolitan counties.

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# TECHNICAL NOTES

**Industry classification.**—The industry detail in which the estimates of earnings are presented is in accordance with the SIC system established by OMB. The estimates for the years 1975 forward are based on the 1972 SIC and the estimates for prior years are based on the 1967 SIC. An effort was made to prepare estimates for 1975 on both the 1967 SIC and 1972 SIC to measure the impact of the code changes on the industrial detail and to aid those who wish to approximate a time series based on a consistent industry classification using an overlapping set of estimates for 1975. BEA was not able to identify and distinguish between code changes attributable to revision of the SIC and those attributable to refiling under the ES-202 program, which is periodically required of employers reporting payroll information to the State ESA's in order to correct errors in a firm's classification or to identify changes in a firm's product.

**Per capita personal income.**—This measure of income is the TPI of the residents of a given area divided by the resident population of the area. In computing per capita income for the counties, BEA uses Bureau of the Census county population totals as of July 1, which are available for 1971-79 and for 1981-83. Midyear county population for the years preceding 1971 were estimated by BEA based on a combination of census midyear State population data, the census April 1970 benchmark county population, and county population data supplied by the individual States. BEA estimated midyear 1980 population based on the 1980 census and on unpublished data on refugee population from the Bureau of the Census.

Per capita personal income serves as an indicator of the quality of consumer markets and of the economic well-being of the residents of an area. This measure, however, can vary widely from county to county and should be used with caution for several reasons.

In many instances, an unusually high or low per capita income is the temporary result of unusual conditions, such as a bumper crop, a major construction project (e.g., a defense facility, nuclear plant, or dam), or a catastrophe (e.g., a tornado or drought). In some cases, a high per capita income is not representative of the standard of living in an area. For example, a construction project may attract a large number of highly paid workers who are included in the population but who send a substantial portion of their wages to dependents living in other areas. Conversely, a county with a large institutional population (e.g., residents of a college, prison, or State mental hospital) may show an unusually low per capita income, which is not necessarily indicative of the economic well-being of the noninstitutional population.

Moreover, population is measured at midyear, whereas income is measured as a flow over the year; therefore, a significant change in population during the year, particularly around midyear, can cause a distortion in the per capita figures.

In counties where farm income predominates, additional considerations should be taken into account. Farm proprietors' income, as measured for personal income, reflects returns from current production; it does not measure current cash flows. Sales out of inventories, though included in current gross farm income, are excluded from net farm income because they represent income from a previous year's production. Additions to inventories are included in net farm income at current market prices; therefore, farmers' attempts at regulating their cash flows by adjusting inventories are not reflected in BEA's farm proprietors' income estimates. Yet it is this regulation of cash flows by farmers that extends their earnings cycle and allows them to survive losses or lowered income for 2 or 3 years.

In counties that are characterized by small population and a high level of dependence upon farming, the per capita income will react more sharply to the vagaries in weather, world market demand, and changing government policies related to agriculture than in counties where the sources of income are more diversified.

**Comparison of personal income with other income measures.**—Adjusted gross income and taxable income are IRS measures of income that appear on individual tax returns. The IRS income measures differ from BEA's personal income in a number of ways. Personal income includes transfer payments and imputed income, whereas the IRS measures exclude all imputed income and most transfer payments. Personal income includes the income of quasi-individuals as well as individuals, whereas the IRS measures include only the income of individuals who file individual income tax returns. Personal income excludes realized capital gains, whereas capital gains are both reportable and taxable on income tax returns.[75]

Money income is prepared by the Census Bureau. Money income differs from personal income in that money income is measured before deduction of personal contributions for social insurance and does not include imputed income, lump sum payments, and income received by quasi-individuals. It does include income from private pensions and annuities and interpersonal transfers, such as child support. Money income is prepared decennially on the basis of a sample survey conducted by the Census Bureau as part of the census of population. Intercensal estimates are made using IRS data and components of State personal income adjusted to a money income concept. These intercensal estimates are used to extrapolate forward the substate decennial money income estimates for use in the general revenue sharing program.

BEA and the Census Bureau prepare per capita estimates of personal and money income, respectively. In addition to the differences in income definitions already mentioned, substantial differences between the per capita measures may also arise due to differences in the method of computation. For example, the Census Bureau computes 1982 per capita money income by dividing 1982 total money income by April 1983 total population, whereas BEA derives its 1982 per capita personal income by dividing 1982 total personal income by July 1982 total population.[76]

**Electronic edit procedures.**—In making the estimates, several million administrative records are put into BEA's system annually. Although these records are usually encoded and processed by the agency administering the program generating these records (thereby reducing the cost to BEA in terms of time and labor), there are still possibilities for error in the data. Because it is not possible to verify each individual record or accept the various administrative record files at their face value, BEA has developed several computerized edit routines to locate major errors in the source materials, either directly or through examination of preliminary estimates based on the sources. At some stages of the estimating process, data are arrayed in tables and printouts, which give the analyst a frame of reference for judging the quality of the data. At other stages, the data are screened by computer, and only items that exceed specified edit parameters are flagged for further review. An example is the "6-year average wage check" used to screen the estimates of wages and salaries together with the companion employment series. This routine lists the records (2-digit SIC industries) where, for at least 1 year, the average wage exceeds edit parameters. The edit parameters are established separately for each industry group. A higher limit is used for mining, construction, and finance than for the other groups of industries.

When an important anomaly is discovered in the data, and when it cannot be traced to an explicit error in BEA's data processing and estimating procedures, the matter may be referred back to the agency that supplied the source data. Alternatively, a substitute estimate is prepared from another data source.

**Interpolation and extrapolation.**—In the context of State personal income estimates, interpolation and extrapolation are procedures by which State and county distributions for individual components for a given year are extended to other years. Their use reflects the fact that, in most instances, statistical information for States and counties on a particular type of income flow is better for some years (benchmarks) than for others. Interpolation is a procedure for deriving estimates between benchmarks; extrapolation is a procedure for deriving estimates beyond benchmarks.

"Straight-line interpolation" is the simplest but least satisfactory procedure. It is based on the premise that any change between benchmark years has occurred in the same magnitude in each interim year. It might be used, for example, when county distributions of wages and salaries disbursed in a certain industry are available for years 1 and 4, but are not available for years 2 and 3. The change in the data for each county is spread evenly to the interim years 2 and 3.

**Wages and salaries in thousands of dollars**

| | Year 1 (benchmark) | Year 2 (interpolation) | Year 3 (interpolation) | Year 4 (benchmark) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| County A | 28 | 34 | 40 | 46 |
| County B | 34 | 43 | 53 | 62 |
| County C | 74 | 81 | 87 | 94 |

The interpolated figures are then adjusted to State totals by allocation (not shown).

[75] More detailed discussions are presented in Stephen C. Lehman, "Relationship Between Personal Income and Taxable Income, 1947-74," *Survey of Current Business*, December 1976, pp.17-19, 27, and Thae S. Park, "Personal Income and Adjusted Gross Income, 1977-81," *Survey of Current Business*, April 1983, pp. 28-33.

[76] The Census Bureau uses this method because in the decennial census the income question relates to the previous year's income: in April 1980, the Census Bureau asked how much income was received in calendar year 1979. For consistency, this time relationship is maintained in the years between the decennial censuses.

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A more satisfactory interpolation can be illustrated by assuming the availability of employment data for the same industry in all 4 years. The first step is to compute average wages for years 1 and 4.

**Employment and average wages**

| | Year 1 | | Year 4 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | employment | average wages | employment | average wages |
| County A | 4 | 7,000 | 4 | 11,500 |
| County B | 6 | 5,667 | 10 | 6,200 |
| County C | 11 | 6,727 | 10 | 9,400 |

Next, average wages for years 2 and 3 are derived by straight-line interpolation.

**Average wages**

| | Year 1 (benchmark) | Year 2 (interpolation) | Year 3 (interpolation) | Year 4 (benchmark) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| County A | 7,000 | 8,500 | 10,000 | 11,500 |
| County B | 5,667 | 5,845 | 6,022 | 6,200 |
| County C | 6,727 | 7,618 | 8,509 | 9,400 |

Then the interpolated average wages for years 2 and 3 are multiplied by the employment data for those years to yield first approximations of wages.

**Wage approximations in thousands of dollars**

| | Year 2 | | Year 4 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | employment | wages | employment | wages |
| County A | 5 | 43 | 4 | 40 |
| County B | 7 | 41 | 9 | 54 |
| County C | 10 | 76 | 9 | 77 |

Finally, the first approximations are adjusted to State totals by allocation (not shown).

Extrapolation can be illustrated by assuming that, for the example above, employment data are also available for year 5. Year 4 average wages are multiplied by year 5 employment to yield first approximations of year 5 wages.

**Wage approximations in thousands of dollars**

| | Year 4 average wages | Year 5 | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | employment | wages |
| County A | 11,500 | 5 | 58 |
| County B | 6,200 | 12 | 74 |
| County C | 9,400 | 9 | 85 |

The first approximations are then adjusted to the State totals by allocation (not shown).

**Disclosure prevention.**—BEA's heavy reliance on the administrative record files of other government agencies makes it particularly important that it be aware of, and observe, the legal requirements relating to disclosure of confidential information, which are established to safeguard the privacy of persons and firms. BEA, like other statistical agencies, must balance its responsibility to avoid disclosure with its responsibility to release as much useful information as possible. This balancing has led to a policy of limiting release of estimates to the 2-digit SIC level for regions and States and to the 1-digit SIC level for counties, metropolitan areas, and all other geographic areas aggregated from the county estimates. Three basic techniques for disclosure avoidance are available: suppression, rolling up, and disturbing.[1] BEA uses a combination of all three techniques.

As described in the section on wage and salary disbursements, BEA's estimates of wage and salary disbursements by county and by industry are made using the wage and salary data contained in the ES-202 files. BEA receives county ES-202 data files from State ESA's at the 2-, 3- and 4-digit SIC level. These aggregations by county contain information covering one or several firms in an industrial classification.* The ES-202 files provided to BEA by the collecting agencies have legal restrictions placed upon the release of confidential information. The estimates are done in the greatest possible detail common to all States in order to retain the differential weighting of industries among geographic areas and to provide a means of evaluating trends and changes in a county's total and per capita personal income. Because the greatest detail common to all States is the 2-digit SIC level, files received at the 3- or 4-digit level are summarized to the 2-digit level.

After completing its estimates of wage and salary disbursements by 2-digit SIC industry, BEA examines the files to identify potential disclosures. Two types of direct disclosures must be identified. The first, termed "reporting-unit disclosure," occurs when a given cell contains fewer than a prescribed number of firms. The second, termed "dominant-firm disclosure," occurs when—regardless of the number of firms contained in the cell—one or several firms account for some predetermined significant percentage of the total, thus dominating the cell. For the first type, the ES-202 files BEA receives contain reporting-unit information that permits determination of the number of firms in each cell. For the second type, cells containing dominant-firm disclosures are either identified by the State ESA using the individual employer's records or determined by BEA using either *CBP* or 4-digit SIC level data. Although the ES-202 and *CBP* files are not comparable at a detailed industry level due to differences in definition, collection mode, and industrial and geographic coding, compatibility is sufficient at the 1-digit SIC code level, which is BEA's county publication level, to permit the use of the *CBP* file to identify dominant-firm disclosures in the ES-202 file. This procedure is used for States that furnish only 2-digit SIC information with no dominant firm identification developed from the original employer records. Over the years, a growing number of State ESA's have been able either to identify dominant-firm disclosures at the 2-digit SIC level or to provide more detailed industrial information from which BEA has identified such disclosures. The procedure developed for identifying dominant-firm disclosures for 2-digit industries from the more detailed 4-digit level is more satisfactory than using *CBP* data. Nevertheless, the 4-digit procedure is less satisfactory than dominant-firm disclosures identified by the State ESA's from individual employer records because it creates more suppressions than are necessary.

The items identified as disclosures, either by number-of-reporting-units or dominant-firm criteria, are referred to as primary wage and salary disclosures. To prevent direct release of this confidential information, BEA's disclosure-avoidance procedures utilize a combination of two techniques: systematic rolling up and dominant-cell suppression. The first is systematically to "roll up" wages and salaries, other labor income, and proprietors' income to the sum of the three—total earnings by industry and county. The second is to test the primary wage-disclosure file against the total earnings file by county to see whether wages account for a predetermined significant portion of earnings such that the primary wage disclosure results in an earnings disclosure. Where earnings are not sufficiently large to mask or cover the primary wage disclosure, a suppression appears on the earnings file. This combination of techniques—combining a systematic roll up of three types of payments to earnings and a dominant-cell suppression test of wages as a specified percentage of earnings—yields the final primary earnings disclosure file, which indicates the cell suppressions necessary to prevent direct disclosure of 2-digit SIC information for counties.

Two additional types of cell suppressions—secondary and complementary suppressions—are necessary to prevent the derivation (indirect disclosure) of primary disclosure cells. Secondary suppressions are additional industry cells that are suppressed to prevent indirect disclosure of the primary (2-digit SIC) disclosure cells through subtraction from higher level industry totals. Complementary suppressions are additional geographic units for the same industry that are suppressed to prevent indirect disclosure through higher level geographic totals. These suppressions are determined by testing a multi-dimensional matrix consisting of industry and county cells for each of the geographic levels to be released. Computer programs impose a set of rules and priorities in order to select additional cells for suppressions until the entire multi-dimensional matrix of suppressions is balanced such that indirect disclosure is impossible from any direction in the matrix.

The selection process maximizes the amount of information that can be released at higher industrial and geographic levels at the expense of the more detailed industrial and geographic information. For example, if possible, the secondary selection

[1] Suppression involves the deletion of a value and its replacement with a symbol— usually (D)—to indicate that it is being withheld. Rolling up involves the combination of the cell containing sensitive information with another cell, and consequently, the combination of tabular rows and columns of estimates. Disturbing involves altering a number enough that exact disclosure is no longer possible but not enough to distort the usefulness of the information.

* Other examples of administrative record files used for State income estimation that contain information about individuals are those from the SSA and from the VA. These files are summarized to aggregate totals by program and county, and each county record or cell contains enough individuals to preclude the identification of any single person.

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process will suppress additional 2-digit industries rather than the higher level 1-digit industry total. Likewise, if possible, additional counties will be suppressed rather than the State totals. Discretionary decisions are superimposed on the outcome of this process in some cases—such as those required to preserve desirable regional or national totals.

A variant of the "disturbing" technique is used to prevent disclosures on the tables for metropolitan areas and other county aggregations without increasing the number of secondary and complementary suppressions on the county tables. Under this approach, the metropolitan area total for each industry represents one of three situations. In cases where there are no county suppressions, the actual metropolitan area total is shown. In cases where the dollar amount of county suppressions is small relative to the sum of all the metropolitan area's counties, a partial metropolitan area total is shown with an "*" indicator flag; in these cases, the amount shown constitutes the major portion of the actual total. In cases where the dollar amount of the county suppressions is large enough to seriously impair the partial total, the entire amount is suppressed with a "D".

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# LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

| | |
|---|---|
| AAR | Association of American Railroads |
| AFDC | Aid to families with dependent children |
| BEA | Bureau of Economic Analysis (of the Department of Commerce) |
| BLS | Bureau of Labor Statistics (of the Department of Labor) |
| *CBP* | *County Business Patterns* (published by the Census Bureau) |
| CCAdj | Capital consumption adjustment |
| CMSA | Consolidated metropolitan statistical area |
| DOD | Department of Defense |
| ESA | Employment security agency |
| ES-202 | See UI |
| ETA | Employment and Training Administration (of the Department of Labor) |
| HCFA | Health Care Financing Administration (of the Department of Health and Human Services) |
| IMF | Individual master file (maintained by the IRS) |
| IRS | Internal Revenue Service (of the Department of the Treasury) |
| ISA | Income subject to (residence) adjustment |
| IVA | Inventory valuation adjustment |
| MSA | Metropolitan statistical area |
| NECMA | New England county metropolitan area |
| NIPA('s) | National income and product account(s) |
| NSF | National Science Foundation |
| OASDHI | Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance (the combination of OASDI and the medicare hospital insurance program). The abbreviation is used to refer both to the combination of the benefit programs and to the payroll data drawn from the programs' administrative records. |
| OASDI | Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (the programs popularly known as "Social Security") |
| OLI | Other labor income |
| OMB | Office of Management and Budget |
| OPM | Office of Personnel Management |
| PMSA | Primary metropolitan statistical area |
| REIS | Regional Economic Information System (of BEA) |
| SIC | Standard Industrial Classification |
| *SOI* | *Statistics of Income* (published by IRS) |
| SRS | Statistical Reporting Service (of the USDA) |
| SSA | Social Security Administration (of the Department of Health and Human Services) |
| SSI | Supplemental security income |
| TPI | Total personal income |
| UI | Unemployment insurance. The abbreviation is used to refer both to the UI benefit programs and to the payroll data drawn from the administrative records of the State and Federal civilian UI programs and summarized on the Federal ES-202 report. |
| USDA | United States Department of Agriculture |
| VA | Veterans' Administration |

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# GLOSSARY

**Adjustment for residence.**—This adjustment is made to wages and salaries, other labor income, and personal contributions for social insurance (with minor exceptions) to place them on a where-received basis. The adjustment is necessary because these components of personal income are estimated from data that are reported by point of disbursement (place of work). See also **Residence, place of** and **Resident**.

**Allocation.**—The estimates of State and county personal income are characterized by the systematic use of the allocation procedure in their preparation. The State estimates are made by allocating the U.S. total for each component of personal income (estimated for the national personal income series) to the States in proportion to each State's share of a related economic series (called an allocating series). The State estimates are allocated to counties in the same way.

**Annual rate.**—Annual rates are the result of putting values for a quarter (or other periods, usually shorter than a year) at their annual equivalent; that is, they are the values that would be registered if the rate of activity were maintained for a full year. Expression of the State quarterly estimates at annual rates makes it easier to compare values for quarters and years.

**Capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj).**—This adjustment is the difference between the tax return-based capital consumption allowance and the estimate of capital consumption based on the use of uniform service lives, straight-line depreciation, and replacement cost. For example, if a proprietor claimed depreciation of $1.1 million on his tax return, and the replacement cost of the capital used up—calculated with straight-line depreciation and the specified service life— was $1.3 million, the CCAdj would be -$0.2 million. Among the components of personal income, this adjustment is made to proprietors' income and to rental income of persons.

**Corporate business.**—See **Legal form of organization**.

**County.**—See **Geographic units.**

**Disclosure prevention.**—In the context of the regional personal income estimates, disclosure prevention is a general term used to describe the procedures used to prevent the publication or release of confidential information. Because BEA uses administrative records of other agencies, it is required to follow these procedures to comply with legislation established to safeguard the privacy of persons and firms. See the Technical Notes.

**Disposable personal income.**—Disposable personal income is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving.

**Earnings.**—This income measure is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income. It is often used in regional economic analysis to serve as a proxy for income generated from participation in current production. The measure "net earnings" is earnings less personal contributions for social insurance. These contributions are included in earnings by type and industry, but are not included in personal income and are therefore subtracted from earnings in the computation of personal income as the sum of earnings, plus dividends, interest, and rent, plus transfer payments.

**Extrapolation.**—See the Technical Notes.

**Fiduciary.**—A fiduciary is an individual or legal entity that serves as the administrator or trustee of an estate or trust. Fiduciaries file IRS form 1041 to report the income they receive on behalf of the estate of a deceased individual or on behalf of the beneficiary of a trust.

**Geographic units.**—BEA's State estimates include all States and the District of Columbia. Estimates for Alaska and Hawaii, which are available for 1950 forward, are not included in the national totals for the estimates prior to 1958. Territories of the United States are not included in the estimates. The State estimates for the continental United States are often aggregated into eight BEA regions: New England, Mideast, Great Lakes, Plains, Southeast, Southwest, Rocky Mountain, and Far West. (Alaska and Hawaii are not included in regions.) The regional classifications, which were developed in the mid-1950's, are based on homogeneity of the States with respect to income characteristics, industrial composition of the employed labor force, and noneconomic characteristics such as demographic, social, and cultural factors. The Census Bureau publishes data by region using nine Census regions. To enable the reader to compare BEA estimates with Census data, BEA often publishes its State estimates aggregated to Census regions. For examples, see the sample tables in appendix B of volume 1.

BEA's local area estimates include all counties (and county equivalents) and all county-based metropolitan areas recognized for statistical purposes by OMB. Special tabulations can be prepared for any area that can be defined in terms of counties. County equivalents include Alaska census divisions, the District of Columbia (which is also treated as a State), Louisiana parishes, and the independent cities of Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia. See appendix A in volume 1 for a description of the metropolitan area classification scheme and a list of the metropolitan areas and their constituent counties.

**Government enterprise.**—See **Legal form of organization**.

**Imputation.**—In the context of the national and regional economic accounts, the term "imputation" is usually used to refer to the value of a nonmarket good or service that is added to the value of marketed goods and services in measures of production and income. The four main imputations of this type included in personal income are: wages and salaries-in-kind (food, lodging, and standard clothing issued to the military), the net rental value of owner-occupied dwellings, food and fuel produced and consumed on farms, and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, except life insurance carriers. Imputations amount to less than 3 percent of personal income at the national level, and are made to obtain a better view of total output and its distribution. In addition, the term "imputation" is used to refer to the accounting entries made to include the saving of certain kinds of financial intermediaries (life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension funds) in personal income.

**Interpolation.**—See the Technical Notes.

**Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA).**—This adjustment is the difference between inventory change valued at acquisition cost, which is the valuation used by most businesses, and inventory change valued at replacement cost, which is the valuation used in the NIPA's. (If the sign of the IVA—which is usually negative— is reversed, this adjustment is recognizable as what is often called "inventory profit.") For example, if an item in inventory cost $5,000 when it was purchased and would cost $6,000 to replace at the time it was sold, the IVA would be -$1,000. Among the components of personal income, an IVA is needed only for nonfarm proprietors' income; the farm component of proprietors' income is derived from sources that measure farm inventories at replacement cost.

**Legal form of organization.**—In the context of the national and regional economic accounts, businesses are classified into legal forms of organization. Corporate businesses are entities required to file Federal corporate income tax returns, credit unions, private noninsured pension funds, nonprofit organizations that primarily serve business, Federal Reserve banks, and tax-exempt federally sponsored credit agencies. Government enterprises are government agencies for which operating costs usually are more than one-half covered by the sale of goods and services to the public. Interest paid and interest received are excluded from costs and sales, respectively, in classifying the agencies. Partnerships are entities required to file IRS form 1065 (U.S. Partnership Return of Income). Sole proprietorships are entities that would be required to file IRS Schedule C (Profit or Loss from Business or Profession) or Schedule F (Farm Income and Expenses) if the proprietor met the filing requirements; farm housing is also regarded as a sole proprietorship. Other private businesses are all entities that would be required to report rent and royalty income on the individual income tax return on IRS Schedule E (Supplemental Income Schedule) if the individual met the filing requirements, tax-exempt cooperatives, owner-occupied nonfarm housing, and buildings and equipment owned and used by nonprofit institutions (i.e., nonprofit organizations primarily serving individuals).

**Metropolitan area.**—See **Geographic units.**

**Other labor income.**—This component of personal income consists of employer contributions to privately administered pension and welfare funds and of a few small items, including directors' fees, compensation of prison inmates, and miscellaneous judicial fees.

**Other private business.**—See **Legal form of organization**.

**Partnership.**—See **Legal form of organization**.

**Per capita personal income.**—This income measure is the total personal income of the residents of a given area divided by the resident population of the area. Per capita personal income is often used as an indicator of the quality of consumer markets and of the economic well-being of the residents of an area. However, this measure should be used with caution for several reasons. See the Technical Notes for a detailed discussion of the limitations of the per capita personal income measure and for a discussion of the differences between this measure and the Census Bureau's estimates of per capita money income.

**Personal contributions for social insurance.**—These contributions, which are subtracted from income to derive personal income, consist of payments by employees, the self-employed, and other individuals who participate in the following programs: Federal old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; State unemployment insurance; railroad retirement insurance; government retirement; and veterans life insurance.

**Personal dividend income.**—This component of personal income measures the dividends received by persons from all sources. Dividends are payments in cash or in

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other assets, excluding stock, by corporations organized for profit to noncorporate stockholders who are U.S. residents. For the State and local area estimates, it is shown combined with personal interest income and rental income of persons.

**Personal income.**—Personal income is the income received by persons from all sources, that is, from participation in production, from both government and business transfer payments, and from government interest. Personal income is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments, less personal contributions for social insurance. See also **Persons, Wages and salaries, Other labor income, Proprietors' income, Rental income of persons, Personal dividend income, Personal interest income, Transfer payments,** and **Personal contributions for social insurance**.

**Personal interest income.**—This component of personal income is the interest income of persons from all sources. In addition to monetary interest flows, personal interest income includes flows of interest-in-kind (imputed interest). For the State and local area estimates, it is shown combined with personal dividend income and rental income of persons.

**Persons.**—In the national and regional economic accounts, persons are defined as individuals, nonprofit institutions, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. The last three are referred to as "quasi-individuals" and make up only a small part of the total number of persons.

These quasi-individuals are nonprofit in character and are distinguishable from business enterprises in that they are organizations that either function to serve individuals directly or are established on their behalf. Nonprofit institutions include religious organizations, social and athletic clubs, labor organizations, and other private nonprofit agencies that furnish services to individuals. Private noninsured welfare funds include group health insurance, group life insurance, workers' compensation, and supplemental unemployment. Examples of private trust funds are a decedent's estate, a trust fund for minors, and a public official's blind trust.

**Personal tax and nontax payments.**—These payments consist of personal tax payments (net of refunds) that are not chargeable to business expense, and certain other personal payments to government that it is convenient to treat like taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes. (Real property taxes, as opposed to personal property taxes, are subtracted as an expense in estimating the business income components of personal income.) Nontaxes include passport fees, fines and penalties, donations, and tuition and fees paid to schools and hospitals operated mainly by government. These payments do not include payments to government enterprises nor personal contributions for social insurance.

**Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.**—This component is the monetary income and income-in-kind of sole proprietorships and partnerships and of tax-exempt cooperatives. Dividends and monetary interest received by proprietors of nonfinancial businesses and rental income received by persons who are not primarily engaged in the real estate business are excluded; these incomes are included in dividends, net interest, and rental income of persons, respectively. See also **Inventory valuation adjustment** and **Capital consumption adjustment**.

**Quasi-individuals.**—See **Persons**.

**Region.**—See **Geographic units**.

**Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.**—This component of personal income is the monetary income of persons from the rental of real property (excluding the income of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business), the imputed net rental income of owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings, and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources. For the State and local area estimates, it is shown combined with personal dividend income and personal interest income. See also **Capital consumption adjustment**.

**Residence, place of.**—Income is recorded either by place of work (where earned) or by place of residence (where received). By definition, personal income is a measure of income where received, and the State and local area estimates of total personal income reflect the residence of the recipient. See also **Adjustment for residence** and **Resident**.

**Resident.**—In the context of measuring personal income, resident refers not only to individuals but also to quasi-individuals. (See also **Persons.**) Individuals actually residing in a county are counted as residents. This general statement is supported by several conventions. Military personnel are considered residents of the county in which they are stationed (or of an adjacent county if they commute daily), even though they may consider themselves permanent residents of another State. Civilian employees and proprietors are also counted as residents of the county in which they live and work or from which they commute to work, even though they may consider themselves permanent residents of another county. Wages that a worker earns during a short temporary assignment away from his home office or usual place of work are assigned to the usual place of residence. Similarly, tourists or others in such a temporary status are not counted as residents. Seasonal migrant workers are considered residents of the county in which their work is performed; that is, wages are assigned to the county where a worker lives while earning the wages. Persons located abroad are not counted as residents of any county, and their income is excluded from personal income.

The concept of residence as it relates to personal income refers to the location where the income to be measured is received rather than to usual, permanent, or legal residence. This treatment differs from that of the Census Bureau; the Census Bureau includes many seasonal and short-term workers at their usual place of residence, even if they are living and working elsewhere at the time the information is gathered.

In the case of quasi-individuals, a nonprofit institution is considered a resident of the county in which it is located. The income received by private noninsured welfare funds and private trust funds is received on behalf of individuals and is, therefore, measured in the county of residence of the beneficiaries.

**Seasonal adjustment.**—This kind of adjustment is a statistical procedure performed on the State quarterly estimates to remove the variations caused by factors—such as weather, holiday shopping, and tax payments—that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year. This adjustment, which is made on the basis of historical experience, facilitates measurement and analysis of cyclical and other short-term movements.

**Sole proprietorship.**—See **Legal form of organization**.

**Standard industrial Classification (SIC).**—This system is used in the classification of establishments by the type of activity in which they are engaged. For this purpose, an establishment is defined as an economic unit, generally at a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. The SIC is designed to cover all economic activity, public as well as private. Its structure consists of divisions (e.g., manufacturing); major groups, or 2-digit levels (e.g., food and kindred products); 3-digit levels (e.g., meat products); and 4-digit levels (e.g., meat packing plants). Each establishment is assigned an industry code on the basis of its primary activity. The SIC, which is revised from time to time to reflect the changing industrial structure of the economy, is published by the Office of Management and Budget in the **Standard Industrial Classification Manual**.

**State.**—See **Geographic units**.

**Transfer payments.**—This component of personal income measures payments to persons for which they do not render current services. Generally, they are paid in monetary form. They include payments by government and business to individuals and nonprofit institutions.

**Wages and salaries.**—This income measure consists of the monetary remunerations of employees, including the compensation of corporate officers; commissions, tips, and bonuses; and receipts-in-kind that represent income to the recipients. It consists of disbursements, and wage accruals less disbursements. Wage and salary disbursements, which is the form in which this income is included in personal income, are wages and salaries as just defined except that wages are counted when paid rather than when earned.

**Work, place of.**—See **Residence, place of**.

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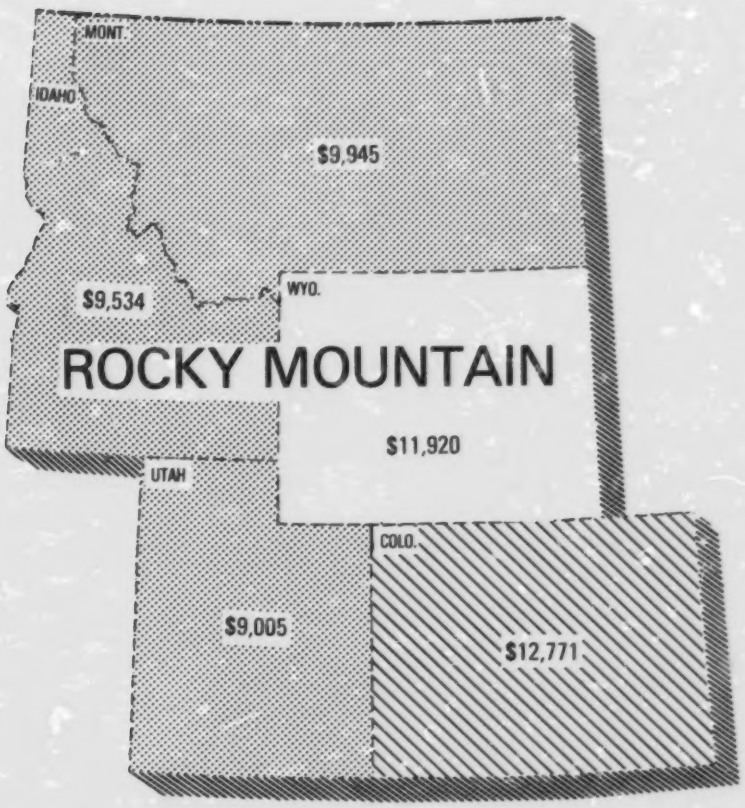
# Per Capita Personal Income, 1983




**UNITED STATES $11,687**

**Rocky Mountain Region $11,069**

**$12,000-$12,999**

**$10,000-$11,999**

**$9,000- $9,999**

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

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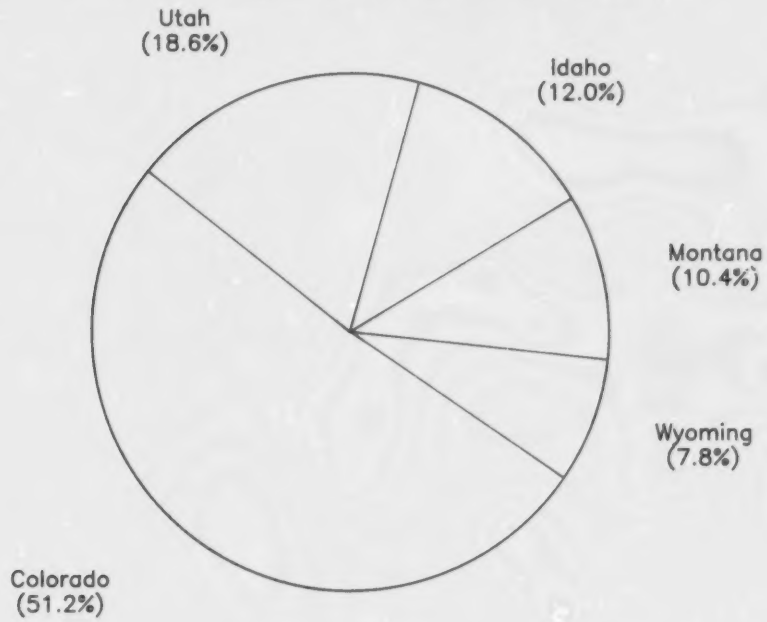
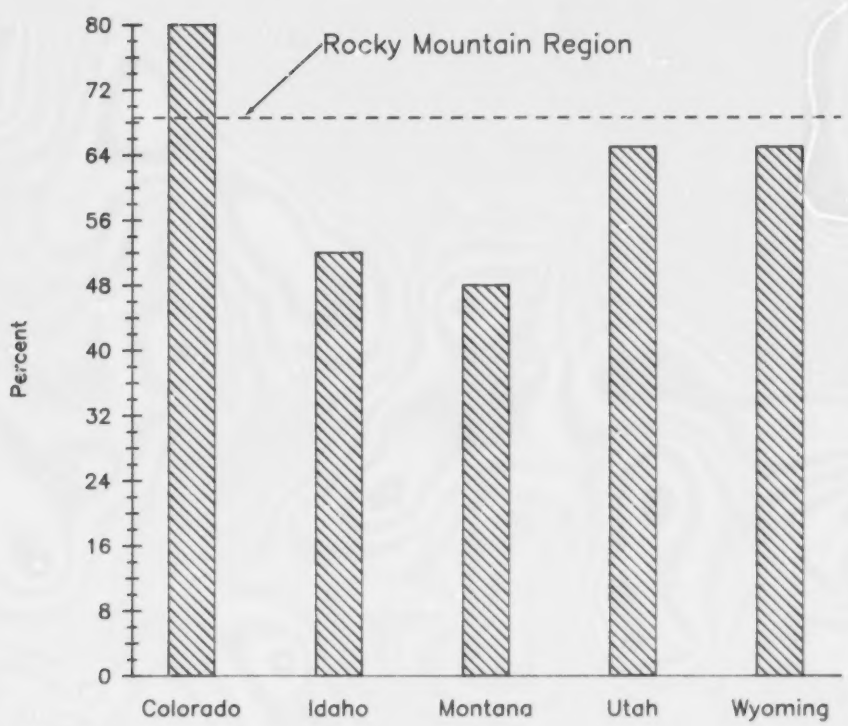
## Total Personal Income 1983
## Percent of Region Total: Rocky Mountain




## Total Personal Income
## Percent Change 1978–83

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## Table 1.—Personal Income for the United States and Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83

[Thousands of dollars]

| | United States | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **1,726,185,000** | **1,942,650,000** | **2,156,710,000** | **2,420,091,000** | **2,575,847,000** | **2,734,464,000** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 1,692,558,000 | 1,903,854,000 | 2,127,315,000 | 2,381,299,000 | 2,543,672,000 | 2,708,724,000 |
| Farm income | 33,627,000 | 38,796,000 | 29,395,000 | 38,792,000 | 32,175,000 | 25,740,000 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 222,096.2 | 224,568.5 | 227,156.5 | 229,518.0 | 231,785.8 | 233,975.0 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,772** | **8,651** | **9,494** | **10,544** | **11,113** | **11,687** |
| Derivation of total personal income | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 1,320,974,000 | 1,476,192,000 | 1,593,645,000 | 1,748,915,000 | 1,826,673,000 | 1,944,289,000 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 59,459,000 | 80,769,000 | 88,307,000 | 104,083,000 | 110,887,000 | 119,144,000 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence[3] | -441,000 | -426,000 | -488,000 | -487,000 | -559,000 | -554,000 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 1,251,074,000 | 1,394,997,000 | 1,504,850,000 | 1,644,345,000 | 1,715,227,000 | 1,824,591,000 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 251,267,000 | 297,393,000 | 354,290,000 | 438,496,000 | 484,568,000 | 504,905,000 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 223,844,000 | 250,260,000 | 297,570,000 | 337,250,000 | 376,052,000 | 404,968,000 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 1,101,738,000 | 1,233,291,000 | 1,351,644,000 | 1,487,754,000 | 1,562,550,000 | 1,650,399,000 |
| Other labor income | 102,521,000 | 114,863,000 | 127,943,000 | 139,886,000 | 155,451,000 | 172,968,000 |
| Proprietors' income[5] | 116,715,000 | 128,038,000 | 114,058,000 | 121,275,000 | 108,672,000 | 120,922,000 |
| Farm | 24,761,000 | 28,682,000 | 18,424,000 | 27,625,000 | 19,437,000 | 12,980,000 |
| Nonfarm | 91,954,000 | 99,356,000 | 95,634,000 | 93,650,000 | 89,235,000 | 107,942,000 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | |
| Farm | 33,627,000 | 38,796,000 | 29,395,000 | 38,792,000 | 32,175,000 | 25,740,000 |
| Nonfarm | 1,287,347,000 | 1,437,396,000 | 1,564,250,000 | 1,710,123,000 | 1,794,498,000 | 1,918,549,000 |
| Private | 1,066,671,000 | 1,199,273,000 | 1,301,600,000 | 1,422,753,000 | 1,484,614,000 | 1,588,526,000 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6] | 5,594,000 | 6,104,000 | 6,429,000 | 7,218,000 | 7,584,000 | 8,239,000 |
| Mining | 19,021,000 | 24,049,000 | 28,593,000 | 35,358,000 | 38,118,000 | 32,293,000 |
| Construction | 81,098,000 | 91,836,000 | 94,633,000 | 97,559,000 | 96,397,000 | 102,528,000 |
| Manufacturing | 345,976,000 | 386,589,000 | 412,134,000 | 446,634,000 | 443,722,000 | 462,461,000 |
| Nondurable goods | 123,013,000 | 134,849,000 | 145,826,000 | 158,119,000 | 163,987,000 | 173,859,000 |
| Durable goods | 222,963,000 | 251,740,000 | 266,308,000 | 288,515,000 | 279,740,000 | 288,602,000 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 100,812,000 | 113,390,000 | 123,758,000 | 134,878,000 | 143,719,000 | 151,433,000 |
| Wholesale trade | 86,986,000 | 98,733,000 | 108,888,000 | 119,123,000 | 124,704,000 | 130,028,000 |
| Retail trade | 132,640,000 | 144,864,000 | 153,067,000 | 164,639,000 | 172,629,000 | 186,999,000 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 76,058,000 | 84,825,000 | 92,627,000 | 100,135,000 | 107,340,000 | 124,313,000 |
| Services | 218,486,000 | 243,883,000 | 281,471,000 | 317,209,000 | 350,401,000 | 390,232,000 |
| Government and government enterprises | 220,676,000 | 238,123,000 | 262,650,000 | 287,370,000 | 309,884,000 | 330,023,000 |
| Federal, civilian | 53,196,000 | 56,554,000 | 62,027,000 | 67,458,000 | 70,690,000 | 75,102,000 |
| Military | 20,609,000 | 21,563,000 | 23,859,000 | 28,393,000 | 32,216,000 | 34,550,000 |
| State and local | 146,871,000 | 160,006,000 | 176,764,000 | 191,519,000 | 206,978,000 | 220,371,000 |

| | Rocky Mountain | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **45,456,589** | **53,220,095** | **60,229,569** | **68,796,899** | **74,016,623** | **78,343,085** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 45,064,210 | 51,857,896 | 58,752,305 | 67,122,981 | 72,791,831 | 76,951,217 |
| Farm income | 1,397,379 | 1,362,199 | 1,477,264 | 1,673,918 | 1,224,792 | 1,391,868 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 6,256.9 | 6,438.9 | 6,585.3 | 6,760.0 | 6,933.1 | 7,077.5 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,425** | **8,265** | **9,146** | **10,177** | **10,676** | **11,069** |
| Derivation of total personal income | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 36,304,274 | 41,292,766 | 45,887,478 | 51,390,405 | 54,151,263 | 57,200,168 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,943,593 | 2,311,546 | 2,590,303 | 3,084,741 | 3,342,308 | 3,520,766 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 40,566 | 40,807 | 53,070 | 54,270 | 52,441 | 52,606 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 34,401,247 | 39,022,027 | 43,350,245 | 48,359,934 | 50,861,396 | 53,732,008 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 6,781,450 | 8,244,480 | 9,843,428 | 12,277,091 | 13,902,546 | 14,530,423 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 5,273,892 | 5,953,588 | 7,035,896 | 8,159,874 | 9,252,681 | 10,080,654 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 29,733,574 | 34,163,926 | 38,417,599 | 43,472,065 | 46,448,307 | 48,287,026 |
| Other labor income | 2,415,974 | 2,739,120 | 3,103,714 | 3,552,436 | 4,163,642 | 4,609,175 |
| Proprietors' income[5] | 4,154,726 | 4,389,720 | 4,366,165 | 4,365,904 | 3,539,314 | 4,303,967 |
| Farm | 895,705 | 816,433 | 879,496 | 1,076,089 | 524,076 | 703,400 |
| Nonfarm | 3,259,021 | 3,573,287 | 3,486,669 | 3,289,815 | 3,015,238 | 3,600,567 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | |
| Farm | 1,392,379 | 1,362,199 | 1,477,264 | 1,673,918 | 1,224,792 | 1,391,868 |
| Nonfarm | 34,911,895 | 39,930,567 | 44,410,214 | 49,716,487 | 52,926,471 | 55,808,300 |
| Private | 27,791,314 | 32,173,159 | 35,820,012 | 40,186,036 | 42,563,401 | 44,632,598 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6] | 142,435 | 155,813 | 167,833 | 199,799 | 218,554 | 245,906 |
| Mining | 1,806,360 | 2,335,291 | 2,936,558 | 3,721,376 | 3,775,963 | 3,190,277 |
| Construction | 3,144,240 | 3,565,964 | 3,651,824 | 3,884,414 | 4,048,087 | 4,090,251 |
| Manufacturing | 5,542,308 | 6,412,540 | 7,020,363 | 7,901,975 | 8,091,185 | 8,483,682 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,889,069 | 2,111,247 | 2,275,452 | 2,516,412 | 2,673,647 | 2,818,409 |
| Durable goods | 3,653,239 | 4,301,293 | 4,744,911 | 5,385,563 | 5,417,538 | 5,665,273 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 3,161,021 | 3,675,003 | 4,131,589 | 4,685,771 | 5,129,247 | 5,445,585 |
| Wholesale trade | 2,264,290 | 2,647,905 | 3,018,420 | 3,417,360 | 3,555,412 | 3,621,320 |
| Retail trade | 4,008,796 | 4,449,728 | 4,751,350 | 5,174,053 | 5,471,283 | 5,889,438 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,046,315 | 2,362,797 | 2,540,781 | 2,541,542 | 2,719,932 | 3,204,091 |
| Services | 5,675,549 | 6,568,118 | 7,601,294 | 8,659,746 | 9,553,738 | 10,462,048 |
| Government and government enterprises | 7,120,581 | 7,757,408 | 8,590,202 | 9,530,451 | 10,363,070 | 11,175,702 |
| Federal, civilian | 2,029,348 | 2,187,532 | 2,385,249 | 2,605,573 | 2,719,948 | 2,886,148 |
| Military | 748,688 | 783,919 | 856,012 | 1,010,645 | 1,130,214 | 1,215,444 |
| State and local | 4,342,545 | 4,785,957 | 5,348,941 | 5,914,233 | 6,512,908 | 7,074,110 |

See footnotes at end of tables

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## Table 1.—Personal Income for the United States and Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Rocky Mountain (Metropolitan portion) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **29,228,952** | **33,593,249** | **38,004,800** | **43,507,525** | **47,552,001** | **50,632,315** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 28,980,854 | 33,307,559 | 37,735,838 | 43,215,007 | 47,292,807 | 50,392,654 |
| Farm income | 248,098 | 285,690 | 268,962 | 292,527 | 259,194 | 239,661 |
| Population (thousands) | 3,713.3 | 3,823.6 | 3,907.4 | 4,020.6 | 4,126.5 | 4,224.9 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,871** | **8,786** | **9,726** | **10,821** | **11,524** | **11,984** |
| Derivation of total personal income | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 23,504,375 | 26,892,307 | 29,931,079 | 33,651,693 | 36,379,311 | 38,821,943 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[1] | 1,264,626 | 1,504,709 | 1,691,919 | 2,018,804 | 2,211,609 | 2,364,956 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | -152,641 | -196,993 | -188,933 | -180,923 | -213,590 | -312,432 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 22,087,108 | 25,190,605 | 28,050,227 | 31,451,966 | 33,954,112 | 36,144,555 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[2] | 4,039,795 | 4,919,202 | 5,845,825 | 7,272,848 | 8,190,804 | 8,605,113 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 3,102,049 | 3,483,442 | 4,108,748 | 4,782,715 | 5,407,085 | 5,882,647 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 19,801,804 | 22,732,773 | 25,585,055 | 29,073,244 | 31,552,358 | 33,282,744 |
| Other labor income | 1,585,920 | 1,803,837 | 2,054,674 | 2,368,749 | 2,821,613 | 3,160,520 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 2,116,651 | 2,355,697 | 2,291,350 | 2,209,700 | 2,005,340 | 2,378,679 |
| Farm | 157,085 | 196,059 | 162,021 | 188,204 | 136,386 | 119,345 |
| Nonfarm | 1,959,566 | 2,159,638 | 2,129,329 | 2,021,496 | 1,868,954 | 2,259,334 |
| Earnings by industry | | | | | | |
| Farm | 248,098 | 285,690 | 268,962 | 292,527 | 259,194 | 239,661 |
| Nonfarm | 23,256,277 | 26,606,617 | 29,662,117 | 33,359,166 | 36,120,117 | 38,582,282 |
| Private | 18,519,476 | 21,472,485 | 24,013,394 | 27,097,534 | 29,304,250 | 31,261,844 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | (D) | (D) | 68,567* | (D) | 99,951 | 113,691 |
| Mining | 647,167* | 791,311* | 1,026,257* | (D) | 1,679,880 | 1,478,284 |
| Construction | 1,889,344* | 2,159,382* | 2,292,520 | 2,167,231* | 2,523,145 | 2,711,686 |
| Manufacturing | 3,970,478 | 4,660,925 | 5,217,197 | 5,958,053 | 6,230,487 | 6,418,131 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,222,345* | 1,413,628* | 1,509,270* | 1,683,004* | 1,843,945 | 1,942,969 |
| Durable goods | 2,570,422* | 3,146,303* | 3,583,693* | 4,138,873* | 4,386,542 | 4,475,162 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,951,869* | 2,297,181* | 2,683,672 | 2,945,213* | 3,381,957 | 3,658,269 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | 1,967,631* | 2,244,617* | (D) | 2,762,116 | 2,839,276 |
| Retail trade | 2,582,090 | 2,880,049 | 3,087,723 | 3,373,041 | 3,609,543 | 3,933,368 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,514,685* | 1,760,625* | 1,941,239* | 1,968,993* | 2,122,645 | 2,528,511 |
| Services | (D) | 4,415,993* | 5,149,467* | (D) | 6,894,526 | 7,580,678 |
| Government and government enterprises | 4,736,801 | 5,134,132 | 5,648,723 | 6,261,632 | 6,815,867 | 7,320,438 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,426,864 | 1,541,552 | 1,672,576 | 1,828,322 | 1,924,900 | 2,033,668 |
| Military | 594,664 | 624,810 | 680,247 | 810,070 | 913,809 | 962,943 |
| State and local | 2,715,273 | 2,967,770 | 3,295,900 | 3,623,240 | 3,977,158 | 4,323,827 |

| | Rocky Mountain (Nonmetropolitan portion) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **17,227,637** | **19,676,846** | **22,274,769** | **25,289,370** | **26,464,622** | **27,710,770** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 16,083,356 | 18,550,337 | 21,016,467 | 23,907,979 | 25,499,024 | 26,558,563 |
| Farm income | 1,144,281 | 1,076,509 | 1,208,302 | 1,381,391 | 965,598 | 1,152,207 |
| Population (thousands) | 2,543.6 | 2,615.3 | 2,677.9 | 2,739.4 | 2,806.6 | 2,852.6 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,773** | **7,505** | **8,299** | **9,232** | **9,429** | **9,714** |
| Derivation of total personal income | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 12,799,899 | 14,400,459 | 15,956,399 | 17,738,712 | 17,771,952 | 18,378,225 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[1] | 678,967 | 806,837 | 898,384 | 1,065,937 | 1,130,699 | 1,155,810 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 193,207 | 237,800 | 242,003 | 235,193 | 266,031 | 365,038 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 12,314,139 | 13,831,422 | 15,300,018 | 16,907,968 | 16,907,284 | 17,587,453 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[2] | 2,741,655 | 3,325,278 | 3,997,603 | 5,004,243 | 5,711,742 | 5,925,310 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 2,171,843 | 2,470,146 | 2,927,148 | 3,377,159 | 3,845,596 | 4,198,007 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 9,931,770 | 11,431,153 | 12,832,544 | 14,398,821 | 14,895,949 | 15,004,282 |
| Other labor income | 830,054 | 935,283 | 1,049,040 | 1,183,687 | 1,342,029 | 1,448,655 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 2,038,075 | 2,034,023 | 2,074,815 | 2,156,204 | 1,533,974 | 1,925,288 |
| Farm | 738,620 | 620,374 | 717,475 | 887,885 | 387,690 | 584,055 |
| Nonfarm | 1,299,455 | 1,413,649 | 1,357,340 | 1,268,319 | 1,146,284 | 1,341,233 |
| Earnings by industry | | | | | | |
| Farm | 1,144,281 | 1,076,509 | 1,208,302 | 1,381,391 | 965,598 | 1,152,207 |
| Nonfarm | 11,655,618 | 13,323,950 | 14,748,097 | 16,357,321 | 16,806,354 | 17,226,018 |
| Private | 9,271,838 | 10,700,674 | 11,806,618 | 13,088,502 | 13,259,151 | 13,370,754 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | (D) | 1,402,380* | 1,794,503* | 2,107,123* | 1,981,491* | 1,620,860* |
| Construction | 1,148,247* | 1,290,856* | 1,350,343* | 1,517,466* | 1,500,273* | 1,364,702* |
| Manufacturing | 1,568,719* | 1,743,545* | 1,801,947* | 1,943,355* | 1,859,748* | 2,063,802* |
| Nondurable goods | 555,139* | 617,155* | 683,942* | (D) | 804,387* | 844,624* |
| Durable goods | (D) | (D) | 991,573* | 1,061,964* | 965,151* | 1,131,873* |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,036,103* | 1,221,356* | 1,385,177* | (D) | 1,639,908* | 1,657,907* |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | 622,140* | (D) | 755,894* | 759,687* |
| Retail trade | 1,425,399* | 1,568,269* | 1,661,958* | 1,796,598* | 1,861,740 | 1,956,070 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 479,714* | 542,632* | 585,871* | 551,189* | 569,278* | 663,245* |
| Services | 1,635,329* | 1,859,682* | 2,135,242* | 2,331,110* | 2,586,758* | 2,785,570* |
| Government and government enterprises | 2,383,780 | 2,623,276 | 2,941,479 | 3,268,819 | 3,547,203 | 3,855,264 |
| Federal, civilian | 607,484 | 645,980 | 712,673 | 777,251 | 795,048 | 852,480 |
| Military | 154,024 | 159,109 | 175,765 | 200,575 | 216,405 | 252,501 |
| State and local | 1,627,272 | 1,818,187 | 2,053,041 | 2,290,993 | 2,535,750 | 2,750,283 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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**Table 2.—Twenty Highest and Lowest Per Capita Personal Incomes for Counties in the Rocky Mountain Region, 1983**

[Counties with total personal incomes of 50 million dollars or more]

| County | Twenty highest per capita incomes | | County | Twenty lowest per capita incomes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Dollars | Percent of national average | | Dollars | Percent of national average |
| Pitkin, Colorado | 17,497 | 149.7 | San Juan, Utah | 5,652 | 48.4 |
| Douglas, Colorado | 15,736 | 134.6 | Sanpete, Utah | 6,258 | 53.5 |
| Arapahoe, Colorado | 15,696 | 134.3 | Madison, Idaho | 6,313 | 54.0 |
| Washington, Colorado | 15,054 | 128.8 | Owyhee, Idaho | 6,734 | 57.6 |
| Jefferson, Colorado | 14,862 | 127.2 | Utah, Utah | 6,741 | 57.7 |
| Denver, Colorado | 14,818 | 126.8 | Millard, Utah | 7,168 | 61.3 |
| Teton, Wyoming | 14,582 | 124.8 | Iron, Utah | 7,259 | 62.1 |
| Natrona, Wyoming | 14,443 | 123.6 | Jefferson, Idaho | 7,273 | 62.2 |
| Lincoln, Colorado | 13,864 | 118.6 | Washington, Utah | 7,374 | 63.1 |
| Boulder, Colorado | 13,810 | 118.2 | Minidoka, Idaho | 7,476 | 63.5 |
| Sheridan, Wyoming | 13,145 | 112.5 | Franklin, Idaho | 7,439 | 63.7 |
| Eagle, Colorado | 13,071 | 111.8 | Cache, Utah | 7,459 | 63.8 |
| Routt, Colorado | 12,971 | 111.0 | Lemhi, Idaho | 7,466 | 63.9 |
| Kit Carson, Colorado | 12,952 | 110.8 | Big Horn, Montana | 7,652 | 65.5 |
| Laramie, Wyoming | 12,874 | 110.2 | Lake, Montana | 7,664 | 65.6 |
| Lewis, Idaho | 12,824 | 109.7 | Jerome, Idaho | 7,808 | 66.8 |
| Summit, Colorado | 12,736 | 109.0 | Emery, Utah | 7,815 | 66.9 |
| Toole, Montana | 12,630 | 108.1 | Lake, Colorado | 7,830 | 67.0 |
| Weston, Wyoming | 12,583 | 107.7 | Wasatch, Utah | 7,854 | 67.2 |
| Baca, Colorado | 12,540 | 107.3 | Gunnison, Colorado | 7,874 | 67.4 |

**Table 3.—Total and Per Capita Personal Income and Population for States in the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83**

| Area | Total personal income | | | Per capita personal income | | | | | Total population | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Millions of dollars | | Percent change | Dollars | | Percent change | Percent of national average | | Thousands | | Percent change |
| | 1978 | 1983 | 1978–83 | 1978 | 1983 | 1978–83 | 1978 | 1983 | 1978 | 1983 | 1978–83 |
| United States | 1,726,185 | 2,734,464 | 58.4 | 7,772 | 11,687 | 50.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 222,096 | 233,975 | 5.4 |
| Metropolitan portion | 1,392,547 | 2,222,274 | 59.6 | 8,242 | 12,466 | 51.3 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 168,950 | 178,270 | 5.5 |
| Nonmetropolitan portion | 333,638 | 512,190 | 53.5 | 6,278 | 9,195 | 46.5 | 80.8 | 78.7 | 53,146 | 55,705 | 4.8 |
| Rocky Mountain region | 46,457 | 78,343 | 68.6 | 7,425 | 11,069 | 49.1 | 95.5 | 94.7 | 6,257 | 7,078 | 13.1 |
| Metropolitan portion | 29,229 | 50,632 | 73.2 | 7,871 | 11,984 | 52.3 | 101.3 | 102.5 | 3,713 | 4,225 | 13.8 |
| Nonmetropolitan portion | 17,228 | 27,711 | 60.9 | 6,773 | 9,714 | 43.4 | 87.1 | 83.1 | 2,544 | 2,853 | 12.2 |
| Colorado | 22,220 | 40,088 | 80.4 | 8,031 | 12,771 | 59.0 | 103.3 | 109.3 | 2,767 | 3,139 | 13.5 |
| Idaho | 6,212 | 9,429 | 51.8 | 6,819 | 9,534 | 39.8 | 87.7 | 81.6 | 911 | 989 | 8.6 |
| Montana | 5,491 | 8,121 | 47.9 | 7,004 | 9,945 | 42.0 | 90.1 | 85.1 | 784 | 817 | 4.2 |
| Utah | 8,809 | 14,575 | 65.5 | 6,457 | 9,005 | 39.5 | 83.1 | 77.1 | 1,364 | 1,619 | 18.6 |
| Wyoming | 3,725 | 6,130 | 64.6 | 8,644 | 11,920 | 37.9 | 111.2 | 102.0 | 431 | 514 | 19.4 |

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## Table 4.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Billings, MT (MSA) | | | | | | Boise City, ID (MSA) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **840,172** | **941,421** | **1,028,797** | **1,172,679** | **1,291,531** | **1,357,741** | **1,363,006** | **1,522,122** | **1,692,194** | **1,900,462** | **2,014,311** | **2,151,772** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 835,796 | 937,611 | 1,024,033 | 1,168,622 | 1,288,607 | 1,356,774 | 1,351,743 | 1,508,601 | 1,677,529 | 1,882,564 | 2,000,936 | 2,136,942 |
| Farm income | 4,376 | 3,810 | 4,764 | 4,057 | 2,924 | 967 | 11,263 | 13,521 | 14,665 | 17,898 | 13,375 | 14,830 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 106.9 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 110.2 | 113.5 | 116.4 | 162.3 | 168.8 | 174.3 | 178.2 | 181.6 | 184.3 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,858** | **8,718** | **9,494** | **10,643** | **11,384** | **11,667** | **8,398** | **9,018** | **9,708** | **10,666** | **11,089** | **11,673** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 670,799 | 747,258 | 789,132 | 864,076 | 925,927 | 984,347 | 1,129,115 | 1,237,622 | 1,338,143 | 1,470,596 | 1,522,811 | 1,635,235 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 43,040 | 50,721 | 54,736 | 65,461 | 71,827 | 76,607 | 64,792 | 73,858 | 80,896 | 96,035 | 101,596 | 109,262 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −9,343 | −11,854 | −14,181 | −2,637 | 9,372 | −3,584 | −24,084 | −26,546 | −32,091 | −37,263 | −40,291 | −41,105 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 618,416 | 684,583 | 720,215 | 795,978 | 863,472 | 904,156 | 1,040,239 | 1,137,218 | 1,225,156 | 1,337,298 | 1,380,924 | 1,484,868 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 131,398 | 156,435 | 188,048 | 238,665 | 271,428 | 280,594 | 187,094 | 226,094 | 274,073 | 340,763 | 381,979 | 397,039 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 90,358 | 100,303 | 120,534 | 138,036 | 156,631 | 172,991 | 135,673 | 158,810 | 192,965 | 222,401 | 251,408 | 269,865 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 545,311 | 623,541 | 669,504 | 747,218 | 804,783 | 848,982 | 933,373 | 1,026,440 | 1,123,242 | 1,238,374 | 1,290,067 | 1,365,484 |
| Other labor income | 49,239 | 53,810 | 57,652 | 65,492 | 80,192 | 89,728 | 77,583 | 84,161 | 92,025 | 104,201 | 117,864 | 132,924 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 76,749 | 69,907 | 61,976 | 51,366 | 40,952 | 45,637 | 118,159 | 127,021 | 122,876 | 128,021 | 114,880 | 136,827 |
| Farm | −107 | −1,942 | −1,463 | −1,981 | −4,109 | −5,976 | 7,600 | 9,504 | 10,682 | 13,661 | 8,390 | 9,926 |
| Nonfarm | 76,356 | 71,849 | 63,439 | 53,347 | 45,061 | 51,613 | 110,559 | 117,517 | 112,194 | 114,360 | 106,490 | 126,901 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 4,376 | 3,810 | 4,764 | 4,057 | 2,924 | 967 | 11,263 | 13,521 | 14,665 | 17,898 | 13,375 | 14,830 |
| Nonfarm | 666,423 | 743,448 | 784,368 | 860,019 | 923,003 | 983,380 | 1,117,852 | 1,224,101 | 1,323,478 | 1,452,698 | 1,509,436 | 1,620,405 |
| Private | 577,989 | 646,289 | 681,254 | 748,455 | 802,333 | 851,105 | 892,292 | 990,980 | 1,070,156 | 1,180,487 | 1,226,407 | 1,323,882 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 1,627 | 1,746 | 1,984 | 2,495 | 3,106 | 3,563 | 3,902 | 4,363 | 4,360 | 4,751 | 4,743 | 5,162 |
| Mining | 8,186 | 13,871 | 17,493 | 26,773 | 31,562 | 28,874 | 488 | 315 | 833 | 631 | −1,184 | 337 |
| Construction | 65,363 | 65,496 | 56,675 | 55,563 | 58,702 | 66,698 | 145,140 | 144,231 | 152,495 | 179,865 | 191,350 | 190,753 |
| Manufacturing | 81,844 | 89,145 | 91,306 | 101,877 | 104,860 | 105,215 | 143,344 | 164,534 | 176,498 | 201,715 | 206,225 | 229,283 |
| Nondurable goods | 60,329 | 63,067 | 67,107 | 77,433 | 80,441 | 81,453 | 37,404 | 39,195 | 44,729 | 48,536 | 54,214 | 60,946 |
| Durable goods | 21,515 | 26,078 | 24,199 | 24,444 | 24,419 | 23,762 | 105,940 | 125,339 | 131,769 | 152,179 | 152,015 | 168,337 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 91,112 | 106,125 | 108,121 | 118,228 | 126,881 | 129,748 | 92,877 | 107,399 | 119,500 | 137,619 | 141,389 | 147,541 |
| Wholesale trade | 81,186 | 98,278 | 112,428 | 122,852 | 126,016 | 132,504 | 93,331 | 107,315 | 110,385 | 113,210 | 112,977 | 118,620 |
| Retail trade | 92,519 | 100,870 | 105,432 | 110,330 | 119,905 | 126,690 | 135,313 | 147,108 | 161,183 | 167,427 | 169,270 | 189,003 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 37,384 | 41,713 | 42,333 | 42,504 | 44,293 | 50,316 | 97,883 | 106,873 | 110,545 | 110,542 | 114,559 | 127,600 |
| Services | 118,768 | 129,045 | 145,492 | 167,828 | 187,068 | 207,497 | 180,014 | 208,842 | 234,357 | 264,727 | 287,074 | 315,583 |
| Government and government enterprises | 88,434 | 97,159 | 103,104 | 111,564 | 120,670 | 132,275 | 225,560 | 233,121 | 253,322 | 272,211 | 283,029 | 296,523 |
| Federal, civilian | 29,945 | 31,720 | 33,581 | 38,027 | 39,610 | 42,856 | 75,285 | 75,210 | 79,691 | 84,980 | 89,463 | 93,612 |
| Military | 1,892 | 1,980 | 2,248 | 2,220 | 2,520 | 3,124 | 3,994 | 4,399 | 5,093 | 3,529 | 4,413 | 5,193 |
| State and local | 56,597 | 63,451 | 67,275 | 71,317 | 78,540 | 86,295 | 146,281 | 153,512 | 168,538 | 183,302 | 189,153 | 197,718 |

| | Boulder—Longmont, CO (PMSA) | | | | | | Casper, WY (MSA) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **1,556,325** | **1,807,666** | **2,059,812** | **2,378,783** | **2,665,815** | **2,850,185** | **739,860** | **881,916** | **1,027,158** | **1,188,456** | **1,191,273** | **1,114,925** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 1,545,152 | 1,796,504 | 2,048,090 | 2,358,253 | 2,653,462 | 2,837,521 | 736,878 | 878,718 | 1,025,599 | 1,189,617 | 1,191,148 | 1,114,525 |
| Farm income | 11,173 | 11,162 | 11,722 | 12,450 | 12,353 | 12,664 | 2,922 | 3,198 | 1,559 | −162 | 125 | 400 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 183.4 | 187.1 | 190.3 | 195.1 | 200.6 | 206.4 | 65.5 | 68.4 | 72.5 | 75.0 | 77.4 | 77.2 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **8,484** | **9,660** | **10,824** | **12,190** | **13,291** | **13,810** | **11,297** | **12,902** | **14,175** | **15,596** | **15,396** | **14,443** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 1,081,083 | 1,259,959 | 1,391,484 | 1,582,864 | 1,783,715 | 1,999,663 | 609,966 | 730,635 | 839,542 | 949,220 | 912,074 | 810,664 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 54,371 | 65,288 | 72,759 | 86,504 | 98,537 | 110,576 | 33,009 | 41,064 | 46,905 | 57,906 | 58,738 | 51,800 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 163,760 | 174,765 | 224,562 | 247,045 | 284,298 | 270,058 | 22,797 | 21,979 | 27,410 | 23,997 | 23,560 | 20,800 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 1,190,482 | 1,369,436 | 1,543,287 | 1,743,405 | 1,969,476 | 2,109,145 | 599,754 | 711,550 | 820,047 | 915,311 | 876,896 | 779,664 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 237,079 | 292,504 | 346,218 | 429,514 | 474,627 | 498,551 | 96,695 | 119,708 | 147,267 | 183,647 | 232,249 | 240,182 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 128,764 | 145,726 | 171,307 | 197,784 | 221,712 | 242,489 | 43,351 | 50,658 | 59,844 | 70,497 | 82,128 | 95,079 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 907,381 | 1,063,277 | 1,182,528 | 1,356,525 | 1,535,451 | 1,701,259 | 498,043 | 595,294 | 689,724 | 800,655 | 779,018 | 672,854 |
| Other labor income | 75,616 | 89,532 | 101,840 | 122,813 | 149,981 | 177,551 | 40,526 | 45,989 | 53,046 | 61,503 | 66,879 | 60,409 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 98,096 | 107,150 | 107,116 | 103,526 | 98,783 | 120,853 | 71,307 | 89,352 | 96,772 | 87,062 | 66,177 | 77,401 |
| Farm | 7,573 | 7,827 | 7,570 | 8,418 | 7,617 | 8,016 | 248 | −88 | −1,903 | −3,612 | −3,893 | −3,512 |
| Nonfarm | 90,523 | 99,323 | 99,546 | 95,108 | 90,666 | 112,837 | 71,149 | 89,432 | 98,675 | 90,674 | 70,070 | 80,913 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 11,173 | 11,162 | 11,722 | 12,450 | 12,353 | 12,664 | 2,922 | 3,198 | 1,559 | −162 | 125 | 400 |
| Nonfarm | 1,069,920 | 1,248,797 | 1,379,762 | 1,570,414 | 1,771,362 | 1,986,999 | 607,044 | 727,437 | 837,983 | 949,382 | 911,949 | 810,264 |
| Private | 849,668 | 1,009,281 | 1,117,852 | 1,278,791 | 1,459,205 | 1,652,471 | 541,608 | 656,073 | 751,978 | 858,690 | 815,739 | 694,547 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 3,019 | 3,637 | 4,444 | (D) | 5,901 | 6,594 | 727 | 795 | 772 | 1,005 | 953 | 917 |
| Mining | 3,751 | 4,417 | 4,537 | 7,938 | 7,885 | 7,873 | 142,823 | 176,626 | 207,709 | 258,296 | 234,521 | 171,248 |
| Construction | (D) | (D) | 87,909 | 84,425 | 90,756 | 102,761 | 74,743 | 91,597 | 90,042 | 91,363 | 80,913 | 69,474 |
| Manufacturing | 377,226 | 450,270 | 510,126 | 603,083 | 710,592 | 800,977 | 41,711 | 48,401 | 57,491 | 61,892 | 59,079 | 42,444 |
| Nondurable goods | 52,722 | 61,402 | 66,487 | 73,851 | 81,622 | 92,409 | 28,366 | 31,434 | 33,238 | 38,293 | 37,677 | 30,403 |
| Durable goods | 324,504 | 397,868 | 443,639 | 529,232 | 628,970 | 708,568 | 13,345 | 16,967 | 19,253 | 23,599 | 21,402 | 12,041 |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | (D) | 48,738 | 56,741 | 62,584 | 65,317 | 51,541 | 61,266 | 70,738 | 79,523 | 76,423 | 72,916 |
| Wholesale trade | 25,593 | 31,994 | 38,139 | (D) | 48,447 | 54,444 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 112,525 | 91,322 |
| Retail trade | 115,282 | 130,932 | 143,448 | 156,133 | 168,808 | 188,245 | 57,374 | 66,822 | 73,394 | 79,668 | 79,825 | 74,946 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 41,407 | 49,166 | 50,479 | 44,361 | 45,472 | 57,190 | 28,268 | 34,686 | 38,652 | 37,159 | 36,964 | 38,462 |
| Services | 170,439 | 202,076 | 235,332 | 277,533 | 318,360 | 369,070 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 134,536 | 133,211 |
| Government and government enterprises | 220,252 | 239,516 | 261,910 | 291,623 | 312,157 | 334,528 | 65,436 | 71,364 | 86,005 | 90,692 | 96,210 | 115,324 |
| Federal, civilian | 61,969 | 66,819 | 72,479 | 76,749 | 75,750 | 80,898 | 16,962 | 16,806 | 19,694 | 20,827 | 19,751 | 19,095 |
| Military | 2,101 | 2,198 | 2,510 | 4,790 | 6,008 | 6,954 | 972 | 1,037 | 1,237 | 1,222 | 1,345 | 1,723 |
| State and local | 156,182 | 170,499 | 186,921 | 210,084 | 230,399 | 246,676 | 47,502 | 53,521 | 65,074 | 68,643 | 75,114 | 94,506 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 4.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Colorado Springs, CO (MSA) | | | | | | Denver, CO (PMSA) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **2,835,798** | **3,346,415** | **2,676,412** | **3,181,267** | **3,484,768** | **3,812,787** | **12,416,524** | **14,374,525** | **16,463,671** | **19,139,409** | **21,199,311** | **22,646,721** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 2,828,868 | 3,346,749 | 2,668,488 | 3,094,863 | 3,477,388 | 3,805,603 | 12,382,574 | 14,339,754 | 16,423,652 | 19,105,441 | 21,159,123 | 22,602,743 |
| Farm income | 6,930 | 7,866 | 7,924 | 6,404 | 7,380 | 7,184 | 33,950 | 34,771 | 40,019 | 33,968 | 36,188 | 43,978 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 305.1 | 309.2 | 309.7 | 322.1 | 331.7 | 339.9 | 1,371.9 | 1,412.1 | 1,434.3 | 1,479.0 | 1,522.9 | 1,561.5 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **9,673** | **7,634** | **8,642** | **9,628** | **10,507** | **11,218** | **9,050** | **10,180** | **11,479** | **12,941** | **13,917** | **14,504** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 1,523,991 | 1,752,635 | 1,961,464 | 2,244,957 | 2,522,741 | 2,812,602 | 10,383,400 | 11,994,520 | 13,657,666 | 15,674,992 | 17,334,709 | 18,465,233 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 80,140 | 94,756 | 106,503 | 128,337 | 147,720 | 164,284 | 523,581 | 625,606 | 718,558 | 871,503 | 975,415 | 1,040,771 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −18,222 | −25,056 | −29,995 | −39,341 | −52,449 | −72,295 | −343,397 | −408,505 | −505,885 | −572,350 | −683,109 | −654,930 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 1,425,629 | 1,632,823 | 1,824,966 | 2,077,279 | 2,322,572 | 2,576,023 | 9,516,422 | 10,960,409 | 12,433,223 | 14,231,139 | 15,676,185 | 16,770,032 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 299,800 | 370,813 | 440,637 | 547,285 | 626,861 | 656,800 | 1,768,595 | 2,084,189 | 2,486,626 | 3,101,339 | 3,478,938 | 3,651,695 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 310,351 | 350,979 | 410,809 | 476,703 | 535,335 | 579,964 | 1,191,507 | 1,329,927 | 1,543,822 | 1,806,931 | 2,040,188 | 2,224,994 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 1,317,361 | 1,523,792 | 1,715,751 | 1,982,323 | 2,231,767 | 2,461,194 | 8,824,144 | 10,219,601 | 11,764,583 | 13,615,504 | 15,068,751 | 15,850,824 |
| Other labor income | 79,309 | 92,272 | 108,688 | 131,730 | 165,634 | 194,609 | 698,496 | 799,030 | 931,072 | 1,084,320 | 1,319,515 | 1,474,202 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 127,321 | 136,571 | 137,025 | 130,904 | 125,340 | 156,799 | 860,760 | 975,889 | 962,081 | 975,168 | 946,433 | 1,140,207 |
| Farm | 3,989 | 5,006 | 4,367 | 2,947 | 3,319 | 3,215 | 15,762 | 18,052 | 19,053 | 13,740 | 12,333 | 20,745 |
| Nonfarm | 123,432 | 131,565 | 132,658 | 127,957 | 122,021 | 153,584 | 844,998 | 957,837 | 943,028 | 961,428 | 934,100 | 1,119,461 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 6,930 | 7,866 | 7,924 | 6,404 | 7,380 | 7,184 | 33,950 | 34,771 | 40,019 | 33,968 | 36,188 | 43,978 |
| Nonfarm | 1,517,061 | 1,744,769 | 1,953,540 | 2,238,553 | 2,515,361 | 2,825,418 | 10,349,450 | 11,959,749 | 13,617,647 | 15,641,024 | 17,298,521 | 18,421,255 |
| Private | 920,706 | 1,098,159 | 1,259,658 | 1,466,884 | 1,654,676 | 1,866,157 | 8,548,998 | 10,002,798 | 11,445,796 | 13,220,752 | 14,662,454 | 15,610,650 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | 2,861 | (D) | (D) | 3,814 | 4,255 | 5,207 | (D) | (D) | 34,860 | (D) | 48,948 | 55,062 |
| Mining | 1,640 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5,876 | 6,072 | 327,337 | 411,780* | 606,411* | (D) | 1,160,905 | 1,041,798 |
| Construction | 101,049 | 130,653 | 137,977 | (D) | 157,975 | 182,781 | 816,244* | 956,232* | 1,029,187 | 1,099,584 | 1,257,673 | 1,332,794 |
| Manufacturing | 170,287 | 222,568 | 281,375 | 372,784 | 438,292 | 490,482 | 1,632,880 | 1,888,249 | 2,134,245 | 2,430,380 | 2,538,047 | 2,554,485 |
| Nondurable goods | 34,849 | 45,407 | 50,505 | 58,860 | 66,195 | 71,891 | 718,468* | 812,378 | 877,093* | 1,007,705* | 1,082,074 | 1,134,650 |
| Durable goods | 135,438 | 177,161 | 230,870 | 313,924 | 372,197 | 418,591 | 905,047* | 1,075,871 | 1,245,948* | 1,409,244* | 1,455,973 | 1,419,835 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 78,629 | 85,213 | 99,141 | (D) | 140,231 | 145,271 | 957,921* | 1,164,085* | 1,376,019 | 1,601,507 | 1,789,256 | 1,968,119 |
| Wholesale trade | 41,194 | 51,476 | 62,839 | (D) | 70,773 | 72,402 | (D) | 1,051,140 | 1,223,725 | (D) | 1,494,813 | 1,541,374 |
| Retail trade | 176,924 | 204,662 | 213,698 | 240,259 | 267,852 | 300,283 | 1,115,609 | 1,257,845 | 1,367,605 | 1,521,478 | 1,655,032 | 1,801,584 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 75,457 | 86,382 | 94,755 | 87,004 | 94,141 | 119,291 | 788,875* | 937,366* | 1,066,729* | 1,133,007* | 1,246,433 | 1,496,711 |
| Services | 272,665 | 312,459 | 364,626 | 426,081 | 475,977 | 544,368 | (D) | 2,205,560 | 2,602,892 | (D) | 3,471,347 | 3,818,803 |
| Government and government enterprises | 596,305 | 646,610 | 693,882 | 771,669 | 860,685 | 959,261 | 1,800,452 | 1,956,951 | 2,171,851 | 2,420,272 | 2,636,067 | 2,810,605 |
| Federal, civilian | 134,837 | 146,945 | 146,013 | 156,147 | 171,324 | 187,533 | 540,649 | 601,781 | 663,521 | 727,737 | 764,181 | 802,914 |
| Military | 304,030 | 319,993 | 344,342 | 380,458 | 434,720 | 471,910 | 142,944 | 142,869 | 158,076 | 219,019 | 255,287 | 247,807 |
| State and local | 157,438 | 179,672 | 203,527 | 227,064 | 254,641 | 279,818 | 1,116,859 | 1,212,301 | 1,350,254 | 1,473,516 | 1,616,599 | 1,759,884 |

| | Fort Collins—Loveland, CO (MSA) | | | | | | Great Falls, MT (MSA) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **947,397** | **1,125,376** | **1,279,759** | **1,466,483** | **1,604,126** | **1,732,848** | **618,145** | **664,088** | **702,461** | **762,119** | **804,319** | **849,256** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 932,811 | 1,108,750 | 1,264,339 | 1,448,793 | 1,587,785 | 1,719,445 | 609,944 | 659,614 | 696,532 | 754,672 | 799,209 | 846,349 |
| Farm income | 14,586 | 16,576 | 15,420 | 17,610 | 16,341 | 13,423 | 8,201 | 4,466 | 5,929 | 7,447 | 5,110 | 2,947 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 137.8 | 145.5 | 150.6 | 153.6 | 158.5 | 162.1 | 86.6 | 84.5 | 80.0 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.9 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,876** | **7,736** | **8,495** | **9,544** | **10,123** | **10,693** | **7,137** | **7,861** | **8,784** | **9,519** | **10,041** | **10,492** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 649,283 | 773,319 | 852,314 | 940,834 | 1,011,731 | 1,108,413 | 490,516 | 514,416 | 522,460 | 543,082 | 555,384 | 586,786 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 32,788 | 40,957 | 44,771 | 51,132 | 55,885 | 61,291 | 31,331 | 34,856 | 36,063 | 40,421 | 42,133 | 45,020 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 54,715 | 60,727 | 74,089 | 87,410 | 105,661 | 105,085 | −1,718 | (L) | 1,011 | 1,609 | 2,331 | 1,696 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 671,210 | 794,039 | 881,632 | 977,112 | 1,061,507 | 1,152,207 | 457,467 | 479,608 | 487,408 | 504,270 | 515,582 | 543,462 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 170,481 | 212,006 | 254,094 | 318,515 | 348,350 | 364,365 | 84,204 | 97,461 | 114,496 | 143,401 | 162,512 | 167,866 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 105,706 | 119,281 | 144,033 | 170,776 | 194,269 | 215,696 | 76,474 | 87,011 | 100,557 | 114,448 | 126,225 | 137,968 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 531,651 | 638,056 | 716,517 | 798,121 | 863,986 | 938,374 | 412,040 | 443,107 | 454,509 | 479,760 | 496,493 | 519,488 |
| Other labor income | 42,574 | 51,548 | 57,186 | 65,539 | 76,552 | 87,368 | 27,647 | 29,258 | 30,687 | 32,277 | 37,401 | 41,755 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 75,058 | 83,715 | 78,611 | 77,174 | 71,193 | 82,671 | 50,829 | 42,051 | 37,264 | 31,045 | 21,514 | 25,543 |
| Farm | 9,780 | 12,122 | 9,884 | 12,226 | 10,020 | 7,227 | 4,443 | −368 | 697 | 2,382 | −796 | −2,891 |
| Nonfarm | 65,278 | 71,593 | 68,727 | 64,948 | 61,173 | 75,444 | 46,386 | 42,419 | 36,567 | 28,663 | 22,310 | 28,434 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 14,586 | 16,576 | 15,420 | 17,610 | 16,341 | 13,423 | 8,201 | 4,466 | 5,929 | 7,447 | 5,110 | 2,947 |
| Nonfarm | 634,697 | 756,743 | 836,894 | 979,224 | 995,390 | 1,094,990 | 482,315 | 509,950 | 516,531 | 535,635 | 550,274 | 583,839 |
| Private | 476,056 | 572,833 | 629,856 | 691,435 | 736,600 | 809,539 | 346,510 | 367,990 | 372,776 | 381,708 | 387,174 | 414,795 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | 3,474 | 4,330 | 3,488 | (D) | 5,731 | 6,623 | 726 | 733 | 672 | (D) | 1,010 | 1,183 |
| Mining | 2,502 | 2,624 | 3,183 | 3,457 | 3,998 | 3,747 | (L) | 217 | 286 | (D) | −121 | 415 |
| Construction | 65,022 | 75,657 | 86,419 | 84,265 | 86,023 | 104,371 | 52,564 | 54,118 | 42,581 | 37,426 | 35,168 | 38,938 |
| Manufacturing | 167,869 | 214,735 | 233,485 | 263,616 | 282,327 | 293,863 | 30,807 | 34,042 | 33,159 | 27,265 | 25,016 | 28,243 |
| Nondurable goods | 18,907 | 22,324 | 24,181 | 27,758 | 27,814 | 32,701 | 15,155 | 18,384 | 19,970 | 21,436 | 22,670 | 24,439 |
| Durable goods | 148,962 | 192,411 | 209,304 | 235,858 | 254,513 | 261,162 | 15,652 | 15,658 | 13,189 | 5,829 | 2,346 | 3,804 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 26,472 | 28,499 | 33,041 | 39,465 | 38,476 | 39,435 | 36,162 | 39,060 | 40,488 | 46,673 | 46,635 | 45,527 |
| Wholesale trade | 15,311 | 17,945 | 19,034 | (D) | 28,930 | 30,103 | 43,369 | 47,507 | 51,373 | 55,024 | 55,256 | 56,812 |
| Retail trade | 82,930 | 96,445 | 102,735 | 110,550 | 116,135 | 130,070 | 66,030 | 67,969 | 68,437 | 71,765 | 73,576 | 77,247 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 28,719 | 34,061 | 37,431 | 36,109 | 34,862 | 41,576 | 35,256 | 38,654 | 40,917 | 39,883 | 41,224 | 46,215 |
| Services | 83,757 | 98,537 | 111,040 | 125,422 | 140,318 | 150,751 | 81,694 | 85,590 | 94,863 | 103,086 | 109,409 | 120,215 |
| Government and government enterprises | 158,641 | 183,910 | 207,038 | 231,789 | 258,590 | 285,451 | 135,805 | 142,060 | 143,755 | 153,927 | 163,100 | 169,044 |
| Federal, civilian | 26,769 | 29,689 | 33,870 | 37,121 | 40,857 | 43,295 | 31,975 | 33,930 | 34,154 | 35,278 | 36,089 | 37,169 |
| Military | 1,522 | 1,793 | 2,073 | 3,437 | 4,428 | 5,370 | 59,546 | 60,863 | 60,655 | 67,339 | 72,184 | 73,095 |
| State and local | 130,350 | 152,428 | 171,095 | 191,231 | 213,305 | 236,786 | 44,284 | 47,267 | 46,946 | 51,360 | 54,827 | 58,780 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 4.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Greeley, CO (MSA) | | | | | | Provo—Orem, UT (MSA) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **824,378** | **966,489** | **1,062,867** | **1,214,562** | **1,310,618** | **1,389,956** | **1,013,565** | **1,181,425** | **1,299,639** | **1,457,416** | **1,501,054** | **1,588,000** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 689,586 | 816,256 | 927,378 | 1,051,524 | 1,170,627 | 1,263,767 | 999,365 | 1,164,121 | 1,287,860 | 1,440,631 | 1,491,223 | 1,577,362 |
| Farm income | 134,792 | 150,133 | 135,489 | 163,038 | 139,991 | 127,189 | 12,141 | 17,305 | 11,779 | 10,785 | 9,831 | 10,638 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 114.9 | 125.2 | 124.5 | 125.3 | 126.7 | 130.4 | 199.2 | 210.3 | 220.4 | 227.4 | 233.0 | 235.6 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,174** | **8,041** | **8,536** | **9,691** | **10,340** | **10,581** | **5,077** | **5,618** | **5,897** | **6,381** | **6,442** | **6,741** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 601,472 | 684,700 | 713,801 | 791,240 | 824,563 | 870,137 | 742,288 | 858,788 | 906,600 | 984,761 | 968,907 | 1,014,626 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 24,497 | 28,302 | 31,074 | 35,175 | 38,894 | 42,483 | 44,100 | 54,150 | 58,372 | 68,741 | 68,616 | 72,349 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 49,434 | 75,064 | 97,028 | 114,756 | 138,685 | 148,568 | 68,321 | 89,601 | 108,042 | 123,541 | 127,606 | 140,080 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 626,369 | 731,462 | 779,755 | 870,821 | 924,354 | 968,152 | 767,509 | 893,739 | 956,270 | 1,039,561 | 1,027,897 | 1,082,357 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 112,443 | 138,425 | 166,835 | 209,559 | 237,480 | 248,791 | 125,998 | 154,406 | 180,690 | 224,428 | 253,878 | 270,448 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 85,566 | 95,602 | 116,277 | 134,182 | 148,784 | 164,003 | 117,999 | 133,281 | 162,679 | 187,427 | 219,279 | 235,195 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 421,417 | 489,677 | 516,507 | 560,046 | 612,267 | 658,071 | 611,684 | 711,882 | 759,117 | 843,587 | 836,118 | 864,656 |
| Other labor income | 33,622 | 37,253 | 40,443 | 44,813 | 54,913 | 64,274 | 61,829 | 69,165 | 77,133 | 86,938 | 90,148 | 95,427 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 146,393 | 178,370 | 156,851 | 186,381 | 157,383 | 147,792 | 68,775 | 77,241 | 70,350 | 54,236 | 42,641 | 54,543 |
| Farm | 94,097 | 122,009 | 100,027 | 129,014 | 99,754 | 77,900 | 5,669 | 10,615 | 4,389 | 3,333 | 1,048 | 1,948 |
| Nonfarm | 52,296 | 56,361 | 56,824 | 57,367 | 57,629 | 69,892 | 63,106 | 66,626 | 65,961 | 50,903 | 41,593 | 52,595 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 134,792 | 150,133 | 135,489 | 163,038 | 139,991 | 127,189 | 12,141 | 17,305 | 11,779 | 10,785 | 9,831 | 10,638 |
| Nonfarm | 476,640 | 534,567 | 578,312 | 628,202 | 684,572 | 752,948 | 730,147 | 840,983 | 894,821 | 973,976 | 959,076 | 1,003,988 |
| Private | 386,238 | 436,657 | 468,121 | 503,985 | 550,704 | 609,395 | 628,541 | 724,411 | 763,821 | 828,393 | 796,397 | 824,415 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 5,892 | 6,296 | 5,844 | (D) | 9,414 | 10,750 | 1,590 | 1,641 | 1,585 | 1,803 | 1,945 | 2,121 |
| Mining | 4,580 | 7,573 | 9,779 | 14,757 | 15,594 | 13,749 | 4,855 | 4,352 | 5,954 | 9,573 | 913 | −86 |
| Construction | 43,680 | 48,961 | 55,686 | 58,224 | 54,572 | 61,066 | 74,202 | 90,761 | 69,896 | 60,972 | 57,166 | 68,873 |
| Manufacturing | 127,385 | 140,912 | 138,173 | 142,240 | 170,687 | 198,169 | 232,305 | 261,633 | 285,839 | 321,012 | 270,636 | 246,598 |
| Nondurable goods | 53,666 | 56,732 | 41,609 | 29,423 | 42,657 | 54,487 | 26,679 | 29,558 | 28,499 | 30,711 | 33,278 | 37,086 |
| Durable goods | 73,719 | 84,182 | 96,564 | 112,817 | 128,030 | 143,682 | 205,626 | 232,075 | 257,340 | 290,301 | 237,358 | 209,512 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 37,217 | 40,943 | 43,836 | 47,390 | 51,178 | 52,917 | 37,573 | 42,594 | 45,719 | 53,786 | 57,809 | 58,136 |
| Wholesale trade | 27,248 | 32,283 | 37,342 | (D) | 42,709 | 43,184 | 14,329 | 19,948 | 24,050 | 27,528 | 25,155 | 28,562 |
| Retail trade | 52,478 | 58,086 | 63,435 | 66,871 | 69,490 | 76,830 | 82,631 | 90,274 | 92,260 | 97,117 | 102,801 | 110,394 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 26,710 | 31,582 | 33,803 | 31,836 | 33,251 | 36,687 | 22,582 | 27,444 | 28,401 | 26,164 | 25,782 | 28,861 |
| Services | 61,054 | 70,287 | 80,263 | 93,036 | 103,809 | 116,024 | 158,754 | 185,764 | 210,017 | 230,438 | 254,190 | 280,956 |
| Government and government enterprises | 90,402 | 97,910 | 110,191 | 124,217 | 133,868 | 143,553 | 101,686 | 116,572 | 131,000 | 145,583 | 162,679 | 179,573 |
| Federal, civilian | 5,822 | 6,325 | 6,796 | 7,078 | 7,616 | 8,602 | 10,518 | 11,383 | 14,009 | 15,316 | 15,834 | 17,173 |
| Military | 961 | 1,094 | 1,292 | 2,289 | 3,028 | 3,537 | 3,921 | 3,927 | 4,731 | 5,139 | 6,077 | 7,322 |
| State and local | 83,619 | 90,491 | 102,103 | 114,850 | 123,224 | 131,413 | 87,287 | 101,262 | 112,260 | 125,128 | 140,768 | 155,078 |

| | Pueblo, CO (MSA) | | | | | | Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT (MSA) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **858,891** | **978,897** | **1,057,130** | **1,176,826** | **1,186,645** | **1,194,479** | **6,016,028** | **6,903,566** | **7,654,980** | **8,523,028** | **9,292,230** | **9,952,588** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 854,233 | 963,078 | 1,051,232 | 1,168,043 | 1,180,161 | 1,189,358 | 6,003,972 | 6,787,703 | 7,641,106 | 8,570,979 | 9,283,138 | 9,942,265 |
| Farm income | 5,658 | 7,019 | 5,898 | 6,983 | 6,484 | 5,118 | 12,056 | 15,863 | 13,794 | 12,049 | 9,092 | 10,323 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 124.0 | 125.9 | 126.1 | 126.0 | 125.9 | 124.2 | 855.6 | 883.7 | 916.4 | 948.5 | 974.7 | 1,006.1 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,927** | **7,796** | **8,382** | **9,336** | **9,387** | **9,615** | **7,031** | **7,809** | **8,354** | **9,049** | **9,534** | **9,892** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 653,169 | 731,085 | 762,279 | 816,032 | 772,978 | 730,645 | 4,988,323 | 5,607,870 | 6,196,194 | 6,789,039 | 7,243,871 | 7,803,592 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 33,076 | 38,148 | 40,224 | 45,104 | 43,941 | 41,787 | 299,901 | 357,953 | 401,358 | 472,485 | 508,307 | 549,226 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −10,727 | −11,117 | −6,879 | −6,821 | −4,676 | −999 | −105,177 | −136,999 | −132,044 | −120,869 | −124,578 | −167,746 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 609,366 | 681,820 | 715,176 | 764,107 | 724,361 | 687,859 | 4,564,245 | 5,113,818 | 5,663,092 | 6,195,685 | 6,610,986 | 7,086,620 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 105,122 | 127,472 | 152,917 | 191,930 | 220,470 | 230,228 | 780,886 | 938,629 | 1,093,924 | 1,343,802 | 1,502,082 | 1,597,854 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 145,403 | 169,605 | 189,037 | 219,989 | 251,964 | 276,289 | 670,897 | 751,059 | 897,884 | 1,043,541 | 1,179,162 | 1,268,114 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 549,711 | 617,282 | 646,170 | 695,605 | 657,852 | 609,250 | 4,249,688 | 4,801,424 | 5,346,983 | 5,955,526 | 6,375,819 | 6,792,308 |
| Other labor income | 54,779 | 60,670 | 65,126 | 69,901 | 67,454 | 63,294 | 344,760 | 391,149 | 439,776 | 499,222 | 595,080 | 678,979 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 48,679 | 53,133 | 50,983 | 50,526 | 47,572 | 58,101 | 374,535 | 415,297 | 409,435 | 334,291 | 272,972 | 332,305 |
| Farm | 2,556 | 4,165 | 2,326 | 3,529 | 2,417 | 1,158 | 5,575 | 9,149 | 6,392 | 4,547 | 286 | 1,588 |
| Nonfarm | 46,123 | 48,968 | 48,657 | 46,997 | 45,155 | 56,943 | 369,360 | 406,148 | 403,043 | 329,744 | 272,686 | 330,717 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 5,658 | 7,019 | 5,898 | 6,983 | 6,484 | 5,118 | 12,056 | 15,863 | 13,794 | 12,049 | 9,092 | 10,323 |
| Nonfarm | 647,511 | 724,066 | 756,381 | 809,049 | 766,394 | 725,527 | 4,917,267 | 5,592,007 | 6,182,400 | 6,776,990 | 7,234,779 | 7,793,269 |
| Private | 518,275 | 583,606 | 605,365 | 641,853 | 592,811 | 544,112 | 3,832,595 | 4,383,508 | 4,846,751 | 5,296,101 | 5,619,550 | 6,060,383 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 1,298 | 1,361 | 1,354 | (D) | 1,423 | 1,520 | 8,521 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 12,518 | 14,980 |
| Mining | 229 | 600 | 873 | 1,472 | 427 | 320 | 150,014* | 169,286 | 169,199 | 225,914 | 219,504 | 203,937 |
| Construction | 37,180 | 41,986 | 39,913 | (D) | 45,057 | 44,812 | 414,149 | 459,740 | 449,030 | 415,539 | 407,789 | 448,355 |
| Manufacturing | 214,092 | 242,863 | 247,299 | 256,987 | 186,334 | 127,193 | 750,728 | 894,573 | 1,033,247 | 1,175,202 | 1,238,288 | 1,301,179 |
| Nondurable goods | 21,645 | 22,665 | 25,164 | 15,692 | 15,966 | 16,381 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 299,337 | 306,203 |
| Durable goods | 192,447 | 220,198 | 222,135 | 241,295 | 170,368 | 110,812 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 938,951* | 994,976 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 52,971 | 60,037 | 66,482 | 74,066 | 80,050 | 77,671 | 489,460 | 561,960 | 631,849 | 690,215 | 770,645 | 855,671 |
| Wholesale trade | 17,096 | 19,527 | 22,823 | (D) | 23,918 | 22,977 | 428,968 | 490,218 | 543,279 | 601,273 | 620,597 | 647,022 |
| Retail trade | 70,256 | 77,397 | 76,985 | 80,009 | 80,919 | 85,852 | 534,744 | 581,645 | 619,111 | 671,434 | 706,730 | 772,304 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 25,742 | 28,206 | 29,072 | 27,478 | 27,881 | 30,948 | 306,392 | 344,482 | 368,122 | 354,346 | 377,773 | 454,644 |
| Services | 99,493 | 111,599 | 120,564 | 133,952 | 146,792 | 152,919 | 686,860* | 806,314* | 950,021* | 1,063,695* | 1,265,706 | 1,362,281 |
| Government and government enterprises | 129,236 | 140,460 | 151,016 | 167,196 | 173,583 | 181,415 | 1,124,672 | 1,208,499 | 1,335,649 | 1,480,889 | 1,615,229 | 1,732,886 |
| Federal, civilian | 26,939 | 29,219 | 29,837 | 33,853 | 32,432 | 32,772 | 465,194 | 491,725 | 538,931 | 595,259 | 631,993 | 667,748 |
| Military | 1,308 | 1,584 | 1,795 | 2,977 | 3,625 | 3,936 | 71,593 | 83,065 | 96,195 | 109,251 | 120,174 | 132,972 |
| State and local | 100,989 | 109,657 | 119,384 | 130,366 | 137,526 | 144,707 | 587,885 | 633,709 | 700,523 | 776,379 | 863,062 | 932,166 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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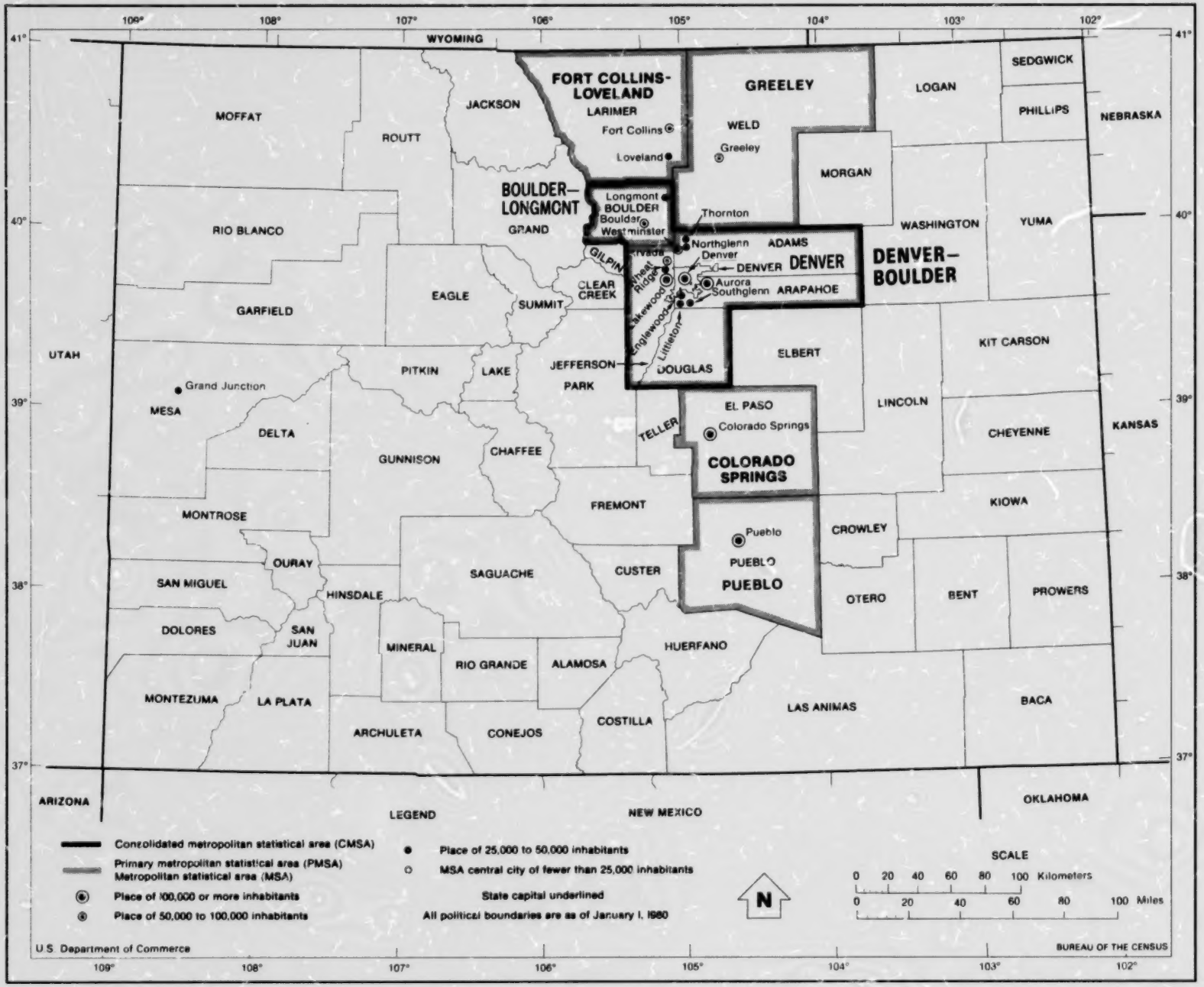
# COLORADO - Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area, Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places




CMSA, PMSA, and MSA boundaries are as defined on June 30, 1983

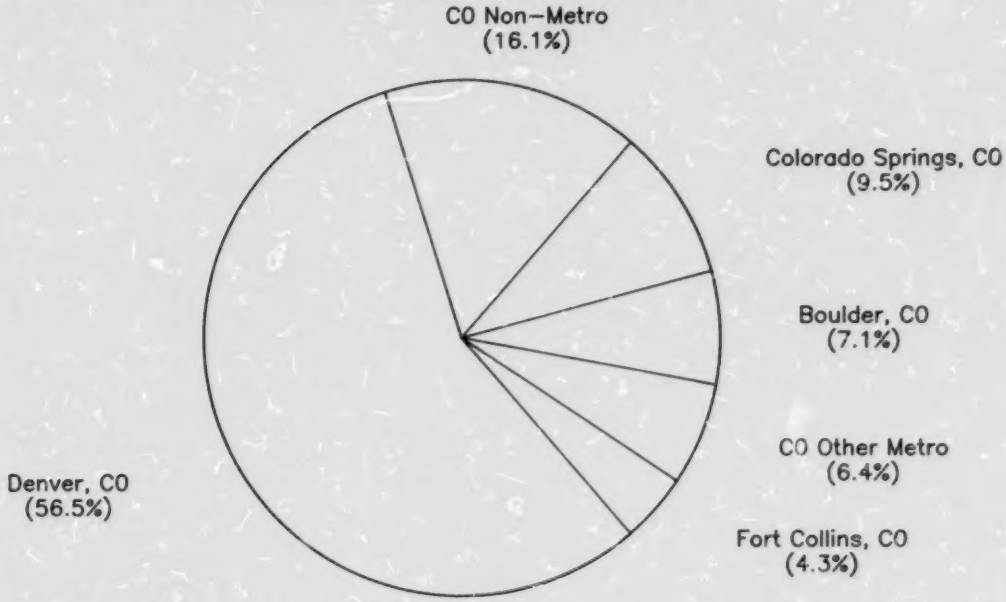




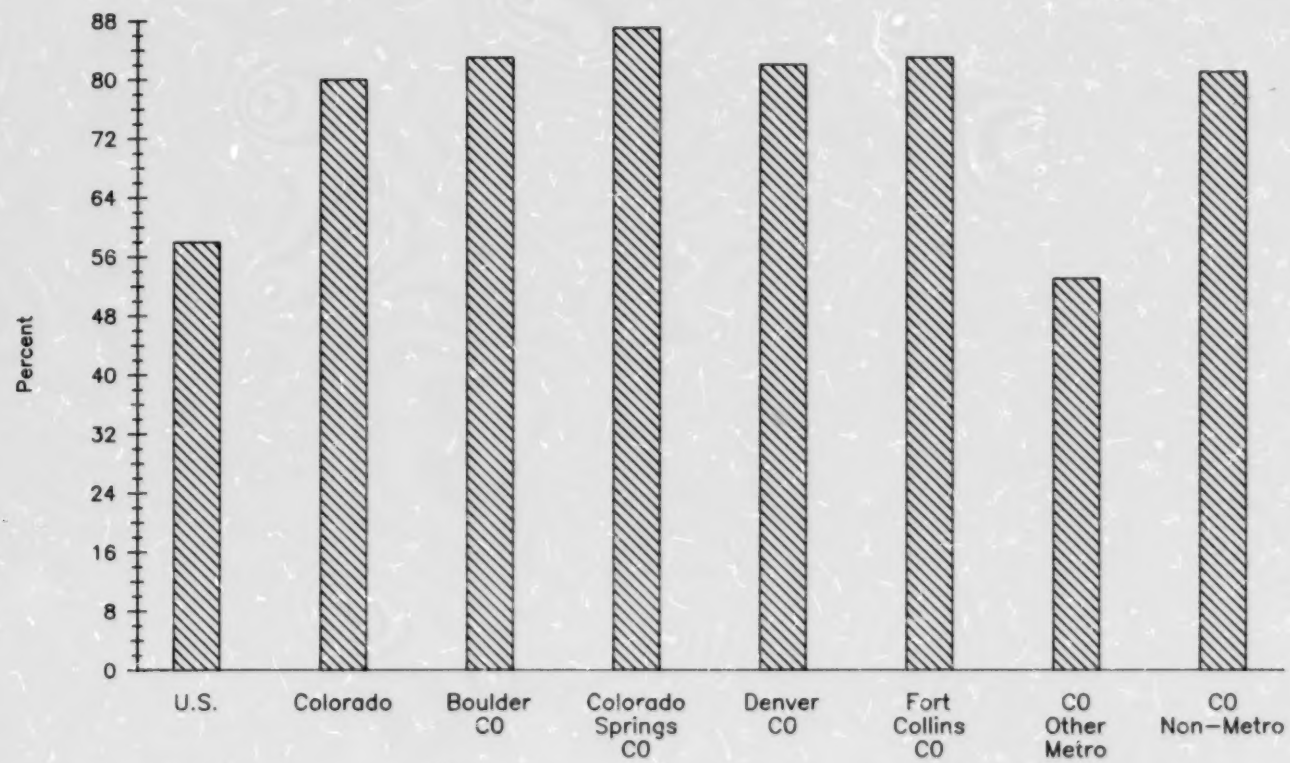
PEEY CREEK PUBLISHING

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

## Total Personal Income 1983
## Percent of State Total: Colorado




## Total Personal Income
## Percent Change 1978–83

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83

[Thousands of dollars]

| | State of Colorado | | | | | | Colorado (Metropolitan portion) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **22,229,853** | **25,877,748** | **29,458,544** | **34,156,647** | **37,589,599** | **40,888,087** | **18,640,295** | **21,598,718** | **24,599,651** | **28,468,370** | **31,457,283** | **33,617,993** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 21,798,328 | 25,352,760 | 28,973,779 | 33,591,870 | 37,141,161 | 39,536,501 | 18,443,156 | 21,371,191 | 24,383,179 | 28,227,917 | 31,238,546 | 33,418,437 |
| Farm income | 421,725 | 524,988 | 484,765 | 564,777 | 448,438 | 551,506 | 197,139 | 227,527 | 216,472 | 240,453 | 218,737 | 199,556 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 2,766.7 | 2,849.2 | 2,903.1 | 2,983.4 | 3,070.5 | 3,139.1 | 2,237.1 | 2,300.0 | 2,335.6 | 2,401.2 | 2,466.3 | 2,524.4 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **8,031** | **9,083** | **10,147** | **11,449** | **12,242** | **12,771** | **8,332** | **9,391** | **10,531** | **11,856** | **12,755** | **13,317** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 17,357,354 | 20,135,141 | 22,616,874 | 25,826,768 | 28,158,572 | 30,036,374 | 14,892,368 | 17,196,218 | 19,339,008 | 22,050,919 | 24,250,337 | 25,986,693 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 864,674 | 1,032,718 | 1,176,626 | 1,413,715 | 1,572,749 | 1,672,734 | 748,453 | 892,107 | 1,013,889 | 1,217,755 | 1,360,392 | 1,460,692 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 3,787 | 4,928 | 5,512 | 4,098 | −2,138 | −7,266 | −104,437 | −134,122 | −147,080 | −169,301 | −211,590 | −262,573 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 16,496,467 | 19,107,351 | 21,445,760 | 24,417,151 | 26,583,685 | 28,356,374 | 14,039,478 | 16,169,989 | 18,178,039 | 20,663,863 | 22,678,355 | 24,263,428 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 3,279,586 | 4,025,766 | 4,805,387 | 5,999,434 | 6,772,459 | 7,098,418 | 2,633,520 | 3,226,409 | 3,847,327 | 4,798,142 | 5,386,676 | 5,651,130 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 2,444,000 | 2,744,631 | 3,207,397 | 3,740,162 | 4,233,455 | 4,633,215 | 1,967,297 | 2,202,320 | 2,574,285 | 3,006,365 | 3,392,252 | 3,703,435 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 14,421,190 | 16,735,826 | 19,119,328 | 21,989,920 | 24,156,793 | 25,346,556 | 12,551,665 | 14,531,085 | 16,541,976 | 19,008,124 | 20,970,084 | 22,218,972 |
| Other labor income | 1,142,411 | 1,314,183 | 1,518,250 | 1,765,793 | 2,123,263 | 2,360,839 | 984,396 | 1,130,305 | 1,304,355 | 1,519,116 | 1,834,049 | 2,061,298 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 1,793,753 | 2,085,132 | 1,975,296 | 2,071,055 | 1,878,515 | 2,328,979 | 1,356,307 | 1,534,828 | 1,492,677 | 1,523,679 | 1,446,204 | 1,706,423 |
| Farm | 276,898 | 391,043 | 317,820 | 402,823 | 258,057 | 365,044 | 133,657 | 169,181 | 143,227 | 169,874 | 135,460 | 118,262 |
| Nonfarm | 1,516,855 | 1,694,089 | 1,661,476 | 1,668,232 | 1,620,459 | 1,963,935 | 1,222,650 | 1,365,647 | 1,349,450 | 1,353,805 | 1,310,744 | 1,588,161 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 421,725 | 524,988 | 484,765 | 564,777 | 448,438 | 551,506 | 197,139 | 227,527 | 216,472 | 240,453 | 218,737 | 199,556 |
| Nonfarm | 16,935,629 | 19,610,153 | 22,132,109 | 25,261,991 | 27,710,134 | 29,484,868 | 14,695,229 | 16,968,691 | 19,122,536 | 21,810,466 | 24,031,600 | 25,787,137 |
| Private | 13,521,700 | 15,873,470 | 17,999,717 | 20,650,187 | 22,672,003 | 24,070,010 | 11,699,941 | 13,703,334 | 15,526,648 | 17,803,700 | 19,656,650 | 21,092,324 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 64,478 | 73,235 | 80,708 | 100,498 | 113,336 | 126,867 | (D) | (D) | 49,990* | (D) | 75,676 | 85,765 |
| Mining | 623,909 | 807,825 | 1,395,111 | 1,478,166 | 1,648,138 | 1,412,650 | 340,039 | 426,644* | 624,783* | (D) | 1,194,685 | 1,073,559 |
| Construction | 1,395,355 | 1,638,100 | 1,731,554 | 1,911,747 | 2,146,530 | 2,254,132 | 1,063,183* | 1,253,439* | 1,431,801 | (D) | 1,692,056 | 1,828,585 |
| Manufacturing | 2,842,938 | 3,342,405 | 3,731,473 | 4,278,618 | 4,544,109 | 4,692,501 | 2,689,739 | 3,168,597 | 3,544,657 | 4,069,090 | 4,326,379 | 4,465,169 |
| Nondurable goods | 972,692 | 1,094,696 | 1,173,773 | 1,310,748 | 1,412,032 | 1,507,476 | 900,257* | 1,020,906 | 1,085,039* | 1,213,289* | 1,316,328 | 1,402,439 |
| Durable goods | 1,870,246 | 2,247,709 | 2,557,700 | 2,967,870 | 3,132,077 | 3,185,025 | 1,780,117* | 2,147,691 | 2,448,410* | 2,842,370* | 3,010,051 | 3,062,730 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,454,658 | 1,691,477 | 1,932,234 | 2,249,913 | 2,517,890 | 2,703,125 | 1,153,204* | 1,378,777* | 1,667,257 | 1,819,169* | 2,162,175 | 2,348,730 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,109,073 | 1,315,988 | 1,533,148 | 1,744,155 | 1,866,033 | 1,915,791 | (D) | 1,204,365 | 1,403,102 | (D) | 1,709,590 | 1,764,384 |
| Retail trade | 1,940,269 | 2,199,763 | 2,382,296 | 2,643,048 | 2,862,084 | 3,108,402 | 1,613,479 | 1,825,361 | 1,967,906 | 2,175,300 | 2,357,436 | 2,582,784 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,145,500 | 1,353,426 | 1,473,805 | 1,513,317 | 1,646,988 | 1,972,091 | 986,910* | 1,166,773* | 1,312,269* | 1,358,795* | 1,482,050 | 1,782,413 |
| Services | 2,945,520 | 3,451,251 | 4,039,388 | 4,730,720 | 5,326,895 | 5,884,451 | (D) | 3,000,438 | 3,514,717 | (D) | 4,656,603 | 5,160,935 |
| Government and government enterprises | 3,413,929 | 3,736,683 | 4,132,392 | 4,611,804 | 5,038,131 | 5,414,858 | 2,995,288 | 3,265,357 | 3,595,888 | 4,006,766 | 4,374,950 | 4,694,813 |
| Federal, civilian | 884,443 | 976,336 | 1,059,289 | 1,157,389 | 1,214,996 | 1,290,367 | 796,985 | 880,778 | 952,516 | 1,038,685 | 1,092,160 | 1,156,015 |
| Military | 457,251 | 474,470 | 515,916 | 631,870 | 721,500 | 756,910 | 452,866 | 469,531 | 510,088 | 620,970 | 707,096 | 739,514 |
| State and local | 2,072,235 | 2,285,877 | 2,557,187 | 2,822,545 | 3,101,175 | 3,367,581 | 1,745,437 | 1,915,048 | 2,133,284 | 2,347,111 | 2,575,694 | 2,799,284 |

| | Colorado (Nonmetropolitan portion) | | | | | | Adams, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **3,579,758** | **4,279,030** | **4,652,893** | **5,688,277** | **6,132,316** | **6,470,814** | **1,770,032** | **2,015,948** | **2,283,452** | **2,652,249** | **2,945,420** | **3,154,524** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 3,355,172 | 3,981,568 | 4,590,600 | 5,363,953 | 5,902,615 | 6,118,064 | 1,752,750 | 1,998,756 | 2,264,672 | 2,635,262 | 2,928,877 | 3,133,554 |
| Farm income | 224,586 | 297,461 | 268,293 | 324,324 | 229,701 | 351,950 | 17,282 | 17,192 | 18,780 | 16,987 | 16,543 | 20,970 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 529.6 | 549.2 | 567.5 | 582.2 | 604.2 | 614.8 | 239.6 | 246.0 | 246.6 | 252.8 | 262.1 | 269.8 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,759** | **7,792** | **8,562** | **9,770** | **10,149** | **10,525** | **7,388** | **8,196** | **9,261** | **10,490** | **11,237** | **11,691** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 2,464,986 | 2,938,923 | 3,277,866 | 3,775,849 | 3,908,235 | 4,049,681 | 1,016,912 | 1,153,817 | 1,305,508 | 1,458,401 | 1,592,802 | 1,711,753 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 116,221 | 140,611 | 162,737 | 195,960 | 212,357 | 212,042 | 51,179 | 60,175 | 68,663 | 81,026 | 89,489 | 96,173 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 108,224 | 139,050 | 152,592 | 173,399 | 209,452 | 255,307 | 463,205 | 520,737 | 565,662 | 687,040 | 765,342 | 806,922 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 2,456,989 | 2,937,362 | 3,267,721 | 3,753,288 | 3,905,330 | 4,092,946 | 1,428,938 | 1,614,379 | 1,802,507 | 2,064,415 | 2,268,655 | 2,422,502 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 646,066 | 799,357 | 958,060 | 1,201,192 | 1,385,783 | 1,447,288 | 125,958 | 154,459 | 186,969 | 239,520 | 276,618 | 291,930 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 476,703 | 542,311 | 633,112 | 733,797 | 841,203 | 929,780 | 215,146 | 247,110 | 293,976 | 348,314 | 400,147 | 440,092 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 1,869,525 | 2,204,741 | 2,577,352 | 2,981,796 | 3,186,709 | 3,127,584 | 850,324 | 974,973 | 1,114,930 | 1,256,893 | 1,378,084 | 1,456,545 |
| Other labor income | 158,015 | 183,878 | 213,895 | 246,677 | 289,214 | 299,541 | 70,117 | 79,384 | 93,289 | 106,607 | 129,099 | 143,186 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 437,446 | 550,304 | 486,619 | 547,376 | 432,312 | 622,556 | 96,461 | 99,460 | 97,289 | 94,701 | 85,619 | 112,022 |
| Farm | 143,241 | 221,862 | 174,593 | 232,949 | 122,597 | 246,782 | 9,304 | 9,869 | 9,584 | 8,125 | 6,086 | 10,802 |
| Nonfarm | 294,205 | 328,442 | 312,026 | 314,427 | 309,715 | 375,774 | 87,157 | 89,591 | 87,705 | 86,576 | 79,533 | 101,220 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 224,586 | 297,461 | 268,293 | 324,324 | 229,701 | 351,950 | 17,282 | 17,192 | 18,780 | 16,987 | 16,543 | 20,970 |
| Nonfarm | 2,240,400 | 2,641,462 | 3,009,573 | 3,451,525 | 3,678,534 | 3,697,731 | 999,630 | 1,136,625 | 1,286,728 | 1,441,414 | 1,576,259 | 1,690,783 |
| Private | 1,821,759 | 2,170,136 | 2,473,069 | 2,846,487 | 3,015,353 | 2,977,686 | 818,058 | 940,808 | 1,068,084 | 1,202,114 | 1,331,435 | 1,429,153 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,762 | (D) | 9,963 | 10,513 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 305,769* | 10,604 | 12,747 | 18,413 | 22,884 | 26,226 | 19,474 |
| Construction | 232,550* | 278,646* | 298,026* | 392,299* | 452,093* | 424,648* | 107,786 | 122,765 | 128,935 | 128,453 | 130,499 | 141,578 |
| Manufacturing | 150,689* | 173,346* | 186,279* | 209,528 | 217,687* | 227,307* | 216,340 | 257,132 | 305,226 | 351,544 | 368,195 | 381,953 |
| Nondurable goods | 67,579* | 73,074* | 78,649* | 82,827* | 92,568* | 101,205* | 67,513 | 73,190 | 81,286 | 103,053 | 106,135 | 99,496 |
| Durable goods | 80,565* | 92,025* | 97,840* | 115,163* | 116,455* | 116,198* | 148,827 | 183,942 | 223,940 | 248,491 | 262,060 | 282,457 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 192,850* | 227,394* | 261,462* | (D) | (D) | 349,396* | 97,704 | 108,261 | 123,214 | 149,472 | 202,074 | 213,085 |
| Wholesale trade | 90,838* | 102,398* | 122,920* | (D) | 155,379* | 149,572* | 107,274 | 127,167 | 142,625 | (D) | 163,641 | 160,521 |
| Retail trade | 325,483* | 377,992* | 412,721* | 463,334* | 504,648 | 525,618 | 127,577 | 143,487 | 152,479 | 181,778 | 207,074 | 235,942 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 110,789* | 133,865* | 152,341* | 139,057* | 161,595* | 186,344* | (D) | (D) | 45,501 | 42,235 | 44,144 | 55,504 |
| Services | 379,660* | 444,395* | 516,755* | 594,238* | 630,510* | 711,051* | 106,039 | 121,531 | 136,929 | (D) | 179,619 | 210,583 |
| Government and government enterprises | 418,641 | 471,326 | 536,504 | 605,038 | 663,181 | 720,045 | 181,562 | 195,817 | 218,644 | 239,300 | 244,824 | 261,630 |
| Federal, civilian | 87,458 | 95,558 | 106,773 | 118,704 | 122,836 | 134,352 | 60,008 | 64,272 | 67,752 | 74,631 | 65,932 | 65,703 |
| Military | 4,385 | (L) | (L) | 10,900 | 14,864 | 17,396 | 7,898 | 8,240 | 8,929 | 13,796 | 16,636 | 19,754 |
| State and local | 326,798 | 370,829 | 423,903 | 475,434 | 525,481 | 568,297 | 113,656 | 123,305 | 141,963 | 150,873 | 162,256 | 176,173 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Alamosa, Colorado | | | | | | Arapahoe, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **72,567** | **81,429** | **91,852** | **101,898** | **110,317** | **120,681** | **2,841,777** | **3,175,700** | **3,895,929** | **4,523,194** | **5,045,836** | **5,498,752** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 68,357 | 76,830 | 85,645 | 96,695 | 104,303 | 113,040 | 2,634,189 | 3,166,700 | 3,794,544 | 4,513,636 | 5,034,740 | 5,477,690 |
| Farm income | 4,210 | 4,590 | 5,407 | 5,203 | 6,014 | 7,641 | 7,588 | 9,009 | 11,376 | 9,558 | 10,296 | 13,062 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 261.2 | 278.3 | 298.0 | 315.2 | 332.2 | 349.8 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,279** | **7,008** | **7,783** | **8,448** | **9,163** | **10,013** | **10,115** | **11,410** | **12,773** | **14,351** | **15,185** | **15,696** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 55,058 | 59,880 | 65,277 | 72,008 | 76,991 | 85,684 | 1,341,336 | 1,635,642 | 1,945,073 | 2,311,273 | 2,644,213 | 2,921,430 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 2,644 | 2,945 | 3,246 | 3,746 | 4,111 | 4,465 | 67,126 | 84,684 | 101,795 | 128,275 | 148,291 | 163,610 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −696 | 620 | 1,071 | 772 | 200 | −667 | 873,723 | 1,007,971 | 1,209,111 | 1,398,108 | 1,487,886 | 1,603,571 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 51,728 | 57,555 | 63,102 | 69,034 | 73,080 | 80,552 | 2,147,933 | 2,558,929 | 3,052,389 | 3,581,106 | 3,983,808 | 4,361,391 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 9,384 | 11,041 | 12,830 | 15,849 | 18,650 | 19,494 | 337,987 | 439,620 | 542,226 | 689,383 | 767,846 | 807,884 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 11,455 | 12,824 | 15,120 | 17,015 | 18,587 | 20,635 | 155,857 | 177,160 | 211,305 | 252,705 | 293,382 | 321,477 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 41,241 | 44,862 | 49,505 | 55,775 | 59,622 | 64,435 | 1,116,613 | 1,367,152 | 1,643,732 | 1,968,807 | 2,286,416 | 2,485,799 |
| Other labor income | 3,091 | 3,322 | 3,588 | 4,202 | 4,905 | 5,607 | 78,804 | 96,084 | 119,832 | 146,765 | 185,673 | 219,968 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 10,726 | 11,686 | 12,184 | 12,031 | 12,464 | 15,642 | 145,919 | 172,406 | 181,503 | 175,701 | 171,124 | 215,663 |
| Farm | 2,781 | 3,279 | 3,758 | 3,616 | 4,141 | 5,818 | 3,515 | 5,288 | 6,674 | 5,054 | 4,964 | 7,879 |
| Nonfarm | 7,945 | 8,417 | 8,426 | 8,415 | 8,323 | 9,824 | 142,404 | 167,118 | 174,829 | 170,647 | 166,160 | 207,784 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 4,210 | 4,590 | 5,407 | 5,203 | 6,014 | 7,641 | 7,588 | 9,009 | 11,376 | 9,558 | 10,296 | 13,062 |
| Nonfarm | 50,848 | 55,290 | 59,870 | 66,805 | 70,977 | 78,043 | 1,333,748 | 1,626,633 | 1,933,697 | 2,301,715 | 2,633,917 | 2,908,369 |
| Private | 37,821 | 41,312 | 44,816 | 50,129 | 53,696 | 59,805 | 1,160,318 | 1,429,393 | 1,704,272 | 2,040,281 | 2,339,803 | 2,577,672 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5,696 | (D) | 9,976 | (D) | 13,877 | 14,509 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 45,701 | 68,877 | 107,123 | (D) | 213,121 | 178,525 |
| Construction | 2,485 | 2,758 | 3,255 | 4,276 | 4,375 | 4,934 | 153,519 | 212,695 | 225,582 | 250,652 | 282,095 | 314,128 |
| Manufacturing | 2,470 | 3,028 | 2,650 | 2,566 | 1,992 | 1,667 | 189,614 | 222,774 | 251,909 | 273,986 | 280,482 | 283,001 |
| Nondurable goods | 2,289 | 2,815 | 2,462 | 2,229 | 1,804 | 1,514 | 24,731 | 25,138 | 27,954 | 31,251 | 36,788 | 42,198 |
| Durable goods | 181 | 213 | 188 | 337 | 188 | 153 | 164,883 | 197,636 | 223,955 | 242,735 | 243,694 | 240,803 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 6,167 | 6,635 | 7,365 | 8,338 | 8,608 | 8,008 | (D) | (D) | 68,377 | 95,545 | 131,136 | 187,334 |
| Wholesale trade | 2,491 | 2,962 | 3,087 | 3,091 | 3,125 | 3,496 | (D) | 118,743 | 148,494 | (D) | 215,662 | 220,010 |
| Retail trade | 8,699 | 8,822 | 9,454 | 10,215 | 10,834 | 11,654 | 206,080 | 239,982 | 265,520 | 318,652 | 350,534 | 391,124 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 3,170 | 3,619 | 4,119 | 4,437 | 5,475 | 6,710 | 109,363 | 136,521 | 163,730 | 163,611 | 195,657 | 272,359 |
| Services | 11,340 | 12,163 | 13,747 | 15,733 | 16,995 | 18,920 | (D) | 383,875 | 462,561 | 569,257 | 657,239 | 716,682 |
| Government and government enterprises | 13,027 | 13,978 | 15,054 | 16,676 | 17,281 | 18,238 | 173,430 | 197,240 | 229,425 | 261,434 | 294,114 | 330,696 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,784 | 1,851 | 1,983 | 2,800 | 3,398 | 3,866 | 21,433 | 23,632 | 32,108 | 36,227 | 38,792 | 42,234 |
| Military | 87 | 94 | 110 | 221 | 287 | 336 | 10,006 | 10,654 | 12,041 | 13,771 | 17,250 | 19,633 |
| State and local | 11,156 | 12,033 | 12,961 | 13,655 | 13,596 | 14,036 | 141,991 | 162,954 | 185,276 | 211,436 | 238,072 | 268,829 |

| | Archuleta, Colorado | | | | | | Baca, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **21,713** | **27,144** | **29,459** | **33,199** | **35,252** | **37,616** | **27,511** | **37,782** | **41,247** | **50,105** | **48,679** | **65,994** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 19,565 | 24,824 | 27,217 | 30,874 | 33,622 | 35,280 | 23,539 | 27,525 | 31,511 | 36,648 | 39,170 | 41,174 |
| Farm income | 2,148 | 2,320 | 2,242 | 2,235 | 2,230 | 2,336 | 3,972 | 10,177 | 9,736 | 13,457 | 8,909 | 23,920 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,669** | **7,736** | **7,923** | **8,246** | **8,536** | **8,505** | **4,997** | **6,903** | **7,637** | **9,385** | **9,073** | **12,540** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 12,546 | 15,115 | 15,295 | 16,529 | 18,069 | 19,353 | 15,509 | 23,470 | 24,313 | 29,482 | 24,709 | 40,438 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 562 | 703 | 737 | 830 | 929 | 993 | 657 | 763 | 856 | 956 | 994 | 1,003 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,111 | 887 | 1,257 | 1,610 | 1,983 | 1,567 | 351 | 404 | 418 | 469 | 504 | 483 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 13,095 | 15,299 | 15,815 | 17,309 | 19,073 | 19,867 | 15,203 | 23,111 | 23,875 | 28,995 | 24,219 | 39,918 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 4,405 | 6,090 | 7,153 | 8,833 | 9,961 | 10,371 | 7,692 | 9,443 | 11,247 | 14,108 | 16,173 | 16,841 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 4,213 | 5,755 | 6,491 | 6,967 | 6,818 | 7,378 | 4,616 | 5,148 | 6,125 | 7,002 | 7,687 | 8,335 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 8,270 | 10,230 | 10,882 | 12,579 | 13,657 | 14,341 | 10,523 | 11,788 | 13,598 | 14,380 | 14,421 | 14,494 |
| Other labor income | 628 | 755 | 761 | 1,038 | 1,328 | 1,468 | 629 | 633 | 829 | 909 | 1,007 | 1,075 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 3,648 | 4,130 | 3,652 | 2,912 | 3,024 | 3,544 | 4,357 | 10,989 | 9,886 | 14,193 | 9,281 | 24,869 |
| Farm | 1,784 | 1,967 | 1,827 | 1,809 | 1,745 | 1,846 | 1,232 | 7,655 | 6,576 | 10,407 | 5,315 | 20,408 |
| Nonfarm | 1,864 | 2,163 | 1,825 | 1,103 | 1,279 | 1,698 | 3,125 | 3,334 | 3,310 | 3,786 | 3,966 | 4,461 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 2,148 | 2,320 | 2,242 | 2,235 | 2,230 | 2,336 | 3,972 | 10,177 | 9,736 | 13,457 | 8,909 | 23,920 |
| Nonfarm | 10,398 | 12,795 | 13,053 | 14,294 | 15,779 | 17,017 | 11,537 | 13,293 | 14,577 | 16,025 | 15,800 | 16,518 |
| Private | 7,722 | 9,740 | 9,757 | 10,826 | 12,048 | 13,005 | 8,159 | 9,231 | 10,129 | 11,250 | 10,700 | 10,922 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | (D) | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 505 | 419 | 403 | (D) | 634 | 709 |
| Mining | 185 | 642 | 526 | 1,630 | 2,184 | 1,696 | (D) | (D) | 299 | 379 | 531 | 341 |
| Construction | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,311 | (D) | 1,426 | 464 | 443 | 452 | 453 | 397 | 482 |
| Manufacturing | (D) | 915 | 634 | 604 | 642 | 769 | 110 | 148 | 213 | 308 | 243 | 127 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) | 61 | (D) | (D) | 234 | 114 |
| Durable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 66 | 87 | (D) | (D) | (L) | (L) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 481 | 519 | 371 | 553 | 1,024 | 1,254 | (D) | (D) | 896 | 1,339 | 1,032 | 1,091 |
| Wholesale trade | 343 | 453 | 390 | 365 | 407 | 391 | 1,632 | (D) | 2,021 | (D) | 2,089 | 1,958 |
| Retail trade | 1,526 | 1,507 | 1,879 | 2,431 | 3,036 | 3,547 | 2,908 | 3,295 | 3,446 | 3,631 | 3,246 | 3,287 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 552 | 666 | 703 | 727 | 736 | 814 |
| Services | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,332 | 1,436 | 1,696 | 1,718 | 1,796 | 2,113 |
| Government and government enterprises | 2,676 | 3,055 | 3,296 | 3,468 | 3,731 | 4,012 | 3,378 | 4,062 | 4,448 | 4,775 | 5,096 | 5,596 |
| Federal, civilian | 895 | 919 | 895 | 880 | 865 | 926 | 618 | 634 | 763 | 784 | 743 | 778 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | 66 | 88 | 103 | (L) | (L) | (L) | 86 | 112 | 129 |
| State and local | 1,759 | 2,111 | 2,370 | 2,522 | 2,778 | 2,983 | 2,723 | 3,389 | 3,640 | 3,905 | 4,241 | 4,689 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Regio., 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Bent, Colorado | | | | | | Boulder, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | 34,832 | 40,387 | 43,367 | 48,370 | 51,030 | 54,631 | 1,556,325 | 1,807,666 | 2,059,812 | 2,370,703 | 2,685,015 | 2,858,185 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 29,961 | 33,852 | 37,209 | 41,555 | 45,067 | 47,736 | 1,545,152 | 1,796,504 | 2,048,090 | 2,358,253 | 2,653,462 | 2,837,521 |
| Farm income | 4,871 | 6,535 | 6,158 | 6,815 | 5,963 | 6,895 | 11,173 | 11,162 | 11,722 | 12,450 | 12,353 | 12,664 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 183.4 | 187.1 | 190.3 | 195.1 | 200.6 | 206.4 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | 5,924 | 6,726 | 7,292 | 8,129 | 8,824 | 9,576 | 8,484 | 9,660 | 10,824 | 12,150 | 13,391 | 13,839 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 26,250 | 29,134 | 30,286 | 32,587 | 32,861 | 36,021 | 1,081,093 | 1,259,959 | 1,391,484 | 1,582,864 | 1,783,715 | 1,999,663 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,289 | 1,372 | 1,467 | 1,559 | 1,676 | 1,773 | 54,371 | 65,788 | 72,759 | 86,504 | 98,537 | 110,576 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −1,814 | −1,476 | −1,585 | −1,598 | −1,641 | −2,010 | 163,760 | 174,765 | 224,562 | 247,045 | 284,298 | 220,058 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 23,147 | 26,286 | 27,236 | 29,430 | 29,544 | 32,238 | 1,190,482 | 1,369,436 | 1,543,287 | 1,743,405 | 1,969,476 | 2,109,145 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 4,731 | 5,842 | 6,814 | 8,412 | 10,299 | 10,714 | 237,079 | 292,504 | 346,218 | 429,514 | 474,577 | 498,551 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 6,954 | 8,259 | 9,317 | 10,520 | 11,187 | 11,679 | 128,764 | 145,726 | 170,307 | 197,784 | 221,712 | 242,489 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 20,010 | 20,288 | 22,754 | 24,210 | 25,407 | 26,951 | 907,381 | 1,063,277 | 1,182,528 | 1,356,525 | 1,535,451 | 1,701,259 |
| Other labor income | 1,086 | 1,134 | 1,260 | 1,425 | 1,623 | 1,885 | 75,616 | 89,532 | 101,840 | 122,813 | 149,981 | 177,551 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 5,154 | 7,012 | 6,274 | 6,952 | 5,831 | 7,185 | 98,096 | 107,150 | 107,116 | 103,576 | 98,283 | 120,853 |
| Farm | 3,218 | 4,976 | 4,256 | 4,935 | 3,775 | 4,729 | 7,573 | 7,827 | 7,570 | 8,418 | 7,617 | 8,016 |
| Nonfarm | 1,936 | 2,036 | 2,018 | 2,017 | 2,056 | 2,456 | 90,523 | 99,323 | 99,546 | 95,158 | 90,666 | 112,837 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 4,871 | 6,535 | 6,158 | 6,815 | 5,963 | 6,895 | 11,173 | 11,162 | 11,722 | 12,450 | 12,353 | 12,664 |
| Nonfarm | 21,379 | 22,599 | 24,130 | 25,772 | 26,898 | 29,126 | 1,069,920 | 1,248,797 | 1,379,762 | 1,570,414 | 1,771,362 | 1,986,999 |
| Private | 6,251 | 6,420 | 6,809 | 7,205 | 7,247 | 8,089 | 849,668 | 1,009,281 | 1,117,852 | 1,274,791 | 1,459,705 | 1,652,471 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 291 | 299 | 284 | 338 | 369 | 426 | 3,019 | 3,637 | 4,444 | (D) | 5,901 | 6,594 |
| Mining | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,751 | 4,417 | 4,537 | 7,338 | 7,885 | 7,873 |
| Construction | 790 | 310 | 327 | 403 | 359 | 533 | (D) | (D) | 82,609 | 84,425 | 90,756 | 102,761 |
| Manufacturing | 802 | 982 | 982 | 959 | 845 | 878 | 377,226 | 459,276 | 510,126 | 593,083 | 710,592 | 800,977 |
| Nondurable goods | 763 | 939 | 942 | 928 | 783 | 867 | 52,722 | 61,402 | 66,487 | 73,851 | 81,622 | 92,409 |
| Durable goods | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 66 | (L) | 324,504 | 397,868 | 443,639 | 519,232 | 628,970 | 708,568 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 924 | 1,126 | 1,413 | 1,659 | 1,675 | 1,935 | (D) | (D) | 48,738 | 56,741 | 62,984 | 65,317 |
| Wholesale trade | 72 | 113 | 131 | 145 | 163 | 171 | 25,593 | 31,994 | 38,139 | (D) | 48,447 | 54,444 |
| Retail trade | 1,706 | 1,765 | 1,670 | 1,747 | 1,709 | 1,625 | 115,282 | 130,932 | 143,448 | 156,133 | 168,808 | 188,245 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 502 | 580 | 621 | 511 | 545 | 654 | 41,467 | 48,166 | 58,479 | 44,361 | 45,472 | 57,190 |
| Services | 1,174 | 1,265 | 1,381 | 1,447 | 1,578 | 1,867 | 170,439 | 202,076 | 235,332 | 277,533 | 318,360 | 369,070 |
| Government and government enterprises | 15,128 | 16,179 | 17,321 | 18,563 | 19,651 | 21,037 | 220,252 | 239,516 | 261,910 | 291,623 | 312,157 | 334,528 |
| Federal, civilian | 11,972 | 12,620 | 13,456 | 14,389 | 15,214 | 15,901 | 61,969 | 66,819 | 72,479 | 76,749 | 75,750 | 80,898 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | 110 | 147 | 170 | 2,101 | 2,198 | 2,510 | 4,790 | 6,008 | 6,954 |
| State and local | 3,116 | 3,516 | 3,816 | 4,064 | 4,290 | 4,966 | 156,182 | 170,499 | 186,921 | 210,084 | 230,399 | 246,676 |

| | Chaffee, Colorado | | | | | | Cheyenne, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | 89,523 | 103,999 | 115,106 | 129,861 | 135,117 | 139,854 | 17,148 | 17,837 | 18,210 | 20,956 | 18,764 | 21,829 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 88,316 | 102,690 | 113,951 | 128,722 | 133,896 | 138,654 | 12,742 | 14,614 | 14,945 | 17,826 | 19,874 | 21,698 |
| Farm income | 1,207 | 1,300 | 1,155 | 1,139 | 1,221 | 1,200 | 4,406 | 3,273 | 3,265 | 3,130 | −1,110 | 9,330 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 12.6 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | 7,124 | 7,991 | 8,651 | 9,594 | 10,104 | 10,795 | 8,081 | 8,228 | 8,450 | 9,535 | 8,126 | 13,964 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 41,048 | 46,603 | 51,730 | 55,650 | 56,218 | 58,697 | 12,057 | 11,798 | 11,023 | 12,525 | 9,547 | 21,327 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 2,175 | 2,513 | 2,836 | 3,140 | 3,268 | 3,383 | 410 | 462 | 444 | 534 | 640 | 693 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 22,630 | 26,826 | 27,556 | 30,156 | 27,283 | 25,761 | −194 | −209 | −192 | −214 | −259 | −310 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 61,503 | 70,916 | 76,450 | 82,666 | 80,233 | 81,075 | 11,453 | 11,127 | 10,387 | 11,577 | 8,648 | 20,324 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 13,798 | 17,253 | 20,388 | 25,421 | 29,534 | 30,782 | 3,775 | 4,562 | 5,174 | 6,324 | 6,652 | 6,919 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 14,222 | 15,821 | 18,268 | 21,774 | 25,350 | 27,997 | 1,920 | 2,258 | 2,649 | 3,045 | 3,464 | 3,785 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 32,734 | 37,503 | 42,846 | 46,582 | 47,147 | 47,892 | 6,286 | 6,669 | 7,230 | 7,929 | 9,267 | 9,921 |
| Other labor income | 2,205 | 2,452 | 2,794 | 3,134 | 3,594 | 3,984 | 513 | 490 | 525 | 599 | 772 | 903 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 6,109 | 6,648 | 6,090 | 5,934 | 5,477 | 6,921 | 5,258 | 4,638 | 3,268 | 3,797 | −492 | 10,503 |
| Farm | 771 | 891 | 652 | 645 | 646 | 633 | 2,852 | 1,794 | 1,479 | 1,347 | −3,173 | 7,275 |
| Nonfarm | 5,338 | 5,757 | 5,436 | 5,289 | 4,831 | 6,288 | 2,406 | 2,845 | 1,789 | 2,450 | 2,681 | 3,228 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 1,207 | 1,300 | 1,155 | 1,139 | 1,221 | 1,200 | 4,406 | 3,273 | 3,265 | 3,130 | −1,110 | 9,330 |
| Nonfarm | 39,841 | 45,303 | 50,575 | 54,511 | 54,997 | 57,497 | 7,651 | 8,525 | 7,758 | 9,195 | 10,657 | 11,997 |
| Private | 27,021 | 31,062 | 35,155 | 37,568 | 37,140 | 39,142 | 5,648 | 6,432 | 5,685 | 6,915 | 8,165 | 9,392 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 137 | (D) | (D) | 139 | 156 | (D) | 191 | 235 | 282 | (D) | (D) | 465 |
| Mining | 538 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 589 | (D) | (D) | 767 | 427 | 635 | 1,002 | 1,329 |
| Construction | 5,246 | 6,181 | 8,265 | 8,437 | 7,537 | 8,155 | 711 | 225 | 171 | 264 | (D) | 315 |
| Manufacturing | 1,527 | 1,704 | 1,957 | 1,903 | 1,796 | 1,776 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 62 | (L) |
| Nondurable goods | 1,383 | 1,519 | 1,779 | 1,709 | 1,644 | 1,594 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 62 | (L) |
| Durable goods | 144 | 185 | 228 | 194 | 152 | 182 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 4,080 | 4,804 | 5,193 | 5,777 | 6,300 | 6,785 | 2,136 | 2,293 | 1,248 | (D) | 2,336 | 2,622 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,488 | 1,669 | 1,693 | (D) | 2,166 | 2,200 | (D) | 563 | 615 | (D) | 849 | 1,011 |
| Retail trade | 6,570 | 7,519 | 7,828 | 8,352 | 6,542 | 8,955 | 996 | 1,070 | 1,088 | 1,222 | 1,337 | 1,357 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,433 | 1,662 | 1,813 | 1,748 | 1,306 | 2,161 | 397 | 435 | 450 | 417 | 434 | 532 |
| Services | 6,082 | 6,716 | 7,381 | 7,838 | 8,148 | 8,771 | 1,188 | 1,316 | 1,377 | 1,379 | 1,448 | 1,714 |
| Government and government enterprises | 12,820 | 14,241 | 15,420 | 16,943 | 17,857 | 18,355 | 2,003 | 2,283 | 2,073 | 2,280 | 2,492 | 2,605 |
| Federal, civilian | 2,646 | 2,530 | 2,555 | 2,626 | 2,382 | 2,399 | 626 | 566 | 386 | 393 | 358 | 395 |
| Military | 84 | 93 | 111 | 244 | 313 | 327 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 57 |
| State and local | 10,090 | 11,618 | 12,754 | 14,073 | 15,162 | 15,629 | 1,363 | 1,512 | 1,669 | 1,850 | 2,086 | 2,153 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Clear Creek, Colorado | | | | | | Conejos, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **58,638** | **68,877** | **74,582** | **77,263** | **83,472** | **87,157** | **27,202** | **31,647** | **34,338** | **37,811** | **40,728** | **43,889** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 58,638 | 68,877 | 74,582 | 77,263 | 83,472 | 87,157 | 24,402 | 27,719 | 30,747 | 34,441 | 37,128 | 39,198 |
| Farm income | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,800 | 3,928 | 3,581 | 2,570 | 3,600 | 4,691 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.2 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **8,891** | **9,859** | **10,065** | **10,351** | **11,386** | **12,079** | **3,487** | **4,064** | **4,414** | **4,775** | **5,222** | **5,385** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 62,142 | 68,093 | 77,067 | 74,661 | 60,468 | 58,038 | 15,972 | 18,737 | 19,192 | 18,617 | 20,816 | 22,698 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 2,945 | 3,336 | 4,186 | 4,991 | 3,915 | 2,106 | 766 | 871 | 935 | 1,036 | 1,090 | 1,133 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −9,169 | −6,085 | −9,995 | −6,610 | 8,807 | 31,225 | 2,074 | 2,204 | 2,499 | 2,693 | 2,743 | 2,811 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 50,028 | 58,672 | 62,896 | 63,060 | 65,360 | 87,160 | 17,280 | 20,070 | 20,756 | 21,274 | 22,469 | 24,376 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 4,903 | 5,986 | 6,743 | 8,223 | 10,413 | 11,042 | 2,511 | 3,182 | 3,619 | 4,464 | 5,851 | 6,106 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 3,707 | 4,219 | 4,863 | 5,980 | 7,699 | 8,955 | 7,411 | 8,395 | 9,963 | 11,273 | 12,408 | 13,407 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 52,900 | 57,453 | 65,888 | 64,978 | 51,967 | 32,110 | 12,461 | 13,742 | 15,103 | 16,219 | 16,914 | 17,125 |
| Other labor income | 6,836 | 8,069 | 8,872 | 7,900 | 7,162 | 3,889 | 795 | 885 | 964 | 1,089 | 1,221 | 1,293 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 2,406 | 2,571 | 2,307 | 1,783 | 1,339 | 2,039 | 2,716 | 4,110 | 3,125 | 2,364 | 2,683 | 4,280 |
| Farm | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 437 | 1,760 | 857 | −54 | 503 | 1,677 |
| Nonfarm | 2,406 | 2,571 | 2,307 | 1,783 | 1,339 | 2,039 | 2,279 | 2,350 | 2,268 | 2,353 | 2,178 | 2,603 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,800 | 3,928 | 3,581 | 2,570 | 3,600 | 4,691 |
| Nonfarm | 62,142 | 68,093 | 77,067 | 74,661 | 60,468 | 58,038 | 13,172 | 14,809 | 15,611 | 17,047 | 17,216 | 18,007 |
| Private | 58,162 | 63,631 | 71,849 | 69,017 | 54,318 | 31,313 | 9,822 | 9,989 | 10,484 | 11,451 | 11,418 | 11,725 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 889 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 70 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | (D) | 3,127 | 757 | 824 | 838 | 789 | 395 | 425 | 329 | 406 | 334 | 383 |
| Manufacturing | 511 | (D) | (D) | 499 | 460 | 738 | 2,241 | 2,000 | 1,723 | 1,932 | 1,566 | 1,341 |
| Nondurable goods | 126 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 296 | 328 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| Durable goods | 385 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 164 | 410 | 2,195 | 1,966 | 1,695 | 1,899 | 1,539 | 1,306 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,093 | 867 | 2,469 | 3,130 | 3,058 | 2,798 | 668 | 848 | 939 | 1,083 | 1,207 | 1,352 |
| Wholesale trade | 386 | 481 | 553 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 668 | 573 | 506 | 506 | 518 | 542 |
| Retail trade | 3,789 | 4,114 | 4,440 | 4,483 | 5,003 | 5,147 | 1,099 | 1,123 | 1,135 | 1,330 | 1,337 | 1,443 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 992 | 997 | 875 | 586 | 584 | 763 | 493 | 525 | 534 | 580 | 551 | 641 |
| Services | 2,955 | 3,291 | 3,609 | 3,643 | 4,410 | 4,666 | 2,567 | 2,668 | 3,056 | 2,989 | 3,679 | 3,506 |
| Government and government enterprises | 3,980 | 4,462 | 5,218 | 5,644 | 6,150 | 6,725 | 4,150 | 4,820 | 5,127 | 5,596 | 5,798 | 6,282 |
| Federal, civilian | 351 | 418 | 508 | 521 | 583 | 625 | 705 | 798 | 785 | 817 | 801 | 973 |
| Military | (L) | 50 | 61 | 121 | 155 | 179 | 53 | 56 | 64 | 126 | 164 | 191 |
| State and local | 3,585 | 3,994 | 4,599 | 5,002 | 5,412 | 5,921 | 3,392 | 3,966 | 4,278 | 4,653 | 4,833 | 5,118 |

| | Costilla, Colorado | | | | | | Crowley, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **14,496** | **16,335** | **19,225** | **20,662** | **21,730** | **24,160** | **24,879** | **27,620** | **27,960** | **34,264** | **36,303** | **38,947** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 10,204 | 11,256 | 12,852 | 14,505 | 15,288 | 16,792 | 13,123 | 14,767 | 16,332 | 18,444 | 20,369 | 21,520 |
| Farm income | 4,292 | 5,079 | 6,383 | 6,157 | 6,442 | 7,368 | 10,956 | 12,861 | 11,628 | 15,820 | 14,934 | 17,327 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **4,477** | **5,104** | **6,319** | **6,737** | **6,931** | **7,068** | **8,224** | **9,868** | **9,339** | **11,357** | **11,732** | **11,141** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 9,544 | 10,814 | 12,699 | 12,576 | 12,985 | 14,969 | 15,423 | 17,643 | 16,836 | 21,316 | 20,655 | 18,669 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 311 | 347 | 390 | 404 | 432 | 480 | 283 | 305 | 340 | 369 | 414 | 444 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 711 | 793 | 796 | 1,050 | 1,075 | 922 | 1,949 | 2,171 | 2,344 | 2,577 | 2,522 | 2,399 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 9,944 | 11,260 | 13,105 | 13,222 | 13,628 | 15,421 | 17,091 | 19,509 | 18,840 | 23,524 | 22,763 | 20,624 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 962 | 1,184 | 1,513 | 1,984 | 2,063 | 2,162 | 3,342 | 4,089 | 4,399 | 5,152 | 6,251 | 6,492 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 3,590 | 3,891 | 4,617 | 5,456 | 6,039 | 6,577 | 3,646 | 4,030 | 4,721 | 5,588 | 6,289 | 6,731 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 4,489 | 4,827 | 5,738 | 5,744 | 6,128 | 6,754 | 4,631 | 4,758 | 5,604 | 5,905 | 6,529 | 6,764 |
| Other labor income | 266 | 242 | 311 | 353 | 363 | 436 | 263 | 272 | 332 | 381 | 450 | 513 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 4,789 | 5,745 | 6,650 | 6,479 | 6,494 | 7,779 | 10,529 | 12,613 | 10,900 | 15,030 | 13,677 | 11,392 |
| Farm | 3,268 | 4,166 | 5,224 | 5,051 | 5,130 | 6,092 | 9,396 | 11,479 | 9,827 | 14,091 | 12,892 | 10,349 |
| Nonfarm | 1,501 | 1,579 | 1,426 | 1,428 | 1,364 | 1,687 | 1,133 | 1,134 | 1,073 | 939 | 785 | 1,043 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 4,292 | 5,079 | 6,383 | 6,157 | 6,442 | 7,368 | 10,956 | 12,861 | 11,628 | 15,820 | 14,934 | 12,327 |
| Nonfarm | 5,252 | 5,735 | 6,316 | 6,419 | 6,543 | 7,601 | 4,467 | 4,782 | 5,208 | 5,496 | 5,721 | 6,342 |
| Private | 3,392 | 3,635 | 3,775 | 3,809 | 3,755 | 4,505 | 3,207 | 3,405 | 3,723 | 3,841 | 3,926 | 4,428 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 194 | 173 | 158 | (D) | 234 | (D) |
| Mining | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (L) | (L) | 55 | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| Construction | 655 | 603 | 511 | 483 | 444 | 586 | 460 | 446 | 530 | 592 | 564 | 587 |
| Manufacturing | 0 | (D) | (D) | 128 | (D) | (D) | 136 | 61 | 191 | 198 | 143 | 82 |
| Nondurable goods | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 111 | (L) | 176 | 195 | 141 | 76 |
| Durable goods | 0 | (D) | (D) | 128 | (D) | (D) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 219 | 315 | 269 | (D) | 295 | 326 | 769 | 936 | 1,061 | (D) | 1,327 | 1,485 |
| Wholesale trade | 274 | 249 | 265 | 198 | 240 | 245 | 77 | 88 | 110 | 93 | (L) | 188 |
| Retail trade | 701 | 736 | 664 | 736 | 774 | 858 | 671 | 691 | 614 | 673 | 812 | 934 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 352 | (D) | 719 | 775 | 876 | 1,002 | 245 | 304 | 306 | 161 | 138 | (D) |
| Services | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 611 | 672 | 898 | 729 | 720 | 883 |
| Government and government enterprises | 1,860 | 2,200 | 2,541 | 2,610 | 2,790 | 3,096 | 1,260 | 1,377 | 1,485 | 1,655 | 1,795 | 1,914 |
| Federal, civilian | 253 | 287 | 338 | 365 | 353 | 352 | 179 | 190 | 249 | 274 | 271 | 271 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 67 | 77 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 63 | 74 |
| State and local | 1,585 | 1,890 | 2,178 | 2,196 | 2,370 | 2,667 | 1,062 | 1,167 | 1,211 | 1,333 | 1,461 | 1,569 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Custer, Colorado | | | | | | Delta, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **8,222** | **10,459** | **11,191** | **12,950** | **14,088** | **15,103** | **108,304** | **131,634** | **152,642** | **181,229** | **203,157** | **209,214** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 7,723 | 9,520 | 10,303 | 12,115 | 13,121 | 14,237 | 104,521 | 125,470 | 147,335 | 176,961 | 199,633 | 206,261 |
| Farm income | 499 | 939 | 888 | 835 | 967 | 866 | 3,873 | 6,164 | 5,307 | 4,259 | 3,524 | 2,953 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 19.7 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 23.6 | 23.5 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,758** | **6,748** | **7,267** | **8,233** | **9,585** | **8,719** | **5,489** | **6,362** | **7,129** | **8,022** | **8,592** | **8,901** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 2,542 | 3,286 | 3,691 | 4,056 | 4,286 | 5,129 | 51,148 | 62,746 | 71,008 | 79,610 | 86,835 | 90,046 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 123 | 142 | 174 | 199 | 210 | 260 | 2,696 | 3,269 | 3,842 | 4,527 | 5,067 | 5,274 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,933 | 2,622 | 2,067 | 2,266 | 2,133 | 1,760 | 9,680 | 12,795 | 13,368 | 17,615 | 20,778 | 17,080 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 4,352 | 5,766 | 5,579 | 6,123 | 6,209 | 6,629 | 58,140 | 72,272 | 80,534 | 92,698 | 101,746 | 101,852 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 2,270 | 2,872 | 3,455 | 4,298 | 4,898 | 5,079 | 26,590 | 32,831 | 40,799 | 52,181 | 59,488 | 61,898 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 1,600 | 1,821 | 2,157 | 2,529 | 2,981 | 3,395 | 23,664 | 26,531 | 31,309 | 36,341 | 41,923 | 45,464 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 1,451 | 1,650 | 2,249 | 2,652 | 2,929 | 3,616 | 38,124 | 45,556 | 54,740 | 63,079 | 69,138 | 70,416 |
| Other labor income | 104 | 119 | 170 | 210 | 248 | 333 | 3,320 | 3,977 | 4,836 | 5,821 | 7,041 | 7,820 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 987 | 1,509 | 1,272 | 1,194 | 1,109 | 1,180 | 9,704 | 13,213 | 11,432 | 10,710 | 9,856 | 11,810 |
| Farm | 306 | 786 | 666 | 625 | 716 | 627 | 950 | 3,484 | 1,933 | 1,518 | −367 | −782 |
| Nonfarm | 681 | 743 | 606 | 569 | 393 | 553 | 8,754 | 9,729 | 9,499 | 9,192 | 10,163 | 12,592 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 499 | 939 | 888 | 835 | 967 | 866 | 3,873 | 6,164 | 5,307 | 4,259 | 3,524 | 2,953 |
| Nonfarm | 2,043 | 2,347 | 2,803 | 3,221 | 3,319 | 4,263 | 47,275 | 56,582 | 65,701 | 75,351 | 82,511 | 87,093 |
| Private | 1,326 | 1,512 | 1,810 | 2,138 | 2,145 | 2,967 | 37,249 | 44,466 | 49,858 | 57,617 | 62,487 | 65,356 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) | (L) | 894 | 1,064 | 1,209 | (D) | 1,733 | 1,983 |
| Mining | (L) | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | 0 | 4,307 | 6,504 | 8,744 | 11,557 | 12,234 | 12,175 |
| Construction | 263 | 285 | 333 | 418 | 462 | 566 | 4,442 | 5,325 | 5,860 | 6,247 | 6,337 | 6,051 |
| Manufacturing | 266 | 336 | 376 | 471 | 248 | 280 | 3,815 | 3,925 | 5,068 | 5,688 | 5,649 | 6,272 |
| Nondurable goods | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | 2,439 | 2,358 | 2,927 | 3,136 | 3,013 | 3,327 |
| Durable goods | 266 | 336 | 376 | 471 | 248 | (D) | 1,376 | 1,567 | 2,146 | 2,552 | 2,636 | 2,945 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 110 | 161 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 337 | 3,194 | 4,239 | 4,911 | 5,651 | 7,717 | 8,033 |
| Wholesale trade | 97 | 99 | 211 | 283 | 92 | 147 | 1,896 | 2,039 | 2,193 | (D) | 3,047 | 2,932 |
| Retail trade | 219 | 212 | 253 | 274 | 344 | 485 | 8,215 | 9,193 | 9,799 | 10,672 | 11,254 | 11,715 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 158 | 207 | 2,700 | 2,912 | 3,117 | 3,065 | 3,209 | 3,633 |
| Services | 304 | 296 | 388 | 353 | 502 | 909 | 7,786 | 9,265 | 8,957 | 10,596 | 11,507 | 12,562 |
| Government and government enterprises | 717 | 835 | 993 | 1,113 | 1,174 | 1,296 | 10,026 | 12,116 | 15,843 | 17,734 | 20,024 | 21,737 |
| Federal, civilian | 173 | 208 | 279 | 280 | 232 | 235 | 2,275 | 2,545 | 3,410 | 3,682 | 3,945 | 4,300 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 133 | 148 | 177 | 366 | 499 | 579 |
| State and local | 534 | 616 | 701 | 807 | 908 | 1,020 | 7,618 | 9,323 | 12,256 | 13,686 | 15,580 | 16,858 |

| | Denver, Colorado | | | | | | Dolores, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **4,523,291** | **5,058,525** | **5,701,...** | **6,555,705** | **7,158,706** | **7,520,534** | **9,293** | **11,887** | **12,988** | **14,159** | **16,083** | **17,742** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 4,521,081 | 5,057,517 | 5,695,...2 | 6,553,980 | 7,156,537 | 7,518,419 | 7,824 | 8,959 | 9,931 | 11,920 | 13,889 | 14,373 |
| Farm income | 2,210 | 1,409 | 2,168 | 1,725 | 2,169 | 2,115 | 1,469 | 2,128 | 3,057 | 2,239 | 2,194 | 3,369 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 495.2 | 495.2 | 490.3 | 499.2 | 506.4 | 507.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **9,135** | **10,217** | **11,627** | **13,132** | **14,135** | **14,818** | **6,130** | **7,323** | **7,749** | **8,402** | **9,560** | **10,356** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 6,760,938 | 7,189,853 | 8,143,329 | 9,098,176 | 10,016,481 | 10,476,721 | 4,880 | 5,843 | 6,968 | 7,768 | 8,626 | 10,417 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 315,320 | 375,287 | 427,753 | 507,090 | 564,994 | 593,304 | 186 | 216 | 234 | 319 | 386 | 415 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −2,832,645 | −3,362,092 | −3,868,371 | −4,245,041 | −4,756,606 | −4,974,641 | 1,001 | 1,304 | 1,466 | 1,104 | 1,397 | 792 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 3,112,973 | 3,452,474 | 3,847,205 | 4,346,045 | 4,694,881 | 4,908,776 | 5,785 | 6,931 | 8,200 | 8,553 | 9,637 | 10,794 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 911,723 | 948,319 | 1,101,475 | 1,344,721 | 1,507,210 | 1,575,504 | 1,882 | 2,245 | 2,578 | 3,169 | 3,541 | 3,685 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 598,595 | 658,133 | 752,516 | 864,939 | 956,615 | 1,036,254 | 1,626 | 1,911 | 2,210 | 2,437 | 2,905 | 3,263 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 5,446,448 | 6,266,444 | 7,153,882 | 8,015,356 | 8,802,689 | 9,130,741 | 2,583 | 2,889 | 3,219 | 4,663 | 5,341 | 5,873 |
| Other labor income | 444,868 | 502,478 | 575,820 | 627,959 | 761,461 | 838,605 | 170 | 191 | 223 | 350 | 480 | 502 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 369,622 | 420,931 | 413,627 | 454,861 | 452,131 | 507,375 | 2,127 | 2,783 | 3,526 | 2,755 | 2,805 | 4,042 |
| Farm | 671 | (L) | 392 | (L) | 159 | 173 | 1,377 | 1,858 | 2,721 | 1,914 | 1,810 | 2,997 |
| Nonfarm | 368,951 | 420,919 | 413,235 | 454,827 | 451,972 | 507,202 | 750 | 925 | 805 | 841 | 995 | 1,045 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 2,210 | 1,409 | 2,168 | 1,725 | 2,169 | 2,115 | 1,469 | 2,128 | 3,057 | 2,239 | 2,194 | 3,369 |
| Nonfarm | 6,258,728 | 7,188,444 | 8,141,161 | 9,096,451 | 10,014,312 | 10,474,606 | 3,211 | 3,715 | 3,911 | 5,523 | 6,432 | 7,048 |
| Private | 5,188,749 | 6,026,600 | 6,878,328 | 7,681,485 | 8,482,899 | 8,866,176 | 2,822 | 2,476 | 2,614 | 3,380 | 4,010 | 4,413 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 7,925 | 9,677 | 11,203 | 13,468 | 13,391 | 15,615 | 53 | (L) | (L) | 67 | 70 | 109 |
| Mining | 226,114 | 269,715 | 403,944 | 628,438 | 804,996 | 745,964 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 614 | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 304,102 | 352,496 | 391,904 | 428,424 | 547,066 | 531,605 | 195 | 168 | 193 | 377 | 571 | 698 |
| Manufacturing | 848,623 | 959,282 | 1,058,354 | 926,043 | 933,134 | 895,687 | (...) | (D) | (L) | (L) | (D) | (L) |
| Nondurable goods | 442,580 | 496,114 | 510,843 | 5...,818 | 563,373 | 585,074 | (D) | (D) | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | 406,043 | 463,168 | 539,511 | 366,222 | 369,761 | 310,613 | (D) | 0 | (L) | (D) | (L) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 858,306 | 1,005,208 | 1,120,797 | 1,280,359 | 1,355,268 | 1,458,778 | 416 | 566 | 694 | (D) | (D) | 813 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | 738,292 | 855,283 | (D) | 1,008,250 | 1,046,906 | 201 | (D) | 385 | (D) | 382 | (D) |
| Retail trade | 563,402 | 630,296 | 673,413 | 723,097 | 773,150 | 800,643 | 568 | 614 | 594 | 677 | 765 | 818 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 571,737 | 674,911 | 740,677 | 831,923 | 906,777 | 1,031,419 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 182 | 183 | 207 |
| Services | (D) | 1,385,723 | 1,622,833 | (D) | 2,140,867 | 2,339,559 | 206 | 236 | 206 | 199 | 230 | 295 |
| Government and government enterprises | 1,069,979 | 1,161,844 | 1,262,833 | 1,414,966 | 1,531,413 | 1,608,430 | 1,189 | 1,239 | 1,297 | 2,149 | 2,422 | 2,635 |
| Federal, civilian | 280,617 | 330,574 | 351,695 | 386,348 | 405,556 | 428,588 | 96 | 108 | 132 | 125 | 199 | 116 |
| Military | 121,896 | 120,508 | 133,083 | 183,835 | 211,297 | 196,658 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| State and local | 667,466 | 710,762 | 778,055 | 844,783 | 914,560 | 983,184 | 1,083 | 1,120 | 1,151 | 1,997 | 2,188 | 2,477 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Douglas, Colorado | | | | | | Eagle, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **216,052** | **271,643** | **331,752** | **386,880** | **443,967** | **491,626** | **100,587** | **125,624** | **149,825** | **176,640** | **206,947** | **235,443** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 214,011 | 269,580 | 329,995 | 385,040 | 440,159 | 489,784 | 99,906 | 124,637 | 148,956 | 175,727 | 199,967 | 214,295 |
| Farm income | 2,041 | 2,063 | 1,757 | 1,840 | 1,808 | 1,842 | 1,081 | 987 | 869 | 922 | 980 | 1,148 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 20.8 | 23.1 | 25.8 | 26.9 | 28.9 | 31.2 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 15.5 | 16.5 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **10,408** | **11,764** | **12,883** | **14,364** | **15,362** | **15,736** | **8,325** | **9,754** | **11,261** | **12,791** | **13,381** | **13,871** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 61,963 | 73,133 | 83,579 | 95,956 | 109,286 | 127,095 | 80,878 | 104,590 | 122,506 | 142,494 | 158,112 | 173,323 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 3,020 | 3,681 | 4,332 | 5,068 | 6,022 | 6,919 | 3,972 | 5,349 | 6,421 | 7,896 | 8,919 | 9,714 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 112,302 | 145,888 | 185,432 | 215,097 | 242,450 | 268,668 | 887 | 1,952 | 857 | 2,491 | 3,672 | −192 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 171,245 | 215,340 | 264,679 | 303,987 | 345,714 | 388,845 | 77,793 | 101,193 | 116,942 | 137,089 | 152,865 | 163,417 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 33,900 | 46,230 | 51,264 | 63,834 | 73,780 | 77,639 | 16,319 | 21,045 | 24,153 | 29,390 | 35,516 | 37,113 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 10,907 | 13,073 | 15,809 | 19,059 | 22,473 | 25,142 | 6,475 | 7,386 | 8,730 | 10,170 | 12,566 | 14,913 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 44,376 | 54,306 | 63,720 | 73,828 | 86,721 | 99,453 | 61,979 | 81,891 | 101,194 | 119,337 | 133,948 | 142,231 |
| Other labor income | 3,235 | 4,235 | 5,053 | 6,090 | 8,243 | 9,828 | 3,954 | 4,915 | 6,014 | 7,284 | 9,139 | 10,448 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 14,352 | 14,592 | 14,806 | 14,640 | 14,322 | 17,814 | 14,945 | 17,784 | 15,298 | 15,873 | 15,025 | 20,643 |
| Farm | 1,025 | 1,095 | 581 | 672 | 459 | 500 | 645 | 570 | 368 | 427 | 403 | 580 |
| Nonfarm | 13,327 | 13,497 | 14,215 | 13,968 | 13,863 | 17,314 | 14,300 | 17,206 | 14,930 | 15,446 | 14,622 | 20,063 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 2,041 | 2,063 | 1,757 | 1,840 | 1,808 | 1,842 | 1,081 | 987 | 869 | 922 | 980 | 1,148 |
| Nonfarm | 59,922 | 71,070 | 81,822 | 92,118 | 107,478 | 125,253 | 79,797 | 103,603 | 121,637 | 141,572 | 157,132 | 172,175 |
| Private | 50,694 | 59,696 | 67,665 | 75,537 | 87,958 | 102,007 | 70,789 | 92,809 | 108,795 | 125,993 | 138,920 | 151,876 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 729 | 885 | 1,104 | 1,682 | 1,923 | 2,401 | (D) | (D) | 1,939 | 2,584 | 2,085 | 3,287 |
| Mining | 1,219 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 990 | 477 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | −79 | 517 |
| Construction | (D) | (D) | 20,027 | 21,944 | 21,834 | 25,605 | 16,718 | 22,365 | 23,119 | 30,425 | 30,890 | 34,313 |
| Manufacturing | 9,365 | 14,105 | 11,209 | 13,431 | 17,419 | 18,147 | 5,759 | 4,123 | 5,084 | 6,063 | 6,525 | 5,890 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | 6,490 | (D) | (D) | 9,909 | 10,184 | 409 | 501 | 563 | 682 | 838 | 1,205 |
| Durable goods | (D) | 7,615 | (D) | (D) | 7,510 | 7,963 | 3,350 | 3,622 | 4,521 | 5,381 | 5,687 | 4,685 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,911 | 1,596 | 2,550 | 3,379 | 10,159 | 10,935 | 3,345 | 4,863 | 4,425 | 5,278 | 7,702 | 8,705 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,706 | 2,856 | 4,208 | (D) | 3,204 | 3,668 | 790 | 1,181 | (D) | 1,708 | 1,664 | 2,063 |
| Retail trade | 4,832 | 5,894 | 7,519 | 8,939 | 10,488 | 13,616 | 15,402 | 20,405 | 25,566 | 28,006 | 22,865 | 34,757 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,959 | 3,432 | 6,016 | 8,304 | 9,465 | (D) | 9,739 | 12,419 |
| Services | 12,832 | 13,621 | 16,930 | 18,742 | 19,983 | 23,726 | 22,136 | 29,148 | 37,072 | 41,140 | 47,409 | 49,915 |
| Government and government enterprises | 9,228 | 11,374 | 14,157 | 16,581 | 19,519 | 23,246 | 9,008 | 10,794 | 12,842 | 15,579 | 18,212 | 20,299 |
| Federal, civilian | 549 | 771 | 1,086 | 1,265 | 1,252 | 1,519 | 1,745 | 1,899 | 2,096 | 2,176 | 2,361 | 2,283 |
| Military | 139 | 165 | 214 | 437 | 619 | 730 | 82 | 96 | 111 | 224 | 326 | 378 |
| State and local | 8,540 | 10,438 | 12,857 | 14,879 | 17,648 | 20,997 | 7,181 | 8,799 | 10,635 | 13,179 | 15,525 | 17,638 |

| | Elbert, Colorado | | | | | | El Paso, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **45,443** | **60,428** | **71,952** | **79,140** | **88,044** | **98,482** | **2,035,780** | **2,354,615** | **2,676,412** | **3,101,267** | **3,484,768** | **3,812,787** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 38,673 | 50,875 | 62,281 | 70,779 | 80,158 | 87,296 | 2,029,900 | 2,346,749 | 2,668,488 | 3,094,863 | 3,477,388 | 3,805,681 |
| Farm income | 6,770 | 9,553 | 9,671 | 8,369 | 7,876 | 11,186 | 6,980 | 7,866 | 7,924 | 6,404 | 7,380 | 7,184 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 5.6 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 305.1 | 309.2 | 309.7 | 322.1 | 331.7 | 339.9 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **8,132** | **9,750** | **10,247** | **11,137** | **11,783** | **12,498** | **6,673** | **7,614** | **8,642** | **9,628** | **10,507** | **11,218** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 16,247 | 20,326 | 21,668 | 21,087 | 22,043 | 27,035 | 1,523,991 | 1,752,635 | 1,961,464 | 2,244,957 | 2,522,741 | 2,812,602 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 526 | 599 | 689 | 740 | 853 | 926 | 80,140 | 94,756 | 106,503 | 128,337 | 147,720 | 164,284 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 19,186 | 27,531 | 35,082 | 39,380 | 45,206 | 49,412 | −18,222 | −25,054 | −29,995 | −39,341 | −52,449 | −72,295 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 34,907 | 47,258 | 56,061 | 59,727 | 66,396 | 75,521 | 1,425,629 | 1,632,823 | 1,824,966 | 2,077,279 | 2,322,572 | 2,576,023 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 6,628 | 8,423 | 10,169 | 12,839 | 14,251 | 14,925 | 299,800 | 370,813 | 440,637 | 547,285 | 626,861 | 656,800 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 3,908 | 4,747 | 5,722 | 6,582 | 7,397 | 8,036 | 310,351 | 350,979 | 410,809 | 476,703 | 535,335 | 579,964 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 7,185 | 8,006 | 9,399 | 10,253 | 11,615 | 12,484 | 1,317,361 | 1,523,792 | 1,715,751 | 1,982,323 | 2,231,767 | 2,461,194 |
| Other labor income | 495 | 570 | 699 | 799 | 1,038 | 1,153 | 79,309 | 92,272 | 108,688 | 131,730 | 165,634 | 194,609 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 8,567 | 11,750 | 11,570 | 10,035 | 9,390 | 13,398 | 127,371 | 136,571 | 137,025 | 130,904 | 125,340 | 156,799 |
| Farm | 5,217 | 8,092 | 7,885 | 6,604 | 5,824 | 9,152 | 3,869 | 5,006 | 4,367 | 2,947 | 3,319 | 3,215 |
| Nonfarm | 3,350 | 3,658 | 3,685 | 3,431 | 3,566 | 4,246 | 123,432 | 131,565 | 132,658 | 127,957 | 122,021 | 153,584 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 6,770 | 9,553 | 9,671 | 8,369 | 7,876 | 11,186 | 6,980 | 7,866 | 7,924 | 6,404 | 7,380 | 7,184 |
| Nonfarm | 9,477 | 10,773 | 11,997 | 12,718 | 14,167 | 15,849 | 1,517,011 | 1,744,769 | 1,953,540 | 2,238,553 | 2,515,361 | 2,805,418 |
| Private | 6,725 | 7,719 | 8,378 | 8,667 | 9,618 | 10,722 | 920,706 | 1,090,159 | 1,259,658 | 1,466,284 | 1,654,676 | 1,866,157 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 194 | 216 | 241 | 334 | 366 | 375 | 2,861 | (D) | (D) | 3,814 | 4,259 | 5,207 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 430 | 1,640 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5,876 | 6,072 |
| Construction | 1,285 | 1,400 | 1,267 | 994 | 1,054 | 1,431 | 101,049 | 130,653 | 137,977 | (D) | 157,975 | 182,781 |
| Manufacturing | 1,518 | 1,783 | 2,532 | 2,284 | 2,099 | 2,297 | 170,287 | 222,568 | 281,375 | 372,784 | 438,392 | 490,482 |
| Nondurable goods | 218 | 225 | 394 | 396 | 414 | 394 | 34,849 | 45,407 | 50,505 | 58,860 | 66,195 | 71,891 |
| Durable goods | 1,300 | 1,560 | 2,138 | 1,888 | 1,685 | 1,903 | 135,438 | 177,161 | 230,870 | 313,924 | 372,197 | 418,591 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 739 | 738 | 809 | 1,021 | 1,970 | 1,911 | 78,679 | 85,213 | 99,141 | (D) | 140,231 | 145,271 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 326 | 41,194 | 51,476 | 62,039 | (D) | 70,773 | 77,402 |
| Retail trade | 1,325 | 1,430 | 1,472 | 1,743 | 1,826 | 2,244 | 176,924 | 204,662 | 213,698 | 240,259 | 267,052 | 300,283 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 472 | 640 | 677 | 423 | 425 | 527 | 75,457 | 86,382 | 94,755 | 87,004 | 94,141 | 119,291 |
| Services | 745 | 836 | 912 | 900 | 858 | 1,171 | 272,665 | 312,459 | 364,626 | 426,081 | 475,977 | 546,368 |
| Government and government enterprises | 2,752 | 3,054 | 3,619 | 4,051 | 4,549 | 5,127 | 596,305 | 654,610 | 693,882 | 771,669 | 860,685 | 939,261 |
| Federal, civilian | 268 | 341 | 461 | 505 | 509 | 545 | 134,837 | 141,945 | 146,013 | 156,147 | 171,324 | 187,533 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | 58 | 115 | 158 | 183 | 304,030 | 319,993 | 344,342 | 388,458 | 434,720 | 471,910 |
| State and local | 2,446 | 2,669 | 3,100 | 3,431 | 3,882 | 4,399 | 157,438 | 192,672 | 203,527 | 227,064 | 254,641 | 279,818 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Fremont, Colorado | | | | | | Garfield, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **166,579** | **192,612** | **217,483** | **249,254** | **279,311** | **286,875** | **152,835** | **193,934** | **231,364** | **304,933** | **374,632** | **364,581** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 163,207 | 188,898 | 213,810 | 245,804 | 266,522 | 282,108 | 149,803 | 191,427 | 228,682 | 303,032 | 371,954 | 350,418 |
| Farm income | 3,332 | 3,714 | 3,673 | 3,450 | 3,789 | 3,768 | 3,012 | 2,497 | 2,682 | 1,901 | 2,678 | 3,163 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 27.1 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 29.3 | 29.9 | 29.9 | 20.5 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 24.8 | 28.7 | 28.6 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,153** | **6,740** | **7,532** | **8,517** | **9,348** | **9,589** | **7,466** | **8,872** | **10,156** | **12,299** | **13,035** | **12,756** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 90,960 | 104,816 | 113,638 | 124,466 | 129,910 | 130,796 | 109,173 | 105,602 | 125,078 | 186,685 | 280,533 | 243,982 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 4,864 | 5,694 | 6,287 | 7,075 | 7,568 | 8,092 | 4,972 | 5,506 | 6,604 | 10,393 | 15,207 | 13,714 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 16,959 | 19,709 | 21,172 | 23,466 | 23,612 | 21,599 | 7,956 | 35,437 | 43,125 | 42,538 | 22,575 | 21,882 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 103,055 | 118,831 | 128,523 | 140,857 | 145,954 | 153,303 | 103,157 | 135,533 | 161,599 | 218,830 | 276,861 | 251,270 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 28,675 | 34,403 | 42,599 | 54,545 | 63,469 | 66,107 | 32,529 | 39,630 | 47,923 | 60,341 | 65,626 | 60,574 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 34,809 | 39,378 | 46,361 | 53,852 | 69,888 | 66,466 | 17,129 | 18,761 | 21,842 | 25,762 | 32,145 | 36,737 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 72,119 | 83,382 | 92,672 | 102,614 | 107,546 | 114,196 | 79,400 | 84,811 | 102,630 | 160,470 | 236,705 | 208,420 |
| Other labor income | 5,878 | 7,012 | 7,633 | 8,674 | 9,779 | 11,026 | 6,904 | 6,112 | 7,469 | 10,981 | 16,705 | 16,264 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 12,963 | 14,422 | 13,333 | 13,178 | 12,585 | 14,574 | 13,869 | 14,679 | 14,979 | 15,234 | 15,963 | 19,298 |
| Farm | 2,329 | 2,785 | 2,516 | 2,325 | 2,469 | 2,473 | 1,968 | 1,478 | 1,412 | 668 | 1,249 | 1,747 |
| Nonfarm | 10,634 | 11,637 | 10,817 | 10,853 | 10,116 | 12,101 | 11,901 | 13,201 | 13,567 | 14,566 | 14,714 | 17,551 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 3,332 | 3,714 | 3,673 | 3,450 | 3,789 | 3,768 | 3,012 | 2,497 | 2,682 | 1,901 | 2,678 | 3,163 |
| Nonfarm | 87,628 | 101,102 | 109,965 | 121,016 | 126,121 | 126,028 | 97,161 | 103,105 | 122,396 | 184,784 | 266,855 | 240,819 |
| Private | 64,877 | 73,660 | 76,689 | 83,108 | 86,540 | 91,399 | 80,180 | 82,494 | 98,541 | 155,044 | 231,006 | 201,949 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 524 | 547 | 413 | 739 | 812 | 987 | 894 | 961 | 1,023 | (D) | 1,665 | 1,774 |
| Mining | 3,672 | 7,892 | 8,728 | 7,076 | 6,027 | 4,792 | 16,116 | 2,474 | 2,586 | 3,338 | 4,231 | 16,174 |
| Construction | 11,852 | 9,101 | 6,956 | 7,378 | 7,000 | 9,277 | 11,967 | 15,047 | 17,185 | 40,543 | 102,581 | 75,206 |
| Manufacturing | 14,919 | 17,095 | 18,922 | 21,323 | 21,097 | 21,901 | 2,103 | 2,959 | 3,532 | 4,466 | 4,884 | 4,582 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,472 | 1,634 | 1,370 | 1,463 | 1,488 | 1,749 | 822 | 868 | 1,113 | 1,380 | 1,549 | 1,814 |
| Durable goods | 13,447 | 15,461 | 16,652 | 19,860 | 19,609 | 20,152 | 1,281 | 2,091 | 2,419 | 3,086 | 3,336 | 2,768 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 5,648 | 6,411 | 6,953 | 7,542 | 7,674 | 8,008 | 9,853 | 14,116 | 18,270 | 24,531 | 26,948 | 15,275 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,608 | 1,886 | 2,079 | 2,245 | 2,775 | 2,978 | 2,810 | 3,787 | 3,813 | (D) | 6,459 | 5,629 |
| Retail trade | 9,389 | 10,914 | 11,420 | 12,451 | 13,723 | 14,895 | 15,999 | 18,779 | 21,299 | 25,323 | 30,480 | 29,590 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 3,450 | 3,900 | 4,154 | 3,974 | 2,580 | 4,159 | 4,121 | 4,587 | 5,914 | 7,626 | 9,515 | 9,662 |
| Services | 13,815 | 15,914 | 17,964 | 20,380 | 23,252 | 26,392 | 16,317 | 19,784 | 24,999 | 35,056 | 44,243 | 44,082 |
| Government and government enterprises | 22,751 | 27,442 | 33,276 | 37,908 | 39,581 | 42,719 | 16,981 | 20,611 | 23,855 | 29,740 | 35,849 | 38,870 |
| Federal, civilian | 2,674 | 3,369 | 3,644 | 3,690 | 3,755 | 3,415 | 2,934 | 3,315 | 3,536 | 4,232 | 4,825 | 5,190 |
| Military | 183 | 204 | 240 | 484 | 655 | 753 | 151 | 174 | 268 | 416 | 633 | 779 |
| State and local | 19,894 | 23,869 | 29,392 | 33,734 | 35,671 | 38,551 | 13,896 | 17,122 | 20,111 | 25,092 | 30,391 | 32,951 |

| | Gilpin, Colorado | | | | | | Grand, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **15,960** | **19,478** | **22,723** | **24,977** | **26,478** | **28,345** | **52,068** | **62,171** | **73,319** | **82,964** | **88,386** | **97,311** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 15,960 | 19,478 | 22,723 | 24,977 | 26,478 | 28,345 | 50,754 | 61,119 | 71,704 | 81,499 | 87,601 | 95,020 |
| Farm income | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,314 | 1,052 | 1,616 | 1,455 | 1,785 | 2,291 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,600** | **8,735** | **9,137** | **9,983** | **10,014** | **10,475** | **7,553** | **8,633** | **9,719** | **10,590** | **10,599** | **11,641** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 2,950 | 3,211 | 4,066 | 5,191 | 5,780 | 6,895 | 34,504 | 40,675 | 45,081 | 53,380 | 59,106 | 58,989 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 159 | 175 | 221 | 282 | 337 | 401 | 1,670 | 2,068 | 2,525 | 2,566 | 2,981 | 3,269 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 10,164 | 12,950 | 14,395 | 14,692 | 14,592 | 14,983 | 5,630 | 6,649 | 6,980 | 8,219 | 9,520 | 9,562 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 12,955 | 15,986 | 18,240 | 19,601 | 20,035 | 21,397 | 38,604 | 45,264 | 53,456 | 58,701 | 65,653 | 65,272 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 1,809 | 2,160 | 2,825 | 3,527 | 4,104 | 4,332 | 9,938 | 11,649 | 13,579 | 15,759 | 19,506 | 20,363 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 1,196 | 1,332 | 1,658 | 1,849 | 2,339 | 2,616 | 4,426 | 5,258 | 6,275 | 7,494 | 9,227 | 10,476 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 1,814 | 2,173 | 3,045 | 4,058 | 4,488 | 5,189 | 26,273 | 30,170 | 37,738 | 43,640 | 44,815 | 43,961 |
| Other labor income | 111 | 139 | 229 | 316 | 359 | 488 | 1,799 | 2,018 | 2,432 | 2,928 | 3,414 | 4,018 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 1,025 | 899 | 792 | 817 | 941 | 1,226 | 8,682 | 8,479 | 8,831 | 9,812 | 9,877 | 7,110 |
| Farm | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 568 | 287 | 753 | 992 | 793 | 1,108 |
| Nonfarm | 1,025 | 899 | 792 | 817 | 941 | 1,226 | 8,034 | 8,192 | 8,078 | 8,220 | 9,084 | 6,010 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,314 | 1,052 | 1,616 | 1,455 | 1,785 | 2,291 |
| Nonfarm | 2,950 | 3,211 | 4,066 | 5,191 | 5,780 | 6,895 | 33,270 | 39,673 | 47,245 | 51,933 | 57,321 | 57,898 |
| Private | 2,101 | 2,291 | 2,838 | 3,935 | 4,324 | 5,310 | 28,818 | 34,266 | 46,200 | 42,433 | 41,698 | 45,650 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 135 | (D) | 161 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | −279 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 223 | (D) | 389 | (D) | 94 | (L) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 167 | 211 | 125 | 186 | 117 | 493 | 2,963 | 5,520 | 8,287 | 6,395 | 7,713 | 7,933 |
| Manufacturing | 156 | 112 | 90 | 127 | 133 | 119 | 2,481 | 2,861 | 2,826 | 2,766 | 1,583 | 2,525 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 271 | 323 | 240 | 263 | 373 | 367 |
| Durable goods | (D) | 75 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,210 | 2,538 | 2,586 | 2,503 | 1,210 | 2,158 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 523 | 402 | 652 | 1,084 | 1,661 | 2,195 | 3,573 | 3,492 | 3,917 | 4,210 | 4,448 | 4,505 |
| Wholesale trade | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 746 | 773 | 370 | (D) | 544 | 527 |
| Retail trade | 964 | 1,134 | 1,175 | 1,408 | 1,198 | 1,312 | 6,103 | 7,226 | 7,703 | 9,301 | 9,610 | 10,723 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 128 | (D) | 2,702 | 3,238 | 3,685 | 2,535 | 3,094 | 3,779 |
| Services | 521 | 582 | 643 | 832 | 886 | 955 | 10,312 | 11,795 | 13,157 | 14,073 | 14,495 | 15,976 |
| Government and government enterprises | 849 | 920 | 1,227 | 1,256 | 1,456 | 1,585 | 4,452 | 5,407 | 7,395 | 9,500 | 10,623 | 12,248 |
| Federal, civilian | 129 | 129 | 125 | 147 | 131 | 136 | 883 | 1,322 | 1,489 | 2,466 | 2,542 | 3,595 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 56 | 65 | (L) | 52 | 62 | 127 | 174 | 203 |
| State and local | 706 | 775 | 1,082 | 1,098 | 1,269 | 1,384 | 3,523 | 4,033 | 5,644 | 6,877 | 7,915 | 8,540 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Gunnison, Colorado | | | | | | Hinsdale, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | 51,146 | 61,979 | 71,859 | 80,329 | 84,814 | 86,578 | 1,906 | 2,181 | 2,292 | 2,682 | 3,324 | 3,890 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 47,969 | 58,824 | 69,683 | 78,409 | 83,033 | 84,804 | 1,716 | 1,945 | 2,132 | 2,470 | 3,135 | 3,734 |
| Farm income | 3,177 | 3,155 | 2,176 | 1,920 | 1,781 | 1,774 | 190 | 236 | 160 | 212 | 189 | 156 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 11.0 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 |
| Per capita personal income (dollars) | 5,352 | 6,221 | 6,630 | 7,408 | 7,754 | 7,874 | 3,946 | 4,353 | 5,773 | 6,109 | 7,403 | 7,253 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 44,279 | 55,190 | 64,190 | 70,759 | 68,711 | 64,094 | 1,166 | 1,172 | 1,212 | 1,407 | 1,949 | 2,589 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 2,974 | 2,674 | 3,223 | 3,726 | 3,627 | 3,402 | 51 | 50 | 57 | 64 | 94 | 129 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −7,361 | −10,123 | −11,669 | −13,661 | −11,478 | −7,597 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | −87 | −209 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 34,838 | 42,393 | 49,298 | 53,372 | 53,606 | 53,095 | 1,101 | 1,147 | 1,126 | 1,364 | 1,768 | 2,251 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 10,249 | 12,758 | 14,667 | 17,927 | 21,257 | 22,261 | 639 | 791 | 806 | 901 | 1,061 | 1,100 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 6,059 | 6,828 | 7,894 | 9,030 | 9,951 | 11,222 | 166 | 243 | 360 | 417 | 495 | 539 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 34,061 | 43,156 | 53,163 | 60,115 | 58,510 | 53,567 | 754 | 645 | 857 | 1,010 | 1,523 | 2,056 |
| Other labor income | 3,313 | 4,207 | 5,153 | 5,724 | 6,469 | 5,606 | 55 | (L) | 62 | 72 | 171 | 234 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 6,905 | 7,827 | 5,874 | 4,920 | 3,732 | 4,981 | 357 | 483 | 293 | 325 | 255 | 305 |
| Farm | 2,004 | 2,034 | 829 | 568 | 221 | 215 | 140 | 189 | 103 | 156 | 122 | 90 |
| Nonfarm | 4,901 | 5,793 | 5,045 | 4,352 | 3,511 | 4,766 | 217 | 294 | 190 | 169 | 133 | 215 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 3,177 | 3,155 | 2,176 | 1,920 | 1,781 | 1,774 | 190 | 236 | 160 | 212 | 189 | 156 |
| Nonfarm | 41,102 | 52,035 | 62,014 | 68,839 | 66,930 | 62,320 | 976 | 936 | 1,052 | 1,195 | 1,760 | 2,433 |
| Private | 30,518 | 40,144 | 48,454 | 53,449 | 50,392 | 45,109 | 733 | 660 | 682 | 807 | 1,326 | 1,944 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 190 | (D) | 187 | (D) | 270 | 326 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (L) | (L) |
| Mining | 9,384 | 13,155 | 17,553 | 19,121 | 14,907 | 8,787 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 2,894 | 4,183 | 4,812 | 6,083 | 5,328 | 5,190 | (D) | 172 | 188 | (D) | 278 | 690 |
| Manufacturing | 1,545 | 2,195 | 2,646 | 2,947 | 2,549 | 1,566 | 0 | 0 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) |
| Nondurable goods | 342 | 409 | 514 | (D) | 622 | 578 | 0 | 0 | (L) | (D) | (L) | (D) |
| Durable goods | 1,203 | 1,786 | 1,532 | (D) | 1,927 | 988 | 0 | 0 | (L) | (D) | 0 | 0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,231 | 1,787 | 1,865 | 2,541 | 3,940 | 4,458 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 142 | 163 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,006 | (D) | 1,246 | (D) | 1,065 | 894 | (L) | (L) | (D) | (L) | (L) | (D) |
| Retail trade | 5,615 | 6,887 | 8,572 | 9,597 | 9,691 | 10,036 | 187 | 146 | 142 | 207 | 329 | 409 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,680 | 3,430 | 4,072 | 3,127 | 2,998 | 3,276 | 0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Services | 5,773 | 7,125 | 8,300 | 8,574 | 9,744 | 10,486 | 190 | 214 | 201 | 112 | (L) | 124 |
| Government and government enterprises | 10,784 | 11,891 | 13,560 | 15,390 | 16,538 | 17,211 | 243 | 276 | 360 | 388 | 434 | 489 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,008 | 1,211 | 1,447 | 1,561 | 1,601 | 1,861 | 92 | 68 | 89 | 99 | 102 | 111 |
| Military | 65 | 71 | 90 | 175 | 231 | 268 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| State and local | 9,711 | 10,609 | 12,023 | 13,654 | 14,706 | 15,082 | 148 | 205 | 268 | 281 | 322 | 367 |

| | Huerfano, Colorado | | | | | | Jackson, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | 34,988 | 39,984 | 44,286 | 49,044 | 54,013 | 57,617 | 15,899 | 17,391 | 17,450 | 18,971 | 20,453 | 18,437 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 33,108 | 37,961 | 42,469 | 48,285 | 53,117 | 56,554 | 11,794 | 13,976 | 15,384 | 17,079 | 18,758 | 16,726 |
| Farm income | 1,800 | 2,023 | 1,737 | 759 | 896 | 1,063 | 3,305 | 3,425 | 2,066 | 1,892 | 1,695 | 1,711 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Per capita personal income (dollars) | 5,209 | 6,102 | 6,912 | 7,642 | 8,070 | 8,362 | 8,898 | 9,775 | 9,332 | 9,514 | 10,191 | 10,203 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 14,925 | 16,061 | 17,467 | 18,172 | 19,827 | 23,476 | 11,544 | 13,460 | 12,815 | 13,544 | 15,832 | 12,727 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 778 | 841 | 961 | 1,077 | 1,226 | 1,397 | 435 | 517 | 566 | 649 | 812 | 632 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 5,235 | 6,731 | 7,115 | 7,948 | 7,702 | 6,162 | (L) | 299 | 349 | −79 | −1,358 | −789 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 19,382 | 21,951 | 23,621 | 25,043 | 26,303 | 28,242 | 11,524 | 13,242 | 12,598 | 12,816 | 13,662 | 11,297 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 6,517 | 7,909 | 9,280 | 11,455 | 13,899 | 14,437 | 2,256 | 2,634 | 3,301 | 4,251 | 4,678 | 4,879 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 9,009 | 10,124 | 11,305 | 12,546 | 13,811 | 14,938 | 1,319 | 1,425 | 1,551 | 1,904 | 2,113 | 2,261 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 9,479 | 10,171 | 11,875 | 13,180 | 14,443 | 16,844 | 7,719 | 8,587 | 9,626 | 10,494 | 13,001 | 10,323 |
| Other labor income | 714 | 719 | 846 | 967 | 1,193 | 1,469 | 720 | 832 | 917 | 878 | 1,048 | 839 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 4,732 | 5,171 | 4,746 | 4,025 | 4,191 | 5,163 | 3,505 | 4,041 | 2,272 | 2,172 | 1,791 | 1,565 |
| Farm | 1,331 | 1,584 | 1,197 | 230 | 278 | 453 | 2,043 | 2,238 | 614 | 457 | (L) | 62 |
| Nonfarm | 3,401 | 3,587 | 3,549 | 3,795 | 3,913 | 4,710 | 1,462 | 1,803 | 1,658 | 1,715 | 1,765 | 1,503 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 1,800 | 2,023 | 1,737 | 759 | 896 | 1,063 | 3,305 | 3,425 | 2,066 | 1,892 | 1,695 | 1,711 |
| Nonfarm | 13,125 | 14,038 | 15,730 | 17,413 | 18,931 | 22,413 | 8,639 | 10,035 | 10,749 | 11,652 | 14,137 | 11,016 |
| Private | 9,049 | 9,467 | 10,758 | 11,807 | 13,072 | 16,274 | 7,151 | 8,369 | 8,936 | 9,617 | 12,129 | 8,826 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 151 | 135 | 131 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 95 | 102 | 112 | 167 | 193 | 211 |
| Mining | 0 | 0 | 80 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,677 | 3,900 | 4,200 | 3,201 | 2,190 | 912 |
| Construction | 744 | 751 | 955 | 1,228 | 1,551 | 3,094 | 521 | 302 | 341 | 1,190 | 3,827 | 2,164 |
| Manufacturing | 450 | 427 | 661 | 608 | 465 | 543 | (D) | 1,708 | 1,814 | 2,147 | 2,441 | 1,986 |
| Nondurable goods | 88 | 86 | (D) | 140 | 125 | 144 | 0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | 362 | 341 | (D) | 468 | 340 | 399 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,111 | 1,327 | 1,220 | 1,412 | 1,567 | 1,632 | 756 | 745 | 796 | 825 | 825 | 929 |
| Wholesale trade | 503 | 465 | 473 | 465 | 456 | 447 | 97 | 103 | 119 | 115 | 91 | 118 |
| Retail trade | 2,270 | 2,463 | 2,751 | 2,900 | 3,255 | 3,537 | 862 | 868 | 880 | 985 | 1,133 | 1,060 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 553 | 636 | 723 | 668 | 728 | 784 | 258 | 303 | 308 | 363 | 877 | 834 |
| Services | 3,267 | 3,763 | 3,764 | 4,017 | 4,526 | 5,710 | (D) | 338 | 366 | 620 | 552 | 612 |
| Government and government enterprises | 4,076 | 4,571 | 4,972 | 5,606 | 5,859 | 6,139 | 1,488 | 1,666 | 1,813 | 2,035 | 2,008 | 2,190 |
| Federal, civilian | 484 | 480 | 463 | 513 | 517 | 583 | 392 | 449 | 408 | 516 | 419 | 345 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | 53 | 104 | 141 | 163 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| State and local | 3,547 | 4,044 | 4,456 | 4,989 | 5,201 | 5,473 | 1,084 | 1,204 | 1,396 | 1,487 | 1,547 | 1,596 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Jefferson, Colorado | | | | | | Kiowa, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **3,265,372** | **3,852,295** | **4,341,351** | **5,021,381** | **5,604,182** | **5,989,285** | **15,726** | **16,761** | **19,766** | **29,831** | **21,512** | **34,422** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 3,260,543 | 3,847,201 | 4,335,413 | 5,017,523 | 5,598,810 | 5,983,796 | 8,753 | 10,060 | 10,873 | 12,043 | 13,953 | 15,009 |
| Farm income | 4,829 | 5,098 | 5,938 | 3,858 | 5,372 | 5,989 | 6,972 | 6,701 | 8,893 | 8,788 | 7,559 | 19,453 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 355.2 | 369.5 | 373.7 | 384.8 | 393.3 | 403.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **9,193** | **10,425** | **11,618** | **13,048** | **14,248** | **14,862** | **8,815** | **8,978** | **10,105** | **10,395** | **11,060** | **17,874** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 1,702,261 | 1,942,075 | 2,180,177 | 2,713,184 | 2,971,927 | 3,228,234 | 11,997 | 12,353 | 14,726 | 15,067 | 14,275 | 26,855 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 86,936 | 101,779 | 116,015 | 150,044 | 166,619 | 180,265 | 278 | 312 | 334 | 361 | 412 | 438 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,040,018 | 1,278,991 | 1,402,281 | 1,372,445 | 1,577,819 | 1,640,549 | −493 | −575 | −552 | −578 | −621 | −680 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 2,655,343 | 3,119,287 | 3,466,443 | 3,935,586 | 4,383,127 | 4,688,518 | 11,226 | 11,466 | 13,840 | 14,128 | 13,242 | 25,737 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 399,027 | 498,561 | 604,692 | 763,281 | 853,484 | 898,738 | 2,743 | 3,246 | 3,471 | 4,067 | 5,389 | 5,590 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 211,002 | 234,451 | 270,216 | 321,914 | 367,571 | 402,029 | 1,766 | 2,049 | 2,455 | 2,636 | 2,881 | 3,135 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 1,366,383 | 1,556,726 | 1,788,233 | 2,280,620 | 2,514,651 | 2,678,286 | 4,933 | 5,271 | 5,882 | 6,191 | 6,817 | 7,193 |
| Other labor income | 101,472 | 116,849 | 137,078 | 196,699 | 234,039 | 262,615 | 319 | 331 | 356 | 398 | 459 | 528 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 234,406 | 268,500 | 254,866 | 235,865 | 223,237 | 287,333 | 6,745 | 6,751 | 8,488 | 8,478 | 6,989 | 19,134 |
| Farm | 1,247 | 1,788 | 1,812 | −145 | 665 | 1,392 | 5,358 | 5,166 | 7,039 | 6,934 | 5,416 | 17,317 |
| Nonfarm | 233,159 | 266,712 | 253,054 | 236,010 | 222,572 | 285,941 | 1,387 | 1,585 | 1,449 | 1,544 | 1,573 | 1,817 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 4,829 | 5,098 | 5,938 | 3,858 | 5,372 | 5,989 | 6,972 | 6,701 | 8,893 | 8,788 | 7,559 | 19,453 |
| Nonfarm | 1,697,432 | 1,936,977 | 2,174,239 | 2,709,326 | 2,966,555 | 3,222,245 | 5,025 | 5,652 | 5,833 | 6,279 | 6,716 | 7,402 |
| Private | 1,331,179 | 1,546,301 | 1,727,447 | 2,221,335 | 2,420,358 | 2,635,642 | 3,333 | 3,920 | 3,885 | 4,061 | 4,308 | 4,840 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | 5,896 | 7,815 | 8,772 | 9,794 | 12,024 | 192 | 193 | 218 | 369 | 310 | (D) |
| Mining | 43,699 | 60,141 | 76,931 | (D) | 115,572 | 97,358 | (L) | (D) | 91 | 111 | 177 | 114 |
| Construction | 250,837 | 267,276 | 262,739 | 270,111 | 276,179 | 319,878 | 67 | (D) | (L) | 60 | 52 | 75 |
| Manufacturing | 368,938 | 434,956 | 507,552 | 865,379 | 938,817 | 975,697 | 300 | 343 | 205 | 146 | 130 | 196 |
| Nondurable goods | 183,644 | 211,446 | 249,010 | 313,583 | 365,869 | 397,698 | (D) | 317 | 185 | 142 | 127 | 126 |
| Durable goods | 185,294 | 223,510 | 258,542 | 551,796 | 572,948 | 577,999 | (D) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | 49,020 | 60,081 | 72,752 | 90,619 | 97,987 | 730 | 916 | 1,052 | 1,313 | 1,316 | 1,387 |
| Wholesale trade | 52,758 | 64,062 | 73,195 | (D) | 104,056 | 110,269 | 440 | 466 | 552 | 494 | 469 | 612 |
| Retail trade | 213,718 | 238,186 | 258,674 | 289,012 | 313,786 | 360,179 | 770 | 906 | 720 | 717 | 889 | 998 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 107,775 | 125,934 | 116,821 | 95,238 | 97,896 | 133,997 | 211 | 267 | 263 | 225 | 260 | (D) |
| Services | 246,350 | 300,810 | 363,639 | 426,004 | 473,639 | 528,253 | 589 | 657 | 742 | 686 | 705 | 887 |
| Government and government enterprises | 366,253 | 390,676 | 446,792 | 487,991 | 546,197 | 586,603 | 1,692 | 1,732 | 1,948 | 2,218 | 2,408 | 2,562 |
| Federal, civilian | 178,042 | 182,532 | 210,880 | 229,266 | 252,649 | 264,870 | 307 | 292 | 286 | 304 | 301 | 335 |
| Military | 3,005 | 3,302 | 3,809 | 7,180 | 9,485 | 11,032 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| State and local | 185,206 | 204,842 | 232,103 | 251,545 | 284,063 | 310,701 | 1,373 | 1,427 | 1,646 | 1,882 | 2,066 | 2,179 |

| | Kit Carson, Colorado | | | | | | Lake, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **48,867** | **61,587** | **66,875** | **80,121** | **73,864** | **100,925** | **61,546** | **70,827** | **79,819** | **87,513** | **77,120** | **60,650** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 42,100 | 47,781 | 54,272 | 63,617 | 70,508 | 73,720 | 61,546 | 70,827 | 79,819 | 87,513 | 77,120 | 60,650 |
| Farm income | 5,997 | 13,806 | 11,803 | 16,504 | 3,356 | 27,205 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 7.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,381** | **6,123** | **8,803** | **10,587** | **9,632** | **12,952** | **7,056** | **8,008** | **9,034** | **9,667** | **9,052** | **7,830** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 30,334 | 40,395 | 40,431 | 48,343 | 38,711 | 63,729 | 90,629 | 105,508 | 120,747 | 128,324 | 92,276 | 53,537 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,309 | 1,464 | 1,605 | 1,852 | 2,093 | 2,139 | 4,221 | 5,144 | 5,979 | 6,897 | 4,906 | 2,979 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −180 | −193 | −153 | −185 | −202 | −158 | −33,814 | −39,383 | −46,741 | −48,411 | −29,225 | −10,420 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 28,845 | 38,738 | 38,673 | 46,306 | 36,416 | 61,432 | 52,594 | 60,981 | 68,027 | 73,016 | 58,145 | 40,138 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 13,237 | 16,101 | 19,410 | 24,379 | 26,677 | 27,783 | 4,272 | 4,793 | 5,791 | 7,401 | 8,769 | 9,201 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 5,925 | 6,748 | 7,992 | 9,436 | 10,771 | 11,710 | 4,680 | 5,053 | 6,001 | 7,096 | 10,206 | 11,311 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 22,253 | 24,003 | 26,735 | 29,476 | 33,238 | 33,108 | 76,967 | 90,182 | 104,397 | 112,346 | 79,948 | 45,884 |
| Other labor income | 1,519 | 1,640 | 1,880 | 2,112 | 2,737 | 2,985 | 11,470 | 13,076 | 13,972 | 13,880 | 10,707 | 5,474 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 6,562 | 14,752 | 11,816 | 16,755 | 2,736 | 27,636 | 2,192 | 2,250 | 2,378 | 2,098 | 1,621 | 2,179 |
| Farm | 1,998 | 10,192 | 7,292 | 12,135 | −1,785 | 22,165 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nonfarm | 4,564 | 4,560 | 4,524 | 4,620 | 4,521 | 5,471 | 2,192 | 2,250 | 2,378 | 2,098 | 1,621 | 2,179 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 5,907 | 13,806 | 11,803 | 16,504 | 3,356 | 27,205 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nonfarm | 24,427 | 26,589 | 28,628 | 31,839 | 35,355 | 36,524 | 90,629 | 105,508 | 120,747 | 128,324 | 92,276 | 53,537 |
| Private | 19,006 | 20,628 | 22,325 | 24,986 | 27,939 | 28,686 | 85,269 | 99,777 | 114,507 | 121,246 | 84,103 | 45,643 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | (D) | 660 | 521 | 561 | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 70,731 | 82,640 | 96,697 | 102,541 | 66,483 | 27,644 |
| Construction | 1,367 | 1,208 | 1,069 | 1,440 | 1,843 | 1,016 | 1,661 | 3,245 | 1,269 | 1,325 | 964 | 955 |
| Manufacturing | 717 | 912 | 1,169 | 1,249 | 1,353 | 1,360 | 266 | 336 | 564 | 462 | 504 | 516 |
| Nondurable goods | 279 | 303 | 409 | 431 | 489 | 466 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | 438 | 609 | 760 | 818 | 864 | 894 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 2,485 | 2,645 | 2,911 | 3,124 | 3,537 | 4,012 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Wholesale trade | 4,285 | 4,623 | 4,958 | (D) | 5,162 | 4,804 | 337 | 351 | 512 | 528 | 511 | 612 |
| Retail trade | 4,339 | 4,377 | 4,529 | 4,930 | 5,219 | 5,608 | 4,385 | 4,877 | 5,431 | 5,913 | 5,365 | 5,398 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,223 | 1,462 | 1,509 | 1,457 | 1,601 | 1,685 | 887 | 962 | 1,182 | 1,233 | 1,375 | 1,838 |
| Services | 3,431 | 3,628 | 4,027 | 4,419 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Government and government enterprises | 5,421 | 5,961 | 6,303 | 6,853 | 7,416 | 7,838 | 5,360 | 5,731 | 6,240 | 7,078 | 8,173 | 7,894 |
| Federal, civilian | 846 | 839 | 878 | 973 | 976 | 1,104 | 573 | 659 | 615 | 1,115 | 1,279 | 1,350 |
| Military | 51 | 54 | 63 | 123 | 161 | 188 | 58 | 63 | 73 | 146 | 180 | 208 |
| State and local | 4,524 | 5,068 | 5,362 | 5,757 | 6,279 | 6,546 | 4,729 | 5,009 | 5,552 | 5,817 | 6,714 | 6,336 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | La Plata, Colorado | | | | | | Larimer, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **158,975** | **183,673** | **206,989** | **241,287** | **260,090** | **285,912** | **947,287** | **1,125,326** | **1,279,758** | **1,466,483** | **1,604,126** | **1,732,868** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 155,660 | 180,863 | 204,668 | 239,748 | 264,289 | 283,258 | 932,811 | 1,108,750 | 1,264,339 | 1,448,793 | 1,587,785 | 1,719,445 |
| Farm income | 3,315 | 2,810 | 2,321 | 1,649 | 1,801 | 2,654 | 14,586 | 16,576 | 15,420 | 17,610 | 16,341 | 13,423 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 27.0 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 28.4 | 29.5 | 30.8 | 137.8 | 145.5 | 150.6 | 153.6 | 158.5 | 162.1 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,879** | **6,744** | **7,541** | **8,500** | **9,024** | **9,285** | **6,876** | **7,736** | **8,495** | **9,544** | **10,123** | **10,693** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 110,354 | 122,936 | 134,924 | 153,542 | 166,563 | 180,470 | 649,283 | 773,319 | 852,314 | 940,834 | 1,011,731 | 1,108,413 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 5,569 | 6,416 | 7,205 | 8,549 | 9,448 | 10,092 | 32,788 | 40,007 | 44,771 | 51,132 | 55,885 | 61,291 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 156 | 167 | 195 | 627 | 1,122 | 304 | 54,715 | 60,727 | 74,089 | 87,410 | 105,661 | 105,085 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 104,951 | 116,687 | 127,914 | 145,620 | 158,227 | 170,682 | 671,210 | 794,040 | 881,632 | 977,112 | 1,061,507 | 1,152,207 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 31,913 | 40,778 | 48,775 | 61,114 | 70,203 | 73,446 | 170,481 | 212,006 | 254,094 | 319,515 | 348,350 | 364,965 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 22,111 | 26,208 | 30,300 | 34,663 | 37,660 | 41,784 | 105,706 | 119,281 | 144,033 | 170,776 | 194,269 | 215,696 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 85,649 | 95,979 | 100,265 | 127,205 | 136,907 | 144,493 | 531,651 | 638,056 | 716,517 | 798,121 | 863,986 | 938,374 |
| Other labor income | 6,523 | 7,127 | 8,223 | 9,747 | 11,730 | 13,223 | 42,574 | 51,548 | 57,186 | 65,539 | 76,552 | 87,958 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 18,792 | 19,830 | 17,436 | 16,590 | 17,916 | 22,754 | 75,058 | 83,715 | 78,611 | 77,174 | 71,193 | 82,671 |
| Farm | 2,169 | 1,753 | 1,003 | 371 | 297 | 1,187 | 9,780 | 12,122 | 9,884 | 12,226 | 10,020 | 7,227 |
| Nonfarm | 16,623 | 18,077 | 16,433 | 16,219 | 17,619 | 21,567 | 65,278 | 71,593 | 68,727 | 64,948 | 61,173 | 75,444 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 3,315 | 2,810 | 2,321 | 1,649 | 1,801 | 2,654 | 14,586 | 16,576 | 15,420 | 17,610 | 16,341 | 13,423 |
| Nonfarm | 107,049 | 120,126 | 132,603 | 151,893 | 164,752 | 177,816 | 634,697 | 756,743 | 836,894 | 923,224 | 995,390 | 1,094,990 |
| Private | 82,666 | 93,154 | 102,071 | 117,478 | 127,653 | 138,465 | 476,056 | 572,833 | 629,856 | 691,435 | 736,630 | 809,539 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 479 | 534 | 674 | (D) | 698 | 760 | 3,474 | 4,330 | 3,488 | (D) | 5,731 | 6,623 |
| Mining | 2,119 | 1,888 | 2,375 | 3,138 | 3,665 | 2,037 | 2,502 | 2,624 | 3,183 | 3,457 | 3,998 | 3,747 |
| Construction | 11,128 | 12,204 | 12,840 | 15,297 | 15,366 | 16,715 | 65,022 | 75,657 | 86,419 | 84,265 | 86,023 | 104,371 |
| Manufacturing | 6,451 | 6,717 | 6,914 | 7,970 | 6,883 | 6,897 | 167,869 | 214,735 | 233,485 | 263,616 | 282,327 | 293,863 |
| Nondurable goods | 2,632 | 2,909 | 3,026 | 3,686 | 4,220 | 4,081 | 18,907 | 22,324 | 24,181 | 27,758 | 27,814 | 32,701 |
| Durable goods | 3,819 | 3,808 | 3,888 | 4,284 | 2,663 | 2,816 | 148,962 | 192,411 | 209,304 | 235,858 | 254,513 | 261,162 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 8,847 | 10,027 | 10,305 | 12,310 | 14,951 | 16,960 | 26,472 | 28,499 | 33,041 | 39,465 | 38,476 | 39,435 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,355 | 4,240 | 5,293 | (D) | 5,685 | 5,995 | 15,311 | 17,945 | 19,034 | (D) | 28,930 | 30,103 |
| Retail trade | 17,310 | 18,984 | 21,478 | 25,254 | 28,942 | 31,507 | 82,930 | 96,445 | 102,735 | 110,550 | 116,135 | 130,070 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 6,367 | 7,972 | 7,388 | 5,600 | 6,006 | 7,237 | 28,713 | 34,061 | 37,431 | 35,109 | 34,862 | 41,576 |
| Services | 26,610 | 30,580 | 34,804 | 41,149 | 45,457 | 50,357 | 83,757 | 98,537 | 111,040 | 125,422 | 140,318 | 159,751 |
| Government and government enterprises | 24,383 | 26,972 | 30,532 | 34,415 | 37,099 | 39,351 | 158,641 | 183,910 | 207,038 | 231,789 | 258,590 | 285,451 |
| Federal, civilian | 6,208 | 6,617 | 7,436 | 8,055 | 8,005 | 8,157 | 26,769 | 29,625 | 33,870 | 37,121 | 40,857 | 43,295 |
| Military | 192 | 295 | 240 | 496 | 674 | 766 | 1,522 | 1,793 | 2,073 | 3,437 | 4,428 | 5,370 |
| State and local | 17,983 | 20,150 | 22,856 | 25,864 | 28,420 | 30,428 | 130,350 | 152,428 | 171,095 | 191,231 | 213,305 | 236,786 |

| | Las Animas, Colorado | | | | | | Lincoln, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **81,722** | **95,521** | **107,521** | **118,030** | **121,051** | **124,214** | **34,933** | **40,547** | **43,824** | **50,910** | **52,957** | **63,510** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 76,181 | 88,990 | 102,339 | 112,240 | 115,762 | 118,724 | 25,992 | 30,075 | 33,165 | 38,638 | 43,354 | 46,175 |
| Farm income | 5,541 | 6,531 | 5,182 | 5,790 | 5,289 | 5,490 | 8,941 | 10,472 | 10,659 | 12,272 | 9,203 | 17,335 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 14.9 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,484** | **6,538** | **7,226** | **7,801** | **7,977** | **8,274** | **7,634** | **8,898** | **9,384** | **11,263** | **11,635** | **13,864** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 49,873 | 59,474 | 65,722 | 67,575 | 60,885 | 59,521 | 24,132 | 27,745 | 28,684 | 32,649 | 32,287 | 42,239 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 2,439 | 2,953 | 3,387 | 3,596 | 3,409 | 3,348 | 821 | 950 | 1,016 | 1,183 | 1,399 | 1,476 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,590 | 627 | 493 | 866 | 1,493 | 1,649 | −196 | −735 | −202 | −361 | −521 | −568 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 49,024 | 57,148 | 62,828 | 64,845 | 58,969 | 57,822 | 23,115 | 26,560 | 27,466 | 31,105 | 30,367 | 40,195 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 11,203 | 13,686 | 17,206 | 22,149 | 26,945 | 28,060 | 7,302 | 8,722 | 10,374 | 12,924 | 14,409 | 14,957 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 21,495 | 24,687 | 27,487 | 31,036 | 35,137 | 38,332 | 4,516 | 5,265 | 5,984 | 6,881 | 7,781 | 8,318 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 37,648 | 45,300 | 52,756 | 53,986 | 48,742 | 46,512 | 12,467 | 14,217 | 15,529 | 17,715 | 20,202 | 20,989 |
| Other labor income | 3,710 | 4,438 | 5,149 | 5,453 | 4,940 | 4,497 | 884 | 1,015 | 1,078 | 1,310 | 1,839 | 2,056 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 8,515 | 9,736 | 7,817 | 8,136 | 7,203 | 9,512 | 10,781 | 12,513 | 12,077 | 13,624 | 10,246 | 19,194 |
| Farm | 4,553 | 5,594 | 4,047 | 4,659 | 3,980 | 4,190 | 7,352 | 8,993 | 8,844 | 10,486 | 7,120 | 15,284 |
| Nonfarm | 3,962 | 4,142 | 3,770 | 3,477 | 3,223 | 4,322 | 3,419 | 3,520 | 3,233 | 3,138 | 3,126 | 3,910 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 5,541 | 6,531 | 5,182 | 5,790 | 5,289 | 5,490 | 8,941 | 10,472 | 10,659 | 12,272 | 9,203 | 17,335 |
| Nonfarm | 44,332 | 52,943 | 60,540 | 61,785 | 55,596 | 54,031 | 15,191 | 17,273 | 18,025 | 20,377 | 23,084 | 24,904 |
| Private | 32,815 | 40,676 | 45,698 | 45,514 | 38,576 | 35,881 | 11,497 | 13,124 | 13,786 | 15,148 | 17,589 | 19,081 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 221 | (D) | 294 | 261 | 272 | 299 | 727 | 549 | 554 | 737 | (D) | 793 |
| Mining | 10,315 | 14,656 | 16,926 | 16,447 | 9,742 | 5,497 | 0 | (L) | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 2,028 | 3,049 | 3,030 | 2,645 | 2,745 | 2,645 | 836 | 386 | 432 | 455 | 449 | (D) |
| Manufacturing | 808 | 877 | 1,255 | 1,309 | 950 | 1,087 | 134 | 850 | 648 | 1,032 | 1,406 | 2,032 |
| Nondurable goods | 429 | 468 | 534 | 558 | 547 | 550 | 83 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | 379 | 409 | 721 | 751 | 403 | 537 | 51 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 4,309 | 5,416 | 5,718 | 6,549 | 6,913 | 7,189 | 3,599 | 3,938 | 4,175 | 4,737 | 6,799 | 6,647 |
| Wholesale trade | 993 | (D) | 1,368 | 1,774 | 1,752 | 1,845 | 1,062 | 1,215 | 1,317 | (D) | 1,145 | 1,134 |
| Retail trade | 5,455 | 5,660 | 6,156 | 6,197 | 6,078 | 6,204 | 2,872 | 3,674 | 3,520 | 4,382 | 4,755 | 5,078 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,804 | 2,070 | 2,333 | 1,962 | 1,991 | 2,060 | 639 | 706 | 711 | 585 | 645 | 872 |
| Services | 6,882 | 7,530 | 8,708 | 8,370 | 8,233 | 9,055 | 1,628 | 1,796 | 1,908 | 1,706 | 1,770 | 1,930 |
| Government and government enterprises | 11,517 | 12,267 | 14,842 | 16,271 | 17,020 | 18,150 | 3,694 | 4,149 | 4,239 | 5,229 | 5,495 | 5,823 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,478 | 1,493 | 1,690 | 1,793 | 1,777 | 2,124 | 469 | 453 | 640 | 739 | 704 | 705 |
| Military | 101 | 104 | 124 | 245 | 326 | 372 | (L) | (L) | (L) | 73 | 86 | 111 |
| State and local | 9,938 | 10,670 | 13,028 | 14,233 | 14,923 | 15,654 | 3,204 | 3,664 | 4,060 | 4,417 | 4,695 | 5,007 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Logan, Colorado | | | | | | Mesa, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **128,243** | **147,031** | **164,156** | **199,809** | **207,844** | **217,243** | **513,152** | **618,162** | **722,197** | **885,439** | **900,376** | **983,785** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 120,086 | 139,638 | 159,240 | 186,772 | 203,450 | 207,300 | 507,600 | 601,339 | 715,164 | 877,076 | 973,910 | 977,017 |
| Farm income | 8,157 | 8,193 | 4,916 | 13,037 | 4,394 | 9,863 | 5,552 | 8,823 | 7,033 | 8,363 | 6,466 | 6,768 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 19.4 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 72.2 | 76.9 | 82.8 | 87.2 | 94.0 | 96.4 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,610** | **7,674** | **8,276** | **10,013** | **10,411** | **10,896** | **7,105** | **7,930** | **8,726** | **10,157** | **10,425** | **10,205** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 91,963 | 106,057 | 113,650 | 136,814 | 134,379 | 138,858 | 380,024 | 447,689 | 525,410 | 646,357 | 689,613 | 665,695 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 4,347 | 5,218 | 5,886 | 7,025 | 7,538 | 7,403 | 19,235 | 23,277 | 27,692 | 35,944 | 38,974 | 37,637 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −154 | −237 | −185 | −296 | −94 | 223 | −50 | 2,448 | 3,731 | 4,602 | 5,894 | 5,996 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 87,452 | 100,607 | 107,580 | 129,493 | 126,747 | 131,678 | 360,739 | 426,860 | 501,449 | 615,015 | 656,533 | 634,054 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 24,875 | 29,584 | 36,433 | 46,358 | 54,413 | 56,667 | 88,156 | 110,278 | 134,208 | 170,043 | 204,087 | 213,675 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 15,916 | 17,840 | 20,135 | 23,958 | 26,684 | 28,898 | 64,256 | 73,024 | 86,540 | 100,381 | 119,756 | 136,056 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 71,444 | 81,900 | 93,346 | 105,905 | 110,074 | 109,065 | 320,449 | 376,554 | 449,076 | 555,418 | 595,203 | 561,872 |
| Other labor income | 5,720 | 6,493 | 7,573 | 8,926 | 10,431 | 11,560 | 26,892 | 30,945 | 37,230 | 45,543 | 54,823 | 55,130 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 14,789 | 17,574 | 12,740 | 22,974 | 13,874 | 18,213 | 32,682 | 40,190 | 38,304 | 45,396 | 39,587 | 48,693 |
| Farm | 3,545 | 3,888 | −398 | 7,837 | −1,980 | 3,864 | 2,953 | 5,590 | 3,009 | 4,453 | 1,872 | 2,294 |
| Nonfarm | 11,244 | 13,686 | 13,138 | 14,237 | 15,564 | 14,349 | 30,639 | 34,600 | 35,295 | 40,943 | 37,715 | 46,399 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 8,157 | 8,193 | 4,916 | 13,037 | 4,394 | 9,863 | 5,552 | 8,823 | 7,033 | 8,363 | 6,466 | 6,768 |
| Nonfarm | 83,796 | 97,864 | 108,743 | 123,777 | 129,985 | 128,995 | 374,472 | 438,866 | 518,377 | 637,994 | 683,147 | 658,927 |
| Private | 71,354 | 84,205 | 92,454 | 106,297 | 111,473 | 108,964 | 313,293 | 370,181 | 441,417 | 550,162 | 585,053 | 550,868 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 850 | 867 | 827 | (D) | 771 | 818 | 1,066 | 1,243 | 1,479 | 2,436 | 3,156 | 3,668 |
| Mining | 4,469 | 7,642 | 8,621 | 9,525 | 12,333 | 8,797 | 29,159 | 38,198 | 58,505 | 77,911 | 74,979 | 48,507 |
| Construction | 6,359 | 9,091 | 7,910 | 10,005 | 9,808 | 7,921 | 47,991 | 56,117 | 58,683 | 82,628 | 79,276 | 73,847 |
| Manufacturing | 11,465 | 12,540 | 13,296 | 16,215 | 16,006 | 15,035 | 31,998 | 35,632 | 40,141 | 47,509 | 50,020 | 46,747 |
| Nondurable goods | 9,759 | 10,841 | 10,568 | 12,361 | 11,649 | 11,514 | 9,271 | 10,354 | 12,483 | 15,401 | 17,567 | 20,015 |
| Durable goods | 1,706 | 2,499 | 2,728 | 3,854 | 4,357 | 3,521 | 22,727 | 25,278 | 27,658 | 32,108 | 32,453 | 26,732 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 8,739 | 9,742 | 13,264 | 15,561 | 17,505 | 20,206 | 40,824 | 48,474 | 56,310 | (D) | 71,538 | 69,383 |
| Wholesale trade | 7,838 | 8,574 | 8,769 | (D) | 9,346 | 9,026 | 28,031 | 24,109 | 27,613 | (D) | 42,441 | 37,125 |
| Retail trade | 12,435 | 13,829 | 15,099 | 16,239 | 16,878 | 16,929 | 54,589 | 62,673 | 72,462 | 89,727 | 98,209 | 98,733 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 4,108 | 4,679 | 4,899 | 5,145 | 5,143 | 5,264 | 15,745 | 18,919 | 21,948 | 24,484 | 27,170 | 29,643 |
| Services | 15,682 | 17,742 | 20,700 | 22,744 | 23,353 | 25,707 | 71,800 | 84,916 | 104,276 | 125,743 | 138,255 | 143,215 |
| Government and government enterprises | 12,442 | 13,659 | 15,289 | 17,480 | 18,512 | 19,931 | 61,260 | 68,685 | 76,960 | 87,832 | 98,094 | 108,059 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,422 | 1,572 | 1,975 | 2,150 | 2,299 | 2,560 | 17,660 | 19,623 | 21,806 | 24,809 | 25,950 | 28,203 |
| Military | 141 | 150 | 177 | 247 | 460 | 530 | 537 | 615 | 756 | 1,494 | 2,060 | 2,441 |
| State and local | 10,879 | 11,937 | 13,137 | 14,974 | 15,754 | 16,341 | 43,063 | 48,447 | 54,398 | 61,529 | 70,084 | 77,415 |

| | Mineral, Colorado | | | | | | Moffat, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **6,872** | **7,237** | **8,351** | **10,388** | **9,777** | **9,834** | **100,980** | **116,415** | **118,627** | **126,324** | **146,459** | **152,291** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 5,848 | 6,923 | 8,060 | 9,972 | 9,531 | 9,576 | 95,496 | 112,649 | 115,731 | 125,879 | 145,267 | 147,344 |
| Farm income | 224 | 294 | 291 | 228 | 246 | 258 | 5,284 | 3,766 | 2,896 | 1,045 | 1,192 | 4,945 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 10.3 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 15.1 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,307** | **9,135** | **10,452** | **11,321** | **11,529** | **11,679** | **9,770** | **9,449** | **8,772** | **9,400** | **10,069** | **10,053** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 6,419 | 9,409 | 13,106 | 16,043 | 13,062 | 11,970 | 84,930 | 94,817 | 93,829 | 96,204 | 109,828 | 114,071 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 292 | 442 | 626 | 830 | 676 | 632 | 3,936 | 4,682 | 4,733 | 5,216 | 6,003 | 6,038 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −1,360 | −3,245 | −5,622 | −7,045 | −5,676 | −4,138 | −583 | 807 | 2,200 | 4,246 | 5,254 | 3,747 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 4,758 | 5,722 | 6,858 | 8,159 | 7,310 | 7,200 | 80,411 | 90,942 | 91,296 | 95,234 | 109,079 | 111,780 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 982 | 1,088 | 1,200 | 1,472 | 1,623 | 1,686 | 12,850 | 17,394 | 17,516 | 19,919 | 23,452 | 24,575 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 412 | 485 | 496 | 689 | 644 | 948 | 7,250 | 8,079 | 9,815 | 11,771 | 13,928 | 15,934 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 5,319 | 7,751 | 11,159 | 13,888 | 11,187 | 10,975 | 68,086 | 77,353 | 78,420 | 81,917 | 92,356 | 91,929 |
| Other labor income | 791 | 1,210 | 1,682 | 1,768 | 1,637 | 1,582 | 6,367 | 6,724 | 7,244 | 7,839 | 10,023 | 9,969 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 309 | 448 | 345 | 387 | 338 | 392 | 10,467 | 10,740 | 8,165 | 6,448 | 7,449 | 12,193 |
| Farm | 295 | 278 | 289 | 287 | 221 | 235 | 3,299 | 2,107 | 815 | −962 | −1,176 | 2,637 |
| Nonfarm | 104 | 170 | 76 | 100 | 97 | 157 | 7,168 | 8,633 | 7,350 | 7,410 | 8,625 | 9,556 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 224 | 294 | 291 | 228 | 246 | 258 | 5,284 | 3,766 | 2,896 | 1,045 | 1,192 | 4,945 |
| Nonfarm | 6,195 | 9,115 | 12,815 | 15,815 | 12,816 | 11,712 | 79,826 | 91,051 | 90,933 | 95,159 | 108,636 | 109,126 |
| Private | 5,530 | 8,234 | 11,971 | 14,872 | 11,778 | 10,670 | 71,011 | 80,370 | 78,230 | 81,425 | 94,212 | 92,306 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 0 | 0 | 427 | 439 | 510 | 695 | 797 | 863 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 24,791 | 22,255 | 21,012 | 20,899 | 26,071 | 23,218 |
| Construction | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | 444 | 366 | 22,723 | 22,747 | 12,715 | 12,373 | 18,612 | 22,453 |
| Manufacturing | 66 | 72 | 107 | 136 | 143 | 133 | 1,676 | 4,348 | 4,909 | 2,318 | 1,899 | 1,431 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 557 | 541 | 531 |
| Durable goods | (D) | 70 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,761 | 1,358 | 900 |
| Transportation and public utilities | (L) | 50 | (L) | 80 | 80 | 98 | 3,343 | 7,659 | 11,533 | (D) | (D) | 15,059 |
| Wholesale trade | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,830 | 3,751 | 5,282 | (D) | 5,024 | 4,496 |
| Retail trade | 317 | 300 | 322 | 408 | 433 | 450 | 8,668 | 10,425 | 11,898 | 12,137 | 11,503 | 11,244 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,250 | 2,695 | 3,117 | 2,775 | 2,980 | 2,948 |
| Services | 445 | 465 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,294 | 6,051 | 7,254 | 8,958 | (D) | 10,594 |
| Government and government enterprises | 665 | 881 | 844 | 943 | 1,038 | 1,042 | 8,815 | 10,681 | 12,703 | 13,734 | 14,424 | 16,820 |
| Federal, civilian | 241 | 332 | 317 | 314 | 357 | 357 | 2,750 | 3,441 | 4,212 | 3,896 | 3,224 | 4,199 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 69 | 88 | 112 | 218 | 306 | 356 |
| State and local | 419 | 544 | 521 | 614 | 663 | 685 | 5,996 | 7,152 | 8,379 | 9,620 | 10,894 | 12,265 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Montezuma, Colorado | | | | | | Montrose, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **100,567** | **118,348** | **134,528** | **161,827** | **179,981** | **191,832** | **129,768** | **147,939** | **169,749** | **196,210** | **216,554** | **226,297** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 97,256 | 114,527 | 129,642 | 158,543 | 176,122 | 186,596 | 124,554 | 143,463 | 165,705 | 192,069 | 212,110 | 222,115 |
| Farm income | 3,311 | 3,821 | 4,886 | 3,284 | 3,859 | 4,436 | 5,214 | 4,476 | 4,044 | 4,141 | 4,444 | 4,182 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 15.5 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 24.6 | 25.3 | 25.7 | 26.0 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,483** | **7,258** | **8,088** | **9,352** | **9,995** | **10,158** | **5,702** | **6,314** | **6,914** | **7,755** | **8,412** | **8,710** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 62,055 | 68,181 | 74,468 | 90,143 | 103,439 | 115,108 | 88,350 | 100,466 | 110,726 | 120,660 | 127,770 | 132,643 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 3,098 | 3,482 | 3,847 | 4,970 | 5,793 | 6,385 | 4,323 | 5,134 | 5,788 | 6,586 | 7,052 | 7,341 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 11,941 | 14,652 | 17,806 | 21,661 | 21,923 | 17,899 | 3,013 | 1,340 | 1,792 | 3,604 | 4,415 | 3,513 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 70,898 | 79,351 | 88,427 | 106,834 | 119,569 | 126,622 | 87,040 | 96,672 | 106,730 | 117,678 | 125,133 | 128,815 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 15,566 | 20,370 | 25,212 | 32,176 | 36,868 | 38,395 | 22,846 | 28,624 | 35,750 | 46,117 | 53,374 | 56,082 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 14,103 | 18,627 | 20,889 | 22,817 | 23,544 | 26,015 | 19,882 | 22,643 | 27,269 | 32,415 | 37,647 | 41,400 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 47,255 | 51,196 | 57,567 | 72,988 | 84,546 | 92,642 | 70,812 | 81,035 | 92,137 | 100,722 | 108,463 | 107,413 |
| Other labor income | 3,333 | 3,563 | 4,024 | 5,194 | 6,712 | 7,847 | 7,602 | 8,412 | 9,288 | 10,143 | 12,146 | 12,873 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 11,467 | 13,422 | 12,877 | 11,961 | 12,181 | 14,619 | 9,936 | 11,019 | 9,301 | 9,795 | 7,161 | 12,357 |
| Farm | 2,326 | 2,892 | 3,755 | 2,163 | 2,555 | 3,146 | 2,688 | 2,170 | 1,131 | 1,348 | 1,139 | 882 |
| Nonfarm | 9,141 | 10,530 | 9,124 | 9,798 | 9,626 | 11,473 | 7,248 | 8,849 | 8,170 | 8,447 | 6,022 | 11,375 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 3,311 | 3,821 | 4,886 | 3,284 | 3,859 | 4,436 | 5,214 | 4,476 | 4,044 | 4,141 | 4,444 | 4,182 |
| Nonfarm | 58,744 | 64,360 | 69,582 | 86,859 | 99,580 | 110,672 | 83,136 | 95,990 | 106,682 | 116,519 | 123,326 | 128,461 |
| Private | 45,873 | 50,833 | 53,818 | 69,091 | 79,242 | 87,241 | 65,386 | 75,552 | 83,627 | 90,638 | 95,355 | 98,602 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 764 | 691 | 596 | (D) | 906 | 1,026 | 680 | 642 | 783 | (D) | 1,177 | 1,229 |
| Mining | 3,327 | 4,202 | 4,676 | 7,774 | 11,162 | 11,039 | 9,603 | 13,850 | 14,392 | 13,502 | 10,276 | 13,254 |
| Construction | 12,716 | 13,846 | 14,783 | 22,066 | 27,362 | 31,038 | 5,625 | 6,541 | 7,320 | 7,731 | 7,105 | 6,828 |
| Manufacturing | 3,816 | 3,574 | 3,106 | 3,535 | 3,602 | 4,162 | 6,379 | 8,034 | 7,918 | 8,327 | 9,082 | 6,707 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,713 | 1,902 | 1,630 | 1,437 | 1,368 | 1,822 | 4,367 | 5,428 | 5,198 | 5,240 | 6,551 | 6,300 |
| Durable goods | 2,103 | 1,672 | 1,476 | 2,098 | 2,234 | 2,340 | 2,012 | 2,606 | 2,720 | 3,087 | 2,531 | 2,407 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 4,168 | 4,746 | 4,847 | 6,201 | 7,715 | 8,495 | 15,616 | 13,762 | 16,402 | 19,548 | (D) | 24,070 |
| Wholesale trade | 2,504 | 3,092 | 4,045 | (D) | 4,100 | 4,025 | 2,744 | 3,700 | 5,034 | (D) | 5,329 | 4,968 |
| Retail trade | 10,097 | 10,396 | 10,966 | 12,380 | 12,604 | 13,971 | 10,906 | 12,870 | 13,873 | 15,087 | 15,700 | 15,507 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,424 | 2,859 | 2,832 | 3,037 | 2,899 | 2,893 | 3,825 | 4,394 | 4,629 | 4,370 | 4,746 | 5,409 |
| Services | 6,557 | 7,437 | 7,967 | 8,642 | 8,392 | 10,592 | 10,008 | 11,7[illegible] | 13,276 | 15,621 | (D) | 18,630 |
| Government and government enterprises | 12,871 | 13,527 | 15,764 | 17,768 | 20,338 | 23,431 | 17,750 | 20,438 | 23,055 | 25,881 | 27,971 | 29,859 |
| Federal, civilian | 3,298 | 3,100 | 3,783 | 5,329 | 6,573 | 8,082 | 3,994 | 4,668 | 5,325 | 5,598 | 5,229 | 6,116 |
| Military | 105 | 117 | 138 | 286 | 404 | 459 | 159 | 176 | 212 | 444 | 648 | 721 |
| State and local | 9,468 | 10,310 | 11,843 | 12,153 | 13,361 | 14,890 | 13,597 | 15,594 | 17,518 | 19,839 | 22,094 | 23,022 |

| | Morgan, Colorado | | | | | | Otero, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **153,116** | **179,919** | **206,523** | **241,188** | **251,270** | **259,314** | **136,305** | **156,000** | **170,283** | **192,391** | **204,021** | **211,848** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 134,176 | 153,582 | 188,047 | 212,618 | 233,094 | 249,039 | 126,997 | 143,448 | 159,295 | 177,683 | 191,234 | 202,145 |
| Farm income | 18,940 | 26,337 | 18,476 | 28,490 | 18,176 | 10,275 | 9,308 | 12,552 | 10,988 | 14,708 | 12,787 | 9,703 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 21.4 | 21.9 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 22.0 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,169** | **8,232** | **9,117** | **10,705** | **10,991** | **11,199** | **5,978** | **6,913** | **7,565** | **8,503** | **9,052** | **9,609** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 99,969 | 120,404 | 136,519 | 156,425 | 147,389 | 150,082 | 92,062 | 106,129 | 111,119 | 121,379 | 122,116 | 125,073 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 4,256 | 5,055 | 6,423 | 7,318 | 7,531 | 8,035 | 4,335 | 5,041 | 5,462 | 6,126 | 6,662 | 6,909 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 9,409 | 9,442 | 8,758 | 7,346 | 14,024 | 14,181 | 5,030 | 5,496 | 6,014 | 6,907 | 7,034 | 6,584 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 105,122 | 124,791 | 138,854 | 156,453 | 153,882 | 156,228 | 92,753 | 106,524 | 111,671 | 122,160 | 122,548 | 124,748 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 30,053 | 35,426 | 44,629 | 57,577 | 66,556 | 69,537 | 19,582 | 22,946 | 28,066 | 35,634 | 42,858 | 44,683 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 17,941 | 19,702 | 23,040 | 27,078 | 30,832 | 33,549 | 23,970 | 26,530 | 30,546 | 34,597 | 38,615 | 42,417 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 67,884 | 77,758 | 101,387 | 110,485 | 110,387 | 117,771 | 72,081 | 81,395 | 88,304 | 93,753 | 96,499 | 99,391 |
| Other labor income | 5,423 | 6,248 | 7,854 | 8,789 | 10,173 | 12,083 | 6,332 | 7,092 | 7,466 | 8,227 | 9,279 | 10,446 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 26,662 | 36,398 | 27,278 | 37,151 | 26,829 | 20,228 | 13,649 | 17,642 | 15,349 | 19,399 | 16,338 | 15,236 |
| Farm | 13,041 | 20,865 | 11,678 | 21,875 | 10,413 | 2,656 | 5,936 | 9,448 | 7,098 | 10,956 | 8,363 | 5,322 |
| Nonfarm | 13,621 | 15,533 | 15,600 | 15,276 | 16,416 | 17,572 | 7,713 | 8,194 | 8,251 | 8,443 | 7,975 | 9,854 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 18,940 | 26,337 | 18,476 | 28,490 | 18,176 | 10,275 | 9,308 | 12,552 | 10,988 | 14,708 | 12,787 | 9,703 |
| Nonfarm | 81,029 | 94,067 | 118,043 | 127,935 | 129,213 | 139,807 | 82,754 | 93,577 | 100,131 | 106,671 | 109,329 | 115,370 |
| Private | 67,481 | 79,332 | 101,648 | 110,187 | 109,677 | 119,161 | 67,054 | 75,498 | 80,765 | 85,715 | 86,646 | 91,121 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 1,381 | 1,303 | 1,225 | (D) | 1,841 | 2,136 | 1,288 | 1,230 | 1,164 | (D) | 1,238 | 1,366 |
| Mining | 2,269 | 5,893 | 9,530 | 11,080 | 12,569 | 13,524 | −251 | −262 | −251 | −164 | −413 | −175 |
| Construction | 7,401 | 8,104 | 20,409 | 20,722 | 11,804 | 10,467 | 2,787 | 3,111 | 3,475 | 3,641 | 3,676 | 3,617 |
| Manufacturing | 14,853 | 16,796 | 18,065 | 20,248 | 24,066 | 28,338 | 14,842 | 16,041 | 16,509 | 16,755 | 16,269 | 16,624 |
| Nondurable goods | 9,812 | 10,846 | 12,798 | 13,394 | 17,840 | 22,319 | 9,290 | 8,952 | 8,958 | 8,604 | 9,371 | 10,232 |
| Durable goods | 5,041 | 5,950 | 5,267 | 6,854 | 6,226 | 6,619 | 5,552 | 7,089 | 7,551 | 8,151 | 6,898 | 6,392 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 6,720 | 7,827 | 8,951 | 8,845 | 8,501 | 8,429 | 15,854 | 19,082 | 21,494 | 23,752 | 24,317 | 25,161 |
| Wholesale trade | 8,216 | 9,327 | 10,650 | (D) | 12,662 | 12,613 | 4,046 | 4,686 | 4,669 | (D) | 5,045 | 4,987 |
| Retail trade | 12,841 | 14,159 | 14,651 | 15,092 | 15,661 | 16,952 | 9,776 | 10,446 | 10,966 | 11,706 | 11,622 | 12,342 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 4,246 | 4,963 | 5,431 | 5,290 | 5,577 | 6,056 | 2,962 | 3,394 | 3,830 | 3,905 | 4,013 | 4,260 |
| Services | 9,554 | 10,960 | 12,736 | 15,051 | 17,046 | 20,046 | 15,750 | 17,770 | 18,909 | 19,653 | 20,879 | 22,545 |
| Government and government enterprises | 13,548 | 14,735 | 16,395 | 17,748 | 19,536 | 20,646 | 15,700 | 18,079 | 19,366 | 20,956 | 22,683 | 24,249 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,656 | 1,674 | 1,946 | 2,070 | 2,035 | 2,194 | 1,727 | 1,969 | 2,160 | 2,361 | 2,636 | 2,900 |
| Military | 144 | 157 | 188 | 365 | 482 | 559 | 764 | 936 | 1,048 | 1,393 | 1,977 | 2,492 |
| State and local | 11,748 | 12,904 | 14,261 | 15,313 | 17,019 | 17,993 | 13,209 | 15,174 | 16,158 | 17,202 | 18,070 | 18,857 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Ouray, Colorado | | | | | | Park, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **12,749** | **14,089** | **16,623** | **19,123** | **20,523** | **20,939** | **31,951** | **39,463** | **49,738** | **55,572** | **64,278** | **72,854** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 10,824 | 11,875 | 14,398 | 17,294 | 18,578 | 12,955 | 31,373 | 38,863 | 48,746 | 55,039 | 63,646 | 71,344 |
| Farm income | 1,925 | 2,194 | 2,225 | 1,829 | 1,945 | 1,984 | 578 | 600 | 992 | 533 | 632 | 710 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,432** | **7,077** | **8,680** | **9,443** | **9,987** | **10,464** | **7,986** | **8,673** | **9,015** | **9,408** | **10,433** | **10,713** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 7,586 | 5,699 | 7,319 | 7,720 | 6,956 | 7,169 | 9,164 | 10,344 | 12,286 | 13,574 | 16,081 | 19,040 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 292 | 282 | 289 | 340 | 299 | 307 | 465 | 540 | 635 | 734 | 873 | 1,014 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 264 | 2,520 | 1,908 | 2,422 | 3,701 | 3,042 | 16,163 | 19,972 | 25,582 | 27,394 | 30,623 | 34,219 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 7,558 | 8,017 | 8,938 | 9,802 | 10,358 | 9,904 | 24,861 | 29,776 | 37,243 | 40,234 | 45,831 | 52,245 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 3,522 | 4,212 | 5,259 | 6,551 | 7,041 | 7,325 | 4,544 | 5,913 | 7,366 | 9,462 | 11,491 | 12,069 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 1,669 | 1,860 | 2,426 | 2,770 | 3,124 | 3,710 | 2,756 | 3,774 | 5,129 | 5,876 | 6,956 | 7,740 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 4,679 | 2,846 | 4,299 | 5,202 | 4,667 | 4,721 | 6,501 | 7,428 | 8,868 | 10,736 | 12,635 | 14,390 |
| Other labor income | 553 | 297 | 378 | 495 | 400 | 421 | 361 | 432 | 599 | 796 | 1,289 | 1,582 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 2,354 | 2,646 | 2,642 | 2,023 | 1,889 | 2,027 | 2,302 | 2,484 | 2,819 | 2,042 | 2,157 | 3,068 |
| Farm | 1,654 | 1,945 | 1,914 | 1,527 | 1,391 | 1,641 | 302 | 346 | 675 | 226 | 271 | 358 |
| Nonfarm | 700 | 701 | 728 | 496 | 298 | 386 | 1,999 | 2,138 | 2,144 | 1,816 | 1,886 | 2,710 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 1,925 | 2,194 | 2,225 | 1,829 | 1,945 | 1,984 | 578 | 600 | 992 | 533 | 632 | 710 |
| Nonfarm | 5,661 | 3,505 | 5,094 | 5,891 | 5,011 | 5,185 | 8,586 | 9,744 | 11,294 | 13,041 | 15,449 | 18,330 |
| Private | 4,661 | 2,383 | 3,706 | 4,418 | 3,315 | 3,312 | 5,387 | 5,998 | 6,740 | 7,780 | 10,035 | 12,403 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 69 | 60 | 50 | 64 | 63 | 78 | (D) | (D) | 63 | 75 | 74 | 82 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | −137 | 147 | 767 | (D) | 3,038 | 3,895 |
| Construction | 409 | 411 | 400 | 404 | 398 | 447 | 2,006 | 2,115 | 2,316 | 1,873 | 1,794 | 1,766 |
| Manufacturing | 50 | (L) | (L) | 50 | 86 | 171 | 240 | 260 | 236 | 320 | 667 | 1,215 |
| Nondurable goods | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 52 | 50 | 58 |
| Durable goods | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | 223 | 233 | 195 | 268 | 617 | 1,157 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 185 | 153 | 204 | 122 | (D) | (D) | 98 | (L) | (D) | (D) | 650 | 780 |
| Wholesale trade | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 138 | 176 | 221 | 289 | 328 | 435 |
| Retail trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,375 | 1,300 | 992 | 1,101 | 1,027 | 1,539 | 1,425 | 1,610 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 302 | 348 | 356 | 351 | 588 | 612 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 244 | 72 | 249 |
| Services | 784 | 850 | 904 | 498 | 421 | 430 | 1,252 | 1,413 | 1,461 | 1,812 | 1,987 | 2,371 |
| Government and government enterprises | 1,000 | 1,122 | 1,388 | 1,473 | 1,696 | 1,873 | 3,199 | 3,746 | 4,554 | 5,261 | 5,414 | 5,927 |
| Federal, civilian | 107 | 71 | 101 | 146 | 119 | 128 | 544 | 565 | 764 | 808 | 854 | 866 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 50 | (L) | (L) | (L) | 95 | 130 | 151 |
| State and local | 880 | 1,037 | 1,271 | 1,294 | 1,534 | 1,695 | 2,628 | 3,149 | 3,744 | 4,358 | 4,430 | 4,910 |

| | Phillips, Colorado | | | | | | Pitkin, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **33,433** | **37,943** | **39,574** | **52,844** | **45,998** | **57,229** | **111,289** | **135,655** | **150,839** | **175,276** | **186,784** | **198,343** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 27,652 | 31,348 | 36,238 | 42,344 | 46,836 | 49,546 | 111,102 | 134,785 | 150,091 | 174,416 | 185,920 | 198,691 |
| Farm income | 5,781 | 6,595 | 3,336 | 9,700 | −838 | 7,683 | 187 | 870 | 748 | 862 | 854 | 652 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 11.4 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,675** | **8,584** | **8,671** | **11,517** | **9,989** | **12,195** | **9,972** | **12,699** | **14,774** | **17,384** | **18,082** | **17,467** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 18,843 | 20,848 | 18,731 | 26,288 | 16,926 | 26,461 | 90,739 | 129,960 | 143,376 | 165,027 | 176,921 | 180,258 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 727 | 810 | 902 | 996 | 1,113 | 1,145 | 4,509 | 6,589 | 7,415 | 9,087 | 9,653 | 10,048 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 997 | 1,132 | 1,287 | 1,443 | 1,631 | 1,737 | −12,899 | −35,674 | −38,564 | −43,804 | −45,410 | −39,707 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 19,113 | 21,170 | 19,116 | 26,735 | 17,444 | 27,053 | 73,341 | 87,697 | 97,397 | 112,136 | 121,658 | 130,503 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 9,650 | 11,577 | 14,324 | 18,262 | 20,427 | 21,262 | 32,878 | 42,647 | 47,516 | 55,994 | 56,788 | 59,589 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 4,670 | 5,196 | 6,134 | 7,847 | 8,127 | 8,914 | 4,990 | 5,311 | 5,926 | 7,148 | 8,338 | 9,251 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 10,799 | 11,648 | 13,237 | 14,429 | 16,012 | 16,341 | 73,501 | 106,718 | 120,241 | 139,886 | 150,462 | 149,917 |
| Other labor income | 900 | 847 | 948 | 1,104 | 1,317 | 1,455 | 4,517 | 7,972 | 8,743 | 10,157 | 12,253 | 12,744 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 7,244 | 8,353 | 4,546 | 10,755 | −403 | 8,665 | 12,631 | 15,270 | 14,392 | 14,984 | 14,206 | 17,587 |
| Farm | 3,484 | 4,466 | 687 | 7,126 | −3,859 | 4,716 | −169 | 603 | 431 | 541 | 486 | 283 |
| Nonfarm | 3,760 | 3,887 | 3,859 | 3,629 | 3,456 | 3,949 | 12,800 | 14,667 | 13,961 | 14,443 | 13,720 | 17,314 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 5,781 | 6,595 | 3,336 | 9,700 | −838 | 7,683 | 187 | 870 | 748 | 862 | 854 | 652 |
| Nonfarm | 13,062 | 14,253 | 15,395 | 16,588 | 17,764 | 18,778 | 90,632 | 129,090 | 142,628 | 164,165 | 176,067 | 179,606 |
| Private | 10,171 | 11,071 | 11,834 | 12,581 | 13,359 | 13,882 | 81,366 | 119,514 | 130,032 | 150,452 | 160,791 | 162,808 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 363 | 400 | 402 | (D) | 497 | 531 | 553 | 613 | 853 | (D) | 1,131 | 1,221 |
| Mining | (L) | 163 | 137 | 169 | 270 | 126 | 267 | 21,087 | 21,244 | 21,742 | 22,152 | 17,815 |
| Construction | 603 | 722 | 793 | 719 | 718 | 657 | 7,588 | 10,944 | 13,268 | 17,769 | 15,899 | 13,058 |
| Manufacturing | 470 | 541 | 522 | 668 | 694 | 595 | 2,135 | 1,630 | 1,977 | 2,428 | 2,936 | 3,150 |
| Nondurable goods | 61 | 78 | 99 | 124 | 149 | 143 | 1,285 | 1,236 | 1,394 | 1,594 | 1,882 | 1,895 |
| Durable goods | 409 | 463 | 433 | 544 | 545 | 452 | 850 | 394 | 583 | 834 | 1,054 | 1,255 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,938 | 1,957 | 2,326 | 2,473 | 2,352 | 2,459 | 3,391 | 3,512 | 3,351 | 3,754 | 5,015 | 6,364 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,891 | 2,025 | 2,362 | (D) | 3,288 | 3,403 | 1,256 | 1,487 | 1,935 | (D) | 2,322 | 2,765 |
| Retail trade | 2,603 | 2,793 | 2,592 | 2,708 | 2,789 | 3,111 | 22,067 | 26,109 | 28,117 | 32,653 | 34,676 | 34,004 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 615 | 674 | 751 | 844 | 986 | 899 | 11,621 | 14,749 | 17,767 | 20,526 | 21,587 | 24,171 |
| Services | 1,644 | 1,796 | 2,019 | 1,880 | 1,865 | 2,101 | 32,488 | 38,383 | 41,520 | 48,410 | 55,073 | 60,260 |
| Government and government enterprises | 2,891 | 3,182 | 3,561 | 4,007 | 4,405 | 4,896 | 9,266 | 10,576 | 12,596 | 13,713 | 15,276 | 16,798 |
| Federal, civilian | 289 | 348 | 472 | 475 | 514 | 542 | 1,062 | 1,189 | 1,283 | 1,327 | 1,292 | 1,380 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | 73 | 97 | 113 | 76 | 76 | 85 | 168 | 218 | 253 |
| State and local | 2,573 | 2,803 | 3,051 | 3,459 | 3,794 | 4,241 | 8,128 | 9,311 | 11,228 | 12,218 | 13,766 | 15,165 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Prowers, Colorado | | | | | | Pueblo, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | 82,231 | 91,041 | 106,545 | 116,882 | 127,803 | 147,148 | 859,881 | 970,827 | 1,057,130 | 1,176,826 | 1,196,648 | 1,194,476 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 69,568 | 78,682 | 87,704 | 101,350 | 115,349 | 129,831 | 854,233 | 963,079 | 1,051,232 | 1,169,043 | 1,190,161 | 1,189,358 |
| Farm income | 12,653 | 12,359 | 12,741 | 15,532 | 12,454 | 18,317 | 5,658 | 7,819 | 5,898 | 6,983 | 6,484 | 5,118 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 124.0 | 125.9 | 126.1 | 126.0 | 125.9 | 124.2 |
| Per capita personal income (dollars) | 6,205 | 6,799 | 7,799 | 8,966 | 9,636 | 10,645 | 6,937 | 7,706 | 8,382 | 9,336 | 9,507 | 9,615 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 57,604 | 63,562 | 67,232 | 75,539 | 80,922 | 90,195 | 653,169 | 731,085 | 782,279 | 816,832 | 772,870 | 730,645 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 2,401 | 2,793 | 3,016 | 3,414 | 3,935 | 4,464 | 33,076 | 36,148 | 40,224 | 45,104 | 43,941 | 41,787 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 277 | −107 | (L) | 108 | −265 | −780 | −10,727 | −11,117 | −6,879 | −6,821 | −4,676 | −999 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 55,480 | 60,662 | 64,253 | 72,233 | 76,722 | 92,962 | 609,366 | 681,820 | 715,176 | 764,107 | 724,261 | 687,859 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 14,922 | 17,498 | 21,368 | 27,157 | 31,467 | 32,874 | 105,122 | 127,472 | 152,917 | 191,230 | 229,420 | 230,328 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 11,829 | 12,881 | 14,824 | 17,492 | 19,614 | 21,312 | 145,403 | 160,805 | 189,037 | 219,989 | 251,964 | 276,299 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 39,505 | 44,698 | 48,758 | 52,678 | 60,173 | 68,014 | 540,711 | 617,282 | 646,170 | 695,605 | 657,852 | 609,250 |
| Other labor income | 2,960 | 3,346 | 3,760 | 4,610 | 5,479 | 5,923 | 54,779 | 60,670 | 66,126 | 69,981 | 67,454 | 63,294 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 15,131 | 15,518 | 14,714 | 18,251 | 14,270 | 21,258 | 48,679 | 53,133 | 50,983 | 50,524 | 47,572 | 58,101 |
| Farm | 8,569 | 8,941 | 8,442 | 11,398 | 7,573 | 13,599 | 2,556 | 4,165 | 2,926 | 3,529 | 2,417 | 1,158 |
| Nonfarm | 6,192 | 6,577 | 6,272 | 6,853 | 6,697 | 7,699 | 46,123 | 48,968 | 48,057 | 46,997 | 45,155 | 56,943 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 12,663 | 12,359 | 12,741 | 15,532 | 12,454 | 18,317 | 5,658 | 7,819 | 5,898 | 6,983 | 6,484 | 5,118 |
| Nonfarm | 44,941 | 51,203 | 54,491 | 60,007 | 68,468 | 79,878 | 647,511 | 724,066 | 756,381 | 809,849 | 766,394 | 725,527 |
| Private | 34,372 | 39,652 | 41,813 | 46,192 | 54,032 | 63,925 | 518,275 | 583,606 | 605,365 | 641,853 | 592,811 | 544,112 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 727 | (D) | (D) | 848 | 925 | 933 | 1,208 | 1,391 | 1,354 | (D) | 1,423 | 1,520 |
| Mining | 1,277 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,633 | 5,233 | 229 | 600 | 873 | 1,472 | 427 | 326 |
| Construction | 2,725 | 3,778 | 2,515 | 2,007 | 2,293 | 2,318 | 37,188 | 41,986 | 39,913 | (D) | 45,057 | 44,812 |
| Manufacturing | 5,031 | 5,974 | 6,325 | 7,697 | 13,102 | 19,997 | 214,092 | 242,963 | 247,299 | 256,367 | 186,334 | 127,193 |
| Nondurable goods | 2,511 | 2,725 | 2,572 | 2,660 | 2,520 | 2,610 | 21,645 | 22,665 | 25,164 | 15,692 | 15,966 | 16,301 |
| Durable goods | 2,520 | 3,249 | 3,753 | 5,037 | 10,582 | 17,387 | 192,447 | 220,198 | 222,135 | 241,295 | 170,368 | 110,892 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 3,359 | 3,683 | 4,125 | 4,872 | 4,714 | 4,910 | 57,971 | 60,037 | 66,482 | 74,566 | 80,050 | 77,671 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,009 | 4,203 | 5,328 | (D) | 5,675 | 6,072 | 17,096 | 19,527 | 22,823 | (D) | 23,918 | 22,877 |
| Retail trade | 7,852 | 9,353 | 9,709 | 10,696 | 11,134 | 11,760 | 70,256 | 77,397 | 76,985 | 80,009 | 80,919 | 85,057 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,225 | 2,670 | 2,905 | 2,979 | 3,256 | 3,575 | 25,742 | 28,206 | 29,072 | 27,478 | 27,891 | 30,948 |
| Services | 7,367 | 7,680 | 8,154 | 8,165 | 8,312 | 9,127 | 99,483 | 111,599 | 120,564 | 133,952 | 146,792 | 152,919 |
| Government and government enterprises | 10,569 | 11,551 | 12,678 | 13,815 | 14,436 | 15,953 | 129,236 | 140,460 | 151,016 | 167,196 | 173,583 | 181,415 |
| Federal, civilian | 782 | 863 | 1,001 | 1,056 | 987 | 1,085 | 26,939 | 29,219 | 29,837 | 33,053 | 32,432 | 32,772 |
| Military | 191 | 294 | 226 | 377 | 453 | 520 | 1,308 | 1,584 | 1,795 | 2,977 | 3,625 | 3,936 |
| State and local | 9,596 | 10,484 | 11,451 | 12,382 | 12,996 | 14,348 | 100,989 | 109,657 | 119,384 | 130,366 | 137,526 | 144,707 |

| | Rio Blanco, Colorado | | | | | | Rio Grande, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | 44,180 | 56,881 | 72,433 | 83,193 | 92,579 | 88,841 | 59,817 | 70,605 | 83,223 | 92,985 | 103,079 | 105,260 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 41,343 | 54,180 | 70,578 | 82,381 | 91,856 | 86,975 | 56,437 | 64,901 | 74,499 | 86,000 | 92,766 | 97,125 |
| Farm income | 2,837 | 2,421 | 1,525 | 812 | 714 | 1,866 | 3,380 | 5,704 | 8,824 | 6,985 | 10,313 | 8,135 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.4 |
| Per capita personal income (dollars) | 7,990 | 9,479 | 11,405 | 12,396 | 13,256 | 12,419 | 5,686 | 6,679 | 7,937 | 8,584 | 9,328 | 9,254 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 34,910 | 50,031 | 70,667 | 91,362 | 95,626 | 85,302 | 39,425 | 45,320 | 51,768 | 54,000 | 60,298 | 60,347 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,646 | 2,747 | 3,841 | 4,936 | 5,233 | 4,568 | 1,944 | 2,191 | 2,394 | 2,742 | 2,975 | 3,066 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −61 | −9,896 | −15,733 | −21,902 | −19,758 | −15,653 | 787 | 2,694 | 4,091 | 4,729 | 3,434 | 3,278 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 33,203 | 43,388 | 57,093 | 64,554 | 70,635 | 65,081 | 38,268 | 45,823 | 52,965 | 55,987 | 60,758 | 60,559 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 7,356 | 9,191 | 13,634 | 13,084 | 15,353 | 16,070 | 10,787 | 12,644 | 16,131 | 20,884 | 23,926 | 24,949 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 3,621 | 4,022 | 4,706 | 5,555 | 6,582 | 7,690 | 10,846 | 12,138 | 14,227 | 16,114 | 18,395 | 19,881 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 27,343 | 45,219 | 65,015 | 79,937 | 82,632 | 71,803 | 31,099 | 33,768 | 37,458 | 41,463 | 44,940 | 45,267 |
| Other labor income | 1,940 | 4,100 | 6,656 | 7,748 | 8,194 | 7,831 | 2,213 | 2,347 | 2,637 | 3,105 | 3,786 | 4,074 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 5,627 | 6,712 | 4,996 | 3,707 | 4,800 | 5,578 | 6,113 | 9,205 | 11,173 | 9,432 | 11,573 | 11,022 |
| Farm | 1,869 | 1,519 | 409 | −279 | −563 | 615 | −601 | 2,025 | 4,234 | 2,536 | 5,080 | 3,067 |
| Nonfarm | 3,758 | 5,193 | 4,587 | 3,986 | 5,363 | 4,963 | 6,714 | 7,180 | 6,939 | 6,896 | 6,493 | 7,935 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 2,837 | 2,421 | 1,525 | 812 | 714 | 1,866 | 3,380 | 5,704 | 8,824 | 6,985 | 10,312 | 8,195 |
| Nonfarm | 32,073 | 53,610 | 75,142 | 90,580 | 94,912 | 83,436 | 36,045 | 39,616 | 42,944 | 47,015 | 49,986 | 52,152 |
| Private | 25,419 | 45,791 | 66,535 | 81,050 | 83,187 | 68,569 | 27,933 | 30,585 | 32,689 | 36,724 | 38,437 | 39,787 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 71 | 67 | 63 | 59 | 54 | 57 | 2,456 | 3,089 | 3,275 | 3,438 | 2,752 | (D) |
| Mining | 11,479 | 30,475 | 44,616 | 58,478 | 46,120 | 34,768 | 55 | (L) | 178 | (D) | 123 | (D) |
| Construction | 3,867 | 4,108 | 4,154 | 6,275 | 19,457 | 17,458 | 2,013 | 1,952 | 2,036 | 2,571 | 2,413 | 2,279 |
| Manufacturing | 588 | 550 | 592 | 627 | 520 | 373 | 4,441 | 4,692 | 5,154 | 5,617 | 5,983 | 6,067 |
| Nondurable goods | 116 | 115 | 140 | 85 | (D) | (D) | 2,136 | 2,188 | 2,341 | 2,565 | 2,553 | 2,590 |
| Durable goods | 482 | 444 | 452 | 542 | (D) | (D) | 2,305 | 2,504 | 2,813 | 3,052 | 3,030 | 3,477 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 3,522 | 5,915 | 5,079 | 6,549 | 6,866 | 6,460 | 2,093 | 2,622 | 2,786 | 3,323 | 3,512 | 3,612 |
| Wholesale trade | 639 | 610 | 1,038 | (D) | 1,621 | 670 | 3,329 | 3,813 | 3,985 | (D) | 5,412 | 5,413 |
| Retail trade | 2,234 | 2,495 | 2,763 | (D) | 3,465 | 3,299 | 5,025 | 5,298 | 5,124 | 5,981 | 6,371 | 6,655 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,098 | 1,316 | 1,359 | 1,184 | 1,326 | 1,729 | 1,835 | 2,126 | 2,087 | 1,686 | 1,878 | 2,408 |
| Services | 1,911 | 2,246 | 2,871 | 3,295 | 3,756 | 3,748 | 6,686 | 7,031 | 8,064 | 8,890 | 9,993 | 10,642 |
| Government and government enterprises | 6,654 | 7,819 | 8,607 | 9,530 | 11,725 | 14,867 | 8,112 | 9,031 | 9,755 | 10,291 | 11,549 | 12,365 |
| Federal, civilian | 633 | 560 | 629 | 828 | 1,224 | 1,613 | 2,436 | 2,656 | 2,871 | 3,188 | 3,221 | 3,455 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | 53 | 109 | 147 | 171 | 71 | 75 | 87 | 175 | 233 | 270 |
| State and local | 5,983 | 7,216 | 7,925 | 8,593 | 10,354 | 13,083 | 5,605 | 6,300 | 6,797 | 6,928 | 8,095 | 8,640 |

See footnotes at end of table.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Routt, Colorado | | | | | | Saguache, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | 100,105 | 132,315 | 153,617 | 169,158 | 180,748 | 185,233 | 18,397 | 23,664 | 25,418 | 28,200 | 29,702 | 31,200 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 95,561 | 128,070 | 149,723 | 165,863 | 177,574 | 180,770 | 14,666 | 18,072 | 20,274 | 22,807 | 23,919 | 25,063 |
| Farm income | 4,544 | 4,245 | 3,894 | 3,295 | 3,174 | 4,463 | 3,731 | 5,592 | 5,144 | 5,473 | 5,783 | 6,137 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 11.8 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| Per capita personal income (dollars) | 8,513 | 10,207 | 11,275 | 12,463 | 12,962 | 12,971 | 4,353 | 5,991 | 6,536 | 7,077 | 7,424 | 7,540 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 82,261 | 112,588 | 131,264 | 140,285 | 145,460 | 146,052 | 12,237 | 18,024 | 15,432 | 16,264 | 16,215 | 16,784 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 3,808 | 5,494 | 6,578 | 7,518 | 7,886 | 7,794 | 489 | 708 | 614 | 656 | 658 | 664 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −3,367 | −5,445 | −6,347 | −6,623 | −5,937 | −5,207 | −868 | −2,406 | 150 | 138 | 274 | 266 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 75,086 | 101,649 | 118,339 | 126,144 | 131,637 | 133,051 | 10,880 | 14,910 | 14,968 | 15,746 | 15,831 | 16,386 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 18,251 | 22,865 | 26,221 | 31,973 | 36,500 | 38,164 | 3,589 | 4,368 | 5,323 | 6,751 | 7,308 | 7,651 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 6,768 | 7,801 | 9,057 | 11,041 | 12,611 | 14,018 | 2,928 | 4,386 | 5,127 | 5,783 | 6,563 | 7,163 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 62,688 | 88,401 | 106,567 | 116,649 | 118,219 | 114,129 | 8,080 | 11,592 | 10,076 | 10,416 | 10,525 | 10,177 |
| Other labor income | 5,857 | 8,016 | 9,367 | 10,411 | 12,314 | 12,719 | 402 | 572 | 526 | 589 | 648 | 671 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 13,716 | 16,171 | 15,330 | 13,225 | 14,927 | 19,204 | 3,755 | 5,860 | 4,830 | 5,260 | 5,042 | 5,936 |
| Farm | 3,151 | 2,958 | 2,287 | 1,738 | 1,343 | 2,670 | 1,752 | 3,743 | 2,864 | 3,240 | 3,173 | 3,561 |
| Nonfarm | 10,565 | 13,213 | 13,043 | 11,487 | 13,584 | 16,534 | 2,003 | 2,117 | 1,966 | 2,020 | 1,869 | 2,375 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 4,544 | 4,245 | 3,894 | 3,295 | 3,174 | 4,463 | 3,731 | 5,592 | 5,144 | 5,473 | 5,783 | 6,137 |
| Nonfarm | 77,717 | 108,343 | 127,370 | 136,990 | 142,286 | 141,589 | 8,506 | 12,432 | 10,288 | 10,791 | 10,432 | 10,647 |
| Private | 69,272 | 98,532 | 115,789 | 123,723 | 127,919 | 125,995 | 6,043 | 9,403 | 6,730 | 6,883 | 6,285 | 6,180 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 359 | 374 | 436 | (D) | 758 | 771 | 849 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 736 |
| Mining | 19,463 | 27,846 | 31,147 | 32,455 | 32,360 | 28,786 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| Construction | 10,152 | 16,543 | 22,599 | 26,022 | 20,324 | 16,459 | 1,805 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 836 |
| Manufacturing | 1,327 | 1,882 | 1,367 | 1,567 | 1,524 | 1,613 | 252 | 265 | 218 | 400 | 198 | 214 |
| Nondurable goods | 550 | 552 | 643 | 746 | 776 | 941 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Durable goods | 777 | 1,330 | 724 | 821 | 748 | 672 | 252 | 265 | 218 | 400 | 198 | 214 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 6,563 | 10,895 | 11,359 | 13,927 | 17,075 | 16,780 | 165 | 549 | 323 | 581 | 341 | 382 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,410 | 1,893 | 2,476 | (D) | 1,427 | 1,802 | 327 | 498 | 591 | 726 | 1,096 | 972 |
| Retail trade | 9,078 | 12,561 | 14,469 | 14,402 | 16,399 | 18,228 | 906 | 946 | 930 | 1,635 | 1,077 | 1,095 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 4,786 | 6,649 | 8,639 | 7,133 | 7,858 | 8,804 | 869 | 913 | 1,240 | (D) | (D) | 704 |
| Services | 16,134 | 19,889 | 23,097 | 24,958 | 30,194 | 32,752 | 835 | 1,137 | 1,202 | 1,169 | 1,141 | 1,274 |
| Government and government enterprises | 8,445 | 9,811 | 11,581 | 13,267 | 14,367 | 15,594 | 2,463 | 3,029 | 3,558 | 3,908 | 4,147 | 4,467 |
| Federal, civilian | 2,123 | 2,115 | 2,420 | 2,536 | 2,482 | 2,695 | 306 | 416 | 657 | 669 | 689 | 749 |
| Military | 79 | 92 | 113 | 220 | 303 | 359 | (L) | (L) | (L) | 65 | 84 | 98 |
| State and local | 6,243 | 7,604 | 9,048 | 10,511 | 11,582 | 12,540 | 2,129 | 2,585 | 2,869 | 3,174 | 3,374 | 3,620 |

| | San Juan, Colorado | | | | | | San Miguel, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | 4,459 | 4,405 | 5,464 | 8,261 | 8,189 | 9,911 | 13,941 | 17,128 | 18,218 | 19,782 | 22,860 | 22,951 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 4,459 | 4,405 | 5,464 | 8,261 | 8,189 | 9,911 | 12,907 | 16,171 | 18,325 | 19,258 | 21,462 | 22,045 |
| Farm income | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,034 | 957 | 893 | 444 | 598 | 906 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | .9 | .9 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Per capita personal income (dollars) | 5,179 | 5,146 | 6,529 | 8,404 | 7,041 | 10,383 | 4,726 | 5,931 | 5,963 | 6,086 | 7,671 | 7,286 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 5,467 | 4,956 | 6,296 | 11,775 | 10,641 | 13,410 | 11,286 | 13,962 | 15,491 | 13,482 | 14,305 | 14,583 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 256 | 245 | 313 | 602 | 569 | 716 | 519 | 675 | 778 | 731 | 782 | 776 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −1,754 | −1,473 | −1,797 | −4,133 | −3,913 | −4,807 | −1,536 | −2,032 | −2,193 | −1,394 | −1,132 | −1,091 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 3,457 | 3,238 | 4,186 | 6,540 | 6,159 | 7,887 | 9,231 | 11,255 | 12,520 | 11,357 | 12,391 | 12,716 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 446 | 534 | 669 | 861 | 937 | 985 | 3,122 | 3,958 | 4,558 | 5,584 | 6,858 | 7,185 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 556 | 633 | 609 | 860 | 1,093 | 1,039 | 1,529 | 1,915 | 2,140 | 2,761 | 2,811 | 3,050 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 4,273 | 3,872 | 5,058 | 9,571 | 9,019 | 11,198 | 7,902 | 10,093 | 11,861 | 10,918 | 11,459 | 11,385 |
| Other labor income | 679 | 547 | 728 | 1,288 | 1,296 | 1,773 | 790 | 930 | 1,002 | 844 | 995 | 997 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 515 | 537 | 510 | 416 | 326 | 439 | 2,594 | 2,939 | 2,628 | 1,720 | 1,851 | 2,701 |
| Farm | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 713 | 662 | 524 | 89 | 179 | 499 |
| Nonfarm | 515 | 537 | 510 | 416 | 326 | 439 | 1,881 | 2,277 | 2,104 | 1,631 | 1,672 | 1,702 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,034 | 957 | 893 | 444 | 598 | 906 |
| Nonfarm | 5,467 | 4,956 | 6,296 | 11,275 | 10,641 | 13,410 | 10,252 | 13,005 | 14,598 | 13,038 | 13,707 | 13,677 |
| Private | 4,782 | 4,217 | 5,662 | 10,659 | 9,746 | 12,521 | 8 048 | 10,477 | 11,762 | 9,645 | 10,260 | 10,050 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | (D) | 3,022 | 4,458 | 8,719 | (D) | 10,589 | 2,884 | (D) | 3,931 | 2,458 | 2,350 | 1,247 |
| Construction | 164 | 115 | 121 | 534 | 448 | 571 | 946 | 1,042 | 1,645 | 1,312 | 941 | 1,161 |
| Manufacturing | 120 | 144 | 151 | 149 | 131 | 157 | 92 | 114 | 137 | 145 | 140 | 216 |
| Nondurable goods | 65 | 87 | 98 | 60 | 84 | 96 | 78 | 101 | 112 | 124 | 129 | 203 |
| Durable goods | 55 | 57 | 53 | 89 | (L) | 61 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| Transportation and public utilities | (L) | (L) | (L) | 152 | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Wholesale trade | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Retail trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | 581 | 636 | 627 | 1,640 | 1,935 | 2,250 | 2,238 | 2,942 | 3,056 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 82 | 82 | 93 | 73 | 77 | 131 | 858 | 1,348 | 1,478 | 528 | 607 | 708 |
| Services | (D) | (D) | (D) | 432 | (D) | (D) | 1,258 | 1,563 | 1,993 | 2,561 | 2,933 | 3,019 |
| Government and government enterprises | 685 | 739 | 634 | 616 | 895 | 889 | 2,204 | 2,528 | 2,836 | 3,393 | 3,447 | 3,627 |
| Federal, civilian | 88 | 111 | 50 | (L) | (L) | (L) | 410 | 505 | 539 | 627 | 610 | 611 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 53 | 66 | 77 |
| State and local | 592 | 622 | 578 | 557 | 822 | 811 | 1,775 | 2,003 | 2,270 | 2,713 | 2,771 | 2,939 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Sedgwick, Colorado | | | | | | Summit, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | 24,032 | 28,668 | 30,727 | 35,889 | 33,894 | 36,133 | 70,499 | 88,598 | 104,911 | 121,799 | 129,332 | 138,914 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 18,823 | 20,281 | 22,778 | 25,927 | 27,301 | 29,165 | 69,953 | 87,927 | 104,397 | 121,336 | 128,870 | 138,455 |
| Farm income | 5,209 | 8,387 | 7,949 | 9,953 | 6,593 | 6,968 | 546 | 632 | 514 | 463 | 462 | 459 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 10.9 |
| Per capita personal income (dollars) | 7,131 | 8,402 | 9,463 | 11,050 | 10,407 | 12,037 | 8,837 | 10,347 | 11,709 | 13,007 | 12,588 | 12,736 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 16,620 | 19,700 | 19,998 | 22,705 | 18,624 | 23,068 | 51,892 | 65,766 | 82,640 | 96,394 | 107,893 | 117,612 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 622 | 637 | 696 | 767 | 753 | 800 | 2,560 | 3,372 | 4,319 | 5,356 | 6,036 | 6,607 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −822 | −683 | −651 | −621 | −314 | −410 | 8,691 | 10,247 | 7,851 | 7,392 | −222 | −1,476 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 15,176 | 18,380 | 18,651 | 21,317 | 17,557 | 21,858 | 58,023 | 72,641 | 86,172 | 98,430 | 101,635 | 109,529 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 5,497 | 6,526 | 7,722 | 9,603 | 10,628 | 11,076 | 9,093 | 12,082 | 14,219 | 17,620 | 20,407 | 21,443 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 3,359 | 3,762 | 4,354 | 4,969 | 5,709 | 6,199 | 3,383 | 3,836 | 4,520 | 5,749 | 7,290 | 7,942 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 10,196 | 10,110 | 11,219 | 11,911 | 11,926 | 12,435 | 42,208 | 54,558 | 70,958 | 85,180 | 96,111 | 102,692 |
| Other labor income | 730 | 733 | 816 | 894 | 940 | 1,076 | 2,465 | 3,038 | 3,952 | 4,872 | 6,491 | 7,490 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 5,694 | 8,057 | 7,963 | 9,500 | 5,758 | 9,557 | 7,219 | 8,170 | 7,730 | 6,342 | 5,291 | 7,430 |
| Farm | 3,175 | 6,463 | 5,608 | 7,630 | 3,895 | 7,248 | 394 | 485 | 339 | 288 | 259 | 256 |
| Nonfarm | 2,519 | 2,394 | 2,355 | 2,270 | 1,863 | 2,260 | 6,825 | 7,685 | 7,391 | 6,054 | 5,032 | 7,174 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 5,209 | 8,387 | 7,949 | 9,953 | 6,593 | 6,968 | 546 | 632 | 514 | 463 | 462 | 459 |
| Nonfarm | 11,411 | 11,313 | 12,049 | 12,752 | 12,831 | 13,100 | 51,346 | 65,134 | 82,126 | 95,931 | 107,431 | 117,153 |
| Private | 9,067 | 8,800 | 9,290 | 9,789 | 8,889 | 9,741 | 44,224 | 58,287 | 73,684 | 85,703 | 95,767 | 104,712 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 163 | 175 | 186 | (D) | (D) | 319 | 141 | 178 | 275 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 115 | 143 | (L) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 465 | 290 | 248 | 269 | 260 | (D) | 7,619 | 11,407 | 13,893 | 17,397 | 18,049 | 16,884 |
| Manufacturing | 1,663 | 1,945 | 2,055 | 2,187 | 1,626 | 1,970 | 407 | 539 | 671 | 894 | 1,130 | 1,374 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,641 | 1,916 | 2,019 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 392 | 395 | 534 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) | 144 | 137 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,170 | 1,001 | 1,273 | 1,304 | 968 | 1,030 | 1,350 | 1,764 | 2,290 | 2,308 | 2,795 | 4,163 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | 886 | 1,031 | (D) | 930 | 886 | (D) | 818 | 2,242 | (D) | 777 | 1,034 |
| Retail trade | 2,619 | 2,732 | 2,645 | 2,962 | 3,039 | 3,140 | 11,101 | 13,630 | 16,482 | 17,627 | 20,087 | 21,994 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 446 | 476 | 477 | 387 | 421 | 474 | 4,207 | 6,016 | 8,265 | 7,810 | 9,351 | 11,641 |
| Services | 1,255 | 1,295 | 1,375 | 1,255 | 1,338 | 1,587 | 18,837 | 23,820 | 29,423 | 36,415 | 41,497 | 45,845 |
| Government and government enterprises | 2,344 | 2,513 | 2,759 | 2,963 | 3,142 | 3,359 | 7,122 | 6,847 | 8,442 | 10,228 | 11,664 | 12,441 |
| Federal, civilian | 301 | 316 | 373 | 382 | 404 | 404 | 561 | 680 | 693 | 733 | 900 | 666 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | 53 | 69 | 80 | 54 | 61 | 74 | 152 | 217 | 251 |
| State and local | 2,020 | 2,172 | 2,359 | 2,528 | 2,668 | 2,875 | 6,507 | 6,106 | 7,675 | 9,343 | 10,547 | 11,524 |

| | Teller, Colorado | | | | | | Washington, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | 47,670 | 57,912 | 60,263 | 81,087 | 88,673 | 103,389 | 38,684 | 48,057 | 54,233 | 68,889 | 95,850 | 81,579 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 47,246 | 57,479 | 60,733 | 81,249 | 88,152 | 102,779 | 26,542 | 30,724 | 34,737 | 41,089 | 45,705 | 48,625 |
| Farm income | 424 | 433 | 530 | 448 | 521 | 530 | 12,142 | 17,333 | 19,496 | 19,800 | 10,145 | 32,954 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Per capita personal income (dollars) | 6,824 | 7,346 | 8,473 | 9,608 | 9,786 | 10,250 | 8,089 | 9,879 | 10,107 | 11,898 | 10,398 | 15,054 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 15,013 | 16,201 | 17,727 | 17,761 | 20,381 | 25,158 | 25,134 | 32,203 | 35,500 | 38,194 | 30,529 | 54,925 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 774 | 861 | 969 | 1,000 | 1,163 | 1,418 | 718 | 832 | 925 | 1,077 | 1,264 | 1,299 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 19,373 | 24,893 | 30,819 | 37,997 | 39,409 | 47,657 | 607 | 691 | 841 | 893 | 1,631 | 1,041 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 33,612 | 40,233 | 47,577 | 54,758 | 58,627 | 71,397 | 25,023 | 32,062 | 35,416 | 38,010 | 30,296 | 54,667 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 7,286 | 9,381 | 11,894 | 15,381 | 16,672 | 17,486 | 9,309 | 11,137 | 13,083 | 16,227 | 18,255 | 18,975 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 6,772 | 8,298 | 9,792 | 11,558 | 13,374 | 14,426 | 4,352 | 4,858 | 5,734 | 6,652 | 7,299 | 7,937 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 9,810 | 10,826 | 12,615 | 13,988 | 16,398 | 18,869 | 10,536 | 11,833 | 13,804 | 15,307 | 17,003 | 17,988 |
| Other labor income | 817 | 818 | 996 | 1,145 | 1,456 | 1,780 | 760 | 825 | 972 | 1,112 | 1,385 | 1,584 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 4,386 | 4,557 | 4,116 | 2,628 | 2,527 | 4,509 | 13,838 | 19,545 | 20,724 | 21,775 | 12,141 | 35,353 |
| Farm | 235 | 252 | 313 | 228 | 269 | 277 | 9,684 | 15,009 | 16,672 | 16,995 | 6,888 | 29,721 |
| Nonfarm | 4,151 | 4,305 | 3,803 | 2,400 | 2,258 | 4,232 | 4,154 | 4,536 | 4,052 | 4,780 | 5,253 | 5,632 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 424 | 433 | 530 | 448 | 521 | 530 | 12,142 | 17,333 | 19,496 | 19,800 | 10,145 | 32,954 |
| Nonfarm | 14,589 | 15,768 | 17,197 | 17,313 | 19,860 | 24,628 | 12,992 | 14,870 | 16,004 | 18,394 | 20,384 | 21,971 |
| Private | 10,805 | 11,474 | 12,312 | 11,697 | 13,571 | 17,535 | 9,564 | 10,992 | 11,825 | 13,895 | 15,560 | 16,707 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 63 | (D) | (D) | 140 | 137 | 186 | (D) | 712 | 606 | (D) | 990 | 1,088 |
| Mining | 1,305 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 715 | 621 | 268 | 1,253 | 1,051 | 1,080 | 1,553 | 964 |
| Construction | 2,570 | 2,990 | 2,737 | 2,853 | 3,011 | 3,892 | 755 | 821 | 949 | 975 | 1,150 | 1,751 |
| Manufacturing | 439 | 755 | 899 | 912 | 567 | 676 | 55 | 90 | 150 | 135 | 144 | 170 |
| Nondurable goods | 51 | 92 | 113 | 211 | 135 | 187 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | 388 | 663 | 786 | 701 | 432 | 489 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 604 | 477 | 531 | 780 | 1,052 | 2,715 | 2,851 | 2,607 | 2,665 | 3,415 | 3,674 | 3,981 |
| Wholesale trade | (L) | 53 | 70 | (D) | 189 | 261 | (D) | 1,100 | 1,294 | (D) | 1,919 | 1,799 |
| Retail trade | 1,943 | 2,146 | 2,688 | 3,075 | 3,759 | 4,355 | 1,618 | 1,717 | 2,109 | 2,486 | 2,427 | 2,523 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,090 | 2,399 | 1,974 | 588 | 289 | 1,364 | 583 | 678 | 731 | 712 | 820 | 924 |
| Services | 1,842 | 2,183 | 2,654 | 2,296 | 3,052 | 3,465 | 1,847 | 2,014 | 2,270 | 2,399 | 2,843 | 3,507 |
| Government and government enterprises | 3,784 | 4,294 | 4,885 | 5,616 | 6,289 | 7,093 | 3,428 | 3,878 | 4,179 | 4,499 | 4,824 | 5,264 |
| Federal, civilian | 515 | 474 | 430 | 575 | 572 | 676 | 868 | 979 | 995 | 971 | 1,046 | 1,134 |
| Military | 55 | 66 | 78 | 139 | 191 | 222 | (L) | (L) | (L) | 84 | 113 | 131 |
| State and local | 3,134 | 3,754 | 4,377 | 4,902 | 5,526 | 6,195 | 2,528 | 2,865 | 3,140 | 3,444 | 3,665 | 3,999 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Weld, Colorado | | | | | | Yuma, Colorado | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **824,378** | **966,489** | **1,062,867** | **1,214,562** | **1,318,618** | **1,388,956** | **67,172** | **84,369** | **98,988** | **124,055** | **108,235** | **117,150** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 699,586 | 816,356 | 927,378 | 1,051,524 | 1,170,627 | 1,263,767 | 52,856 | 59,698 | 67,261 | 78,898 | 87,213 | 91,547 |
| Farm income | 124,792 | 150,133 | 135,489 | 163,038 | 139,991 | 117,189 | 14,315 | 24,671 | 23,647 | 45,157 | 21,022 | 25,603 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 114.9 | 120.2 | 124.5 | 125.3 | 126.7 | 130.4 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,174** | **8,041** | **8,536** | **9,691** | **10,340** | **10,593** | **7,345** | **9,816** | **9,226** | **12,682** | **10,899** | **11,899** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 601,432 | 684,700 | 713,801 | 791,240 | 824,563 | 870,137 | 41,489 | 63,931 | 55,541 | 81,046 | 59,864 | 66,074 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 24,497 | 28,302 | 31,074 | 35,175 | 38,894 | 42,483 | 1,481 | 1,636 | 1,829 | 2,124 | 2,373 | 2,406 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 49,434 | 75,064 | 97,028 | 114,756 | 138,685 | 140,508 | −395 | −455 | −485 | −536 | −570 | −546 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 626,369 | 731,462 | 779,755 | 870,821 | 924,354 | 968,162 | 39,613 | 61,840 | 53,227 | 78,386 | 56,912 | 63,122 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 112,443 | 139,425 | 166,835 | 209,559 | 237,480 | 248,791 | 19,695 | 23,814 | 27,718 | 34,145 | 38,951 | 40,132 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 85,566 | 95,602 | 116,277 | 134,182 | 148,784 | 164,003 | 7,863 | 8,715 | 9,963 | 11,524 | 12,762 | 13,896 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 421,417 | 469,077 | 516,507 | 560,046 | 612,267 | 655,071 | 23,181 | 25,243 | 29,003 | 31,658 | 34,907 | 35,053 |
| Other labor income | 33,622 | 37,253 | 40,443 | 44,813 | 54,913 | 64,274 | 1,519 | 1,666 | 1,957 | 2,236 | 2,744 | 2,978 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 146,393 | 178,370 | 156,851 | 186,381 | 157,386 | 147,792 | 16,789 | 37,022 | 24,581 | 47,154 | 22,213 | 28,043 |
| Farm | 94,097 | 122,009 | 100,027 | 129,014 | 99,754 | 77,900 | 9,548 | 30,209 | 18,159 | 39,766 | 14,729 | 19,391 |
| Nonfarm | 52,296 | 56,361 | 56,824 | 57,367 | 57,629 | 69,892 | 7,241 | 6,813 | 6,422 | 7,388 | 7,484 | 8,652 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 124,792 | 150,133 | 135,489 | 163,038 | 139,991 | 117,189 | 14,315 | 24,671 | 23,647 | 45,157 | 21,022 | 25,603 |
| Nonfarm | 476,640 | 534,567 | 578,312 | 628,202 | 684,572 | 752,948 | 27,174 | 29,260 | 31,894 | 35,889 | 38,842 | 40,471 |
| Private | 386,238 | 436,657 | 468,121 | 503,985 | 550,764 | 609,395 | 21,344 | 23,386 | 25,218 | 28,526 | 30,422 | 30,999 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 5,892 | 6,206 | 5,844 | (D) | 9,414 | 10,759 | 1,264 | (D) | (D) | 1,348 | 1,802 | 1,792 |
| Mining | 4,580 | 7,523 | 9,779 | 14,757 | 15,594 | 13,749 | 486 | 1,100 | 1,198 | (D) | 2,571 | 1,189 |
| Construction | 43,680 | 48,911 | 55,096 | 58,274 | 54,572 | 61,066 | 1,954 | 2,382 | 2,116 | 2,104 | 1,895 | 1,872 |
| Manufacturing | 127,385 | 140,912 | 138,123 | 142,240 | 170,687 | 198,169 | 735 | 447 | 531 | 446 | 430 | 703 |
| Nondurable goods | 53,666 | 56,730 | 41,609 | 29,423 | 42,657 | 54,487 | 169 | 218 | 248 | 175 | 207 | 371 |
| Durable goods | 73,719 | 84,182 | 96,514 | 112,817 | 128,030 | 143,682 | 566 | 229 | 283 | 271 | 283 | 332 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 37,211 | 40,943 | 43,836 | 47,390 | 51,178 | 52,917 | 3,275 | 2,737 | 2,637 | 3,489 | 3,569 | 4,005 |
| Wholesale trade | 27,243 | 32,283 | 37,342 | (D) | 42,709 | 43,184 | 3,505 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5,529 | 5,428 |
| Retail trade | 52,478 | 58,080 | 63,435 | 66,871 | 69,490 | 76,030 | 5,262 | 5,788 | 6,061 | 6,822 | 7,214 | 7,564 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 26,710 | 31,592 | 33,903 | 31,836 | 33,251 | 36,697 | 1,334 | 1,541 | 1,892 | 2,045 | 2,393 | 3,912 |
| Services | 61,054 | 70,207 | 80,263 | 93,036 | 103,809 | 116,024 | 3,529 | 4,004 | 4,498 | 4,693 | 4,959 | 5,434 |
| Government and government enterprises | 90,402 | 97,910 | 110,191 | 124,217 | 133,868 | 143,553 | 5,830 | 5,874 | 6,676 | 7,363 | 8,420 | 9,472 |
| Federal, civilian | 5,822 | 6,325 | 6,796 | 7,078 | 7,616 | 8,603 | 623 | 621 | 839 | 954 | 1,014 | 1,082 |
| Military | 951 | 1,094 | 1,292 | 2,289 | 3,028 | 3,537 | 67 | 68 | 81 | 158 | 218 | 243 |
| State and local | 83,629 | 90,491 | 102,103 | 114,850 | 123,224 | 131,413 | 5,145 | 5,184 | 5,756 | 6,251 | 7,186 | 8,147 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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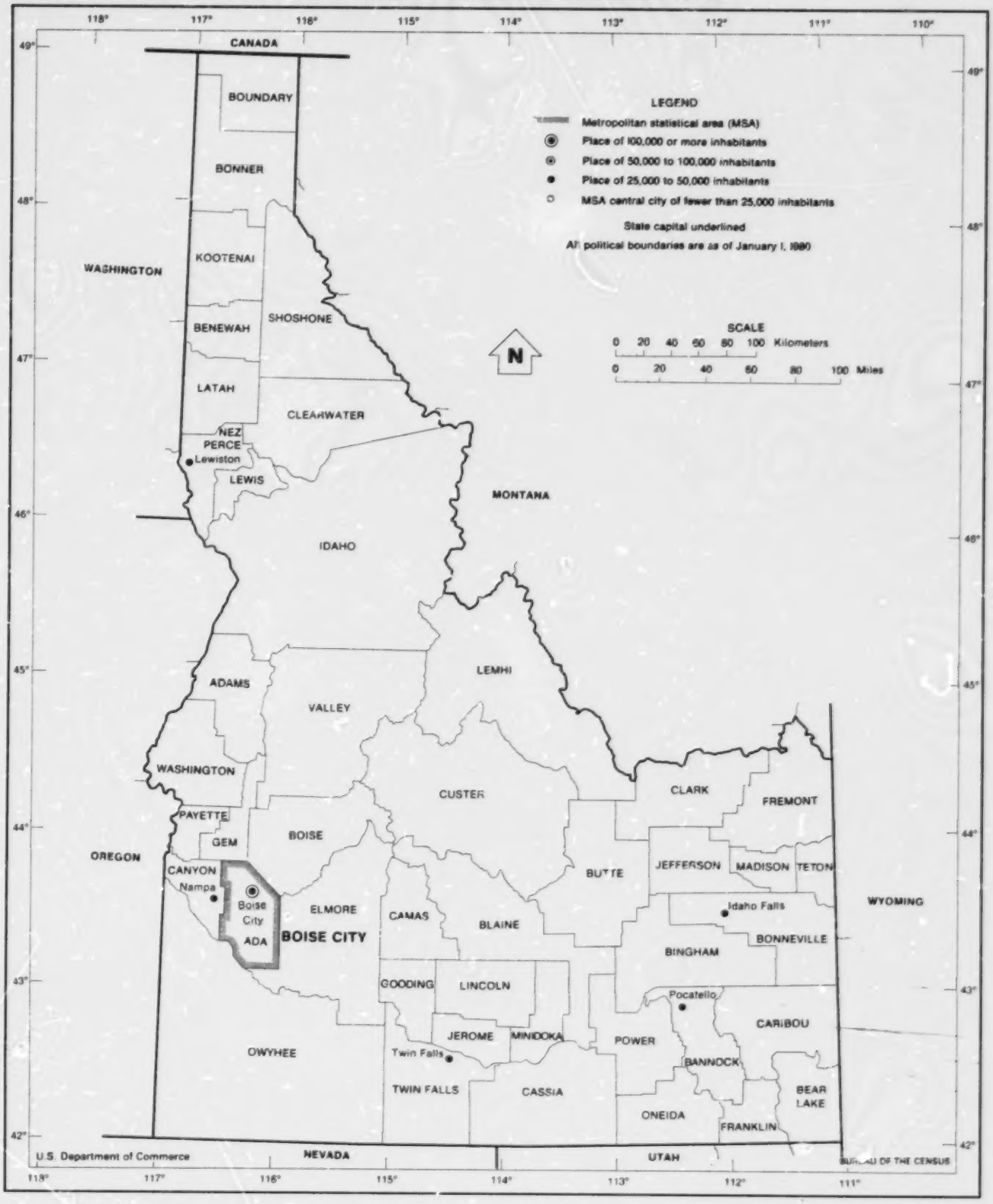
## IDAHO - Metropolitan Statistical Area, Counties, and Selected Places




MSA boundaries are as defined on June 30, 1983

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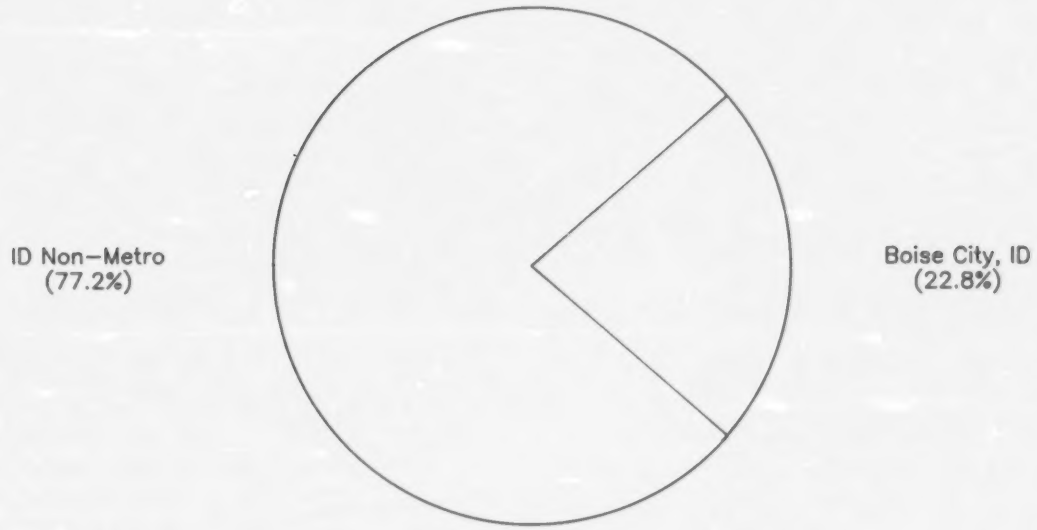
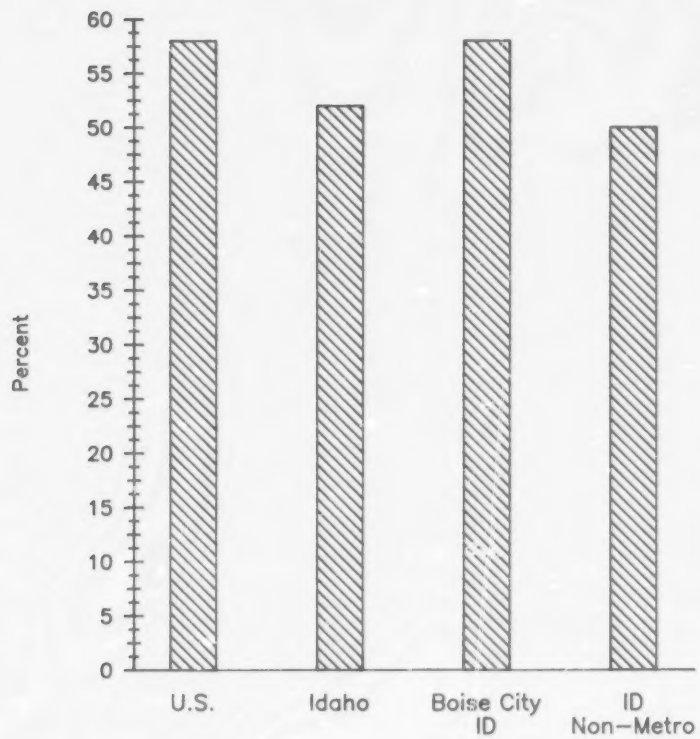
## Total Personal Income 1983
## Percent of State Total: Idaho




## Total Personal Income
## Percent Change 1978–83

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## Table 5.—Personal income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83

[Thousands of dollars]

| | State of Idaho | | | | | | Idaho (Metropolitan portion) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **6,211,785** | **6,877,739** | **7,672,783** | **8,622,585** | **8,888,925** | **9,429,147** | **1,363,006** | **1,522,122** | **1,692,194** | **1,900,462** | **2,014,311** | **2,151,772** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 5,777,682 | 6,479,888 | 7,155,071 | 8,017,864 | 8,384,244 | 8,937,445 | 1,351,743 | 1,508,601 | 1,677,529 | 1,882,564 | 2,000,936 | 2,136,942 |
| Farm income | 434,103 | 397,851 | 517,712 | 605,021 | 416,682 | 491,702 | 11,263 | 13,521 | 14,665 | 17,898 | 13,375 | 14,830 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 911.0 | 932.6 | 947.2 | 964.1 | 977.0 | 989.0 | 162.3 | 168.8 | 174.3 | 178.2 | 181.6 | 184.2 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,819** | **7,375** | **8,100** | **8,944** | **9,098** | **9,534** | **8,399** | **9,018** | **9,708** | **10,666** | **11,089** | **11,673** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 4,807,450 | 5,232,646 | 5,632,092 | 6,159,605 | 5,988,907 | 6,518,533 | 1,129,115 | 1,237,622 | 1,338,143 | 1,470,596 | 1,522,811 | 1,635,235 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 254,889 | 293,055 | 314,343 | 369,453 | 379,437 | 409,055 | 64,792 | 73,858 | 80,896 | 96,035 | 101,596 | 109,262 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 32,434 | 30,348 | 44,196 | 51,668 | 54,548 | 34,943 | −24,084 | −26,546 | −32,091 | −37,263 | −40,291 | −41,105 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 4,584,995 | 4,969,939 | 5,361,945 | 5,841,820 | 5,664,018 | 6,144,421 | 1,040,239 | 1,137,218 | 1,225,156 | 1,337,298 | 1,380,924 | 1,484,868 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 860,610 | 1,050,968 | 1,282,221 | 1,602,632 | 1,790,991 | 1,853,403 | 187,094 | 226,094 | 274,073 | 340,763 | 381,979 | 397,039 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 746,180 | 856,832 | 1,028,617 | 1,178,433 | 1,345,917 | 1,431,323 | 135,673 | 158,810 | 192,965 | 222,401 | 251,408 | 269,865 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 3,724,465 | 4,139,951 | 4,416,613 | 4,803,011 | 4,851,045 | 5,156,824 | 933,373 | 1,026,440 | 1,123,242 | 1,238,374 | 1,290,067 | 1,365,484 |
| Other labor income | 325,069 | 353,481 | 375,336 | 419,166 | 450,910 | 512,471 | 77,583 | 84,161 | 92,025 | 104,701 | 117,864 | 132,924 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 757,888 | 739,214 | 840,143 | 936,628 | 686,952 | 849,238 | 118,159 | 127,021 | 122,876 | 126,021 | 114,880 | 136,827 |
| Farm | 296,035 | 246,581 | 367,754 | 445,684 | 228,956 | 307,575 | 7,600 | 9,504 | 10,682 | 13,661 | 8,390 | 9,926 |
| Nonfarm | 461,853 | 492,633 | 472,389 | 490,944 | 457,996 | 541,663 | 110,559 | 117,517 | 112,194 | 114,360 | 106,490 | 126,901 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 434,103 | 397,851 | 517,712 | 605,021 | 416,682 | 491,702 | 11,263 | 13,521 | 14,665 | 17,898 | 13,375 | 14,830 |
| Nonfarm | 4,373,347 | 4,834,795 | 5,114,380 | 5,554,584 | 5,572,225 | 6,026,831 | 1,117,852 | 1,224,101 | 1,323,478 | 1,452,698 | 1,509,436 | 1,620,405 |
| Private | 3,550,934 | 3,938,442 | 4,139,927 | 4,495,490 | 4,456,535 | 4,840,526 | 892,792 | 990,980 | 1,070,156 | 1,180,487 | 1,226,407 | 1,323,882 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 34,184 | 37,015 | 39,456 | 45,826 | 49,439 | 56,475 | 3,902 | 4,363 | 4,360 | 4,751 | 4,743 | 5,162 |
| Mining | 68,030 | 83,869 | 107,433 | 141,728 | 108,757 | 118,742 | 488 | 315 | 833 | 631 | −1,184 | 337 |
| Construction | 418,260 | 437,263 | 424,167 | 456,571 | 413,958 | 428,918 | 145,140 | 144,231 | 152,495 | 179,865 | 191,350 | 190,753 |
| Manufacturing | 889,004 | 980,712 | 998,142 | 1,079,382 | 1,019,437 | 1,129,258 | 143,344 | 164,534 | 176,498 | 201,715 | 206,229 | 229,283 |
| Nondurable goods | 340,539 | 379,594 | 408,213 | 447,682 | 481,734 | 511,851 | 37,404 | 39,195 | 44,729 | 49,536 | 54,214 | 60,946 |
| Durable goods | 548,465 | 601,118 | 589,929 | 631,700 | 537,703 | 617,407 | 105,940 | 125,339 | 131,769 | 152,179 | 152,015 | 168,337 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 360,264 | 415,163 | 439,960 | 479,313 | 497,417 | 526,693 | 92,877 | 107,399 | 119,500 | 137,619 | 141,589 | 147,541 |
| Wholesale trade | 294,449 | 335,806 | 356,572 | 383,600 | 382,883 | 398,447 | 93,331 | 107,315 | 110,385 | 113,210 | 112,977 | 118,620 |
| Retail trade | 531,271 | 567,130 | 587,420 | 625,602 | 627,909 | 678,546 | 135,313 | 147,108 | 161,183 | 167,427 | 169,270 | 189,003 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 236,266 | 257,956 | 263,694 | 294,761 | 261,440 | 299,418 | 97,883 | 106,873 | 110,545 | 110,542 | 114,559 | 127,600 |
| Services | 719,206 | 823,528 | 923,083 | 1,028,607 | 1,103,295 | 1,204,529 | 180,014 | 208,842 | 234,357 | 264,727 | 287,074 | 315,583 |
| Government and government enterprises | 822,413 | 896,353 | 974,453 | 1,059,094 | 1,115,690 | 1,186,305 | 225,560 | 233,121 | 253,322 | 272,211 | 283,029 | 296,523 |
| Federal, civilian | 201,142 | 222,358 | 237,858 | 253,923 | 261,719 | 271,261 | 75,285 | 75,210 | 79,691 | 84,980 | 89,463 | 93,612 |
| Military | 85,593 | 89,260 | 96,078 | 104,358 | 105,969 | 128,208 | 3,994 | 4,399 | 5,093 | 3,929 | 4,413 | 5,193 |
| State and local | 535,678 | 584,735 | 640,517 | 700,813 | 748,002 | 786,836 | 146,281 | 153,512 | 168,538 | 183,302 | 189,153 | 197,718 |

| | Idaho (Nonmetropolitan portion) | | | | | | Ada, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **4,848,779** | **5,355,617** | **5,980,589** | **6,722,423** | **6,786,615** | **7,277,375** | **1,363,006** | **1,522,122** | **1,692,194** | **1,900,462** | **2,014,311** | **2,151,772** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 4,425,939 | 4,971,287 | 5,477,542 | 6,135,300 | 6,483,308 | 6,800,503 | 1,351,743 | 1,508,601 | 1,677,529 | 1,882,564 | 2,000,936 | 2,136,942 |
| Farm income | 422,840 | 384,330 | 503,047 | 587,123 | 403,307 | 476,872 | 11,263 | 13,521 | 14,665 | 17,898 | 13,375 | 14,830 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 748.7 | 763.9 | 772.9 | 785.9 | 795.3 | 804.6 | 162.3 | 168.8 | 174.3 | 178.2 | 181.6 | 184.3 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,476** | **7,011** | **7,738** | **8,554** | **8,533** | **9,044** | **8,399** | **9,018** | **9,708** | **10,666** | **11,089** | **11,672** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 3,678,335 | 3,995,024 | 4,293,949 | 4,689,009 | 4,466,896 | 4,883,298 | 1,129,115 | 1,237,622 | 1,338,143 | 1,470,596 | 1,522,811 | 1,635,235 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 190,097 | 219,197 | 233,447 | 273,418 | 277,841 | 299,793 | 64,792 | 73,858 | 80,896 | 96,035 | 101,596 | 109,262 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 56,518 | 56,894 | 76,287 | 88,941 | 94,839 | 76,048 | −24,084 | −26,546 | −32,091 | −37,263 | −40,291 | −41,105 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 3,544,756 | 3,832,721 | 4,136,789 | 4,504,522 | 4,283,094 | 4,659,553 | 1,040,239 | 1,137,218 | 1,225,156 | 1,337,298 | 1,380,924 | 1,484,868 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 693,516 | 824,874 | 1,008,148 | 1,261,869 | 1,409,012 | 1,456,364 | 187,094 | 226,094 | 274,073 | 340,763 | 381,979 | 397,039 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 610,507 | 698,022 | 835,652 | 956,032 | 1,094,509 | 1,161,458 | 135,673 | 158,810 | 192,965 | 222,401 | 251,408 | 269,865 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 2,791,120 | 3,113,511 | 3,293,371 | 3,565,437 | 3,560,978 | 3,791,340 | 933,373 | 1,026,440 | 1,123,242 | 1,238,374 | 1,290,067 | 1,365,484 |
| Other labor income | 247,486 | 269,320 | 283,311 | 314,965 | 333,046 | 379,547 | 77,583 | 84,161 | 92,025 | 104,701 | 117,864 | 132,924 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 639,729 | 612,193 | 717,267 | 808,607 | 572,072 | 712,411 | 118,159 | 127,021 | 122,876 | 126,021 | 114,880 | 136,827 |
| Farm | 288,435 | 237,077 | 357,072 | 432,023 | 220,566 | 297,849 | 7,600 | 9,504 | 10,682 | 13,661 | 8,390 | 9,926 |
| Nonfarm | 351,294 | 375,116 | 360,195 | 376,584 | 351,506 | 414,562 | 110,559 | 117,517 | 112,194 | 114,360 | 106,490 | 126,901 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 422,840 | 384,330 | 503,047 | 587,123 | 403,307 | 476,872 | 11,263 | 13,521 | 14,665 | 17,898 | 13,375 | 14,830 |
| Nonfarm | 3,255,495 | 3,610,694 | 3,790,902 | 4,101,886 | 4,062,789 | 4,406,426 | 1,117,852 | 1,224,101 | 1,323,478 | 1,452,698 | 1,509,436 | 1,620,405 |
| Private | 2,658,642 | 2,947,462 | 3,060,771 | 3,315,003 | 3,230,128 | 3,516,644 | 892,792 | 990,980 | 1,070,156 | 1,180,487 | 1,226,407 | 1,323,882 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3,902 | 4,363 | 4,360 | 4,751 | 4,743 | 5,162 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 488 | 315 | 833 | 631 | −1,184 | 337 |
| Construction | 271,506* | 290,946* | 271,672 | 275,011* | 222,429* | 230,735* | 145,140 | 144,231 | 152,495 | 179,865 | 191,350 | 190,753 |
| Manufacturing | 745,059* | 815,368* | 821,644 | 877,667 | 817,796* | 898,584* | 143,344 | 164,534 | 176,498 | 201,715 | 206,229 | 229,283 |
| Nondurable goods | 299,104* | 335,541* | 359,213* | (D) | 423,460* | 447,091* | 37,404 | 39,195 | 44,729 | 49,536 | 54,214 | 60,946 |
| Durable goods | 400,437* | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 423,877* | 105,940 | 125,339 | 131,769 | 152,179 | 152,015 | 168,337 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 263,679* | 303,395* | 318,131* | 335,642* | 351,189* | 374,185* | 92,877 | 107,399 | 119,500 | 137,619 | 141,389 | 147,541 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | 210,063* | 239,370* | 263,498* | 263,487* | 272,792* | 93,331 | 107,315 | 110,385 | 113,210 | 112,977 | 118,620 |
| Retail trade | 395,958 | 420,072 | 426,237 | 458,175 | 458,639 | 489,543 | 135,313 | 147,108 | 161,183 | 167,427 | 169,270 | 189,003 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 138,119* | 150,776* | 152,881* | 142,888* | 145,493* | 169,126* | 97,883 | 106,873 | 110,545 | 110,542 | 114,559 | 127,600 |
| Services | 535,610* | 609,765* | 686,126* | 759,276* | 812,195* | 888,197* | 180,014 | 208,842 | 234,357 | 264,727 | 287,074 | 315,583 |
| Government and government enterprises | 596,853 | 663,232 | 721,131 | 786,883 | 832,661 | 889,782 | 225,560 | 233,121 | 253,322 | 272,211 | 283,029 | 296,523 |
| Federal, civilian | 125,857 | 147,148 | 158,167 | 168,943 | 172,256 | 177,649 | 75,285 | 75,210 | 79,691 | 84,980 | 89,463 | 93,612 |
| Military | 81,599 | 84,861 | 90,985 | 100,429 | 101,556 | 123,015 | 3,994 | 4,399 | 5,093 | 3,929 | 4,413 | 5,193 |
| State and local | 389,397 | 431,223 | 471,979 | 517,511 | 558,849 | 589,118 | 146,281 | 153,512 | 168,538 | 183,302 | 189,153 | 197,718 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Adams, Idaho | | | | | | Bannock, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **24,549** | **27,815** | **27,844** | **30,189** | **30,966** | **32,988** | **458,416** | **504,954** | **546,218** | **561,346** | **617,161** | **650,053** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 22,274 | 24,836 | 24,570 | 27,824 | 28,966 | 30,619 | 451,577 | 498,504 | 538,105 | 587,405 | 609,919 | 640,649 |
| Farm income | 2,175 | 2,979 | 3,074 | 2,365 | 2,000 | 1,890 | 6,844 | 6,450 | 8,113 | 9,233 | 7,242 | 9,404 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 63.8 | 64.9 | 65.6 | 66.8 | 67.7 | 67.6 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,348** | **8,254** | **8,289** | **9,226** | **9,522** | **9,417** | **7,183** | **7,784** | **8,333** | **8,856** | **9,110** | **9,619** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 18,009 | 19,330 | 17,111 | 17,942 | 16,086 | 17,238 | 340,603 | 374,343 | 381,831 | 412,089 | 426,397 | 439,516 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 942 | 1,015 | 874 | 1,045 | 970 | 1,061 | 18,609 | 21,320 | 22,598 | 25,829 | 27,313 | 28,440 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 158 | 836 | 1,336 | 1,455 | 1,523 | 1,758 | 45,005 | 44,911 | 52,958 | 62,271 | 63,989 | 70,114 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 17,305 | 19,151 | 17,573 | 18,352 | 16,739 | 17,935 | 366,999 | 397,934 | 422,191 | 448,531 | 456,993 | 481,190 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 3,848 | 4,927 | 5,676 | 6,827 | 8,291 | 8,512 | 47,027 | 56,319 | 62,851 | 74,379 | 83,149 | 86,211 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 3,396 | 3,737 | 4,595 | 5,010 | 5,936 | 6,071 | 44,390 | 50,701 | 61,176 | 68,528 | 77,019 | 82,652 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 13,921 | 14,461 | 12,544 | 13,516 | 12,753 | 13,363 | 280,910 | 310,881 | 327,965 | 345,204 | 353,457 | 362,192 |
| Other labor income | 1,385 | 1,263 | 1,189 | 1,318 | 1,216 | 1,341 | 25,340 | 27,953 | 27,862 | 30,582 | 34,499 | 37,818 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 2,783 | 3,606 | 3,578 | 3,108 | 2,117 | 2,534 | 34,353 | 35,499 | 35,974 | 36,293 | 32,441 | 39,506 |
| Farm | 1,706 | 2,466 | 2,565 | 1,824 | 1,363 | 1,265 | 4,985 | 4,413 | 6,095 | 7,086 | 4,715 | 6,920 |
| Nonfarm | 1,077 | 1,140 | 1,013 | 1,284 | 754 | 1,269 | 29,368 | 31,086 | 29,879 | 29,207 | 27,726 | 32,586 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 2,175 | 2,979 | 3,074 | 2,365 | 2,000 | 1,890 | 6,844 | 6,450 | 8,113 | 9,233 | 7,242 | 9,404 |
| Nonfarm | 15,914 | 16,351 | 14,037 | 15,577 | 14,086 | 15,348 | 331,759 | 367,093 | 383,718 | 402,856 | 413,155 | 430,112 |
| Private | 13,193 | 13,254 | 10,780 | 12,039 | 10,291 | 11,380 | 275,405 | 303,150 | 313,589 | 327,823 | 332,908 | 346,887 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 184 | 255 | 189 | 115 | 132 | 115 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 890 | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | (D) | 300 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | −103 | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | (D) | (D) | 345 | 399 | 282 | 975 | 28,151 | 28,909 | 28,107 | 23,455 | 18,656 | 20,347 |
| Manufacturing | 9,788 | 9,146 | 7,482 | 8,144 | 7,417 | 6,978 | 52,057 | 58,376 | 61,835 | 67,116 | 67,337 | 67,554 |
| Nondurable goods | (L) | (D) | 51 | 53 | 55 | 60 | 9,581 | 9,704 | 12,945 | 17,440 | 16,714 | 16,093 |
| Durable goods | 9,772 | (D) | 7,431 | 8,091 | 7,362 | 6,918 | 43,476 | 48,672 | 48,890 | 49,676 | 50,623 | 51,461 |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 63,180 | 71,510 | 73,060 | 76,119 | 79,879 | 80,603 |
| Wholesale trade | 65 | (D) | 150 | 133 | 12[illegible] | (D) | 18,783 | 21,869 | 22,918 | 25,178 | 27,686 | 29,541 |
| Retail trade | 486 | 449 | 454 | 547 | 654 | 866 | 42,581 | 44,624 | 45,417 | 49,009 | 49,182 | 51,961 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 297 | 327 | 327 | 365 | 487 | 471 | 26,588 | 28,611 | 26,774 | 26,843 | 26,934 | 29,089 |
| Services | (D) | 716 | 687 | 1,010 | 1,079 | 1,143 | 43,916 | 49,409 | 54,841 | 59,316 | 62,663 | 67,735 |
| Government and government enterprises | 2,721 | 3,097 | 3,257 | 3,538 | 3,795 | 3,968 | 58,354 | 64,743 | 70,129 | 75,033 | 80,247 | 83,225 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,433 | 1,660 | 1,692 | 1,908 | 1,925 | 1,987 | 7,989 | 8,390 | 8,562 | 9,454 | 9,628 | 10,126 |
| Military | 59 | 63 | 74 | (L) | 59 | 66 | 1,406 | 1,523 | 1,746 | 1,468 | 1,689 | 2,046 |
| State and local | 1,229 | 1,374 | 1,491 | 1,585 | 1,820 | 1,915 | 48,959 | 54,830 | 59,821 | 64,111 | 68,930 | 71,053 |

| | Bear Lake, Idaho | | | | | | Benewah, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **41,049** | **44,253** | **50,334** | **55,705** | **58,148** | **60,523** | **54,310** | **60,193** | **66,560** | **70,250** | **73,497** | **83,491** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 37,189 | 40,995 | 45,590 | 52,316 | 55,013 | 56,846 | 49,182 | 55,217 | 59,860 | 70,848 | 67,573 | 76,645 |
| Farm income | 3,860 | 3,258 | 4,744 | 3,386 | 3,135 | 3,677 | 5,128 | 4,976 | 6,700 | 7,411 | 5,894 | 6,996 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,054** | **6,456** | **7,251** | **7,852** | **7,969** | **8,160** | **7,032** | **7,673** | **7,961** | **8,327** | **8,747** | **9,619** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 20,430 | 20,397 | 23,020 | 25,332 | 24,353 | 25,257 | 43,496 | 49,650 | 51,832 | 62,641 | 52,634 | 66,348 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 940 | 1,001 | 1,145 | 1,442 | 1,466 | 1,476 | 2,267 | 2,693 | 2,914 | 3,732 | 3,227 | 4,020 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 8,536 | 10,208 | 10,655 | 11,884 | 12,727 | 13,247 | −413 | −1,248 | −1,083 | −2,629 | −1,808 | −4,397 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 28,026 | 29,604 | 33,338 | 35,774 | 35,612 | 37,028 | 40,816 | 44,709 | 47,935 | 56,280 | 47,599 | 56,931 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 5,179 | 5,937 | 6,953 | 8,487 | 9,474 | 9,767 | 5,780 | 6,818 | 8,071 | 9,942 | 11,344 | 11,677 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 7,844 | 8,712 | 10,043 | 11,444 | 13,062 | 13,728 | 7,714 | 8,666 | 10,564 | 12,027 | 14,524 | 14,833 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 14,384 | 14,902 | 16,889 | 19,547 | 19,121 | 18,994 | 32,665 | 37,600 | 38,120 | 48,029 | 40,701 | 50,543 |
| Other labor income | 1,180 | 1,260 | 1,304 | 1,584 | 1,652 | 1,810 | 2,931 | 3,311 | 3,481 | 4,421 | 3,795 | 5,127 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 4,866 | 4,235 | 5,633 | 4,201 | 3,580 | 4,453 | 7,900 | 7,739 | 9,231 | 10,191 | 8,138 | 9,678 |
| Farm | 2,826 | 2,138 | 3,622 | 2,198 | 1,731 | 2,319 | 4,403 | 4,180 | 5,911 | 6,572 | 4,906 | 6,022 |
| Nonfarm | 2,040 | 2,105 | 2,011 | 2,002 | 1,849 | 2,134 | 3,497 | 3,559 | 3,320 | 3,619 | 3,232 | 3,656 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 3,860 | 3,258 | 4,744 | 3,386 | 3,135 | 3,677 | 5,128 | 4,976 | 6,700 | 7,411 | 5,894 | 6,996 |
| Nonfarm | 16,570 | 17,139 | 19,084 | 21,946 | 21,218 | 21,580 | 38,368 | 43,674 | 45,132 | 55,230 | 46,740 | 58,352 |
| Private | 12,658 | 13,117 | 14,806 | 17,177 | 15,796 | 15,958 | 32,265 | 37,128 | 37,934 | 47,627 | 38,442 | 49,601 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | 101 | 96 | 140 | 166 | (D) | 235 | 208 | 353 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | (D) | 126 | 1,403 | 2,921 | 2,054 | (D) | 271 | 285 | 447 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 896 | 627 | 606 | 614 | 469 | 896 | 1,250 | 1,604 | 1,187 | 1,746 | 1,044 | 1,390 |
| Manufacturing | 849 | 1,147 | 951 | 1,017 | 859 | (D) | 17,556 | 21,294 | 21,628 | 27,792 | 20,250 | 28,972 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | 916 | (D) | (D) | 120 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 165 |
| Durable goods | (D) | 231 | (D) | (D) | 739 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 28,807 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 4,414 | 5,068 | 5,086 | 5,143 | 5,249 | 5,368 | 2,757 | 2,966 | 3,339 | 4,530 | 4,331 | 5,004 |
| Wholesale trade | 893 | 989 | 1,020 | 1,160 | 1,221 | 1,189 | 652 | 756 | 861 | 873 | 761 | 952 |
| Retail trade | 2,543 | 2,666 | 2,955 | 3,283 | 3,385 | 3,260 | 2,705 | 2,886 | 2,953 | 3,451 | 3,430 | 3,675 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,157 | 1,236 | 1,356 | 1,350 | 1,166 | 1,230 | 558 | 585 | 579 | 586 | 565 | 580 |
| Services | 988 | 1,157 | 1,323 | 1,540 | 1,307 | 1,383 | 6,301 | 6,544 | 6,587 | 7,720 | 7,191 | 7,979 |
| Government and government enterprises | 3,912 | 4,022 | 4,278 | 4,769 | 5,422 | 5,622 | 6,003 | 6,546 | 7,198 | 7,603 | 8,298 | 8,751 |
| Federal, civilian | 886 | 959 | 910 | 990 | 970 | 978 | 2,081 | 2,410 | 2,529 | 2,581 | 2,689 | 2,760 |
| Military | 129 | 130 | 153 | 98 | 113 | 148 | 137 | 140 | 185 | 116 | 130 | 171 |
| State and local | 2,896 | 2,933 | 3,215 | 3,681 | 4,339 | 4,496 | 3,785 | 3,996 | 4,484 | 4,906 | 5,479 | 5,820 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Bingham, Idaho | | | | | | Blaine, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **213,482** | **224,863** | **254,284** | **285,493** | **283,986** | **306,636** | **76,533** | **90,525** | **100,133** | **122,119** | **126,767** | **135,957** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 176,899 | 192,048 | 211,894 | 234,369 | 249,891 | 267,524 | 72,595 | 86,762 | 96,009 | 117,087 | 122,851 | 130,417 |
| Farm income | 36,583 | 32,815 | 42,490 | 52,114 | 34,095 | 39,112 | 3,938 | 3,763 | 4,124 | 5,032 | 3,916 | 5,140 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 35.9 | 36.4 | 36.5 | 37.1 | 37.5 | 37.6 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 11.5 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,945** | **6,182** | **6,963** | **7,716** | **7,574** | **7,952** | **8,760** | **9,121** | **10,029** | **11,656** | **10,899** | **11,777** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 166,532 | 170,666 | 185,768 | 205,303 | 202,846 | 225,053 | 55,069 | 62,455 | 63,953 | 78,386 | 79,215 | 86,317 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 7,609 | 8,370 | 8,805 | 10,211 | 11,508 | 12,634 | 3,021 | 3,608 | 3,741 | 5,005 | 5,255 | 5,601 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 8,483 | 9,561 | 13,684 | 14,433 | 4,159 | 1,197 | −1,197 | −668 | −528 | −1,133 | −1,261 | −1,307 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 167,406 | 171,857 | 190,647 | 209,525 | 195,497 | 213,616 | 50,941 | 58,179 | 59,684 | 72,248 | 72,699 | 79,409 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 22,950 | 26,627 | 32,371 | 40,684 | 48,212 | 49,929 | 19,302 | 25,465 | 32,067 | 40,082 | 42,241 | 43,745 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 23,046 | 26,379 | 31,266 | 36,274 | 40,277 | 43,091 | 6,290 | 6,881 | 8,382 | 9,789 | 11,827 | 12,803 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 117,084 | 125,176 | 129,943 | 138,390 | 154,884 | 166,756 | 41,827 | 47,995 | 49,615 | 61,303 | 63,419 | 66,842 |
| Other labor income | 9,568 | 10,014 | 10,434 | 11,653 | 14,118 | 16,625 | 3,030 | 3,318 | 3,435 | 4,446 | 5,117 | 5,856 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 39,880 | 35,476 | 45,391 | 55,260 | 33,844 | 41,672 | 10,212 | 11,142 | 10,903 | 12,637 | 10,679 | 13,619 |
| Farm | 25,624 | 20,884 | 30,688 | 39,631 | 19,320 | 24,690 | 1,961 | 1,599 | 1,975 | 2,739 | 1,225 | 2,456 |
| Nonfarm | 14,256 | 14,592 | 14,703 | 15,629 | 14,524 | 16,982 | 8,251 | 9,543 | 8,928 | 9,898 | 9,454 | 11,163 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 36,583 | 32,815 | 42,480 | 52,114 | 34,095 | 39,112 | 3,938 | 3,763 | 4,124 | 5,032 | 3,916 | 5,140 |
| Nonfarm | 130,029 | 137,851 | 143,288 | 153,189 | 168,751 | 185,941 | 51,131 | 58,692 | 59,829 | 73,354 | 75,299 | 81,177 |
| Private | 108,235 | 113,784 | 116,599 | 124,395 | 137,476 | 152,996 | 44,523 | 51,422 | 51,888 | 64,524 | 65,374 | 70,256 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 521 | 644 | 750 | (D) | (D) | 1,358 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) | (L) | 123 | (D) | (D) | 933 |
| Construction | 11,272 | 11,341 | 10,934 | 10,464 | 8,701 | 9,058 | 7,183 | 10,334 | 9,029 | 12,092 | 10,360 | 10,726 |
| Manufacturing | 29,545 | 29,974 | 33,267 | 35,583 | 41,195 | 47,909 | 3,162 | 3,565 | 2,069 | 2,259 | 2,561 | 3,620 |
| Nondurable goods | 26,230 | 26,448 | 29,979 | 32,291 | 37,959 | 44,090 | (D) | (D) | 1,444 | 1,655 | 1,938 | 2,930 |
| Durable goods | 3,315 | 3,526 | 3,288 | 3,292 | 3,236 | 3,819 | (D) | (D) | 625 | 604 | 623 | 690 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 6,876 | 7,843 | 7,696 | 7,985 | 8,358 | 8,962 | 2,121 | 2,571 | 3,022 | 3,371 | 3,988 | 4,231 |
| Wholesale trade | 13,303 | 14,157 | 12,391 | 12,694 | 13,272 | 14,054 | 1,287 | 1,229 | 1,536 | 2,169 | 2,234 | 2,598 |
| Retail trade | 11,815 | 12,495 | 11,528 | 12,930 | 13,587 | 14,488 | 10,487 | 11,107 | 12,014 | 14,546 | 15,123 | 16,125 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 3,666 | 3,913 | 3,809 | 3,195 | 3,408 | 4,828 | 4,125 | 4,898 | 4,780 | 5,397 | 5,150 | 5,424 |
| Services | 27,631 | 29,567 | 31,610 | 35,095 | 43,264 | 45,793 | 15,689 | 17,030 | 18,555 | 23,085 | 24,259 | 25,243 |
| Government and government enterprises | 21,794 | 24,067 | 26,689 | 28,794 | 31,275 | 32,945 | 6,508 | 7,270 | 7,941 | 8,830 | 9,925 | 10,919 |
| Federal, civilian | 3,577 | 3,855 | 4,314 | 4,711 | 4,829 | 4,736 | 1,627 | 1,821 | 1,889 | 1,968 | 1,848 | 1,964 |
| Military | 635 | 688 | 804 | 563 | 578 | 762 | 155 | 188 | 220 | 145 | 180 | 237 |
| State and local | 17,582 | 19,524 | 21,571 | 23,570 | 25,868 | 27,447 | 4,726 | 5,261 | 5,832 | 6,717 | 7,897 | 8,718 |

| | Boise, Idaho | | | | | | Bonner, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **17,763** | **20,838** | **22,739** | **24,828** | **24,308** | **25,560** | **134,522** | **151,994** | **165,268** | **187,529** | **189,569** | **210,613** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 16,947 | 19,048 | 21,580 | 23,183 | 23,333 | 25,051 | 131,846 | 149,004 | 161,582 | 184,350 | 186,185 | 207,478 |
| Farm income | 816 | 990 | 1,159 | 845 | 975 | 869 | 2,676 | 2,990 | 3,678 | 3,170 | 3,384 | 3,135 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 22.6 | 23.4 | 24.4 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 26.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,703** | **7,014** | **7,470** | **7,941** | **8,153** | **8,307** | **5,956** | **6,482** | **6,786** | **7,577** | **7,578** | **7,879** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 16,073 | 17,704 | 14,779 | 13,882 | 12,946 | 15,520 | 90,580 | 98,637 | 98,831 | 109,012 | 102,067 | 121,488 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 892 | 1,021 | 836 | 860 | 807 | 998 | 5,220 | 5,896 | 5,936 | 7,209 | 6,973 | 8,241 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −1,833 | −2,039 | 1,483 | 2,108 | 2,719 | 1,775 | 2,699 | 3,059 | 4,484 | 3,640 | 4,751 | 6,887 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 13,348 | 14,644 | 15,426 | 15,130 | 14,858 | 16,297 | 88,059 | 96,000 | 97,379 | 105,443 | 99,845 | 117,334 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 2,168 | 2,764 | 3,633 | 4,728 | 4,737 | 4,969 | 23,124 | 29,391 | 35,232 | 43,541 | 46,272 | 47,569 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 2,247 | 2,630 | 3,680 | 4,170 | 4,713 | 4,754 | 23,339 | 26,603 | 32,649 | 38,536 | 43,502 | 45,710 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 13,207 | 14,610 | 11,863 | 11,170 | 10,671 | 12,682 | 67,691 | 74,064 | 75,032 | 84,122 | 77,630 | 92,293 |
| Other labor income | 1,390 | 1,448 | 1,166 | 1,117 | 1,035 | 1,314 | 6,345 | 6,758 | 7,091 | 8,025 | 8,086 | 10,440 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 1,476 | 1,646 | 1,750 | 1,595 | 1,240 | 1,524 | 16,744 | 18,015 | 16,708 | 16,865 | 16,952 | 18,755 |
| Farm | 667 | 826 | 995 | 669 | 771 | 664 | 2,782 | 2,560 | 3,248 | 2,707 | 2,849 | 2,598 |
| Nonfarm | 809 | 820 | 755 | 926 | 469 | 860 | 14,462 | 15,455 | 13,460 | 14,158 | 13,502 | 16,157 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 816 | 990 | 1,159 | 845 | 975 | 869 | 2,676 | 2,990 | 3,678 | 3,170 | 3,384 | 3,135 |
| Nonfarm | 15,257 | 16,714 | 13,620 | 13,037 | 11,971 | 14,651 | 87,904 | 95,647 | 95,153 | 105,842 | 98,683 | 118,353 |
| Private | 12,326 | 13,823 | 10,252 | 9,908 | 8,635 | 11,152 | 73,981 | 80,223 | 78,175 | 88,195 | 79,436 | 97,751 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | 257 | 289 | 373 | 450 | 330 | 430 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | 162 | (D) | 192 | (D) | (D) | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | (D) | (D) | 158 | (D) | (D) | 925 | 12,496 | 14,274 | 8,403 | 14,280 | 7,019 | 9,393 |
| Manufacturing | 10,886 | 12,078 | 8,014 | 7,405 | 6,755 | 7,749 | 25,349 | 26,456 | 27,422 | 28,158 | 24,116 | 36,590 |
| Nondurable goods | 0 | 0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 640 | 1,205 | 1,605 | 2,278 | 2,461 | 2,773 |
| Durable goods | 10,886 | 12,078 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 24,709 | 25,251 | 25,817 | 25,872 | 21,655 | 33,727 |
| Transportation and public utilities | (L) | 66 | 102 | 179 | 142 | 199 | 8,192 | 9,816 | 10,880 | 12,008 | 12,911 | 12,965 |
| Wholesale trade | 60 | 65 | 71 | 77 | 66 | 68 | 1,305 | 1,573 | 1,647 | 1,861 | 2,025 | 2,056 |
| Retail trade | 559 | 695 | 649 | 769 | 687 | 692 | 13,685 | 13,641 | 14,345 | 14,731 | 14,717 | 15,931 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 163 | 154 | 258 | 341 | 352 | 557 | 2,917 | 3,238 | 3,750 | 3,411 | 3,677 | 4,186 |
| Services | (D) | 419 | 435 | 522 | 457 | 489 | 9,644 | 10,864 | 10,934 | 12,367 | 13,349 | 14,807 |
| Government and government enterprises | 2,931 | 2,891 | 3,368 | 3,129 | 3,336 | 3,499 | 13,923 | 15,624 | 17,022 | 17,647 | 19,247 | 20,602 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,904 | 1,638 | 1,857 | 1,457 | 1,442 | 1,667 | 4,444 | 4,599 | 4,476 | 4,246 | 4,339 | 4,509 |
| Military | (L) | 54 | 67 | (L) | (L) | 61 | 415 | 456 | 549 | 380 | 447 | 580 |
| State and local | 980 | 1,199 | 1,444 | 1,630 | 1,848 | 1,776 | 9,064 | 10,579 | 12,069 | 13,021 | 14,461 | 15,513 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Bonneville, Idaho | | | | | | Boundary, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **463,635** | **506,099** | **561,228** | **624,111** | **650,153** | **682,248** | **45,216** | **48,521** | **51,445** | **57,905** | **60,943** | **66,098** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 447,748 | 494,169 | 544,199 | 602,475 | 635,695 | 676,548 | 40,812 | 44,032 | 45,566 | 51,260 | 54,841 | 59,670 |
| Farm income | 15,887 | 11,930 | 17,038 | 21,636 | 14,458 | 15,720 | 4,404 | 4,489 | 5,879 | 6,645 | 6,102 | 6,428 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 64.8 | 65.6 | 66.1 | 67.4 | 67.5 | 68.6 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,154** | **7,713** | **8,497** | **9,260** | **9,632** | **10,006** | **6,513** | **6,807** | **7,029** | **7,893** | **8,272** | **8,627** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 332,329 | 352,798 | 404,163 | 433,004 | 429,302 | 454,008 | 32,055 | 32,910 | 32,149 | 35,705 | 36,279 | 40,575 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 18,672 | 20,976 | 24,255 | 27,918 | 28,656 | 32,291 | 1,611 | 1,714 | 1,682 | 1,937 | 2,116 | 2,350 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 54,435 | 61,878 | 66,574 | 56,881 | 68,170 | 78,511 | 2,218 | 2,421 | 2,611 | 2,818 | 2,633 | 2,862 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 368,092 | 393,700 | 426,482 | 460,967 | 469,816 | 500,230 | 32,662 | 33,617 | 33,158 | 36,586 | 36,796 | 41,087 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 58,129 | 68,620 | 82,385 | 101,862 | 112,695 | 118,791 | 5,223 | 6,154 | 7,540 | 9,455 | 11,189 | 11,512 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 37,414 | 43,779 | 52,361 | 61,282 | 67,642 | 73,239 | 7,331 | 8,750 | 10,747 | 11,864 | 12,858 | 13,499 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 271,280 | 293,485 | 338,526 | 359,964 | 363,790 | 378,227 | 22,076 | 23,050 | 21,438 | 23,524 | 25,159 | 27,922 |
| Other labor income | 21,731 | 22,693 | 24,760 | 27,244 | 30,128 | 33,381 | 1,964 | 1,953 | 1,733 | 2,044 | 2,283 | 2,742 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 39,318 | 36,620 | 40,877 | 45,796 | 35,884 | 42,400 | 8,015 | 7,967 | 8,978 | 10,137 | 8,837 | 9,911 |
| Farm | 9,528 | 4,978 | 10,132 | 14,306 | 5,818 | 7,285 | 3,511 | 3,505 | 4,908 | 5,613 | 4,786 | 5,229 |
| Nonfarm | 29,790 | 31,642 | 30,745 | 31,490 | 30,076 | 35,115 | 4,504 | 4,462 | 4,070 | 4,524 | 4,051 | 4,682 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 15,887 | 11,930 | 17,038 | 21,636 | 14,458 | 15,720 | 4,404 | 4,489 | 5,879 | 6,645 | 6,002 | 6,428 |
| Nonfarm | 316,442 | 340,868 | 387,125 | 411,368 | 414,844 | 438,288 | 27,651 | 28,421 | 26,270 | 29,060 | 30,277 | 34,147 |
| Private | 271,394 | 290,617 | 332,065 | 353,137 | 353,766 | 373,444 | 21,403 | 21,299 | 18,324 | 21,181 | 22,020 | 25,440 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 964 | 1,175 | 1,379 | 1,868 | 2,199 | (D) | (D) | 89 | 104 | 143 | 124 | 143 |
| Mining | 1,310 | 890 | 613 | 1,389 | 1,780 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Construction | 50,364 | 48,902 | 49,202 | 47,256 | 46,367 | 38,945 | 1,834 | 2,096 | 1,487 | 1,520 | 1,489 | 2,351 |
| Manufacturing | 31,554 | 35,052 | 29,394 | 27,788 | 27,066 | 29,408 | 11,216 | 9,956 | 7,149 | 9,313 | 9,763 | 11,012 |
| Nondurable goods | 17,309 | 19,526 | 12,577 | 8,769 | 9,449 | 12,243 | (L) | (L) | 58 | (L) | 89 | (L) |
| Durable goods | 14,245 | 15,532 | 16,417 | 19,019 | 17,617 | 17,165 | 11,206 | 9,930 | 7,091 | 9,273 | 9,674 | 10,987 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 21,350 | 23,543 | 24,017 | 26,809 | 25,272 | 26,766 | 2,055 | 2,444 | 2,422 | 2,394 | 2,647 | 2,830 |
| Wholesale trade | 29,885 | 32,150 | 34,644 | 39,151 | 39,605 | 40,746 | 1,026 | 1,242 | 1,452 | 1,591 | 1,606 | 1,563 |
| Retail trade | 41,677 | 45,270 | 45,272 | 47,806 | 47,577 | 52,102 | 2,680 | 2,840 | 2,822 | 3,136 | 3,219 | 3,657 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 16,199 | 17,324 | 17,176 | 15,358 | 17,041 | 19,599 | 768 | 846 | 866 | 962 | 938 | 1,096 |
| Services | 75,091 | 86,311 | 130,424 | 145,702 | 152,859 | 162,407 | 1,738 | 1,876 | 2,022 | 2,122 | 2,234 | 2,788 |
| Government and government enterprises | 45,048 | 50,251 | 55,060 | 58,231 | 61,078 | 64,844 | 6,248 | 7,122 | 7,946 | 7,879 | 8,257 | 8,707 |
| Federal, civilian | 14,385 | 17,496 | 18,956 | 19,903 | 20,062 | 20,600 | 2,315 | 2,837 | 2,928 | 2,934 | 2,822 | 2,982 |
| Military | 2,080 | 2,237 | 2,452 | 1,736 | 1,904 | 2,820 | 123 | 135 | 161 | 181 | 114 | 149 |
| State and local | 28,583 | 30,518 | 33,652 | 36,592 | 39,112 | 41,424 | 3,810 | 4,150 | 4,857 | 4,844 | 5,321 | 5,576 |

| | Butte, Idaho | | | | | | Camas, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **18,242** | **18,773** | **22,264** | **24,472** | **24,387** | **25,996** | **7,126** | **7,544** | **9,746** | **10,438** | **10,124** | **10,813** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 15,794 | 17,193 | 19,423 | 21,827 | 22,782 | 24,622 | 3,790 | 4,495 | 5,560 | 5,909 | 6,090 | 6,473 |
| Farm income | 2,448 | 1,580 | 2,841 | 2,645 | 1,525 | 1,967 | 3,336 | 3,049 | 4,186 | 4,431 | 4,034 | 4,340 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | .7 | .7 | .9 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,629** | **5,684** | **6,544** | **7,135** | **7,041** | **7,436** | **10,188** | **10,522** | **11,790** | **13,293** | **13,269** | **13,843** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 105,338 | 118,378 | 121,503 | 136,046 | 140,226 | 163,294 | 5,440 | 5,713 | 7,521 | 7,700 | 7,023 | 7,486 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 6,227 | 7,434 | 7,639 | 9,095 | 9,571 | 11,050 | 125 | 162 | 204 | 212 | 210 | 214 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −85,710 | −97,587 | −98,206 | −110,373 | −115,543 | −135,837 | 87 | 90 | 91 | 99 | 110 | 142 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 13,401 | 13,357 | 15,659 | 16,578 | 15,112 | 16,407 | 5,402 | 5,641 | 7,408 | 7,587 | 6,923 | 7,414 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 2,423 | 2,763 | 3,325 | 4,156 | 5,079 | 5,220 | 943 | 1,051 | 1,313 | 1,657 | 1,980 | 2,042 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 2,418 | 2,653 | 3,280 | 3,738 | 4,116 | 4,569 | 781 | 852 | 1,025 | 1,186 | 1,221 | 1,357 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 99,200 | 112,622 | 114,400 | 128,594 | 133,490 | 155,193 | 2,794 | 3,419 | 3,996 | 3,998 | 3,861 | 3,877 |
| Other labor income | 3,991 | 4,560 | 4,624 | 5,139 | 6,042 | 6,768 | 189 | 209 | 263 | 263 | 250 | 278 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 2,147 | 1,196 | 2,479 | 2,313 | 694 | 1,332 | 2,457 | 2,085 | 3,262 | 3,439 | 2,912 | 3,331 |
| Farm | 1,068 | 71 | 1,343 | 1,054 | −349 | 132 | 2,091 | 1,690 | 2,824 | 2,963 | 2,334 | 2,641 |
| Nonfarm | 1,079 | 1,125 | 1,136 | 1,259 | 1,043 | 1,201 | 366 | 395 | 438 | 476 | 578 | 690 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 2,448 | 1,580 | 2,841 | 2,645 | 1,525 | 1,967 | 3,336 | 3,049 | 4,186 | 4,431 | 4,034 | 4,340 |
| Nonfarm | 107,890 | 116,798 | 118,662 | 133,401 | 138,701 | 161,327 | 2,104 | 2,664 | 3,335 | 3,269 | 2,989 | 3,146 |
| Private | 84,471 | 97,538 | 99,618 | 106,605 | 116,514 | 127,388 | 1,422 | 1,734 | 2,294 | 2,094 | 1,687 | 1,753 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 80 | 101 | 125 | (D) | 171 | (D) | (L) | 105 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | 0 | (L) | (D) | (L) | 0 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Construction | (D) | (D) | 546 | 1,916 | 3,453 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 85 | (D) | (D) | 56 |
| Manufacturing | 86 | 134 | 65 | 95 | 63 | 89 | (D) | (D) | 916 | 610 | (D) | (D) |
| Nondurable goods | (L) | 94 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 0 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Durable goods | (L) | (L) | (L) | 57 | (L) | (L) | (D) | (D) | 916 | 610 | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | (D) | 848 | 1,044 | 1,001 | 1,194 | 148 | 158 | 227 | 218 | 209 | 319 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 452 | 511 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Retail trade | 1,175 | 1,377 | 1,490 | 1,547 | 1,412 | 1,527 | 119 | 194 | 198 | 185 | 190 | 197 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 257 | 302 | 325 | 358 | 382 | 383 | 0 | 7 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Services | 81,799 | 94,261 | 95,941 | 101,268 | 109,580 | 120,502 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Government and government enterprises | 18,419 | 19,260 | 19,044 | 26,796 | 22,187 | 33,939 | 682 | 930 | 1,041 | 1,175 | 1,302 | 1,393 |
| Federal, civilian | 401 | 434 | 554 | 563 | 526 | 607 | 267 | 461 | 483 | 538 | 533 | 569 |
| Military | 16,710 | 17,384 | 17,010 | 24,620 | 19,817 | 31,488 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| State and local | 1,308 | 1,442 | 1,480 | 1,613 | 1,844 | 1,844 | 402 | 455 | 540 | 626 | 757 | 808 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Canyon, Idaho | | | | | | Caribou, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **511,575** | **566,688** | **615,299** | **701,868** | **711,496** | **782,208** | **56,304** | **59,189** | **70,705** | **76,998** | **75,582** | **80,435** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 474,176 | 527,905 | 570,924 | 642,151 | 676,109 | 723,168 | 50,529 | 56,893 | 66,237 | 71,425 | 72,216 | 74,474 |
| Farm income | 37,399 | 38,783 | 44,375 | 58,917 | 35,387 | 59,140 | 5,865 | 2,296 | 4,548 | 5,573 | 3,366 | 5,941 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 82.6 | 84.2 | 83.9 | 84.9 | 86.0 | 86.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.0 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,191** | **6,731** | **7,343** | **8,262** | **8,273** | **8,624** | **6,634** | **6,874** | **8,129** | **8,757** | **8,511** | **8,985** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 363,256 | 394,845 | 405,571 | 449,877 | 428,541 | 467,580 | 56,585 | 61,425 | 74,278 | 78,170 | 71,717 | 74,919 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 16,132 | 21,806 | 22,503 | 26,509 | 27,470 | 29,772 | 2,930 | 3,568 | 4,267 | 4,833 | 4,579 | 4,635 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 21,310 | 23,092 | 23,974 | 28,607 | 29,831 | 29,752 | −9,742 | −13,060 | −15,896 | −16,591 | −14,762 | −14,107 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 365,434 | 396,131 | 407,442 | 451,975 | 430,902 | 467,560 | 43,913 | 44,797 | 54,115 | 56,746 | 52,376 | 56,177 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 75,394 | 88,475 | 108,939 | 137,431 | 154,052 | 159,548 | 7,583 | 8,981 | 10,532 | 12,904 | 14,392 | 14,875 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 70,747 | 82,082 | 98,918 | 111,662 | 126,542 | 135,200 | 4,998 | 5,411 | 6,138 | 7,348 | 8,814 | 9,383 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 278,573 | 306,476 | 313,353 | 337,570 | 341,818 | 365,995 | 45,561 | 53,205 | 62,884 | 65,803 | 62,128 | 61,749 |
| Other labor income | 27,508 | 29,034 | 29,673 | 33,287 | 35,399 | 41,151 | 4,634 | 5,322 | 6,262 | 6,525 | 6,741 | 7,168 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 57,175 | 58,335 | 62,945 | 79,012 | 51,324 | 60,434 | 6,390 | 2,898 | 5,122 | 5,842 | 2,848 | 6,002 |
| Farm | 22,738 | 22,700 | 28,429 | 41,945 | 15,427 | 19,479 | 2,941 | −908 | 1,370 | 2,187 | −612 | 2,023 |
| Nonfarm | 34,437 | 36,635 | 34,516 | 37,067 | 35,897 | 40,955 | 3,449 | 3,806 | 3,752 | 3,655 | 3,460 | 3,979 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 37,399 | 38,783 | 44,375 | 58,917 | 35,387 | 59,140 | 5,865 | 2,296 | 4,548 | 5,573 | 3,366 | 5,941 |
| Nonfarm | 325,857 | 356,062 | 361,196 | 390,960 | 393,154 | 428,440 | 50,720 | 59,129 | 69,730 | 72,597 | 68,351 | 68,978 |
| Private | 284,805 | 311,247 | 313,095 | 339,877 | 337,531 | 369,985 | 45,833 | 53,500 | 63,763 | 66,261 | 61,066 | 61,419 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | 4,918 | 5,728 | 6,247 | 6,647 | 279 | (D) | 240 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | 1,481 | 1,126 | 1,354 | 1,834 | (D) | (D) | 21,957 | 23,940 | 15,724 | 18,275 |
| Construction | 22,854 | 24,955 | 22,306 | 20,634 | 15,633 | 18,826 | 3,753 | 4,313 | 6,303 | 4,762 | 6,447 | 3,197 |
| Manufacturing | 90,020 | 95,440 | 94,099 | 107,894 | 102,779 | 114,877 | 19,185 | 20,978 | 22,892 | 24,673 | 25,953 | 26,038 |
| Nondurable goods | 53,864 | 61,903 | 62,409 | 74,194 | 72,082 | 75,690 | 19,119 | 20,989 | 22,776 | 24,606 | 25,924 | 26,014 |
| Durable goods | 36,156 | 33,537 | 31,690 | 33,700 | 30,697 | 39,187 | 66 | 89 | 116 | 67 | (L) | (L) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 29,009 | 34,142 | 34,279 | 34,520 | 35,595 | 40,741 | 1,986 | 2,106 | 2,256 | 2,366 | 2,549 | 2,936 |
| Wholesale trade | 26,412 | 29,397 | 31,589 | 34,556 | 33,738 | 34,388 | 1,605 | 1,992 | 2,186 | 2,270 | 2,312 | 2,305 |
| Retail trade | 44,273 | 46,585 | 45,711 | 49,306 | 50,052 | 52,335 | 3,334 | 3,646 | 3,605 | 3,706 | 3,679 | 3,793 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 12,170 | 13,149 | 13,731 | 13,458 | 13,893 | 16,723 | 1,183 | 1,322 | 1,215 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Services | 54,839 | 61,510 | 64,942 | 72,653 | 78,240 | 83,615 | (D) | (D) | 3,109 | 3,262 | 3,104 | 3,421 |
| Government and government enterprises | 41,052 | 44,815 | 48,540 | 51,083 | 55,623 | 58,454 | 4,887 | 5,629 | 5,967 | 6,336 | 7,285 | 7,559 |
| Federal, civilian | 3,608 | 3,967 | 4,434 | 4,874 | 5,064 | 5,147 | 995 | 1,241 | 1,030 | 1,014 | 1,146 | 1,100 |
| Military | 2,036 | 2,014 | 2,297 | 1,750 | 2,178 | 2,646 | 151 | 163 | 192 | 122 | 138 | 162 |
| State and local | 35,407 | 38,834 | 41,809 | 44,459 | 48,381 | 50,661 | 3,741 | 4,225 | 4,745 | 5,200 | 6,001 | 6,279 |

| | Cassia, Idaho | | | | | | Clark, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **129,383** | **136,648** | **161,793** | **184,585** | **178,385** | **191,980** | **8,146** | **8,434** | **9,835** | **10,891** | **10,395** | **12,966** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 98,196 | 109,009 | 122,367 | 139,091 | 147,513 | 158,005 | 3,506 | 3,995 | 4,020 | 4,744 | 5,065 | 5,609 |
| Farm income | 31,111 | 27,639 | 39,426 | 45,474 | 30,852 | 33,895 | 4,640 | 4,439 | 5,815 | 6,147 | 5,290 | 7,357 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 19.2 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 20.5 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,745** | **7,030** | **8,325** | **9,293** | **8,851** | **9,388** | **10,298** | **10,725** | **12,325** | **13,786** | **12,784** | **15,539** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 107,767 | 110,070 | 126,769 | 139,636 | 125,692 | 135,820 | 7,163 | 7,310 | 8,352 | 9,375 | 8,539 | 10,850 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 4,516 | 5,045 | 5,433 | 6,380 | 6,624 | 7,031 | 148 | 171 | 153 | 201 | 209 | 220 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −5,136 | −4,041 | −4,082 | −3,594 | −3,361 | −3,083 | −234 | −277 | −157 | −294 | −272 | −219 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 98,115 | 100,984 | 117,254 | 129,662 | 115,707 | 125,706 | 6,781 | 6,862 | 8,042 | 8,880 | 8,058 | 10,411 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 17,563 | 20,279 | 26,360 | 34,257 | 38,656 | 39,993 | 711 | 858 | 895 | 1,008 | 1,385 | 1,427 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 13,625 | 15,385 | 18,179 | 20,646 | 24,003 | 26,201 | 654 | 714 | 898 | 1,003 | 912 | 1,128 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 67,072 | 72,368 | 76,810 | 82,563 | 84,406 | 88,539 | 3,101 | 3,498 | 3,210 | 3,893 | 4,050 | 4,133 |
| Other labor income | 6,219 | 6,385 | 6,876 | 7,513 | 8,261 | 9,377 | 163 | 185 | 180 | 247 | 245 | 290 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 34,576 | 31,317 | 43,083 | 49,560 | 33,025 | 37,904 | 3,899 | 3,627 | 4,962 | 5,235 | 4,244 | 6,427 |
| Farm | 23,588 | 19,288 | 31,262 | 36,807 | 20,626 | 23,868 | 3,566 | 3,262 | 4,651 | 4,916 | 3,832 | 5,935 |
| Nonfarm | 10,988 | 11,929 | 11,821 | 12,753 | 12,399 | 14,036 | 333 | 365 | 311 | 319 | 412 | 492 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 31,111 | 27,639 | 39,426 | 45,474 | 30,852 | 33,895 | 4,640 | 4,439 | 5,815 | 6,147 | 5,290 | 7,357 |
| Nonfarm | 76,656 | 82,431 | 87,343 | 94,162 | 94,840 | 101,925 | 2,523 | 2,871 | 2,537 | 3,228 | 3,249 | 3,493 |
| Private | 65,606 | 69,553 | 73,077 | 78,919 | 78,546 | 84,586 | 1,241 | 1,488 | 1,319 | 1,658 | 1,484 | 1,693 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | 1,635 | 1,967 | 2,120 | 2,256 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | 342 | 305 | 538 | 501 | 394 | (D) | 57 | (L) | 143 | (D) | (L) | (D) |
| Construction | 4,386 | 5,323 | 4,370 | 4,286 | 4,283 | 5,073 | (L) | (L) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Manufacturing | 20,144 | 20,177 | 20,852 | 20,998 | 21,223 | 22,464 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nondurable goods | 19,234 | 19,325 | 19,857 | 20,143 | 20,458 | 21,594 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Durable goods | 910 | 852 | 995 | 855 | 765 | 870 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 3,934 | 4,407 | 4,700 | 5,247 | 5,791 | 6,228 | 320 | 359 | 388 | 415 | 572 | 651 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | 7,282 | 7,970 | 9,276 | 8,715 | 9,776 | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) | (L) |
| Retail trade | 13,535 | 14,022 | 13,879 | 14,798 | 14,928 | 15,471 | 379 | 441 | 348 | 378 | 423 | 434 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 3,202 | 3,332 | 3,392 | 3,599 | 3,356 | 4,070 | (D) | (D) | 70 | 84 | 133 | 179 |
| Services | 12,730 | 13,070 | 15,409 | 18,094 | 17,600 | 18,839 | 69 | 64 | 79 | 90 | (D) | (D) |
| Government and government enterprises | 11,050 | 12,878 | 14,266 | 15,243 | 16,294 | 17,339 | 1,282 | 1,383 | 1,219 | 1,570 | 1,765 | 1,800 |
| Federal, civilian | 2,450 | 3,701 | 4,386 | 4,782 | 4,627 | 4,929 | 853 | 867 | 667 | 983 | 964 | 971 |
| Military | 339 | 368 | 429 | 275 | 311 | 410 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| State and local | 8,261 | 8,809 | 9,451 | 10,186 | 11,356 | 12,070 | 415 | 501 | 535 | 576 | 788 | 813 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Clearwater, Idaho | | | | | | Custer, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **66,928** | **73,377** | **78,300** | **81,145** | **77,797** | **84,493** | **17,543** | **20,297** | **24,017** | **29,435** | **46,862** | **55,508** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 63,887 | 70,364 | 74,663 | 77,411 | 74,389 | 80,572 | 14,872 | 17,074 | 20,537 | 26,913 | 44,912 | 53,263 |
| Farm income | 3,041 | 3,013 | 3,637 | 3,734 | 3,408 | 3,921 | 2,671 | 3,133 | 3,480 | 2,522 | 1,950 | 2,245 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.6 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,519** | **7,204** | **7,534** | **7,747** | **7,438** | **8,115** | **5,448** | **6,295** | **7,056** | **10,438** | **9,283** | **9,971** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 61,105 | 66,140 | 67,190 | 65,475 | 57,225 | 64,579 | 10,818 | 12,584 | 14,511 | 35,565 | 40,024 | 49,543 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 3,387 | 3,832 | 3,908 | 4,090 | 3,642 | 4,077 | 684 | 574 | 677 | 2,234 | 2,503 | 3,186 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −6,406 | −6,982 | −7,006 | −6,739 | −6,288 | −6,748 | 886 | 1,034 | 1,373 | −1,659 | −3,745 | −4,842 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 51,312 | 55,406 | 56,276 | 54,646 | 47,295 | 53,754 | 11,214 | 13,044 | 15,207 | 29,672 | 33,776 | 41,515 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 6,906 | 8,217 | 9,746 | 12,115 | 13,338 | 13,759 | 3,314 | 3,921 | 4,898 | 6,182 | 7,677 | 7,864 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 8,710 | 9,754 | 12,278 | 14,384 | 17,164 | 16,980 | 3,015 | 3,242 | 3,912 | 4,581 | 5,409 | 5,729 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 47,354 | 52,034 | 52,865 | 50,431 | 44,647 | 49,567 | 7,460 | 8,537 | 9,949 | 30,316 | 34,769 | 42,749 |
| Other labor income | 4,584 | 4,757 | 4,849 | 4,752 | 4,238 | 5,082 | 653 | 665 | 841 | 2,377 | 3,854 | 4,996 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 9,167 | 9,349 | 9,476 | 10,292 | 8,340 | 9,930 | 2,697 | 3,382 | 3,721 | 2,872 | 1,401 | 2,698 |
| Farm | 2,914 | 2,874 | 3,498 | 3,581 | 3,234 | 3,742 | 1,783 | 2,160 | 2,512 | 1,491 | 741 | 1,052 |
| Nonfarm | 6,253 | 6,475 | 5,578 | 6,711 | 5,106 | 6,188 | 914 | 1,222 | 1,209 | 1,381 | 660 | 1,646 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 3,041 | 3,013 | 3,637 | 3,734 | 3,408 | 3,921 | 2,671 | 3,133 | 3,480 | 2,522 | 1,950 | 2,245 |
| Nonfarm | 58,064 | 63,127 | 63,553 | 61,741 | 53,817 | 60,658 | 8,147 | 9,451 | 11,031 | 33,043 | 38,074 | 47,298 |
| Private | 46,595 | 49,918 | 49,681 | 46,958 | 37,925 | 44,090 | 4,229 | 4,811 | 6,227 | 27,515 | 31,738 | 41,152 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 1,270 | 1,236 | 1,261 | 1,113 | 958 | 1,165 | 66 | 65 | 65 | 102 | 115 | 123 |
| Mining | −241 | −240 | (D) | −149 | −497 | −173 | 255 | 499 | 1,275 | 5,639 | (D) | 18,394 |
| Construction | 1,697 | 1,222 | 2,077 | 2,213 | 1,637 | 1,432 | 218 | 336 | 354 | 14,113 | 7,768 | 11,966 |
| Manufacturing | 32,548 | 34,917 | 33,705 | 30,297 | 23,026 | 27,613 | 97 | 172 | 248 | 254 | 205 | 250 |
| Nondurable goods | 78 | 125 | 134 | 154 | 156 | 207 | (L) | (L) | 73 | 114 | 107 | 131 |
| Durable goods | 32,470 | 34,792 | 33,571 | 30,143 | 22,870 | 27,406 | 73 | 134 | 175 | 140 | 98 | 119 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,921 | 2,224 | 2,372 | 2,683 | 2,476 | 2,674 | 880 | 786 | 1,083 | 1,674 | 1,879 | 2,098 |
| Wholesale trade | 786 | 926 | (D) | 1,033 | 1,010 | 1,033 | 213 | 372 | 391 | 620 | 1,713 | 1,962 |
| Retail trade | 4,103 | 4,716 | 4,626 | 4,580 | 4,420 | 4,903 | 797 | 915 | 1,063 | 1,762 | 1,837 | 1,963 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 930 | 912 | 876 | 715 | 712 | 827 | 309 | 359 | 387 | 558 | 670 | 777 |
| Services | 3,581 | 3,995 | 4,035 | 4,473 | 4,183 | 4,526 | 1,294 | 1,307 | 1,361 | 2,793 | (D) | 3,619 |
| Government and government enterprises | 11,468 | 13,209 | 13,872 | 14,783 | 15,892 | 16,658 | 3,918 | 4,640 | 4,804 | 5,528 | 6,336 | 6,546 |
| Federal, civilian | 5,333 | 6,575 | 6,787 | 7,239 | 7,371 | 7,574 | 2,280 | 2,845 | 2,825 | 3,146 | 3,250 | 3,308 |
| Military | 182 | 193 | 229 | 145 | 161 | 212 | 57 | 61 | 75 | 53 | 78 | 103 |
| State and local | 5,954 | 6,441 | 6,856 | 7,399 | 8,360 | 8,872 | 1,581 | 1,734 | 1,904 | 2,329 | 3,008 | 3,135 |

| | Elmore, Idaho | | | | | | Franklin, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **125,132** | **134,855** | **149,500** | **172,550** | **172,840** | **188,095** | **44,715** | **47,986** | **55,305** | **64,515** | **68,455** | **72,834** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 122,083 | 129,674 | 140,632 | 158,264 | 166,942 | 179,312 | 35,993 | 40,858 | 45,557 | 52,083 | 56,777 | 59,069 |
| Farm income | 3,049 | 5,181 | 8,868 | 14,286 | 5,898 | 8,783 | 8,722 | 7,128 | 9,748 | 12,432 | 11,728 | 13,765 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 22.3 | 22.3 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.8 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,886** | **6,049** | **6,978** | **7,776** | **7,825** | **8,448** | **5,180** | **5,384** | **6,200** | **7,006** | **7,253** | **7,439** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 105,737 | 110,994 | 120,625 | 137,942 | 133,869 | 146,857 | 25,621 | 26,045 | 30,269 | 34,378 | 35,122 | 37,678 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 5,744 | 6,143 | 6,588 | 7,643 | 7,857 | 8,129 | 1,034 | 1,192 | 1,312 | 1,515 | 1,667 | 1,692 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −3,074 | −3,003 | −3,447 | −3,801 | −3,037 | −3,356 | 6,529 | 7,453 | 7,623 | 9,009 | 9,452 | 10,007 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 96,919 | 101,848 | 110,590 | 126,698 | 122,974 | 135,381 | 31,116 | 32,306 | 36,580 | 41,872 | 42,907 | 45,993 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 11,092 | 13,452 | 16,221 | 20,224 | 20,853 | 21,617 | 6,721 | 7,952 | 9,855 | 12,487 | 14,463 | 14,992 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 17,121 | 19,555 | 22,681 | 25,628 | 29,013 | 31,097 | 6,878 | 7,728 | 8,870 | 10,156 | 11,085 | 11,849 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 97,716 | 101,318 | 107,576 | 119,274 | 124,455 | 132,411 | 14,387 | 16,402 | 17,818 | 19,162 | 20,912 | 20,758 |
| Other labor income | 3,480 | 3,459 | 3,474 | 3,889 | 4,356 | 5,156 | 1,310 | 1,447 | 1,584 | 1,792 | 2,062 | 2,181 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 4,541 | 6,217 | 9,575 | 14,770 | 5,057 | 9,290 | 9,924 | 8,195 | 10,867 | 13,424 | 12,141 | 14,739 |
| Farm | −2,193 | −568 | 3,191 | 8,294 | −1,217 | 1,854 | 6,557 | 4,756 | 7,406 | 9,961 | 8,793 | 10,920 |
| Nonfarm | 6,734 | 6,785 | 6,384 | 6,486 | 6,274 | 7,436 | 3,367 | 3,439 | 3,461 | 3,463 | 3,348 | 3,819 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 3,049 | 5,181 | 8,868 | 14,286 | 5,898 | 8,783 | 8,722 | 7,128 | 9,748 | 12,432 | 11,728 | 13,765 |
| Nonfarm | 102,688 | 105,813 | 111,757 | 123,656 | 127,970 | 138,074 | 16,899 | 18,917 | 20,521 | 21,946 | 23,394 | 23,913 |
| Private | 32,147 | 32,069 | 31,688 | 34,172 | 32,266 | 36,635 | 12,871 | 14,548 | 15,581 | 16,519 | 17,262 | 17,532 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | 661 | 876 | 935 | (D) | 174 | 202 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 334 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | 164 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | 135 | 186 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 5,037 | 4,912 | 4,294 | 5,787 | 3,359 | (D) | 1,012 | 1,162 | 1,405 | 1,305 | 1,426 | 1,319 |
| Manufacturing | 4,445 | 3,950 | 2,474 | 1,566 | 1,311 | 1,942 | 1,751 | 2,191 | 2,355 | 2,233 | 2,149 | 1,929 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,472 | 344 | (D) | (D) | 631 | 820 | 1,263 | 1,614 | (D) | (D) | 1,966 | 1,709 |
| Durable goods | 2,973 | 2,706 | (D) | (D) | 680 | 1,122 | 488 | 577 | (D) | (D) | 183 | 220 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 5,177 | 6,053 | 6,532 | 7,019 | 7,327 | 7,781 | 2,282 | 2,475 | 2,816 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | 2,852 | 3,094 | 2,956 | 2,985 | (D) | (D) | 2,507 | 2,774 | 2,724 | 2,859 |
| Retail trade | 8,038 | 8,211 | 7,913 | 8,724 | 8,292 | 9,086 | 2,954 | 3,217 | 3,127 | 3,281 | 3,542 | 3,691 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,917 | 2,983 | 2,483 | 2,425 | 2,196 | 2,187 | 921 | 950 | 850 | 793 | 787 | 855 |
| Services | 4,072 | 3,906 | 4,315 | 4,665 | 5,891 | 7,735 | 1,882 | (D) | (D) | 2,063 | 2,166 | 2,428 |
| Government and government enterprises | 70,511 | 73,744 | 80,069 | 89,484 | 95,704 | 101,439 | 4,028 | 4,369 | 4,940 | 5,427 | 6,132 | 6,381 |
| Federal, civilian | 12,479 | 13,703 | 15,250 | 16,252 | 17,439 | 17,912 | 587 | 644 | 783 | 799 | 823 | 848 |
| Military | 49,361 | 50,938 | 54,894 | 62,203 | 66,168 | 71,207 | 153 | 159 | 197 | 128 | 146 | 192 |
| State and local | 8,671 | 9,103 | 9,935 | 11,029 | 12,097 | 12,320 | 3,288 | 3,566 | 3,960 | 4,500 | 5,163 | 5,341 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Fremont, Idaho | | | | | | Gem, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **64,804** | **68,881** | **77,178** | **87,890** | **87,220** | **92,585** | **71,279** | **81,594** | **86,836** | **95,167** | **99,741** | **105,463** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 48,922 | 55,998 | 59,811 | 67,140 | 68,778 | 74,679 | 61,574 | 69,144 | 73,526 | 83,728 | 88,916 | 93,686 |
| Farm income | 15,772 | 12,003 | 17,359 | 20,741 | 17,442 | 17,906 | 9,705 | 12,450 | 12,510 | 11,439 | 10,825 | 11,777 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 10.9 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.9 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,927** | **6,149** | **7,157** | **8,048** | **8,008** | **8,346** | **6,330** | **6,944** | **7,136** | **8,009** | **8,529** | **8,827** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 45,805 | 46,374 | 51,267 | 57,328 | 52,647 | 55,896 | 45,175 | 50,926 | 48,407 | 51,712 | 51,122 | 53,755 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,765 | 2,089 | 2,089 | 2,421 | 2,427 | 2,574 | 2,163 | 2,444 | 2,338 | 2,632 | 2,937 | 3,054 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 3,296 | 3,678 | 4,045 | 4,425 | 4,727 | 5,217 | 6,657 | 7,526 | 8,104 | 8,408 | 8,657 | 9,896 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 47,336 | 47,963 | 53,223 | 59,332 | 54,947 | 58,539 | 49,663 | 56,008 | 54,173 | 57,288 | 56,842 | 60,597 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 10,100 | 11,740 | 13,893 | 17,111 | 19,511 | 20,192 | 10,482 | 12,755 | 15,572 | 19,457 | 21,646 | 22,270 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 7,258 | 8,298 | 10,054 | 11,447 | 12,762 | 13,854 | 11,128 | 12,831 | 16,291 | 18,422 | 21,253 | 22,596 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 27,419 | 31,984 | 31,441 | 33,948 | 32,831 | 34,354 | 30,919 | 33,890 | 31,580 | 35,080 | 35,647 | 36,604 |
| Other labor income | 2,165 | 2,357 | 2,278 | 2,639 | 2,625 | 2,961 | 2,874 | 2,980 | 2,701 | 3,286 | 3,472 | 3,677 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 16,221 | 12,833 | 17,548 | 20,741 | 17,191 | 18,541 | 11,382 | 14,056 | 14,126 | 12,346 | 12,003 | 13,674 |
| Farm | 11,738 | 7,588 | 12,971 | 16,064 | 11,952 | 12,504 | 7,283 | 9,790 | 9,884 | 8,654 | 7,535 | 8,550 |
| Nonfarm | 4,483 | 4,445 | 4,577 | 4,677 | 5,239 | 6,037 | 4,099 | 4,266 | 4,242 | 4,692 | 4,468 | 5,124 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 15,772 | 12,003 | 17,359 | 20,741 | 17,442 | 17,906 | 9,705 | 12,450 | 12,510 | 11,439 | 10,825 | 11,777 |
| Nonfarm | 30,033 | 34,371 | 33,908 | 36,587 | 35,205 | 37,990 | 35,470 | 38,476 | 35,897 | 40,273 | 40,297 | 41,978 |
| Private | 20,708 | 23,694 | 22,413 | 24,379 | 22,230 | 24,167 | 30,328 | 32,670 | 29,602 | 33,555 | 33,222 | 34,506 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 507 | 426 | 352 | (D) | 688 | 868 | 663 | 673 | 790 | 835 | 946 | (D) |
| Mining | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | (D) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) |
| Construction | 1,486 | 2,455 | 1,430 | (D) | 1,003 | 1,041 | 1,593 | 1,719 | 1,403 | 1,315 | 1,429 | 1,471 |
| Manufacturing | 4,157 | 4,605 | 4,353 | 5,909 | 4,889 | 5,958 | 16,212 | 17,892 | 13,571 | 16,935 | 16,515 | 17,085 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | 522 | 323 | 399 | 367 | 165 | 1,231 | (D) | 393 | 1,345 | 1,713 | 540 |
| Durable goods | (D) | 4,083 | 4,030 | 5,510 | 4,522 | 4,893 | 14,981 | (D) | 13,178 | 15,590 | 14,802 | 16,545 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 3,349 | 3,416 | 3,521 | 3,734 | 4,447 | 5,014 | (D) | (D) | 1,164 | 1,463 | 1,434 | 1,732 |
| Wholesale trade | 2,909 | 2,837 | 2,871 | 2,860 | 2,737 | 2,551 | (D) | 2,346 | 2,959 | 3,093 | 2,758 | 2,642 |
| Retail trade | 3,934 | 5,156 | 4,762 | 4,905 | 3,991 | 4,243 | 3,797 | 4,0[illegible] | 4,229 | 4,690 | 4,557 | 4,968 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,124 | 1,145 | 1,288 | 1,338 | 1,083 | 1,124 | 1,038 | 1,264 | 1,182 | 1,151 | 1,158 | 1,314 |
| Services | 3,242 | 3,654 | 3,836 | 3,532 | 3,472 | 3,968 | 3,589 | 3,514 | 4,295 | 4,078 | 4,434 | 4,271 |
| Government and government enterprises | 9,325 | 10,677 | 11,495 | 12,208 | 12,975 | 13,823 | 5,142 | 5,806 | 6,295 | 6,718 | 7,075 | 7,382 |
| Federal, civilian | 3,633 | 4,494 | 4,745 | 5,067 | 4,950 | 5,177 | 808 | 1,170 | 1,331 | 1,423 | 1,485 | 1,406 |
| Military | 193 | 209 | 237 | 152 | 158 | 222 | 200 | 222 | 265 | 165 | 181 | 238 |
| State and local | 5,499 | 5,974 | 6,513 | 6,989 | 7,868 | 8,524 | 4,134 | 4,414 | 4,699 | 5,130 | 5,409 | 5,738 |

| | Gooding, Idaho | | | | | | Idaho, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **64,873** | **71,649** | **85,495** | **98,554** | **98,180** | **105,305** | **91,451** | **98,582** | **110,223** | **118,483** | **112,644** | **125,017** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 51,034 | 58,028 | 67,734 | 78,562 | 83,929 | 83,759 | 79,263 | 89,378 | 97,576 | 107,050 | 103,065 | 111,732 |
| Farm income | 13,839 | 13,621 | 17,761 | 20,992 | 14,251 | 16,546 | 12,188 | 9,214 | 12,647 | 11,433 | 9,579 | 13,285 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.8 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,596** | **6,111** | **7,187** | **8,205** | **7,956** | **8,368** | **6,513** | **6,921** | **7,422** | **7,964** | **7,611** | **8,456** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 40,858 | 44,183 | 51,639 | 58,014 | 51,420 | 55,498 | 67,638 | 70,917 | 73,957 | 72,615 | 59,800 | 71,719 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,654 | 1,907 | 2,142 | 2,535 | 2,603 | 2,720 | 3,336 | 3,843 | 3,685 | 4,183 | 3,575 | 4,085 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 2,374 | 2,681 | 2,325 | 2,376 | 2,495 | 3,190 | −1,083 | −1,284 | −846 | −408 | 294 | 199 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 41,578 | 44,957 | 51,822 | 57,854 | 51,312 | 55,968 | 63,219 | 65,790 | 69,226 | 68,024 | 56,519 | 67,833 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 12,586 | 14,727 | 19,399 | 25,310 | 28,504 | 29,429 | 16,253 | 18,876 | 23,705 | 30,030 | 32,052 | 32,996 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 10,709 | 11,965 | 14,274 | 16,390 | 18,364 | 19,908 | 11,979 | 13,926 | 17,292 | 20,429 | 24,073 | 24,188 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 25,440 | 28,932 | 31,852 | 34,846 | 36,247 | 36,744 | 44,755 | 50,439 | 50,179 | 49,146 | 41,443 | 46,522 |
| Other labor income | 2,059 | 2,330 | 2,755 | 3,185 | 3,557 | 3,845 | 3,979 | 4,238 | 4,295 | 4,379 | 3,678 | 4,604 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 13,359 | 12,921 | 17,032 | 19,983 | 11,616 | 14,909 | 18,904 | 16,240 | 19,483 | 19,090 | 14,679 | 20,563 |
| Farm | 9,351 | 8,698 | 12,888 | 15,820 | 8,147 | 10,565 | 10,475 | 7,360 | 10,807 | 9,469 | 7,276 | 11,013 |
| Nonfarm | 4,008 | 4,223 | 4,144 | 4,163 | 3,469 | 4,344 | 8,429 | 8,880 | 8,676 | 9,621 | 7,403 | 9,580 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 13,839 | 13,621 | 17,761 | 20,992 | 14,251 | 16,546 | 12,168 | 9,214 | 12,647 | 11,433 | 9,579 | 13,285 |
| Nonfarm | 27,019 | 30,562 | 33,878 | 37,822 | 37,169 | 38,952 | 55,470 | 61,703 | 61,310 | 61,182 | 50,221 | 58,434 |
| Private | 21,338 | 23,198 | 25,909 | 28,305 | 27,669 | 28,675 | 42,184 | 46,351 | 45,574 | 44,502 | 31,817 | 39,165 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 865 | 934 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 251 | 287 | 247 | 349 | 366 | (D) |
| Mining | −259 | −202 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 63 | 282 | −860 | (D) |
| Construction | 1,559 | 1,821 | 1,747 | 1,800 | 1,300 | 1,430 | 5,200 | 5,445 | 5,504 | 4,567 | 4,062 | 4,687 |
| Manufacturing | 3,409 | 4,912 | 5,816 | 6,850 | 5,955 | 4,854 | 22,099 | 23,878 | 22,357 | 20,962 | 9,803 | 12,883 |
| Nondurable goods | 3,624 | 4,708 | 5,603 | 6,590 | 5,786 | 4,714 | 376 | 425 | 501 | 511 | 398 | 421 |
| Durable goods | 185 | 204 | 213 | 260 | 169 | 140 | 21,723 | 23,453 | 21,856 | 20,451 | 9,405 | 12,462 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 3,733 | 4,132 | 4,906 | 5,575 | 6,649 | 6,974 | 1,493 | 1,992 | 1,980 | 2,244 | 2,710 | 3,036 |
| Wholesale trade | 2,871 | 3,277 | 3,851 | 4,152 | 3,504 | 3,538 | (D) | (D) | 2,721 | 2,927 | 2,831 | 2,983 |
| Retail trade | 3,650 | 3,906 | 3,913 | 4,072 | 4,608 | 4,941 | 5,111 | 5,454 | 5,688 | 5,853 | 5,699 | 6,151 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 902 | 914 | 1,146 | 1,175 | 1,166 | 1,669 | 1,515 | 1,644 | 1,638 | 1,604 | 1,387 | 1,497 |
| Services | 4,208 | 3,504 | 3,793 | 3,908 | 4,124 | 4,569 | 4,531 | 5,236 | 5,476 | 5,714 | 5,819 | 6,439 |
| Government and government enterprises | 5,681 | 7,364 | 7,969 | 8,713 | 9,500 | 10,277 | 13,286 | 15,352 | 15,736 | 16,680 | 18,404 | 19,269 |
| Federal, civilian | 753 | 819 | 924 | 1,043 | 1,191 | 1,270 | 7,949 | 9,324 | 9,204 | 9,833 | 10,247 | 10,660 |
| Military | 705 | 222 | 262 | 168 | 190 | 251 | 249 | 270 | 328 | 205 | 229 | 301 |
| State and local | 4,723 | 6,323 | 6,783 | 7,502 | 8,119 | 8,756 | 5,088 | 5,758 | 6,204 | 6,642 | 7,928 | 8,308 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Jefferson, Idaho | | | | | | Jerome, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **79,297** | **82,984** | **95,287** | **106,654** | **107,492** | **118,318** | **77,292** | **86,529** | **98,528** | **113,685** | **114,795** | **123,640** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 67,600 | 74,798 | 82,180 | 91,218 | 99,185 | 107,204 | 66,210 | 75,809 | 84,831 | 95,735 | 103,908 | 111,307 |
| Farm income | 11,697 | 8,186 | 13,107 | 15,436 | 8,307 | 11,114 | 11,082 | 10,720 | 13,697 | 17,930 | 10,797 | 12,333 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 16.3 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 15.8 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,360** | **5,448** | **6,196** | **6,787** | **6,887** | **7,273** | **5,456** | **5,814** | **6,606** | **7,527** | **7,402** | **7,808** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 56,456 | 55,932 | 51,045 | 55,868 | 51,452 | 56,936 | 52,339 | 57,754 | 62,400 | 68,844 | 63,921 | 69,259 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 2,655 | 2,938 | 2,330 | 2,691 | 3,000 | 3,148 | 2,469 | 2,934 | 3,078 | 3,506 | 3,772 | 4,000 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 5,141 | 6,740 | 18,921 | 20,275 | 21,818 | 25,236 | 3,417 | 3,828 | 4,285 | 4,998 | 4,766 | 5,764 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 58,942 | 59,734 | 67,636 | 73,453 | 70,270 | 79,024 | 53,287 | 58,648 | 63,607 | 70,336 | 64,915 | 71,023 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 11,058 | 12,630 | 15,022 | 18,632 | 21,378 | 22,148 | 13,129 | 15,544 | 20,110 | 25,979 | 30,343 | 31,328 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 9,297 | 10,620 | 12,529 | 14,569 | 15,844 | 17,146 | 10,876 | 12,337 | 14,811 | 17,350 | 19,447 | 21,289 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 39,709 | 42,967 | 33,534 | 35,585 | 38,495 | 39,680 | 35,441 | 41,088 | 42,627 | 44,842 | 47,582 | 49,456 |
| Other labor income | 2,934 | 3,133 | 2,875 | 3,197 | 3,862 | 4,219 | 3,536 | 3,867 | 4,274 | 4,515 | 5,090 | 5,732 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 13,813 | 9,832 | 14,636 | 16,987 | 9,095 | 13,037 | 13,362 | 12,799 | 15,499 | 19,487 | 11,249 | 14,071 |
| Farm | 7,737 | 3,856 | 8,810 | 10,882 | 2,930 | 5,878 | 6,620 | 5,828 | 8,845 | 12,766 | 4,724 | 6,352 |
| Nonfarm | 6,076 | 5,976 | 5,826 | 6,105 | 6,165 | 7,159 | 6,742 | 6,971 | 6,654 | 6,721 | 6,525 | 7,719 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 11,697 | 8,186 | 13,107 | 15,436 | 8,307 | 11,114 | 11,082 | 10,720 | 13,697 | 17,930 | 10,797 | 12,333 |
| Nonfarm | 44,759 | 47,746 | 37,938 | 40,433 | 43,145 | 45,822 | 41,257 | 47,034 | 48,703 | 50,914 | 53,124 | 56,926 |
| Private | 36,783 | 38,987 | 28,279 | 29,955 | 33,057 | 35,002 | 36,159 | 41,514 | 42,355 | 43,782 | 45,242 | 48,503 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 1,187 | 1,290 | 1,674 | (D) | 2,356 | 2,567 | 801 | 966 | 1,145 | 1,423 | 1,713 | 1,866 |
| Mining | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 138 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Construction | 3,017 | 2,959 | 2,679 | 2,703 | 2,729 | 3,558 | 4,546 | 5,585 | 3,621 | 3,339 | 2,896 | 3,265 |
| Manufacturing | 6,422 | 7,060 | 7,949 | 8,728 | 9,419 | 8,678 | 10,385 | 11,347 | 13,262 | 14,176 | 16,000 | 16,887 |
| Nondurable goods | 5,930 | 6,553 | 7,517 | 8,083 | 8,712 | 8,198 | 10,117 | 11,119 | 13,020 | 13,900 | 15,794 | 16,665 |
| Durable goods | 492 | 507 | 432 | 645 | 707 | 480 | 268 | 228 | 242 | 276 | 206 | 222 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,711 | 2,158 | 2,440 | 2,884 | 3,122 | 3,530 | 2,641 | 2,695 | 3,071 | 3,350 | 3,700 | 4,301 |
| Wholesale trade | 5,195 | 5,831 | 5,824 | 5,899 | 6,403 | 6,902 | 5,043 | 6,634 | 5,468 | 5,861 | 4,642 | 4,658 |
| Retail trade | 3,825 | 3,091 | 2,556 | 2,567 | 3,802 | 4,213 | 5,667 | 6,159 | 6,394 | 6,926 | 6,801 | 7,146 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,203 | 1,870 | 1,147 | 1,131 | 1,141 | (D) | 1,708 | 1,666 | 1,455 | 948 | 952 | 1,229 |
| Services | 13,208 | 14,681 | 3,990 | (D) | 3,997 | 4,114 | 5,368 | 6,462 | 7,939 | 7,759 | 8,538 | 9,151 |
| Government and government enterprises | 7,976 | 8,759 | 9,659 | 10,478 | 10,088 | 10,820 | 5,098 | 5,520 | 6,348 | 7,132 | 7,882 | 8,423 |
| Federal, civilian | 684 | 714 | 903 | 1,011 | 1,012 | 1,057 | 662 | 757 | 947 | 1,050 | 1,100 | 1,150 |
| Military | 263 | 289 | 338 | 217 | 241 | 317 | 251 | 282 | 329 | 209 | 240 | 315 |
| State and local | 7,029 | 7,756 | 8,418 | 9,250 | 8,835 | 9,446 | 4,185 | 4,481 | 5,072 | 5,873 | 6,542 | 6,958 |

| | Kootenai, Idaho | | | | | | Latah, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **377,365** | **438,291** | **488,899** | **538,826** | **551,383** | **596,381** | **183,527** | **208,845** | **226,587** | **236,895** | **254,126** | **277,642** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 371,304 | 432,889 | 480,919 | 530,763 | 545,089 | 590,005 | 171,504 | 191,836 | 215,425 | 241,645 | 244,182 | 261,806 |
| Farm income | 6,061 | 5,402 | 7,780 | 8,063 | 6,294 | 6,376 | 12,023 | 8,209 | 11,162 | 14,360 | 9,944 | 15,836 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 55.4 | 58.7 | 60.3 | 60.8 | 62.4 | 64.5 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 28.8 | 29.3 | 30.1 | 29.3 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,813** | **7,463** | **8,104** | **8,857** | **8,833** | **9,253** | **6,526** | **7,379** | **7,869** | **8,730** | **8,436** | **9,483** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 226,376 | 258,429 | 265,821 | 277,098 | 269,146 | 316,038 | 126,810 | 136,263 | 152,637 | 167,465 | 154,931 | 173,399 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 12,987 | 15,455 | 15,981 | 18,048 | 18,165 | 21,239 | 6,378 | 7,307 | 8,197 | 9,484 | 9,168 | 9,937 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 50,602 | 58,602 | 71,892 | 78,654 | 71,694 | 62,219 | 8,221 | 7,758 | 6,614 | 7,532 | 9,192 | 9,848 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 263,991 | 301,576 | 321,732 | 337,704 | 322,675 | 357,018 | 128,653 | 136,714 | 151,054 | 165,513 | 154,955 | 173,310 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 56,509 | 70,333 | 86,585 | 108,706 | 119,621 | 123,592 | 31,119 | 36,496 | 44,598 | 55,693 | 60,077 | 62,168 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 56,865 | 66,382 | 80,382 | 92,416 | 109,067 | 115,771 | 23,755 | 26,835 | 30,935 | 34,799 | 39,094 | 42,164 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 173,553 | 200,744 | 207,996 | 218,896 | 214,980 | 250,540 | 97,086 | 108,628 | 121,618 | 130,875 | 123,774 | 132,572 |
| Other labor income | 16,184 | 18,381 | 18,902 | 20,366 | 21,577 | 27,002 | 7,412 | 8,185 | 9,056 | 9,952 | 10,249 | 12,613 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 36,639 | 39,304 | 38,923 | 37,836 | 32,589 | 38,496 | 22,312 | 19,450 | 21,963 | 26,638 | 20,908 | 28,814 |
| Farm | 4,163 | 3,322 | 5,715 | 5,859 | 3,710 | 3,821 | 9,545 | 5,498 | 8,463 | 11,472 | 6,567 | 12,490 |
| Nonfarm | 32,476 | 35,982 | 33,208 | 31,977 | 28,879 | 34,675 | 12,767 | 13,952 | 13,500 | 15,166 | 14,341 | 16,324 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 6,061 | 5,402 | 7,780 | 8,063 | 6,294 | 6,376 | 12,023 | 8,209 | 11,162 | 14,360 | 9,944 | 15,836 |
| Nonfarm | 220,315 | 253,027 | 258,041 | 269,035 | 262,852 | 309,662 | 114,787 | 128,054 | 141,475 | 153,105 | 144,987 | 157,563 |
| Private | 180,192 | 207,134 | 205,571 | 211,975 | 203,090 | 246,107 | 72,278 | 80,622 | 90,776 | 95,507 | 85,214 | 94,988 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 791 | 850 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,349 | 445 | (D) | 336 | 450 | 433 | 566 |
| Mining | −426 | −352 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) | 130 | (D) | 456 | 589 | 469 | 693 |
| Construction | 21,595 | 24,315 | 20,462 | 18,206 | 14,822 | 19,471 | 6,246 | 5,927 | 9,381 | 8,978 | 4,365 | 4,868 |
| Manufacturing | 59,771 | 65,507 | 61,799 | 63,734 | 57,521 | 73,635 | 16,114 | 17,817 | 18,768 | 18,158 | 11,672 | 15,636 |
| Nondurable goods | 3,558 | 4,702 | 3,937 | 4,204 | 4,936 | 4,677 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | 56,213 | 60,805 | 57,862 | 59,530 | 52,585 | 68,958 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 15,957 | 21,812 | 22,166 | 22,961 | 23,815 | 26,882 | 8,247 | 10,083 | 10,587 | 10,453 | 10,648 | 10,345 |
| Wholesale trade | 8,991 | 10,285 | 12,732 | 13,603 | 12,971 | 15,390 | 5,319 | 5,868 | 7,042 | 8,135 | 7,714 | 8,158 |
| Retail trade | 30,707 | 34,660 | 35,501 | 37,222 | 36,251 | 41,316 | 15,764 | 16,798 | 18,426 | 19,803 | 19,797 | 21,315 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 11,742 | 13,696 | 12,919 | 10,416 | 10,254 | 12,983 | 3,078 | 3,307 | 3,462 | 3,545 | 3,822 | 4,318 |
| Services | 30,064 | 36,361 | 39,336 | 44,777 | 46,910 | 55,113 | 16,935 | 20,002 | 22,318 | 25,396 | 26,294 | 29,689 |
| Government and government enterprises | 40,123 | 45,893 | 52,470 | 57,060 | 59,762 | 63,555 | 42,509 | 47,432 | 50,699 | 57,598 | 59,773 | 62,575 |
| Federal, civilian | 8,519 | 10,565 | 12,583 | 12,899 | 12,902 | 13,119 | 3,676 | 4,036 | 4,436 | 5,062 | 5,449 | 5,523 |
| Military | 1,170 | 1,253 | 1,474 | 966 | 1,054 | 1,410 | 1,024 | 1,078 | 1,180 | 1,209 | 1,380 | 1,696 |
| State and local | 30,434 | 34,075 | 38,413 | 43,195 | 45,806 | 49,026 | 37,809 | 42,318 | 45,083 | 51,327 | 52,944 | 55,356 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Lemhi, Idaho | | | | | | Lewis, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **40,488** | **46,926** | **53,346** | **58,344** | **58,589** | **60,115** | **33,755** | **32,992** | **38,259** | **44,133** | **44,420** | **52,082** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 37,433 | 42,770 | 48,488 | 55,519 | 55,755 | 57,336 | 24,869 | 28,459 | 31,073 | 35,512 | 37,074 | 39,601 |
| Farm income | 3,055 | 4,156 | 4,858 | 2,825 | 2,844 | 2,777 | 8,886 | 4,443 | 8,186 | 8,621 | 7,346 | 13,081 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,771** | **6,439** | **7,101** | **7,446** | **7,326** | **7,466** | **7,673** | **7,578** | **9,641** | **10,670** | **10,863** | **12,824** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 26,318 | 32,022 | 35,028 | 35,975 | 32,445 | 32,819 | 21,002 | 17,743 | 21,345 | 23,202 | 24,066 | 31,489 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,395 | 1,716 | 1,870 | 2,202 | 2,025 | 2,043 | 759 | 849 | 857 | 1,035 | 1,235 | 1,331 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −66 | −1,322 | −1,483 | −1,583 | −1,312 | −1,211 | 2,815 | 4,053 | 4,380 | 4,483 | 2,240 | 2,481 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 24,857 | 28,984 | 31,675 | 32,190 | 29,108 | 29,565 | 23,058 | 20,947 | 24,868 | 26,650 | 25,073 | 32,639 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 8,958 | 10,143 | 12,188 | 15,078 | 16,134 | 16,564 | 5,673 | 6,195 | 7,643 | 9,657 | 10,686 | 11,049 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 6,673 | 7,799 | 9,483 | 11,076 | 13,357 | 13,986 | 5,024 | 5,760 | 6,748 | 7,826 | 8,661 | 8,994 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 19,306 | 23,554 | 25,722 | 27,824 | 25,310 | 24,543 | 9,704 | 10,823 | 10,743 | 11,377 | 14,042 | 15,107 |
| Other labor income | 1,721 | 2,035 | 2,408 | 2,576 | 2,415 | 2,416 | 767 | 773 | 779 | 909 | 1,174 | 1,391 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 5,291 | 6,430 | 6,898 | 5,575 | 4,720 | 5,860 | 10,531 | 6,147 | 9,823 | 10,416 | 8,852 | 14,991 |
| Farm | 1,939 | 2,937 | 3,647 | 1,536 | 1,329 | 1,293 | 8,013 | 3,485 | 7,238 | 7,617 | 6,159 | 11,920 |
| Nonfarm | 3,352 | 3,493 | 3,251 | 4,039 | 3,391 | 4,567 | 2,518 | 2,662 | 2,585 | 2,799 | 2,693 | 3,071 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 3,055 | 4,156 | 4,858 | 2,825 | 2,844 | 2,777 | 8,886 | 4,443 | 8,186 | 8,621 | 7,346 | 13,081 |
| Nonfarm | 23,263 | 27,866 | 30,170 | 33,150 | 29,601 | 30,042 | 12,116 | 13,300 | 13,159 | 14,581 | 16,722 | 18,408 |
| Private | 16,569 | 19,100 | 20,458 | 22,387 | 18,184 | 18,623 | 9,859 | 10,334 | 9,849 | 11,091 | 12,819 | 14,270 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 683 | (D) | (D) | 898 | 990 | 1,050 | 286 | 307 | 297 | 358 | 356 | 390 |
| Mining | −239 | (D) | (D) | 3,487 | 495 | 332 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (L) | 208 | 0 |
| Construction | 1,173 | 1,717 | 1,088 | 1,585 | 1,018 | 1,061 | 861 | 1,170 | 648 | 667 | 841 | 637 |
| Manufacturing | 6,933 | 6,356 | 5,115 | 5,937 | 4,663 | 4,297 | 3,005 | 2,741 | 2,527 | 3,439 | 5,044 | 6,558 |
| Nondurable goods | 597 | 554 | 799 | 1,227 | 1,518 | 527 | 86 | 94 | 86 | 83 | 87 | 79 |
| Durable goods | 6,336 | 5,802 | 4,316 | 4,710 | 3,145 | 3,682 | 2,919 | 2,647 | 2,441 | 3,356 | 4,957 | 6,479 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 797 | 964 | 1,064 | 1,235 | 1,769 | 1,956 | 708 | 608 | 525 | 483 | 457 | 455 |
| Wholesale trade | 645 | 861 | 912 | 920 | 857 | 920 | 993 | 1,487 | 1,522 | 1,748 | 1,821 | 1,766 |
| Retail trade | 3,715 | 4,106 | 4,189 | 4,781 | 4,618 | 5,134 | 2,424 | 2,246 | 2,426 | 2,640 | 2,413 | 2,625 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 653 | 738 | 727 | 700 | 696 | 742 | 523 | 585 | 496 | 500 | 481 | 563 |
| Services | 2,209 | 2,492 | 2,678 | 2,844 | 2,878 | 3,219 | 1,059 | 1,190 | 1,206 | 1,211 | 1,198 | 1,276 |
| Government and government enterprises | 6,694 | 8,766 | 9,712 | 10,763 | 11,417 | 11,419 | 2,257 | 2,966 | 3,310 | 3,490 | 3,903 | 4,138 |
| Federal, civilian | 3,335 | 5,127 | 5,551 | 6,048 | 6,166 | 5,847 | 568 | 688 | 782 | 863 | 853 | 885 |
| Military | 124 | 139 | 165 | 109 | 124 | 162 | 78 | 83 | 90 | 57 | 63 | 83 |
| State and local | 3,235 | 3,500 | 3,996 | 4,606 | 5,127 | 5,410 | 1,611 | 2,195 | 2,438 | 2,570 | 2,987 | 3,170 |

| | Lincoln, Idaho | | | | | | Madison, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **22,857** | **25,250** | **29,492** | **34,938** | **31,967** | **34,026** | **92,789** | **87,360** | **103,794** | **116,635** | **120,932** | **129,111** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 13,858 | 15,755 | 18,145 | 21,035 | 21,824 | 22,064 | 75,663 | 85,347 | 97,726 | 107,983 | 116,763 | 125,501 |
| Farm income | 8,999 | 9,495 | 11,337 | 13,903 | 10,143 | 11,962 | 7,126 | 2,022 | 6,068 | 8,652 | 4,169 | 3,610 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 20.5 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,604** | **7,448** | **8,683** | **9,858** | **8,892** | **9,327** | **4,990** | **4,529** | **5,302** | **5,743** | **5,808** | **6,315** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 17,721 | 20,041 | 23,153 | 27,218 | 23,048 | 24,430 | 64,007 | 65,203 | 79,941 | 84,927 | 86,287 | 93,306 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 480 | 595 | 672 | 805 | 842 | 801 | 3,326 | 3,852 | 4,579 | 5,115 | 5,614 | 6,110 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 224 | −397 | −622 | −817 | −512 | −233 | −1,063 | −1,089 | −3,919 | −1,928 | −2,731 | −3,175 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 17,465 | 19,049 | 21,859 | 25,596 | 21,694 | 23,396 | 59,618 | 60,262 | 71,443 | 77,884 | 77,942 | 84,021 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 2,698 | 3,218 | 4,141 | 5,327 | 5,567 | 5,706 | 15,396 | 18,270 | 21,843 | 26,983 | 29,578 | 30,998 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 2,693 | 2,983 | 3,482 | 4,015 | 4,706 | 4,924 | 7,775 | 8,837 | 10,508 | 11,768 | 13,012 | 14,092 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 8,991 | 10,953 | 12,036 | 13,499 | 13,310 | 12,547 | 43,751 | 55,270 | 65,159 | 66,775 | 72,751 | 77,937 |
| Other labor income | 572 | 667 | 732 | 907 | 1,001 | 1,062 | 4,521 | 4,695 | 5,564 | 6,145 | 7,107 | 8,117 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 8,158 | 8,521 | 10,385 | 12,612 | 8,737 | 10,821 | 9,735 | 5,238 | 9,218 | 12,867 | 6,429 | 7,252 |
| Farm | 7,124 | 7,437 | 9,306 | 11,755 | 7,596 | 9,476 | 3,315 | −2,155 | 1,924 | 4,24… | −1,017 | −1,496 |
| Nonfarm | 1,034 | 1,084 | 1,079 | 1,057 | 1,141 | 1,345 | 6,420 | 7,393 | 7,294 | 7,767 | 7,446 | 8,748 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 8,999 | 9,495 | 11,337 | 13,903 | 10,143 | 11,962 | 7,126 | 2,022 | 6,068 | 8,652 | 4,169 | 3,610 |
| Nonfarm | 8,722 | 10,546 | 11,816 | 13,315 | 12,905 | 12,468 | 56,881 | 63,181 | 73,873 | 76,275 | 82,118 | 89,696 |
| Private | 4,735 | 4,886 | 5,334 | 6,242 | 6,736 | 6,259 | 50,078 | 55,429 | 65,351 | 66,859 | 71,456 | 77,901 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 462 | 493 | 376 | 355 | 553 | 495 | (D) | 745 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,277 | (D) | −266 | −203 | −212 | −109 | (D) | −132 |
| Construction | 536 | 342 | 476 | 419 | 179 | (D) | 6,238 | 5,703 | 9,308 | 4,540 | 3,430 | 3,470 |
| Manufacturing | 618 | 586 | 645 | 1,022 | 1,267 | 1,729 | 6,135 | 7,370 | 8,968 | 10,087 | 12,786 | 14,715 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,109 | 5,545 | 6,916 | 7,979 | 10,760 | 12,510 |
| Durable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,026 | 1,825 | 2,052 | 2,108 | 1,526 | 2,205 |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,755 | 1,792 | 3,691 | 4,043 | 4,342 | 4,486 | 4,752 | 4,789 |
| Wholesale trade | 205 | 229 | 216 | 209 | 229 | 199 | 4,906 | 5,781 | 6,664 | 7,362 | 7,845 | 9,980 |
| Retail trade | 554 | 590 | 544 | 577 | 559 | 605 | 8,060 | 8,751 | 8,907 | 9,649 | 9,907 | 9,784 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 272 | 290 | 316 | 345 | 378 | 442 | 2,731 | 2,968 | 3,452 | 3,226 | 2,039 | 2,299 |
| Services | 554 | 565 | 600 | 663 | 630 | 717 | 18,147 | 20,661 | 23,369 | 27,123 | 30,732 | 33,251 |
| Government and government enterprises | 3,987 | 5,660 | 6,482 | 7,073 | 6,169 | 6,209 | 6,803 | 7,752 | 8,522 | 9,416 | 10,662 | 11,795 |
| Federal, civilian | 356 | 1,613 | 2,029 | 2,123 | 2,102 | 1,967 | 756 | 718 | 865 | 979 | 966 | 981 |
| Military | 62 | 64 | 75 | (L) | 56 | 74 | 330 | 366 | 432 | 322 | 391 | 444 |
| State and local | 3,569 | 3,983 | 4,378 | 4,901 | 4,011 | 4,168 | 5,717 | 6,668 | 7,225 | 8,115 | 9,305 | 10,360 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Minidoka, Idaho | | | | | | Nez Perce, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **98,338** | **107,801** | **122,971** | **139,861** | **143,119** | **153,754** | **251,896** | **276,715** | **295,943** | **338,441** | **346,769** | **374,871** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 88,002 | 100,879 | 112,049 | 125,526 | 137,648 | 145,584 | 237,181 | 263,036 | 290,288 | 318,026 | 331,389 | 354,255 |
| Farm income | 10,336 | 6,122 | 10,922 | 14,335 | 5,471 | 8,170 | 14,515 | 13,679 | 16,655 | 20,415 | 15,380 | 20,716 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 20.1 | 19.8 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.0 | 32.9 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **4,895** | **5,392** | **6,263** | **6,974** | **7,076** | **7,426** | **7,770** | **8,495** | **9,221** | **10,172** | **10,513** | **11,397** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 71,728 | 77,554 | 87,250 | 94,711 | 94,837 | 101,471 | 234,665 | 263,363 | 281,119 | 296,533 | 292,784 | 324,040 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 3,555 | 4,285 | 4,644 | 5,316 | 6,054 | 6,316 | 12,903 | 15,310 | 16,394 | 18,554 | 19,041 | 20,846 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 3,183 | 2,311 | 1,427 | 2,706 | −73 | 1,443 | −41,258 | −52,462 | −54,089 | −54,368 | −56,888 | −63,967 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 71,356 | 75,580 | 84,033 | 92,101 | 88,710 | 96,598 | 180,504 | 195,597 | 210,636 | 223,611 | 216,855 | 239,327 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 14,274 | 16,764 | 21,437 | 27,651 | 31,635 | 32,726 | 36,934 | 42,527 | 51,044 | 63,119 | 72,028 | 74,472 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 12,708 | 14,657 | 17,501 | 20,109 | 22,774 | 24,430 | 34,258 | 38,591 | 45,263 | 51,711 | 57,886 | 61,172 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 54,796 | 63,695 | 68,285 | 72,293 | 81,580 | 83,330 | 188,005 | 215,551 | 229,190 | 238,927 | 239,633 | 259,211 |
| Other labor income | 5,518 | 6,604 | 7,081 | 7,561 | 8,788 | 9,639 | 17,545 | 19,330 | 20,809 | 22,581 | 24,280 | 27,906 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 11,414 | 7,255 | 11,884 | 14,857 | 4,469 | 8,502 | 29,115 | 28,488 | 31,120 | 35,025 | 28,871 | 36,923 |
| Farm | 4,405 | −374 | 4,491 | 7,526 | −2,583 | 322 | 11,523 | 10,399 | 13,404 | 16,953 | 11,309 | 16,705 |
| Nonfarm | 7,009 | 7,629 | 7,393 | 7,331 | 7,052 | 8,180 | 17,592 | 18,089 | 17,716 | 18,072 | 17,562 | 20,218 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 10,336 | 6,122 | 10,922 | 14,335 | 5,471 | 8,170 | 14,515 | 13,679 | 16,655 | 20,415 | 15,380 | 20,716 |
| Nonfarm | 61,392 | 71,432 | 76,328 | 80,376 | 89,366 | 93,301 | 220,150 | 249,690 | 264,464 | 276,118 | 277,404 | 303,324 |
| Private | 51,678 | 60,733 | 64,384 | 67,223 | 75,047 | 78,322 | 194,186 | 222,166 | 234,326 | 244,319 | 246,033 | 269,334 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 1,874 | (D) | 2,232 | 2,398 | 2,584 | 3,271 | (D) | 1,429 | 1,163 | 1,156 | 1,252 | (D) |
| Mining | (D) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) |
| Construction | 3,945 | 3,682 | 3,738 | 4,100 | 3,760 | 3,445 | 16,330 | 20,551 | 16,037 | 15,761 | 13,227 | 13,584 |
| Manufacturing | 23,696 | 30,656 | 31,995 | 32,022 | 38,574 | 39,990 | 75,237 | 85,089 | 92,274 | 98,524 | 98,347 | 105,315 |
| Nondurable goods | 20,813 | 26,929 | 28,823 | 28,898 | 35,330 | 36,043 | 27,742 | 32,462 | 39,201 | 43,981 | 49,068 | 56,045 |
| Durable goods | 2,883 | 3,737 | 3,172 | 3,124 | 3,244 | 3,947 | 47,495 | 52,627 | 53,073 | 54,543 | 49,279 | 49,270 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 3,685 | 3,948 | 4,145 | 4,680 | 4,747 | 5,556 | 18,506 | 20,536 | 21,797 | 23,394 | 23,582 | 24,300 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | 6,791 | 7,762 | 8,533 | 8,212 | 14,330 | 15,742 | 16,479 | 16,880 | 15,897 | 17,245 |
| Retail trade | 5,966 | 6,266 | 6,967 | 7,653 | 7,975 | 8,219 | 30,658 | 32,288 | 31,987 | 33,239 | 32,204 | 35,295 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,870 | 1,946 | 1,990 | 1,501 | 1,508 | 1,801 | 8,495 | 9,387 | 10,822 | 10,960 | 12,099 | 14,951 |
| Services | 5,619 | 6,036 | 6,497 | 7,092 | 7,359 | 7,829 | 29,242 | 37,135 | 41,845 | 44,391 | 49,401 | 57,430 |
| Government and government enterprises | 9,714 | 10,699 | 11,944 | 13,153 | 14,319 | 14,979 | 25,964 | 27,524 | 30,138 | 31,799 | 31,371 | 33,990 |
| Federal, civilian | 853 | 837 | 1,119 | 1,167 | 1,209 | 1,249 | 4,026 | 4,339 | 4,864 | 5,224 | 5,145 | 6,064 |
| Military | 357 | 376 | 433 | 278 | 313 | 412 | 682 | 697 | 816 | 540 | 581 | 740 |
| State and local | 8,504 | 9,486 | 10,392 | 11,708 | 12,797 | 13,318 | 21,256 | 22,488 | 24,458 | 26,035 | 25,645 | 27,186 |

| | Oneida, Idaho | | | | | | Owyhee, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **18,446** | **18,961** | **21,949** | **24,382** | **25,039** | **27,541** | **38,117** | **42,689** | **49,213** | **53,930** | **52,576** | **55,157** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 13,536 | 15,101 | 17,289 | 19,695 | 21,322 | 22,563 | 29,499 | 32,798 | 35,888 | 41,275 | 44,095 | 46,501 |
| Farm income | 4,910 | 3,860 | 4,660 | 4,507 | 3,717 | 4,978 | 9,618 | 9,811 | 13,325 | 12,655 | 8,481 | 8,656 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.2 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,488** | **5,763** | **6,779** | **7,278** | **7,608** | **8,192** | **4,604** | **5,091** | **5,964** | **6,185** | **6,216** | **6,734** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 11,561 | 11,365 | 12,663 | 12,984 | 11,943 | 13,978 | 28,761 | 31,034 | 35,089 | 37,322 | 34,766 | 36,876 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 413 | 475 | 516 | 589 | 605 | 642 | 1,144 | 1,316 | 1,370 | 1,677 | 1,808 | 1,929 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,096 | 1,287 | 1,400 | 1,693 | 1,897 | 1,870 | −1,122 | −1,598 | −2,142 | −2,811 | −3,787 | −4,292 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 12,244 | 12,177 | 13,547 | 14,088 | 13,235 | 15,206 | 26,495 | 28,120 | 31,577 | 32,834 | 29,171 | 30,655 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 3,078 | 3,409 | 4,476 | 5,796 | 6,707 | 6,909 | 6,205 | 7,219 | 9,073 | 11,502 | 13,278 | 13,718 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 3,124 | 3,375 | 3,926 | 4,418 | 5,097 | 5,426 | 6,417 | 7,270 | 8,563 | 9,494 | 10,127 | 10,784 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 5,555 | 6,413 | 6,841 | 7,201 | 7,302 | 7,747 | 20,958 | 22,337 | 22,931 | 25,539 | 28,116 | 28,942 |
| Other labor income | 418 | 468 | 523 | 568 | 613 | 697 | 1,772 | 1,923 | 1,994 | 2,327 | 2,766 | 3,137 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 5,588 | 4,484 | 5,299 | 5,215 | 4,028 | 5,534 | 6,931 | 6,774 | 10,164 | 9,456 | 3,884 | 4,797 |
| Farm | 3,962 | 2,826 | 3,623 | 3,487 | 2,422 | 3,682 | 4,565 | 4,276 | 7,834 | 6,821 | 1,608 | 1,972 |
| Nonfarm | 1,626 | 1,658 | 1,676 | 1,728 | 1,605 | 1,852 | 2,366 | 2,498 | 2,330 | 2,635 | 2,276 | 2,875 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 4,910 | 3,860 | 4,660 | 4,607 | 3,717 | 4,978 | 9,618 | 9,811 | 13,325 | 12,655 | 8,481 | 8,656 |
| Nonfarm | 6,651 | 7,505 | 8,003 | 8,377 | 8,226 | 9,000 | 19,143 | 21,223 | 21,764 | 24,667 | 26,285 | 28,220 |
| Private | 4,331 | 4,934 | 5,333 | 5,590 | 5,202 | 5,648 | 14,732 | 16,512 | 16,618 | 19,304 | 20,381 | 22,097 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 96 | 91 | 101 | 127 | (D) | 338 | (D) | 960 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3,329 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 581 | 747 | 772 | 682 | 527 | 620 | 1,461 | 1,445 | 1,722 | 1,545 | 1,407 | 1,346 |
| Manufacturing | 284 | 267 | 258 | 181 | (D) | 222 | 3,062 | 3,211 | 1,776 | 2,126 | 2,547 | 2,502 |
| Nondurable goods | 272 | 244 | 212 | 103 | (D) | 91 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | (L) | (L) | (L) | 78 | 100 | 131 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,629 | 1,769 | 2,171 | 2,521 | 2,766 | 2,887 |
| Wholesale trade | 380 | 504 | 715 | 798 | 575 | 442 | 1,117 | 1,340 | 1,076 | 1,176 | 1,264 | 1,508 |
| Retail trade | 1,135 | 1,225 | 1,217 | 1,265 | 1,227 | 1,759 | 2,107 | 2,325 | 2,299 | 2,284 | 2,376 | 2,505 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 557 | 585 | 662 | 747 | 894 | 998 | 551 | 568 | 694 | 710 | 735 | 736 |
| Services | 648 | 771 | 847 | 927 | 838 | 946 | 1,428 | 1,565 | 1,747 | 1,878 | 1,901 | 2,138 |
| Government and government enterprises | 2,320 | 2,571 | 2,670 | 2,787 | 3,024 | 3,352 | 4,411 | 4,711 | 5,146 | 5,363 | 5,904 | 6,123 |
| Federal, civilian | 683 | 795 | 707 | 656 | 636 | 734 | 1,184 | 1,358 | 1,536 | 1,471 | 1,556 | 1,545 |
| Military | 59 | 62 | 71 | (L) | 51 | 67 | 148 | 159 | 182 | 120 | 130 | 172 |
| State and local | 1,578 | 1,714 | 1,892 | 2,085 | 2,337 | 2,551 | 3,079 | 3,194 | 3,428 | 3,772 | 4,218 | 4,406 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Payette, Idaho | | | | | | Power, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **98,394** | **105,033** | **119,484** | **125,402** | **128,105** | **135,679** | **51,848** | **53,309** | **63,685** | **73,124** | **67,811** | **76,086** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 78,925 | 90,662 | 97,720 | 109,577 | 116,276 | 121,452 | 32,602 | 35,378 | 41,212 | 45,457 | 49,152 | 53,002 |
| Farm income | 11,469 | 14,371 | 12,764 | 15,825 | 11,830 | 14,227 | 19,246 | 17,931 | 22,477 | 27,667 | 18,659 | 23,084 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.1 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,899** | **6,792** | **7,012** | **7,948** | **8,067** | **8,483** | **7,710** | **7,944** | **9,256** | **10,636** | **10,012** | **10,703** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 50,513 | 58,446 | 55,727 | 61,714 | 58,714 | 65,748 | 73,105 | 68,608 | 79,459 | 91,807 | 84,911 | 93,941 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 2,390 | 2,761 | 2,787 | 3,249 | 3,422 | 3,715 | 3,061 | 2,968 | 3,386 | 4,155 | 4,299 | 4,609 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 14,922 | 17,223 | 18,592 | 20,228 | 20,435 | 18,655 | −28,357 | −23,478 | −26,367 | −31,518 | −32,144 | −33,430 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 63,051 | 72,888 | 71,532 | 78,703 | 75,727 | 80,688 | 41,687 | 42,162 | 49,706 | 56,134 | 48,468 | 55,902 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 13,339 | 16,036 | 19,925 | 25,128 | 28,054 | 28,939 | 5,941 | 6,456 | 8,345 | 10,901 | 12,357 | 12,766 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 14,004 | 16,109 | 19,027 | 21,571 | 24,325 | 26,052 | 4,220 | 4,691 | 5,638 | 6,089 | 6,986 | 7,418 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 34,091 | 38,636 | 38,041 | 41,096 | 43,165 | 46,208 | 50,324 | 47,320 | 52,911 | 59,354 | 61,925 | 65,116 |
| Other labor income | 3,369 | 3,926 | 3,647 | 3,914 | 4,338 | 5,097 | 5,968 | 6,031 | 6,743 | 7,784 | 8,503 | 9,375 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 13,053 | 15,884 | 14,039 | 16,704 | 11,211 | 14,443 | 16,813 | 15,257 | 19,805 | 24,669 | 14,483 | 19,350 |
| Farm | 7,336 | 9,834 | 8,284 | 11,078 | 6,215 | 8,727 | 14,513 | 12,727 | 17,356 | 22,257 | 12,233 | 16,813 |
| Nonfarm | 5,717 | 6,050 | 5,755 | 5,626 | 4,996 | 5,716 | 2,300 | 2,530 | 2,449 | 2,412 | 2,250 | 2,537 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 11,469 | 14,371 | 12,764 | 15,825 | 11,830 | 14,227 | 19,246 | 17,931 | 22,477 | 27,667 | 18,659 | 23,084 |
| Nonfarm | 39,044 | 44,075 | 42,963 | 45,889 | 46,884 | 51,521 | 53,859 | 50,677 | 56,982 | 64,140 | 66,252 | 70,857 |
| Private | 33,006 | 37,582 | 36,182 | 38,480 | 38,899 | 42,764 | 49,979 | 46,176 | 52,326 | 59,770 | 61,022 | 64,670 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 883 | 850 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,111 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) | 0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 2,540 | 3,022 | 2,267 | 1,726 | 1,632 | 1,703 | 4,993 | 822 | 609 | 831 | 692 | 942 |
| Manufacturing | 10,125 | 11,535 | 10,938 | 11,901 | 10,766 | 12,126 | 36,463 | 36,421 | 42,255 | 47,075 | 48,270 | 51,898 |
| Nondurable goods | 3,925 | 4,740 | 5,376 | 6,328 | 6,661 | 6,267 | 36,087 | 35,891 | 41,495 | (D) | 46,920 | 49,744 |
| Durable goods | 6,200 | 6,795 | 5,562 | 5,573 | 4,106 | 5,859 | 376 | 530 | 760 | (D) | 1,350 | 2,154 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 7,101 | 8,689 | 7,758 | 7,435 | 8,429 | 9,215 | 2,550 | 2,477 | 2,270 | 2,938 | 3,424 | 3,599 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Retail trade | 4,579 | 5,026 | 4,729 | 4,522 | 4,858 | 5,442 | 1,701 | 2,180 | 2,334 | 2,329 | 2,294 | 2,443 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,683 | 1,975 | 2,166 | 1,889 | 1,950 | 2,273 | 563 | 610 | 659 | 545 | 553 | 640 |
| Services | 3,048 | 3,128 | 3,952 | 6,244 | 6,398 | 6,637 | 1,326 | 1,316 | 1,723 | 2,978 | 2,554 | 1,747 |
| Government and government enterprises | 6,038 | 6,493 | 6,781 | 7,409 | 7,985 | 8,757 | 3,880 | 4,501 | 4,656 | 4,370 | 5,230 | 6,187 |
| Federal, civilian | 613 | 674 | 598 | 625 | 629 | 788 | 388 | 383 | 330 | 347 | 384 | 474 |
| Military | 271 | 293 | 347 | 222 | 245 | 323 | 119 | 127 | 151 | 95 | 104 | 138 |
| State and local | 5,154 | 5,526 | 5,836 | 6,562 | 7,111 | 7,646 | 3,373 | 3,991 | 4,175 | 3,928 | 4,742 | 5,575 |

| | Shoshone, Idaho | | | | | | Teton, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **134,997** | **158,827** | **178,708** | **207,959** | **168,596** | **165,904** | **16,982** | **16,487** | **20,545** | **23,068** | **23,589** | **25,318** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 134,948 | 158,778 | 178,632 | 207,942 | 168,554 | 165,893 | 11,272 | 12,157 | 13,757 | 15,537 | 17,089 | 18,376 |
| Farm income | (L) | (L) | 76 | (L) | (L) | (L) | 5,710 | 4,330 | 6,788 | 7,531 | 6,480 | 6,942 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 18.8 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 17.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,196** | **8,325** | **9,277** | **10,684** | **8,768** | **9,429** | **6,193** | **5,939** | **7,048** | **7,705** | **7,562** | **7,679** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 119,757 | 143,954 | 160,827 | 189,950 | 123,809 | 122,185 | 11,710 | 10,218 | 12,989 | 13,866 | 13,474 | 14,395 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 6,737 | 8,495 | 9,589 | 12,340 | 8,157 | 8,176 | 366 | 369 | 398 | 443 | 526 | 542 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −9,689 | −12,976 | −13,818 | −17,246 | −9,533 | −8,691 | 1,167 | 1,436 | 1,548 | 1,706 | 1,709 | 1,963 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 103,331 | 122,523 | 137,420 | 160,364 | 106,119 | 105,318 | 12,511 | 11,285 | 14,139 | 15,129 | 14,657 | 15,816 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 14,453 | 17,249 | 19,150 | 22,352 | 24,634 | 25,412 | 2,556 | 2,955 | 3,719 | 4,752 | 5,291 | 5,487 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 17,213 | 19,055 | 22,138 | 25,243 | 37,843 | 35,174 | 1,915 | 2,247 | 2,687 | 3,187 | 3,621 | 4,015 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 100,819 | 122,382 | 138,371 | 163,153 | 108,104 | 104,154 | 5,551 | 5,648 | 5,968 | 6,222 | 6,842 | 6,849 |
| Other labor income | 15,255 | 17,647 | 19,433 | 21,896 | 13,309 | 13,339 | 344 | 315 | 370 | 401 | 473 | 495 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 3,683 | 3,965 | 3,023 | 4,901 | 2,396 | 4,692 | 5,815 | 4,255 | 6,651 | 7,243 | 6,159 | 7,051 |
| Farm | (L) | (L) | 62 | (L) | (L) | (L) | 4,102 | 2,576 | 5,037 | 5,661 | 4,293 | 4,787 |
| Nonfarm | 3,642 | 3,924 | 2,955 | 4,892 | 2,364 | 4,691 | 1,713 | 1,679 | 1,614 | 1,582 | 1,866 | 2,264 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | (L) | (L) | 76 | (L) | (L) | (L) | 5,710 | 4,330 | 6,788 | 7,531 | 6,480 | 6,942 |
| Nonfarm | 119,708 | 143,945 | 160,751 | 189,933 | 123,767 | 122,174 | 6,000 | 5,888 | 6,201 | 6,335 | 6,994 | 7,453 |
| Private | 106,061 | 128,727 | 144,231 | 171,369 | 103,687 | 102,214 | 4,405 | 4,087 | 4,217 | 4,136 | 4,512 | 4,827 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 79 | 56 | 63 | 110 | 368 | 620 | 67 | 156 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | 45,420 | 54,832 | 64,119 | 76,347 | 55,657 | 59,238 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 206 | (D) |
| Construction | 2,549 | 3,310 | 2,652 | 2,659 | 2,110 | 2,335 | 761 | 639 | 590 | 621 | 581 | 696 |
| Manufacturing | 32,508 | 38,310 | 43,988 | 48,629 | 13,554 | 6,217 | 160 | 140 | 126 | 133 | 100 | 163 |
| Nondurable goods | 751 | 339 | 890 | 976 | 814 | 826 | 87 | 63 | 67 | 65 | 69 | 70 |
| Durable goods | 31,757 | 37,371 | 43,098 | 47,653 | 12,740 | 5,391 | 73 | 77 | 59 | 68 | (L) | 93 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 4,463 | 6,727 | 7,013 | 7,025 | 6,688 | 6,884 | 452 | 246 | 338 | 329 | 799 | 880 |
| Wholesale trade | 2,729 | 2,676 | 3,300 | 3,473 | 2,529 | 2,127 | 126 | 140 | 138 | 4[illegible] | 118 | 165 |
| Retail trade | 8,229 | 9,124 | 9,798 | 10,607 | 9,820 | 10,162 | 1,035 | 1,028 | 1,029 | 1,192 | 1,384 | 1,386 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,771 | 3,430 | 4,241 | 2,833 | 2,717 | 3,662 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Services | 7,313 | 10,262 | 9,057 | 9,686 | 10,244 | 10,969 | 951 | 910 | 910 | 878 | 848 | 975 |
| Government and government enterprises | 13,647 | 15,218 | 16,520 | 18,564 | 20,080 | 19,960 | 1,595 | 1,801 | 1,984 | 2,199 | 2,482 | 2,626 |
| Federal, civilian | 3,714 | 4,245 | 4,028 | 4,592 | 4,527 | 4,382 | 551 | 617 | 717 | 808 | 870 | 865 |
| Military | 333 | 362 | 424 | 270 | 297 | 392 | (L) | 53 | 64 | (L) | (L) | 63 |
| State and local | 9,600 | 10,611 | 12,068 | 13,702 | 15,256 | 15,186 | 995 | 1,131 | 1,203 | 1,349 | 1,565 | 1,698 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Twin Falls, Idaho | | | | | | Valley, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **351,682** | **395,596** | **454,826** | **509,511** | **524,783** | **549,493** | **37,476** | **44,810** | **49,293** | **56,975** | **58,991** | **63,486** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 320,603 | 366,196 | 413,067 | 464,800 | 498,788 | 523,317 | 35,445 | 41,990 | 46,523 | 54,200 | 56,793 | 60,968 |
| Farm income | 31,089 | 29,400 | 41,759 | 44,711 | 25,995 | 26,176 | 2,031 | 2,820 | 2,770 | 2,775 | 2,198 | 2,438 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 50.4 | 51.3 | 53.2 | 53.9 | 54.6 | 55.5 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,976** | **7,714** | **8,548** | **9,452** | **9,603** | **9,900** | **7,417** | **8,193** | **8,686** | **9,572** | **9,144** | **9,805** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 260,352 | 289,472 | 320,352 | 343,696 | 333,350 | 345,117 | 26,713 | 31,868 | 32,207 | 35,847 | 36,083 | 39,601 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 13,598 | 16,010 | 17,448 | 20,366 | 21,569 | 22,180 | 1,440 | 1,750 | 1,788 | 2,148 | 2,257 | 2,453 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −1,974 | −2,202 | −2,610 | −3,276 | −2,141 | 325 | 56 | −79 | (L) | −70 | −207 | −259 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 244,780 | 271,260 | 300,294 | 320,054 | 309,640 | 323,262 | 25,329 | 30,039 | 30,380 | 33,629 | 33,639 | 36,889 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 60,474 | 71,470 | 91,608 | 117,675 | 134,194 | 138,671 | 6,995 | 8,906 | 11,441 | 14,625 | 15,307 | 15,745 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 46,438 | 52,866 | 62,924 | 71,782 | 80,949 | 87,560 | 5,152 | 5,865 | 7,472 | 8,721 | 10,145 | 10,772 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 189,553 | 215,804 | 232,635 | 250,213 | 259,076 | 262,657 | 19,446 | 23,334 | 23,831 | 26,942 | 27,983 | 29,903 |
| Other labor income | 17,584 | 19,477 | 21,000 | 23,207 | 25,807 | 27,988 | 1,671 | 1,937 | 1,994 | 2,292 | 2,627 | 3,090 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 53,215 | 54,191 | 66,717 | 70,276 | 48,467 | 54,472 | 5,596 | 6,597 | 6,382 | 6,613 | 5,393 | 6,608 |
| Farm | 20,121 | 17,414 | 29,838 | 32,045 | 11,088 | 11,605 | 1,616 | 2,368 | 2,313 | 2,280 | 1,631 | 1,864 |
| Nonfarm | 33,094 | 36,777 | 36,879 | 38,231 | 37,379 | 42,867 | 3,980 | 4,229 | 4,069 | 4,333 | 3,762 | 4,744 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 31,089 | 29,400 | 41,759 | 44,711 | 25,995 | 26,176 | 2,031 | 2,820 | 2,770 | 2,775 | 2,198 | 2,438 |
| Nonfarm | 229,263 | 260,072 | 278,593 | 298,985 | 307,355 | 318,941 | 24,682 | 29,048 | 29,437 | 32,072 | 33,805 | 37,163 |
| Private | 196,248 | 223,169 | 238,301 | 255,562 | 260,581 | 268,917 | 16,761 | 20,010 | 19,706 | 21,863 | 21,979 | 24,795 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 3,004 | 3,076 | 3,086 | 3,884 | 3,994 | 4,568 | 360 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 458 |
| Mining | 121 | 362 | 303 | 397 | 585 | 353 | −206 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 402 |
| Construction | 23,344 | 25,789 | 25,829 | 26,785 | 23,182 | 20,440 | 2,452 | 3,198 | 2,970 | 2,958 | 2,744 | 2,772 |
| Manufacturing | 39,202 | 46,102 | 47,565 | 48,966 | 52,579 | 53,291 | 3,988 | 4,956 | 4,000 | 4,023 | 3,920 | 4,840 |
| Nondurable goods | 31,353 | 37,278 | 38,980 | 39,631 | 43,839 | 44,265 | 163 | 199 | 223 | (D) | (D) | 300 |
| Durable goods | 7,849 | 8,824 | 8,585 | 9,335 | 8,740 | 9,026 | 3,825 | 4,757 | 3,777 | (D) | (D) | 4,540 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 23,473 | 24,611 | 27,344 | 30,172 | 30,099 | 32,484 | 1,562 | 2,005 | 2,340 | 2,664 | 3,115 | 3,458 |
| Wholesale trade | 23,816 | 28,945 | 31,476 | 35,264 | 35,425 | 37,492 | 166 | 209 | 283 | 468 | 533 | 772 |
| Retail trade | 34,841 | 38,045 | 40,505 | 44,082 | 44,526 | 45,401 | 3,912 | 4,080 | 4,051 | 5,188 | 4,346 | 5,113 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 13,908 | 15,841 | 17,064 | 15,173 | 15,338 | 19,558 | 1,100 | 1,208 | 1,353 | 1,573 | 2,179 | 1,949 |
| Services | 34,539 | 40,388 | 45,129 | 50,839 | 54,853 | 59,329 | 3,427 | 4,022 | 4,426 | 4,611 | 4,487 | 5,031 |
| Government and government enterprises | 33,015 | 36,903 | 40,292 | 43,423 | 46,774 | 50,024 | 7,921 | 9,038 | 9,731 | 11,189 | 11,826 | 12,368 |
| Federal, civilian | 6,670 | 7,314 | 8,167 | 8,710 | 8,929 | 9,288 | 4,768 | 5,540 | 5,503 | 6,461 | 6,497 | 6,783 |
| Military | 990 | 1,042 | 1,245 | 820 | 963 | 1,376 | 90 | 104 | 125 | 83 | 100 | 131 |
| State and local | 25,355 | 28,547 | 30,880 | 33,893 | 36,882 | 39,360 | 3,063 | 3,394 | 4,103 | 4,645 | 5,229 | 5,454 |

| | Washington, Idaho | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **53,627** | **63,181** | **65,373** | **75,530** | **74,296** | **80,836** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 44,686 | 52,026 | 54,907 | 61,338 | 65,722 | 69,690 |
| Farm income | 8,941 | 11,155 | 10,466 | 14,192 | 8,574 | 11,146 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,986** | **7,168** | **7,458** | **8,517** | **8,498** | **9,334** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 34,879 | 41,715 | 38,393 | 42,852 | 37,116 | 42,076 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,613 | 1,968 | 1,827 | 2,023 | 2,115 | 2,244 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,268 | 940 | 2,247 | 3,070 | 3,236 | 3,344 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 34,534 | 40,687 | 38,813 | 43,899 | 38,737 | 43,176 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 9,925 | 11,985 | 14,368 | 17,697 | 20,602 | 21,170 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 9,168 | 10,509 | 12,192 | 13,934 | 15,457 | 16,490 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 22,777 | 27,105 | 24,274 | 24,823 | 25,229 | 26,492 |
| Other labor income | 1,823 | 2,024 | 1,985 | 2,141 | 2,351 | 2,744 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 10,279 | 12,586 | 12,134 | 15,888 | 9,536 | 12,840 |
| Farm | 6,402 | 8,380 | 7,701 | 11,237 | 5,117 | 7,731 |
| Nonfarm | 3,877 | 4,206 | 4,433 | 4,651 | 4,419 | 5,109 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | |
| Farm | 8,941 | 11,155 | 10,466 | 14,192 | 8,574 | 11,146 |
| Nonfarm | 25,938 | 30,560 | 27,927 | 28,660 | 28,542 | 30,930 |
| Private | 21,211 | 25,224 | 22,011 | 22,240 | 21,886 | 23,889 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 443 | 568 | 623 | 867 | 953 | (D) |
| Mining | (L) | 78 | 109 | 108 | (L) | (D) |
| Construction | 5,176 | 8,119 | 3,541 | 2,378 | 2,143 | 1,720 |
| Manufacturing | 4,436 | 4,497 | 4,522 | 4,963 | 5,077 | 5,189 |
| Nondurable goods | 395 | 423 | 511 | 506 | 547 | 353 |
| Durable goods | 4,041 | 4,074 | 4,011 | 4,457 | 4,530 | 4,836 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,294 | 1,941 | 2,064 | 1,892 | 2,026 | 3,066 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,491 | 1,742 | 2,045 | 2,263 | 2,040 | 2,158 |
| Retail trade | 3,692 | 3,477 | 3,517 | 3,652 | 3,580 | 3,800 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 809 | 918 | 1,044 | 1,150 | 1,196 | 1,309 |
| Services | 3,741 | 3,884 | 4,546 | 4,967 | 4,860 | 5,547 |
| Government and government enterprises | 4,727 | 5,336 | 5,916 | 6,470 | 6,656 | 7,041 |
| Federal, civilian | 803 | 928 | 1,052 | 1,139 | 1,145 | 1,156 |
| Military | 159 | 158 | 193 | 122 | 135 | 178 |
| State and local | 3,765 | 4,240 | 4,671 | 5,158 | 5,376 | 5,707 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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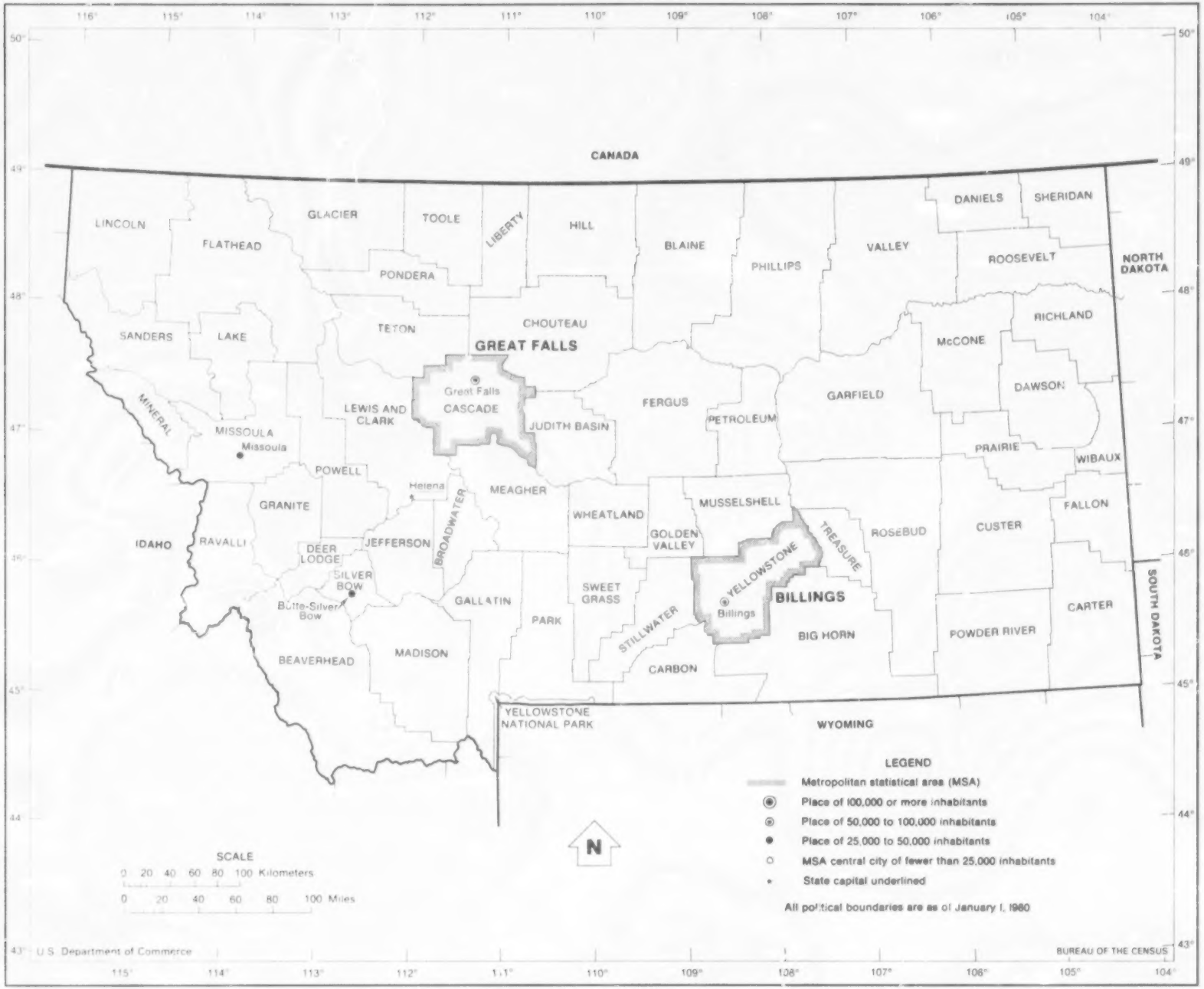
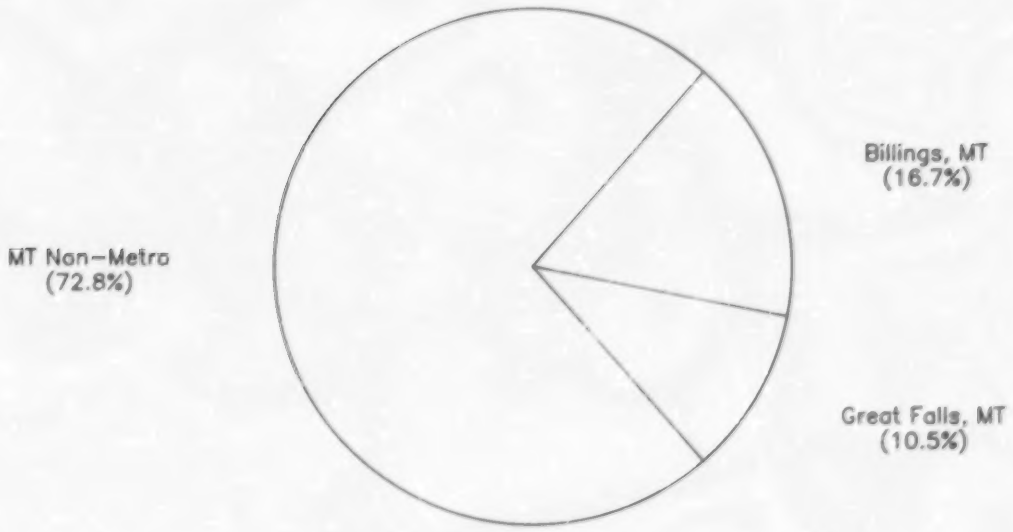
## MONTANA - Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



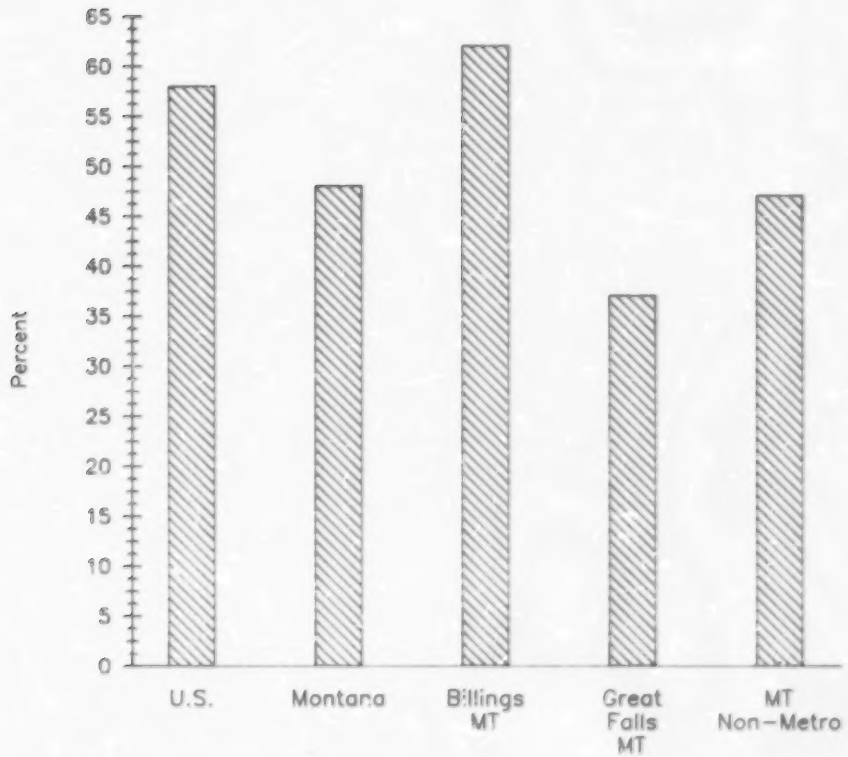

MSA boundaries are as defined on June 30, 1983

42

## Total Personal Income 1983
## Percent of State Total: Montana




## Total Personal Income
## Percent Change 1978-83

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83

[Thousands of dollars]

| | State of Montana | | | | | | Montana (Metropolitan portion) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **5,491,125** | **5,954,464** | **6,589,060** | **7,363,936** | **7,749,371** | **8,128,581** | **1,458,317** | **1,685,581** | **1,731,258** | **1,934,798** | **1,785,850** | **2,297,837** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 5,170,225 | 5,779,400 | 6,321,698 | 7,041,178 | 7,507,918 | 7,906,414 | 1,445,740 | 1,597,225 | 1,720,565 | 1,923,294 | 2,087,816 | 2,293,123 |
| Farm income | 320,900 | 175,064 | 248,162 | 322,758 | 233,053 | 214,167 | 12,577 | 9,276 | 10,693 | 11,504 | 8,034 | 3,914 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 784.0 | 789.2 | 788.3 | 795.8 | 804.9 | 816.6 | 193.5 | 192.5 | 188.3 | 190.3 | 193.6 | 197.3 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,004** | **7,545** | **8,334** | **9,253** | **9,610** | **9,945** | **7,536** | **8,342** | **9,192** | **10,170** | **10,625** | **11,185** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 4,103,579 | 4,334,599 | 4,642,480 | 5,018,855 | 5,048,655 | 5,291,497 | 1,161,315 | 1,261,674 | 1,311,592 | 1,407,158 | 1,481,311 | 1,571,139 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 246,852 | 285,616 | 308,519 | 357,288 | 375,815 | 396,366 | 74,371 | 85,577 | 90,799 | 105,882 | 113,960 | 121,627 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −10,319 | −10,454 | −19,352 | −12,914 | −11,518 | −16,828 | −11,061 | −11,806 | −13,170 | −1,028 | 11,703 | −1,888 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 3,846,408 | 4,038,529 | 4,314,609 | 4,648,653 | 4,661,322 | 4,878,303 | 1,075,883 | 1,164,291 | 1,207,623 | 1,300,248 | 1,379,054 | 1,447,618 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 914,133 | 1,094,613 | 1,284,590 | 1,607,702 | 1,834,147 | 1,889,972 | 215,602 | 253,896 | 302,544 | 382,066 | 433,940 | 448,460 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 730,584 | 821,322 | 970,661 | 1,107,581 | 1,245,502 | 1,352,306 | 166,832 | 187,314 | 221,091 | 252,484 | 282,856 | 310,959 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 3,179,282 | 3,578,103 | 3,855,814 | 4,199,980 | 4,342,684 | 4,521,431 | 957,351 | 1,066,648 | 1,124,013 | 1,226,978 | 1,301,252 | 1,368,470 |
| Other labor income | 259,650 | 281,200 | 305,451 | 336,830 | 390,192 | 432,885 | 76,886 | 83,068 | 88,339 | 97,769 | 117,593 | 131,483 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 664,647 | 475,296 | 481,215 | 482,045 | 315,779 | 337,181 | 127,078 | 111,958 | 99,240 | 82,411 | 62,466 | 71,180 |
| Farm | 206,282 | 28,224 | 89,282 | 168,430 | 53,466 | 36,658 | 4,336 | −2,310 | −766 | 401 | −4,905 | −8,867 |
| Nonfarm | 458,365 | 447,072 | 391,933 | 313,615 | 262,313 | 300,523 | 122,742 | 114,268 | 100,006 | 82,010 | 67,371 | 80,047 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 320,900 | 175,064 | 248,162 | 322,758 | 233,053 | 214,167 | 12,577 | 8,276 | 10,693 | 11,504 | 8,034 | 3,914 |
| Nonfarm | 3,782,679 | 4,159,535 | 4,394,318 | 4,696,097 | 4,815,602 | 5,077,330 | 1,148,738 | 1,253,398 | 1,300,899 | 1,395,654 | 1,473,277 | 1,567,219 |
| Private | 2,967,241 | 3,271,284 | 3,440,621 | 3,667,968 | 3,711,277 | 3,889,090 | 924,499 | 1,014,179 | 1,054,040 | 1,130,163 | 1,189,507 | 1,265,900 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | 17,502 | 17,470 | 17,743 | 18,446 | 19,723 | 22,208 | 2,353 | 2,479 | 2,656 | (D) | 4,116 | 4,746 |
| Mining | 145,841 | 202,014 | 245,515 | 322,437 | 294,081 | 234,822 | 8,148 | 14,088 | 17,779 | 26,773* | 31,441 | 29,289 |
| Construction | 355,109 | 352,006 | 343,716 | 331,175 | 341,666 | 351,362 | 117,927 | 119,614 | 99,256 | 92,994 | 93,871 | 105,636 |
| Manufacturing | 455,124 | 500,841 | 491,436 | 509,257 | 461,805 | 518,489 | 112,651 | 123,187 | 124,465 | 129,142 | 129,876 | 133,458 |
| Nondurable goods | 141,528 | 158,050 | 173,193 | 190,262 | 196,869 | 207,025 | 75,484 | 81,451 | 87,077 | 98,869 | 103,111 | 105,892 |
| Durable goods | 313,596 | 342,791 | 318,243 | 318,995 | 264,936 | 311,464 | 37,167 | 41,736 | 37,388 | 30,273 | 26,765 | 27,566 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 437,910 | 503,072 | 538,618 | 587,112 | 616,243 | 622,142 | 127,214 | 145,185 | 148,609 | 164,901 | 173,516 | 175,275 |
| Wholesale trade | 251,069 | 285,520 | 315,684 | 346,522 | 345,773 | 353,458 | 124,555 | 145,785 | 163,801 | 177,876 | 181,272 | 189,316 |
| Retail trade | 489,872 | 527,392 | 539,809 | 556,198 | 577,924 | 618,447 | 158,549 | 168,839 | 173,869 | 182,095 | 193,481 | 203,937 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 190,646 | 209,207 | 219,293 | 208,642 | 219,721 | 244,540 | 72,640 | 80,367 | 83,250 | 81,887 | 85,517 | 96,531 |
| Services | 624,168 | 673,762 | 728,777 | 788,179 | 834,341 | 923,622 | 200,462 | 214,635 | 240,355 | 270,914 | 296,417 | 327,712 |
| Government and government enterprises | 815,438 | 888,251 | 953,697 | 1,028,129 | 1,104,325 | 1,188,240 | 224,239 | 239,219 | 246,859 | 265,491 | 283,770 | 301,319 |
| Federal, civilian | 221,649 | 241,491 | 257,806 | 278,354 | 282,249 | 298,500 | 61,920 | 65,650 | 67,735 | 73,255 | 75,699 | 80,025 |
| Military | 72,873 | 74,175 | 74,851 | 81,341 | 88,237 | 93,313 | 61,438 | 62,851 | 62,903 | 69,559 | 74,704 | 76,219 |
| State and local | 520,916 | 572,585 | 621,040 | 668,434 | 733,839 | 796,427 | 100,881 | 110,718 | 116,221 | 122,677 | 133,367 | 145,075 |

| | Montana (Nonmetropolitan portion) | | | | | | Beaverhead, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **4,032,808** | **4,348,963** | **4,858,682** | **5,429,138** | **5,645,121** | **5,913,544** | **52,584** | **58,983** | **63,350** | **71,241** | **76,694** | **80,835** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 3,724,485 | 4,182,175 | 4,601,133 | 5,117,884 | 5,420,102 | 5,703,291 | 45,588 | 50,888 | 56,304 | 61,601 | 68,142 | 73,337 |
| Farm income | 308,323 | 166,788 | 237,469 | 311,254 | 225,019 | 210,253 | 6,916 | 8,095 | 7,046 | 9,640 | 8,552 | 7,498 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 590.5 | 596.7 | 600.0 | 605.6 | 611.3 | 619.2 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,829** | **7,288** | **8,065** | **8,966** | **9,235** | **9,550** | **6,527** | **7,448** | **7,760** | **8,673** | **8,993** | **9,344** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 2,942,264 | 3,072,925 | 3,330,888 | 3,611,697 | 3,567,344 | 3,720,364 | 34,381 | 37,356 | 39,907 | 42,328 | 43,801 | 46,472 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 172,481 | 200,039 | 217,720 | 251,406 | 261,855 | 274,739 | 1,825 | 2,043 | 2,284 | 2,511 | 2,749 | 3,072 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 742 | 1,352 | −6,182 | −11,886 | −13,221 | −14,940 | 446 | 520 | 447 | 375 | 212 | 235 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 2,770,525 | 2,874,238 | 3,106,986 | 3,348,405 | 3,292,268 | 3,430,685 | 33,002 | 35,828 | 37,070 | 40,192 | 41,264 | 43,635 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 698,531 | 840,717 | 982,046 | 1,225,636 | 1,400,707 | 1,491,512 | 11,293 | 14,217 | 15,976 | 19,437 | 22,337 | 22,930 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 563,752 | 634,008 | 749,570 | 855,097 | 952,146 | 1,041,347 | 6,109 | 8,938 | 10,304 | 11,612 | 13,093 | 14,270 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 2,221,931 | 2,511,455 | 2,731,801 | 2,973,002 | 3,041,432 | 3,152,961 | 25,494 | 28,900 | 32,306 | 34,024 | 37,946 | 40,270 |
| Other labor income | 182,764 | 198,132 | 217,112 | 239,061 | 272,599 | 301,402 | 1,791 | 1,847 | 2,138 | 2,237 | 2,764 | 3,228 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 537,569 | 363,338 | 381,975 | 399,634 | 253,313 | 266,001 | 7,096 | 6,609 | 4,463 | 6,067 | 3,091 | 2,974 |
| Farm | 201,946 | 30,534 | 90,048 | 168,029 | 58,371 | 45,525 | 2,150 | 1,961 | 403 | 3,214 | 1,058 | 109 |
| Nonfarm | 335,623 | 332,804 | 291,927 | 231,605 | 194,942 | 220,476 | 4,946 | 4,648 | 4,060 | 2,853 | 2,033 | 2,865 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 308,323 | 166,788 | 237,469 | 311,254 | 225,019 | 210,253 | 6,916 | 8,095 | 7,046 | 9,640 | 8,552 | 7,498 |
| Nonfarm | 2,633,941 | 2,906,137 | 3,093,419 | 3,300,443 | 3,342,325 | 3,510,111 | 27,465 | 29,261 | 31,861 | 32,688 | 35,249 | 38,974 |
| Private | 2,042,742 | 2,257,105 | 2,386,581 | 2,537,805 | 2,521,770 | 2,623,190 | 20,001 | 20,756 | 22,306 | 21,834 | 22,797 | 25,787 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 397 | (D) | 412 | 639 | 408 | 426 |
| Mining | (D) | 170,058* | 210,863* | 271,444* | 249,599* | (D) | (D) | −267 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 233,670* | 228,846* | 241,914* | 235,234* | 244,751* | 242,015* | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,159 | (D) | (D) |
| Manufacturing | 342,473 | 370,856* | 366,588* | 379,548* | 331,791* | 384,973* | 2,840 | 2,812 | 2,541 | 2,368 | 1,476 | 2,711 |
| Nondurable goods | 60,450* | (D) | 77,875* | (D) | (D) | (D) | 593 | (D) | 603 | 377 | 346 | 436 |
| Durable goods | (D) | (D) | 261,654* | 282,881* | 221,321* | 266,795* | 2,247 | (D) | 1,938 | 1,991 | 1,130 | 2,275 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 294,165* | 341,622* | 373,727* | 404,925* | 428,763* | (D) | 3,808 | 4,340 | 4,722 | 3,635 | 4,177 | 4,377 |
| Wholesale trade | 115,809* | (D) | (D) | (D) | 161,063* | 159,020* | 1,715 | 1,950 | 2,176 | (D) | 2,880 | 2,936 |
| Retail trade | 331,323 | 358,553 | 365,940 | 374,103 | 384,443 | 414,510 | 4,681 | 4,841 | 4,738 | 4,590 | 4,542 | 5,185 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 116,240* | 124,500* | 133,979* | 124,369* | 128,643* | 144,284* | 1,021 | 1,132 | 1,199 | 1,103 | 1,179 | 1,421 |
| Services | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 532,234* | (D) | 4,088 | 4,189 | 4,825 | 4,916 | 4,446 | 5,055 |
| Government and government enterprises | 591,199 | 649,032 | 706,838 | 762,638 | 820,555 | 886,921 | 7,464 | 8,505 | 9,555 | 10,854 | 12,452 | 13,187 |
| Federal, civilian | 159,729 | 175,841 | 190,071 | 205,099 | 206,550 | 218,475 | 2,555 | 2,934 | 3,286 | 3,755 | 4,237 | 4,288 |
| Military | 11,435 | 11,324 | 11,948 | 11,782 | 13,533 | 17,094 | 115 | 120 | 142 | 122 | 153 | 202 |
| State and local | 420,035 | 461,867 | 504,819 | 545,757 | 600,472 | 651,352 | 4,794 | 5,451 | 6,127 | 6,967 | 8,062 | 8,697 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Big Horn, Montana | | | | | | Blaine, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **64,645** | **74,161** | **85,315** | **88,108** | **95,936** | **97,800** | **42,933** | **42,009** | **43,999** | **56,375** | **56,493** | **58,964** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 56,403 | 64,976 | 75,162 | 77,368 | 78,075 | 80,504 | 34,560 | 37,917 | 40,846 | 45,359 | 48,528 | 51,496 |
| Farm income | 8,442 | 9,185 | 10,153 | 10,740 | 7,861 | 7,296 | 8,373 | 4,092 | 3,153 | 10,016 | 6,965 | 6,558 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 11.3 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.1 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,717** | **6,784** | **7,701** | **7,685** | **7,537** | **7,652** | **5,874** | **5,803** | **6,316** | **7,977** | **8,023** | **8,181** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 65,625 | 77,017 | 96,272 | 81,727 | 76,306 | 77,241 | 28,977 | 25,857 | 25,038 | 33,045 | 29,692 | 31,325 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 3,675 | 4,591 | 5,938 | 5,203 | 5,051 | 5,208 | 1,386 | 1,546 | 1,627 | 1,851 | 1,943 | 2,093 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −12,732 | −16,468 | −26,649 | −14,743 | −13,963 | −14,272 | 687 | 832 | 929 | 965 | 1,160 | 1,070 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 49,218 | 55,958 | 63,685 | 61,781 | 57,292 | 57,761 | 28,278 | 25,143 | 24,340 | 32,159 | 28,909 | 30,302 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 7,456 | 8,753 | 10,459 | 13,230 | 14,416 | 14,826 | 7,681 | 9,345 | 10,907 | 13,546 | 15,875 | 16,304 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 8,171 | 9,450 | 11,171 | 13,097 | 14,228 | 15,213 | 6,774 | 7,521 | 8,752 | 9,670 | 10,709 | 11,448 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 51,271 | 62,383 | 80,458 | 66,312 | 64,388 | 65,089 | 17,960 | 19,725 | 20,605 | 22,421 | 22,680 | 23,919 |
| Other labor income | 5,299 | 6,085 | 7,189 | 6,836 | 7,375 | 7,573 | 987 | 1,042 | 1,060 | 1,219 | 1,392 | 1,604 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 9,055 | 8,549 | 8,625 | 8,579 | 4,543 | 4,579 | 10,030 | 5,090 | 3,373 | 9,405 | 5,620 | 5,802 |
| Farm | 4,883 | 4,523 | 5,690 | 5,921 | 2,194 | 1,758 | 5,760 | 681 | −550 | 6,483 | 2,815 | 2,501 |
| Nonfarm | 4,172 | 4,026 | 3,535 | 2,658 | 2,349 | 2,821 | 4,270 | 4,409 | 3,923 | 2,922 | 2,805 | 3,301 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 8,442 | 9,185 | 10,153 | 10,740 | 7,861 | 7,296 | 8,373 | 4,092 | 3,153 | 10,016 | 6,965 | 6,558 |
| Nonfarm | 57,183 | 67,832 | 86,119 | 70,987 | 68,445 | 69,945 | 20,604 | 21,765 | 21,885 | 23,029 | 22,727 | 24,767 |
| Private | 46,856 | 56,653 | 73,685 | 57,299 | 53,536 | 53,626 | 13,207 | 14,717 | 14,626 | 15,161 | 14,269 | 15,326 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | 556 | 508 | 551 | 585 | 490 | (D) | 410 | 426 | 372 | 403 |
| Mining | 23,206 | 29,943 | 31,542 | 22,922 | 20,362 | 28,023 | 228 | (D) | 459 | 142 | 217 | 85 |
| Construction | 4,493 | 4,713 | 19,332 | 3,650 | 1,555 | 2,228 | 1,591 | 1,882 | 1,591 | 1,494 | 1,364 | 1,350 |
| Manufacturing | 308 | 363 | 395 | 492 | 558 | 558 | 179 | 151 | 162 | 134 | 123 | 94 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 329 | 299 | 100 | 105 | 119 | 112 | 102 | 76 |
| Durable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 230 | 259 | 79 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,823 | 2,043 | 2,140 | 1,718 | 2,283 | 2,519 | 1,344 | 1,780 | 2,060 | 3,156 | 1,836 | 2,015 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | 1,553 | 1,507 | 1,404 | 1,295 | 1,164 | 1,076 | 960 | 1,104 | 1,218 | 1,403 |
| Retail trade | 4,139 | 4,538 | 4,814 | 4,794 | 4,894 | 4,778 | 2,842 | 3,046 | 3,268 | 3,133 | 3,064 | 3,241 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,266 | 1,326 | 1,354 | 1,309 | 1,443 | 1,424 | 882 | 958 | 1,084 | 1,079 | 1,212 | 1,442 |
| Services | 10,002 | 12,758 | 11,999 | 10,399 | 10,486 | 12,216 | 4,487 | 4,881 | 4,632 | 4,493 | 4,863 | 5,293 |
| Government and government enterprises | 10,327 | 11,179 | 12,434 | 13,688 | 14,909 | 16,319 | 7,397 | 7,048 | 7,259 | 7,868 | 8,458 | 9,441 |
| Federal, civilian | 5,056 | 5,093 | 5,617 | 6,205 | 6,777 | 6,839 | 2,667 | 2,845 | 2,660 | 2,810 | 2,850 | 3,272 |
| Military | 162 | 166 | 191 | 185 | 203 | 270 | 104 | 111 | 120 | 112 | 124 | 163 |
| State and local | 5,109 | 5,920 | 6,626 | 7,298 | 7,929 | 9,210 | 4,626 | 4,092 | 4,479 | 4,949 | 5,484 | 6,006 |

| | Broadwater, Montana | | | | | | Carbon, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **20,351** | **21,471** | **22,384** | **25,674** | **27,078** | **28,564** | **48,883** | **54,215** | **62,516** | **70,858** | **75,144** | **76,423** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 17,145 | 19,846 | 20,234 | 22,318 | 24,147 | 26,176 | 44,900 | 50,913 | 59,182 | 66,751 | 72,044 | 74,021 |
| Farm income | 3,206 | 1,625 | 2,070 | 3,356 | 2,931 | 2,388 | 3,793 | 3,302 | 3,334 | 3,947 | 3,100 | 2,402 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,362** | **6,564** | **6,796** | **8,117** | **8,238** | **8,275** | **5,829** | **6,454** | **7,741** | **8,680** | **9,047** | **9,182** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 13,944 | 13,832 | 12,490 | 13,741 | 13,337 | 14,543 | 22,481 | 23,416 | 24,782 | 26,556 | 24,602 | 25,790 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 723 | 862 | 760 | 816 | 824 | 907 | 1,316 | 1,491 | 1,651 | 1,884 | 1,891 | 2,030 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 592 | 608 | 1,231 | 1,368 | 1,528 | 1,366 | 6,660 | 7,902 | 9,908 | 10,142 | 12,196 | 10,714 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 13,813 | 13,578 | 12,961 | 14,293 | 14,041 | 14,922 | 27,825 | 29,827 | 33,039 | 34,814 | 34,907 | 34,474 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 3,979 | 4,988 | 5,679 | 6,971 | 7,876 | 8,087 | 11,821 | 14,080 | 17,404 | 22,396 | 25,519 | 26,206 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 2,559 | 2,905 | 3,564 | 4,410 | 5,161 | 5,555 | 9,047 | 10,308 | 12,073 | 13,488 | 14,718 | 15,743 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 9,857 | 11,686 | 10,392 | 10,551 | 11,016 | 12,074 | 15,486 | 17,134 | 19,089 | 21,216 | 20,865 | 22,102 |
| Other labor income | 753 | 864 | 714 | 728 | 892 | 1,158 | 1,068 | 1,152 | 1,339 | 1,519 | 1,675 | 1,953 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 3,334 | 1,282 | 1,384 | 2,462 | 1,429 | 1,311 | 5,897 | 5,130 | 4,354 | 3,821 | 2,062 | 1,735 |
| Farm | 2,004 | (L) | 347 | 1,727 | 1,009 | 519 | 1,796 | 751 | 574 | 1,262 | (L) | −676 |
| Nonfarm | 1,330 | 1,242 | 1,037 | 735 | 420 | 792 | 4,101 | 4,379 | 3,780 | 2,559 | 2,083 | 2,411 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 3,206 | 1,625 | 2,070 | 3,356 | 2,931 | 2,388 | 3,793 | 3,302 | 3,334 | 3,947 | 3,100 | 2,402 |
| Nonfarm | 10,738 | 12,207 | 10,420 | 10,385 | 10,406 | 12,155 | 18,688 | 20,114 | 21,448 | 22,609 | 21,502 | 23,388 |
| Private | 8,494 | 9,628 | 7,565 | 7,362 | 7,624 | 9,306 | 13,992 | 15,005 | 15,944 | 16,732 | 15,062 | 16,433 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 94 | 84 | 75 | 68 | (D) | 65 | 480 | 422 | 363 | 343 | 319 | 450 |
| Mining | −159 | (D) | (D) | −58 | (D) | 1,449 | (D) | (D) | 2,791 | 3,615 | 1,688 | 1,298 |
| Construction | 841 | 980 | 958 | 622 | 1,189 | 762 | 2,214 | 2,348 | 2,054 | 1,265 | 1,122 | 1,928 |
| Manufacturing | 3,828 | 4,425 | 2,401 | 1,902 | 880 | 1,287 | 255 | 264 | 282 | 686 | 652 | 778 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | (D) | 381 | 407 | 489 | 604 | 2,682 | 3,025 | 3,079 | 3,010 | 2,968 | 2,998 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,755 | 1,559 | 1,904 | 589 | 740 | 752 | 925 | 865 | 735 |
| Retail trade | 1,479 | 1,637 | 1,472 | 1,277 | 1,400 | 1,569 | 2,508 | 2,532 | 2,839 | 2,977 | 3,274 | 3,505 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 404 | 476 | 508 | 440 | 479 | 584 | 939 | 1,021 | 1,109 | 1,034 | 1,122 | 1,228 |
| Services | 896 | 801 | 760 | 950 | 1,039 | 1,082 | (D) | (D) | 2,675 | 2,877 | 3,052 | 3,513 |
| Government and government enterprises | 2,244 | 2,579 | 2,855 | 3,023 | 2,782 | 2,849 | 4,696 | 5,109 | 5,504 | 5,877 | 6,440 | 6,955 |
| Federal, civilian | 483 | 556 | 681 | 636 | 699 | 706 | 933 | 999 | 1,051 | 1,090 | 1,091 | 1,095 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | 57 | 52 | 59 | 78 | 119 | 128 | 140 | 131 | 148 | 196 |
| State and local | 1,716 | 1,974 | 2,117 | 2,335 | 2,024 | 2,065 | 3,644 | 3,982 | 4,313 | 4,656 | 5,201 | 5,664 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Carter, Montana | | | | | | Cascade, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | 12,186 | 12,863 | 14,594 | 14,529 | 12,901 | 12,867 | 618,145 | 664,080 | 702,461 | 762,119 | 804,319 | 840,296 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 7,423 | 8,619 | 9,569 | 10,900 | 11,698 | 11,994 | 609,944 | 659,614 | 696,532 | 754,672 | 799,209 | 846,349 |
| Farm income | 4,743 | 4,044 | 4,925 | 4,029 | 1,203 | 663 | 8,201 | 4,466 | 5,929 | 7,447 | 5,110 | 2,947 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 86.6 | 84.5 | 80.0 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.9 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | 6,506 | 6,977 | 8,144 | 8,595 | 7,514 | 7,274 | 7,137 | 7,861 | 8,784 | 9,519 | 10,041 | 10,402 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 7,998 | 7,783 | 8,826 | 8,090 | 5,387 | 4,842 | 490,516 | 514,416 | 522,460 | 543,082 | 565,384 | 586,706 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 233 | 280 | 307 | 357 | 386 | 380 | 32,331 | 34,856 | 36,063 | 40,421 | 42,133 | 45,020 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 217 | 259 | 337 | 360 | 443 | 399 | −1,718 | (L) | 1,011 | 1,609 | 2,331 | 1,696 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 7,982 | 7,762 | 8,856 | 8,093 | 5,444 | 4,861 | 457,467 | 479,608 | 487,408 | 504,270 | 525,582 | 543,462 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 2,728 | 3,386 | 3,927 | 4,869 | 5,314 | 5,437 | 84,204 | 97,461 | 114,496 | 143,401 | 162,512 | 167,866 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 1,456 | 1,518 | 1,811 | 1,967 | 2,143 | 2,359 | 76,474 | 87,011 | 100,557 | 114,448 | 126,225 | 137,968 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 3,499 | 4,122 | 4,579 | 4,687 | 5,174 | 5,095 | 412,040 | 443,107 | 454,509 | 479,760 | 496,469 | 519,488 |
| Other labor income | 232 | 258 | 293 | 312 | 381 | 407 | 27,647 | 29,258 | 30,687 | 32,277 | 37,401 | 41,755 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 4,267 | 3,483 | 3,994 | 3,091 | −168 | −550 | 50,829 | 42,051 | 37,264 | 31,045 | 21,514 | 25,543 |
| Farm | 3,631 | 2,672 | 3,117 | 2,265 | −643 | −1,263 | 4,443 | −368 | 697 | 2,382 | −796 | −2,891 |
| Nonfarm | 636 | 1,031 | 877 | 826 | 675 | 703 | 46,386 | 42,419 | 36,567 | 28,663 | 22,310 | 28,434 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 4,743 | 4,044 | 4,925 | 4,029 | 1,203 | 663 | 8,201 | 4,466 | 5,929 | 7,447 | 5,110 | 2,947 |
| Nonfarm | 3,255 | 3,739 | 3,901 | 4,061 | 4,184 | 4,179 | 482,315 | 509,950 | 516,531 | 535,635 | 550,274 | 563,839 |
| Private | 2,120 | 2,670 | 2,772 | 2,840 | 2,864 | 2,834 | 346,510 | 367,890 | 372,776 | 381,708 | 387,174 | 414,795 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 129 | 126 | 122 | 127 | 134 | 144 | 726 | 733 | 672 | (D) | 1,010 | 1,183 |
| Mining | (L) | 178 | 187 | 331 | 404 | 378 | (L) | 217 | 286 | (D) | −121 | 415 |
| Construction | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 52,564 | 54,118 | 42,581 | 37,426 | 35,169 | 28,938 |
| Manufacturing | 52 | 58 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 30,807 | 34,042 | 33,159 | 27,265 | 25,016 | 28,243 |
| Nondurable goods | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 15,155 | 18,384 | 19,970 | 21,436 | 22,670 | 24,439 |
| Durable goods | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 15,652 | 15,658 | 13,189 | 5,829 | 2,346 | 3,804 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 679 | 840 | 886 | 781 | 680 | 787 | 36,102 | 39,060 | 40,488 | 46,673 | 46,635 | 45,527 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 125 | 144 | 43,369 | 47,507 | 51,373 | 55,024 | 55,756 | 56,812 |
| Retail trade | 342 | 517 | 433 | 434 | 370 | 319 | 66,030 | 67,969 | 68,437 | 71,765 | 73,576 | 77,247 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 226 | 257 | 284 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 35,256 | 38,654 | 40,917 | 39,383 | 41,224 | 46,215 |
| Services | 495 | 477 | 516 | 460 | 553 | 479 | 81,694 | 85,590 | 94,863 | 103,086 | 109,409 | 120,215 |
| Government and government enterprises | 935 | 1,069 | 1,129 | 1,221 | 1,320 | 1,345 | 135,805 | 142,060 | 143,755 | 153,927 | 163,100 | 169,044 |
| Federal, civilian | 187 | 196 | 130 | 198 | 215 | 215 | 31,975 | 33,930 | 34,154 | 35,228 | 36,089 | 37,169 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 59,546 | 60,863 | 60,655 | 67,339 | 72,184 | 73,995 |
| State and local | 721 | 845 | 908 | 995 | 1,074 | 1,089 | 44,284 | 47,267 | 48,946 | 51,360 | 54,827 | 58,765 |

| | Chouteau, Montana | | | | | | Custer, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | 51,458 | 38,705 | 58,719 | 67,861 | 65,294 | 66,264 | 108,022 | 109,330 | 122,363 | 126,941 | 131,951 | 138,472 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 34,826 | 39,113 | 43,614 | 50,696 | 54,138 | 56,035 | 94,031 | 102,412 | 114,711 | 120,035 | 127,216 | 134,281 |
| Farm income | 16,624 | −408 | 6,896 | 16,365 | 11,156 | 10,229 | 5,991 | 6,927 | 7,652 | 6,906 | 4,735 | 4,191 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.2 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | 8,280 | 6,311 | 9,535 | 11,295 | 10,629 | 10,940 | 7,766 | 8,261 | 9,257 | 9,614 | 9,891 | 10,499 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 31,163 | 15,356 | 23,287 | 34,318 | 28,537 | 27,897 | 72,581 | 76,822 | 84,518 | 80,053 | 78,970 | 83,227 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,010 | 1,164 | 1,279 | 1,525 | 1,598 | 1,607 | 4,386 | 4,832 | 5,424 | 5,965 | 5,837 | 6,208 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 2,287 | 2,584 | 2,872 | 2,948 | 3,453 | 3,510 | 279 | 350 | 533 | 535 | 997 | 797 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 32,440 | 16,776 | 24,886 | 35,741 | 30,292 | 29,795 | 68,474 | 72,340 | 79,627 | 75,323 | 74,030 | 77,816 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 13,494 | 15,778 | 18,497 | 23,019 | 25,621 | 26,315 | 19,435 | 23,919 | 27,628 | 34,041 | 38,499 | 39,584 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 5,516 | 6,151 | 7,327 | 8,301 | 9,281 | 10,154 | 12,113 | 13,080 | 15,108 | 17,577 | 19,422 | 21,072 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 15,183 | 18,057 | 19,576 | 21,382 | 22,368 | 22,058 | 56,214 | 61,178 | 68,898 | 66,526 | 68,184 | 71,460 |
| Other labor income | 741 | 931 | 978 | 1,143 | 1,261 | 1,325 | 3,835 | 3,947 | 4,497 | 4,471 | 5,275 | 5,341 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 15,239 | −3,632 | 2,783 | 11,793 | 4,908 | 4,509 | 12,532 | 11,697 | 11,123 | 9,056 | 5,411 | 5,826 |
| Farm | 10,729 | −7,927 | −1,224 | 8,419 | 1,946 | 1,090 | 3,306 | 3,529 | 3,984 | 3,302 | 564 | (L) |
| Nonfarm | 4,510 | 4,395 | 4,007 | 3,374 | 2,962 | 3,419 | 9,226 | 8,168 | 7,139 | 5,754 | 4,847 | 5,709 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 16,624 | −408 | 6,896 | 16,365 | 11,156 | 10,229 | 5,991 | 6,927 | 7,652 | 6,906 | 4,735 | 4,191 |
| Nonfarm | 14,539 | 15,764 | 16,391 | 17,953 | 17,381 | 17,663 | 66,590 | 69,895 | 76,866 | 73,147 | 74,235 | 79,036 |
| Private | 10,396 | 11,292 | 11,587 | 12,724 | 11,588 | 11,409 | 49,496 | 51,757 | 55,847 | 50,913 | 50,666 | 53,287 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 630 | 557 | 482 | 496 | 480 | 523 | (D) | 156 | 112 | 120 | 130 | 119 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 343 | 398 | 212 | 246 | 155 |
| Construction | 862 | 827 | 569 | 544 | 519 | 614 | 11,944 | 10,799 | 12,452 | 6,947 | 4,453 | 5,068 |
| Manufacturing | 662 | 802 | 476 | 345 | 385 | 465 | 1,431 | 1,536 | 1,516 | 1,972 | 1,880 | 1,957 |
| Nondurable goods | 72 | 82 | 91 | 109 | 107 | 116 | 1,205 | 1,257 | 1,420 | 1,720 | 1,758 | 1,832 |
| Durable goods | 590 | 720 | 385 | 236 | 278 | 349 | 226 | 279 | 198 | 182 | 122 | 125 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 793 | 888 | 854 | 1,485 | 1,694 | 1,918 | 8,412 | 8,947 | 9,656 | 8,367 | 8,760 | 8,964 |
| Wholesale trade | 852 | 1,100 | 1,178 | 1,324 | 1,200 | 1,026 | 3,742 | 4,072 | 4,253 | 4,433 | 5,160 | 4,794 |
| Retail trade | 2,578 | 2,997 | 2,738 | 2,451 | 2,408 | 2,625 | 9,198 | 10,346 | 10,894 | 11,122 | 11,361 | 11,793 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,866 | 3,124 | 3,282 | 3,173 | 3,551 | 3,860 |
| Services | 2,101 | 1,892 | 1,997 | 1,877 | 1,774 | 2,037 | 11,572 | 11,634 | 13,180 | 14,567 | 15,115 | 16,577 |
| Government and government enterprises | 4,143 | 4,472 | 4,804 | 5,229 | 5,793 | 6,254 | 17,094 | 18,738 | 21,019 | 22,234 | 23,469 | 25,749 |
| Federal, civilian | 560 | 581 | 587 | 640 | 692 | 731 | 7,268 | 8,243 | 9,633 | 9,941 | 10,274 | 11,125 |
| Military | 89 | 93 | 105 | 98 | 110 | 145 | 200 | 216 | 243 | 231 | 252 | 341 |
| State and local | 3,494 | 3,798 | 4,112 | 4,491 | 4,991 | 5,378 | 9,626 | 10,282 | 11,143 | 12,062 | 12,943 | 14,283 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Daniels, Montana | | | | | | Dawson, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **23,619** | **18,619** | **23,536** | **27,443** | **27,480** | **30,412** | **82,382** | **91,996** | **108,163** | **129,282** | **133,521** | **127,283** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 16,590 | 18,096 | 20,132 | 23,429 | 26,280 | 26,090 | 75,519 | 88,175 | 101,669 | 120,042 | 128,446 | 122,386 |
| Farm income | 7,029 | (L) | 3,404 | 4,014 | 1,206 | 4,322 | 6,683 | 3,821 | 6,494 | 9,240 | 5,075 | 4,897 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 12.4 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **8,125** | **6,522** | **8,320** | **9,770** | **10,021** | **10,846** | **6,923** | **7,741** | **9,156** | **10,536** | **10,474** | **10,255** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 15,790 | 9,030 | 12,617 | 13,957 | 14,448 | 14,645 | 65,746 | 73,211 | 86,185 | 103,843 | 101,039 | 90,466 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 667 | 666 | 714 | 829 | 956 | 884 | 3,740 | 4,658 | 5,540 | 7,324 | 7,909 | 6,842 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −94 | (L) | −100 | −123 | −147 | −123 | −1,397 | −1,468 | −1,620 | −2,283 | −2,242 | −1,700 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 15,099 | 8,395 | 11,803 | 13,005 | 13,345 | 13,638 | 60,609 | 67,085 | 79,025 | 94,236 | 90,888 | 81,924 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 5,817 | 6,703 | 8,114 | 10,336 | 11,523 | 11,827 | 13,495 | 15,973 | 18,747 | 23,456 | 28,969 | 29,799 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 2,713 | 2,981 | 3,619 | 4,102 | 4,621 | 4,947 | 8,098 | 8,938 | 10,391 | 11,590 | 13,664 | 15,560 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 7,830 | 8,580 | 9,143 | 10,744 | 11,871 | 10,857 | 49,777 | 57,784 | 66,983 | 81,674 | 82,073 | 74,444 |
| Other labor income | 589 | 684 | 634 | 797 | 1,074 | 1,032 | 4,639 | 5,129 | 6,049 | 6,765 | 7,865 | 7,686 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 7,371 | −154 | 2,840 | 2,916 | 1,503 | 2,756 | 11,330 | 10,298 | 13,153 | 15,404 | 11,101 | 8,336 |
| Farm | 5,215 | −2,215 | 924 | 1,579 | 386 | 1,516 | 4,219 | 696 | 3,119 | 5,931 | 1,242 | 1,084 |
| Nonfarm | 2,156 | 2,161 | 1,916 | 1,337 | 1,117 | 1,240 | 7,111 | 9,602 | 10,034 | 9,473 | 9,859 | 7,252 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 7,029 | (L) | 3,404 | 4,014 | 3,206 | 4,322 | 6,683 | 3,821 | 6,494 | 9,240 | 5,075 | 4,897 |
| Nonfarm | 8,761 | 9,047 | 9,213 | 9,943 | 11,242 | 10,325 | 59,063 | 69,390 | 79,691 | 94,603 | 95,964 | 85,569 |
| Private | 6,795 | 6,991 | 6,973 | 7,553 | 8,659 | 7,543 | 50,821 | 60,202 | 69,598 | 83,803 | 83,990 | 72,611 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 119 | (D) | 124 | 132 | 134 | 152 | 184 | (D) | 173 | 177 | 177 | 188 |
| Mining | 241 | 362 | 311 | 1,315 | (D) | 537 | 5,079 | 9,914 | 13,025 | 24,516 | 23,455 | 14,424 |
| Construction | 282 | (D) | 237 | 215 | 273 | 312 | 5,048 | 4,579 | 4,905 | 8,116 | 7,109 | 5,611 |
| Manufacturing | 69 | 77 | 63 | 73 | 69 | 79 | 1,562 | 1,624 | 1,704 | 1,736 | 1,635 | 1,506 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | (D) | (L) | (L) | (D) | (D) | 773 | 763 | 811 | 848 | 898 | 880 |
| Durable goods | (D) | (D) | (L) | (L) | (D) | (D) | 789 | 861 | 893 | 888 | 737 | 626 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 919 | 1,038 | 1,136 | 1,215 | 1,218 | 1,447 | 19,608 | 22,950 | 25,724 | 27,070 | 23,026 | 22,219 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,521 | 1,595 | 1,504 | 1,371 | 1,491 | 1,300 | 2,935 | 3,480 | 4,413 | 5,052 | 5,214 | 4,904 |
| Retail trade | 1,330 | 1,313 | 1,272 | 1,166 | 1,222 | 1,531 | 6,042 | 7,442 | 8,032 | 8,968 | 10,251 | 10,139 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 445 | 492 | 511 | 502 | 514 | 544 | 1,973 | (D) | 2,745 | 2,891 | 3,036 | 3,290 |
| Services | 1,888 | 1,815 | 1,815 | 1,564 | (D) | 1,641 | 7,560 | 7,806 | 8,877 | 10,277 | 10,087 | 10,330 |
| Government and government enterprises | 1,966 | 2,056 | 2,240 | 2,390 | 2,583 | 2,780 | 8,242 | 9,188 | 10,093 | 10,800 | 11,974 | 12,958 |
| Federal, civilian | 356 | 362 | 477 | 495 | 486 | 498 | 823 | 827 | 866 | 946 | 996 | 1,009 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 50 | 66 | 170 | 180 | 204 | 198 | 228 | 301 |
| State and local | 1,569 | 1,651 | 1,715 | 1,850 | 2,047 | 2,224 | 7,249 | 8,181 | 9,023 | 9,656 | 10,750 | 11,648 |

| | Deer Lodge, Montana | | | | | | Fallon, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **79,588** | **86,987** | **83,037** | **86,520** | **86,352** | **92,977** | **25,197** | **27,617** | **34,586** | **36,315** | **35,635** | **34,623** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 72,648 | 83,977 | 83,094 | 85,735 | 85,724 | 92,373 | 21,653 | 25,467 | 30,855 | 33,015 | 34,322 | 33,117 |
| Farm income | 6,940 | 3,010 | −843 | 785 | 628 | 604 | 3,544 | 2,150 | 3,651 | 3,300 | 1,313 | 1,506 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 13.5 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,900** | **6,760** | **6,700** | **7,223** | **7,450** | **8,013** | **6,350** | **7,147** | **9,226** | **9,882** | **9,422** | **9,295** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 60,196 | 64,271 | 56,163 | 51,268 | 45,181 | 48,977 | 20,678 | 22,433 | 28,280 | 27,931 | 25,512 | 23,310 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 3,852 | 4,270 | 3,851 | 3,823 | 3,532 | 3,825 | 1,129 | 1,417 | 1,750 | 1,923 | 1,928 | 1,744 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −1,682 | −1,723 | −417 | 208 | 2,079 | 2,378 | −949 | −1,151 | −1,469 | −1,458 | −1,350 | −1,136 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 54,662 | 58,278 | 51,895 | 47,653 | 43,728 | 47,530 | 18,600 | 19,865 | 25,061 | 24,550 | 22,234 | 20,430 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 9,059 | 9,990 | 12,123 | 15,461 | 18,014 | 18,556 | 3,942 | 4,834 | 6,106 | 7,967 | 9,071 | 9,327 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 15,847 | 16,719 | 18,919 | 23,406 | 24,610 | 26,891 | 2,655 | 2,918 | 3,329 | 3,798 | 4,330 | 4,866 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 49,558 | 53,648 | 47,605 | 44,333 | 39,959 | 42,839 | 14,737 | 17,979 | 22,359 | 22,884 | 22,753 | 20,300 |
| Other labor income | 5,521 | 5,910 | 4,529 | 3,771 | 2,997 | 3,495 | 1,473 | 1,611 | 2,054 | 1,923 | 2,133 | 2,065 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 5,117 | 4,713 | 4,029 | 3,164 | 2,225 | 2,643 | 4,508 | 2,843 | 3,867 | 3,124 | 626 | 945 |
| Farm | 437 | 412 | 175 | 133 | −129 | −147 | 2,115 | 355 | 1,716 | 1,385 | −894 | −703 |
| Nonfarm | 4,680 | 4,301 | 3,854 | 3,031 | 2,354 | 2,790 | 2,393 | 2,488 | 2,151 | 1,739 | 1,520 | 1,648 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 920 | 1,030 | 843 | 785 | 628 | 604 | 3,544 | 2,150 | 3,651 | 3,300 | 1,313 | 1,506 |
| Nonfarm | 59,276 | 63,241 | 55,320 | 50,483 | 44,553 | 48,373 | 17,134 | 20,283 | 24,629 | 24,631 | 24,199 | 21,804 |
| Private | 43,532 | 46,889 | 37,879 | 33,013 | 25,385 | 27,896 | 14,477 | 17,618 | 21,596 | 21,264 | 20,311 | 17,627 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | 134 | 114 | 93 | 75 | 81 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 131 |
| Mining | 1,781 | 1,484 | 977 | 347 | 258 | 298 | 3,169 | 5,335 | 8,682 | 10,275 | 9,102 | 6,044 |
| Construction | 1,777 | 1,752 | 1,558 | 1,685 | 1,496 | 2,642 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 800 |
| Manufacturing | 22,892 | 25,071 | 16,193 | 9,631 | 1,879 | 2,749 | 391 | 416 | 371 | (D) | 340 | 384 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | 338 | (D) | 509 | 190 | 195 | 183 | (D) | (D) | 233 |
| Durable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | 9,293 | (D) | 1,240 | 201 | 221 | 188 | (D) | (D) | 151 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 4,395 | 5,223 | 5,292 | 7,322 | 7,404 | 7,291 | 4,745 | 5,169 | 5,850 | 4,258 | 4,322 | 4,340 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | 640 | 692 | 825 | 709 | 969 | 1,011 | 1,064 | 1,024 | 1,016 | 1,252 | 1,155 |
| Retail trade | 5,467 | 5,644 | 5,388 | 5,040 | 5,262 | 5,764 | 1,619 | 1,888 | 1,742 | 1,776 | 1,548 | 1,502 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,330 | 1,412 | 1,566 | 1,384 | 1,517 | 1,705 | 860 | 983 | 1,313 | 837 | 856 | 953 |
| Services | 5,784 | 5,779 | 6,109 | 6,686 | 6,705 | 7,397 | 1,664 | 1,715 | 1,849 | 2,049 | 2,068 | 2,218 |
| Government and government enterprises | 15,744 | 16,352 | 17,441 | 17,470 | 19,168 | 20,477 | 2,657 | 2,665 | 3,033 | 3,367 | 3,888 | 4,177 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,555 | 1,669 | 1,834 | 2,111 | 2,192 | 2,100 | 317 | 326 | 370 | 409 | 404 | 407 |
| Military | 192 | 197 | 214 | 194 | 206 | 274 | 56 | 59 | 64 | 60 | 68 | 90 |
| State and local | 13,997 | 14,486 | 15,393 | 15,165 | 16,770 | 18,103 | 2,284 | 2,280 | 2,599 | 2,898 | 3,416 | 3,680 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Fergus, Montana | | | | | | Flathead, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | 97,950 | 99,635 | 109,730 | 123,920 | 123,888 | 129,045 | 353,639 | 397,978 | 424,633 | 460,332 | 474,495 | 517,835 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 80,843 | 89,231 | 98,375 | 108,536 | 113,310 | 119,418 | 348,152 | 396,603 | 422,565 | 457,994 | 473,220 | 516,832 |
| Farm income | 17,107 | 10,404 | 11,355 | 15,384 | 9,778 | 9,627 | 5,468 | 1,375 | 2,068 | 2,338 | 1,275 | 203 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 49.8 | 51.5 | 52.9 | 52.2 | 52.3 | 53.9 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | 7,640 | 7,651 | 8,356 | 9,614 | 9,484 | 9,943 | 7,096 | 7,727 | 8,111 | 8,814 | 9,064 | 9,592 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 66,383 | 63,068 | 66,434 | 71,142 | 63,371 | 67,083 | 252,421 | 283,668 | 286,703 | 293,572 | 282,814 | 319,619 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 3,341 | 3,736 | 4,011 | 4,399 | 4,393 | 4,766 | 16,011 | 19,292 | 19,774 | 22,052 | 21,873 | 24,971 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −528 | −355 | −314 | −272 | −128 | −209 | 2,927 | −334 | 186 | −51 | 287 | −195 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 62,514 | 58,977 | 62,109 | 66,471 | 58,850 | 62,108 | 239,337 | 264,042 | 267,115 | 271,469 | 261,228 | 294,523 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 21,766 | 25,402 | 29,912 | 37,432 | 41,753 | 42,852 | 61,340 | 74,029 | 86,483 | 108,000 | 120,856 | 124,365 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 13,670 | 15,256 | 17,709 | 20,017 | 22,485 | 24,085 | 52,943 | 59,907 | 71,035 | 80,863 | 92,411 | 98,147 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 41,789 | 46,154 | 49,172 | 50,751 | 49,788 | 51,539 | 201,827 | 236,734 | 240,909 | 251,729 | 245,030 | 274,770 |
| Other labor income | 3,061 | 3,298 | 3,579 | 3,822 | 4,192 | 4,677 | 19,869 | 22,121 | 23,573 | 23,984 | 25,424 | 29,737 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 21,533 | 13,616 | 13,683 | 16,569 | 9,381 | 10,867 | 30,725 | 24,813 | 22,221 | 17,859 | 12,360 | 15,112 |
| Farm | 14,621 | 7,179 | 7,858 | 12,825 | 5,848 | 5,764 | 3,952 | −542 | (L) | 364 | −1,078 | −2,146 |
| Nonfarm | 6,912 | 6,437 | 5,825 | 4,543 | 3,533 | 5,103 | 26,773 | 25,355 | 22,222 | 17,555 | 13,438 | 17,258 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 17,107 | 10,404 | 11,355 | 15,384 | 9,778 | 9,627 | 5,468 | 1,375 | 2,068 | 2,338 | 1,275 | 203 |
| Nonfarm | 49,276 | 52,664 | 55,079 | 55,758 | 53,593 | 57,456 | 246,953 | 282,293 | 284,635 | 291,234 | 281,539 | 319,416 |
| Private | 38,150 | 39,552 | 41,065 | 41,333 | 39,535 | 42,537 | 211,177 | 241,227 | 239,274 | 241,739 | 227,900 | 260,778 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 295 | 362 | 314 | 299 | 307 | 345 | 1,143 | 1,086 | 1,115 | 911 | 879 | 1,038 |
| Mining | −215 | (L) | 348 | 581 | −658 | (L) | (L) | 385 | 223 | 877 | (L) | 1,974 |
| Construction | 9,702 | 7,627 | 7,345 | 6,992 | 6,284 | 6,835 | 22,064 | 20,854 | 17,459 | 15,464 | 13,953 | 16,012 |
| Manufacturing | 3,528 | 3,956 | 3,707 | 3,576 | 2,651 | 3,375 | 74,344 | 81,313 | 86,025 | 89,248 | 72,216 | 85,757 |
| Nondurable goods | 798 | 849 | 905 | 897 | 905 | 1,015 | 2,722 | 3,103 | 3,182 | 3,123 | 3,237 | 3,577 |
| Durable goods | 2,730 | 3,107 | 2,802 | 2,679 | 1,746 | 2,360 | 71,622 | 78,210 | 82,837 | 86,125 | 68,979 | 81,980 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 4,125 | 5,090 | 5,329 | 5,101 | 5,582 | 5,698 | 28,670 | 34,069 | 36,113 | 32,876 | 33,292 | 34,261 |
| Wholesale trade | 2,587 | 2,934 | 3,240 | 3,656 | 3,762 | 3,365 | 9,527 | 9,903 | 10,970 | 12,442 | 12,550 | 14,016 |
| Retail trade | 6,759 | 7,567 | 7,728 | 7,724 | 7,450 | 7,654 | 31,899 | 34,708 | 35,815 | 36,015 | 36,834 | 41,971 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,189 | 2,553 | 2,915 | 3,000 | 3,054 | 3,302 | 9,618 | 10,300 | 10,582 | 10,297 | 10,994 | 13,462 |
| Services | 9,180 | 9,511 | 10,139 | 10,404 | 11,103 | 11,502 | 33,933 | 48,601 | 40,922 | 43,609 | 47,219 | 52,771 |
| Government and government enterprises | 11,125 | 13,112 | 14,014 | 14,425 | 14,058 | 15,419 | 35,776 | 41,066 | 45,411 | 49,495 | 53,639 | 58,638 |
| Federal, civilian | 3,386 | 4,616 | 4,925 | 4,866 | 3,402 | 3,801 | 10,407 | 11,758 | 13,745 | 15,405 | 16,466 | 18,141 |
| Military | 183 | 198 | 227 | 209 | 231 | 305 | 710 | 948 | 1,069 | 992 | 1,134 | 1,419 |
| State and local | 7,557 | 8,298 | 8,862 | 9,350 | 10,425 | 11,311 | 24,659 | 28,360 | 30,597 | 33,098 | 36,039 | 39,078 |

| | Gallatin, Montana | | | | | | Garfield, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | 261,587 | 289,684 | 328,383 | 359,987 | 392,541 | 418,841 | 14,553 | 13,880 | 16,422 | 18,874 | 17,162 | 17,670 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 251,753 | 283,512 | 314,151 | 353,241 | 387,429 | 415,911 | 6,685 | 7,709 | 8,570 | 9,669 | 11,094 | 11,708 |
| Farm income | 9,834 | 6,182 | 6,232 | 6,746 | 5,112 | 2,937 | 7,868 | 6,171 | 7,852 | 9,205 | 6,068 | 5,962 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 40.8 | 42.0 | 43.2 | 43.9 | 45.3 | 46.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | 6,408 | 6,896 | 7,412 | 8,200 | 8,668 | 9,065 | 7,868 | 7,991 | 10,063 | 11,439 | 10,258 | 10,370 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 193,058 | 207,273 | 218,953 | 236,261 | 256,941 | 275,423 | 11,095 | 9,682 | 11,423 | 13,002 | 10,218 | 10,475 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 11,994 | 12,775 | 14,806 | 17,091 | 18,884 | 20,533 | 725 | 261 | 283 | 339 | 401 | 429 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −1,296 | −1,426 | −813 | −1,161 | −1,501 | −2,077 | 106 | 118 | 167 | 182 | 191 | 151 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 179,768 | 192,072 | 203,334 | 218,009 | 236,556 | 252,813 | 10,976 | 9,539 | 11,307 | 12,845 | 10,008 | 10,197 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 49,252 | 59,493 | 71,091 | 89,751 | 97,991 | 101,160 | 2,348 | 2,893 | 3,329 | 4,118 | 4,979 | 5,109 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 32,567 | 38,129 | 45,958 | 52,227 | 57,994 | 64,875 | 1,229 | 1,448 | 1,786 | 1,911 | 2,175 | 2,364 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 151,870 | 171,798 | 185,540 | 204,805 | 227,960 | 242,476 | 3,822 | 4,469 | 4,831 | 4,928 | 5,660 | 5,928 |
| Other labor income | 10,936 | 11,895 | 13,102 | 15,115 | 18,967 | 21,918 | 176 | 182 | 265 | 252 | 326 | 376 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 30,252 | 23,580 | 20,311 | 16,341 | 10,014 | 11,029 | 7,097 | 5,031 | 6,386 | 7,822 | 4,232 | 4,171 |
| Farm | 6,181 | 1,470 | 1,125 | 1,820 | −640 | −2,723 | 6,062 | 3,905 | 5,409 | 6,786 | 3,281 | 3,171 |
| Nonfarm | 24,071 | 22,110 | 19,186 | 14,521 | 10,654 | 13,752 | 1,035 | 1,126 | 977 | 1,036 | 951 | 1,000 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 9,834 | 6,182 | 6,232 | 6,746 | 5,112 | 2,937 | 7,868 | 6,171 | 7,852 | 9,205 | 6,068 | 5,962 |
| Nonfarm | 183,224 | 201,091 | 212,721 | 229,515 | 251,829 | 272,486 | 3,227 | 3,511 | 3,571 | 3,797 | 4,150 | 4,513 |
| Private | 129,636 | 140,796 | 144,567 | 156,556 | 168,897 | 183,681 | 1,993 | 2,132 | 2,149 | 2,488 | 2,720 | 2,978 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 68 | (D) | 132 | 137 | 149 | (D) |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 52 | (D) | 163 | 153 | 213 | (D) |
| Construction | 17,251 | 17,286 | 15,288 | 15,000 | 16,918 | 18,038 | 155 | 158 | 174 | 95 | 177 | 172 |
| Manufacturing | 17,475 | 20,323 | 19,958 | 22,496 | 21,559 | 23,404 | (L) | (D) | (L) | (L) | 125 | 155 |
| Nondurable goods | 4,072 | 4,847 | 5,366 | 6,318 | 7,221 | 7,935 | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | 13,403 | 15,476 | 14,592 | 16,178 | 14,348 | 15,469 | (L) | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 13,443 | 14,817 | 15,855 | 18,472 | 19,994 | 20,155 | 289 | 313 | 311 | 578 | 581 | 713 |
| Wholesale trade | 7,466 | 8,232 | 8,392 | 9,724 | 11,057 | 10,925 | 88 | 91 | 88 | 94 | 114 | 130 |
| Retail trade | 29,725 | 32,425 | 34,489 | 36,929 | 40,174 | 42,849 | 742 | 773 | 715 | 620 | 660 | 748 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 11,377 | 12,838 | 13,250 | 12,572 | 15,272 | 17,182 | 230 | 265 | 283 | 252 | 210 | 236 |
| Services | 31,136 | 32,524 | 34,588 | 39,182 | 42,492 | 48,868 | 348 | 300 | 260 | 516 | 491 | 565 |
| Government and government enterprises | 53,588 | 60,295 | 68,154 | 72,959 | 82,932 | 88,805 | 1,234 | 1,379 | 1,422 | 1,309 | 1,430 | 1,535 |
| Federal, civilian | 9,546 | 10,105 | 11,265 | 12,748 | 12,771 | 13,427 | 179 | 174 | 192 | 266 | 264 | 296 |
| Military | 582 | 1,064 | 1,180 | 1,231 | 1,526 | 1,829 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| State and local | 43,460 | 49,126 | 55,709 | 59,480 | 68,635 | 73,549 | 1,029 | 1,178 | 1,202 | 1,016 | 1,136 | 1,199 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Glacier, Montana | | | | | | Golden Valley, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **79,648** | **81,833** | **95,831** | **100,443** | **104,323** | **106,217** | **5,814** | **6,311** | **7,113** | **7,839** | **7,534** | **8,014** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 68,071 | 78,098 | 89,682 | 91,090 | 95,449 | 97,092 | 4,661 | 5,271 | 5,839 | 6,755 | 7,432 | 7,682 |
| Farm income | 10,577 | 3,735 | 6,149 | 9,353 | 8,874 | 9,125 | 1,153 | 1,040 | 1,274 | 1,075 | 102 | 332 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,522** | **7,884** | **8,997** | **9,243** | **9,454** | **9,375** | **5,791** | **6,311** | **6,896** | **7,283** | **6,957** | **7,086** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 67,522 | 69,150 | 82,517 | 81,955 | 80,294 | 79,691 | 2,335 | 2,314 | 2,567 | 2,838 | 1,598 | 2,600 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 3,704 | 4,459 | 5,321 | 5,496 | 5,763 | 5,591 | 91 | 103 | 111 | 154 | 155 | 166 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −3,445 | −5,355 | −6,904 | −5,891 | −5,444 | −5,393 | 641 | 767 | 990 | 866 | 1,133 | 1,011 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 60,373 | 59,336 | 70,292 | 70,568 | 69,087 | 68,707 | 2,885 | 2,978 | 3,446 | 3,550 | 2,576 | 2,853 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 8,355 | 10,136 | 11,353 | 13,793 | 17,718 | 18,270 | 2,093 | 2,389 | 2,550 | 2,997 | 3,495 | 3,576 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 10,920 | 12,361 | 14,186 | 16,082 | 17,518 | 19,240 | 836 | 944 | 1,117 | 1,283 | 1,463 | 1,585 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 48,698 | 55,844 | 66,320 | 65,869 | 67,723 | 62,414 | 1,386 | 1,613 | 1,745 | 2,239 | 2,141 | 2,256 |
| Other labor income | 3,761 | 4,499 | 5,725 | 5,649 | 5,743 | 5,853 | (L) | 56 | 61 | 117 | 109 | 120 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 15,063 | 8,807 | 10,472 | 12,437 | 11,828 | 11,424 | 901 | 645 | 761 | 482 | −652 | −368 |
| Farm | 8,275 | 762 | 2,927 | 6,260 | 5,247 | 5,558 | 473 | 181 | 347 | 143 | −952 | −720 |
| Nonfarm | 6,788 | 8,045 | 7,545 | 6,177 | 6,581 | 5,866 | 428 | 464 | 414 | 319 | 300 | 352 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 10,577 | 3,735 | 6,149 | 9,363 | 8,874 | 9,125 | 1,153 | 1,040 | 1,274 | 1,075 | 102 | 332 |
| Nonfarm | 56,945 | 65,415 | 76,368 | 72,592 | 71,420 | 70,566 | 1,182 | 1,274 | 1,293 | 1,763 | 1,496 | 1,676 |
| Private | 44,127 | 51,657 | 61,520 | 56,892 | 55,866 | 54,194 | 579 | 634 | 607 | 1,026 | 704 | 714 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | (D) | 153 | 154 | (D) | 201 | (D) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | (L) | (L) |
| Mining | 9,308 | 12,048 | 16,111 | 12,700 | 12,373 | 8,966 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | (L) | 0 |
| Construction | 3,762 | 3,617 | 2,792 | (D) | 1,864 | (D) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| Manufacturing | 2,681 | 4,484 | 5,871 | 6,373 | 4,268 | 2,834 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Durable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 5,372 | 6,245 | 7,468 | 6,399 | 6,893 | 7,152 | 66 | 65 | 70 | 200 | 239 | 243 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | 2,999 | 3,322 | 3,450 | 3,466 | 3,490 | 75 | 88 | 102 | 92 | 101 | 108 |
| Retail trade | 5,667 | 6,128 | 6,283 | 6,519 | 6,689 | 6,963 | 234 | 262 | 236 | 176 | 170 | 183 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,786 | 1,854 | 2,001 | 1,645 | 1,916 | 2,313 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Services | 13,108 | 14,129 | 17,518 | 17,901 | 18,196 | 20,194 | 149 | 167 | 152 | 127 | 119 | 133 |
| Government and government enterprises | 12,823 | 13,758 | 14,848 | 15,700 | 15,554 | 16,372 | 603 | 640 | 686 | 737 | 792 | 962 |
| Federal, civilian | 6,229 | 6,416 | 7,275 | 7,586 | 6,525 | 6,367 | 51 | 53 | 67 | 74 | 68 | 134 |
| Military | 151 | 158 | 184 | 175 | 197 | 262 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| State and local | 6,443 | 7,184 | 7,389 | 7,939 | 8,832 | 9,743 | 538 | 572 | 601 | 646 | 705 | 802 |

| | Granite, Montana | | | | | | Hill, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **16,684** | **19,149** | **20,289** | **21,312** | **22,197** | **23,861** | **136,797** | **134,130** | **152,663** | **175,486** | **180,132** | **186,619** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 14,519 | 16,316 | 17,808 | 19,172 | 20,359 | 22,288 | 120,601 | 133,954 | 145,451 | 158,740 | 168,439 | 173,965 |
| Farm income | 2,165 | 2,833 | 2,481 | 2,140 | 1,747 | 1,573 | 16,196 | 176 | 7,212 | 16,746 | 11,693 | 12,654 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 18.6 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,152** | **7,045** | **7,509** | **7,879** | **8,354** | **8,870** | **7,467** | **7,431** | **8,497** | **9,569** | **9,718** | **10,055** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 10,014 | 11,221 | 11,470 | 11,005 | 10,776 | 12,028 | 106,910 | 100,414 | 110,164 | 121,854 | 118,486 | 121,247 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 502 | 565 | 625 | 649 | 672 | 793 | 5,649 | 6,601 | 6,981 | 7,825 | 8,376 | 8,527 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,413 | 1,550 | 1,437 | 1,412 | 1,057 | 1,136 | −889 | −1,061 | −860 | −768 | −662 | −736 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 10,925 | 12,206 | 12,282 | 11,768 | 11,161 | 12,371 | 100,372 | 92,752 | 102,323 | 113,261 | 109,448 | 111,984 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 2,994 | 3,872 | 4,381 | 5,330 | 6,193 | 6,377 | 21,718 | 25,511 | 31,538 | 40,781 | 46,263 | 47,611 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 2,765 | 3,071 | 3,626 | 4,214 | 4,752 | 5,113 | 14,517 | 15,867 | 18,802 | 21,444 | 24,421 | 27,024 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 6,619 | 7,505 | 8,394 | 8,940 | 9,567 | 10,517 | 74,875 | 85,110 | 89,216 | 93,696 | 96,325 | 96,215 |
| Other labor income | 519 | 540 | 624 | 702 | 864 | 1,085 | 5,598 | 6,054 | 6,560 | 6,937 | 8,077 | 8,717 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 2,876 | 3,176 | 2,452 | 1,363 | 345 | 426 | 26,437 | 9,250 | 14,388 | 21,221 | 14,083 | 16,315 |
| Farm | 1,172 | 1,581 | 1,130 | 809 | 209 | (L) | 13,044 | −3,757 | 2,954 | 12,622 | 6,886 | 7,910 |
| Nonfarm | 1,704 | 1,595 | 1,322 | 554 | 136 | 382 | 13,393 | 13,007 | 11,434 | 8,599 | 7,197 | 8,405 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 2,165 | 2,833 | 2,481 | 2,140 | 1,747 | 1,573 | 16,196 | 176 | 7,212 | 16,746 | 11,593 | 12,654 |
| Nonfarm | 7,849 | 8,388 | 8,989 | 8,865 | 9,029 | 10,455 | 90,804 | 100,238 | 102,952 | 105,108 | 106,793 | 108,593 |
| Private | 5,957 | 6,098 | 6,351 | 6,001 | 6,017 | 7,262 | 74,519 | 83,223 | 85,797 | 86,345 | 86,344 | 86,083 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | 405 | 317 | 286 | 82 | (L) | (L) | 322 | 316 | 352 | 406 | 460 | 508 |
| Mining | 674 | 1,090 | 1,671 | 1,612 | 2,068 | (D) | 929 | 1,627 | 1,980 | 3,051 | 2,857 | 1,872 |
| Construction | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 288 | 414 | 6,863 | 7,732 | 6,069 | 5,496 | 5,116 | 5,945 |
| Manufacturing | 1,075 | 742 | 506 | 614 | 329 | 808 | 3,351 | 4,256 | 4,784 | 6,546 | 5,429 | 4,836 |
| Nondurable goods | (L) | 220 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | 2,011 | 2,413 | 2,295 | 2,580 | 2,839 | 3,049 |
| Durable goods | 1,057 | 722 | 486 | 592 | 298 | (D) | 1,340 | 1,843 | 2,489 | 3,966 | 2,590 | 1,787 |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,719 | 1,641 | 22,937 | 25,841 | 27,346 | 24,942 | 24,538 | 22,901 |
| Wholesale trade | 62 | 89 | 132 | 176 | 193 | 85 | 6,654 | 6,986 | 7,530 | 8,650 | 8,346 | 6,984 |
| Retail trade | 911 | 896 | 863 | 819 | 858 | 936 | 13,063 | 14,174 | 14,158 | 13,999 | 14,901 | 15,775 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 213 | 253 | 251 | 241 | 252 | (D) | 4,733 | 5,059 | 5,208 | 3,958 | 3,671 | 4,164 |
| Services | 375 | 355 | 315 | 251 | 289 | 246 | 15,507 | 17,232 | 18,370 | 19,798 | 21,026 | 23,098 |
| Government and government enterprises | 1,892 | 2,290 | 2,638 | 2,864 | 3,012 | 3,193 | 16,285 | 17,015 | 17,155 | 18,762 | 20,449 | 22,510 |
| Federal, civilian | 464 | 562 | 619 | 600 | 620 | 647 | 2,833 | 2,937 | 2,950 | 2,956 | 3,241 | 3,905 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 63 | 1,376 | 980 | 310 | 304 | 355 | 465 |
| State and local | 1,389 | 1,686 | 1,973 | 2,220 | 2,345 | 2,483 | 12,076 | 13,098 | 13,895 | 15,002 | 16,853 | 18,140 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Jefferson, Montana | | | | | | Judith Basin, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **40,916** | **47,182** | **52,636** | **57,977** | **63,121** | **68,299** | **16,775** | **14,995** | **17,199** | **21,471** | **21,233** | **21,110** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 38,102 | 44,110 | 49,238 | 55,351 | 60,750 | 66,291 | 12,154 | 13,222 | 14,644 | 16,632 | 17,073 | 18,273 |
| Farm income | 2,814 | 3,072 | 2,798 | 2,626 | 2,371 | 2,008 | 4,621 | 1,733 | 2,555 | 4,839 | 3,160 | 2,845 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,735** | **6,529** | **7,398** | **8,024** | **8,668** | **8,543** | **5,863** | **5,582** | **6,532** | **7,707** | **7,957** | **7,986** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 17,493 | 18,043 | 19,259 | 20,634 | 27,621 | 29,237 | 9,310 | 8,657 | 7,517 | 9,949 | 8,860 | 8,236 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 996 | 1,044 | 1,163 | 1,322 | 1,888 | 2,011 | 334 | 370 | 394 | 431 | 483 | 490 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 12,651 | 15,976 | 17,386 | 18,935 | 14,529 | 16,789 | 891 | 779 | 869 | 960 | 995 | 1,023 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 29,148 | 32,975 | 35,482 | 38,237 | 40,262 | 44,015 | 9,867 | 7,066 | 7,992 | 10,478 | 9,382 | 8,769 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 5,568 | 7,325 | 8,576 | 10,749 | 12,329 | 12,708 | 4,159 | 4,936 | 5,644 | 6,950 | 7,446 | 7,645 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 6,290 | 6,882 | 7,978 | 8,991 | 10,530 | 11,486 | 2,749 | 2,953 | 3,563 | 4,034 | 4,425 | 4,704 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 12,679 | 13,311 | 14,971 | 16,708 | 23,968 | 24,990 | 4,586 | 5,341 | 5,683 | 6,029 | 6,016 | 6,487 |
| Other labor income | 686 | 717 | 927 | 1,174 | 1,691 | 2,286 | 212 | 230 | 248 | 398 | 381 | 374 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 4,130 | 4,015 | 3,361 | 2,752 | 1,962 | 1,961 | 4,512 | 1,077 | 1,576 | 3,622 | 1,663 | 1,375 |
| Farm | 1,978 | 2,004 | 1,642 | 1,503 | 1,065 | 723 | 3,083 | −219 | 446 | 2,774 | 968 | 489 |
| Nonfarm | 2,152 | 2,011 | 1,719 | 1,249 | 897 | 1,238 | 1,429 | 1,296 | 1,130 | 848 | 695 | 906 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 2,814 | 3,072 | 2,798 | 2,626 | 2,371 | 2,008 | 4,621 | 1,733 | 2,555 | 4,839 | 3,160 | 2,845 |
| Nonfarm | 14,679 | 14,971 | 16,461 | 18,008 | 25,250 | 27,229 | 4,689 | 4,924 | 4,962 | 5,110 | 5,500 | 5,391 |
| Private[5] | 5,996 | 6,089 | 7,001 | 7,764 | 12,908 | 13,701 | 2,643 | 2,686 | 2,668 | 2,619 | 2,807 | 2,536 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6] | (D) | 90 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 248 | 112 | (D) | 60 | 60 | 50 | (D) |
| Mining | 221 | 392 | 1,395 | 1,560 | 1,352 | 4,409 | 60 | (D) | 76 | (L) | (L) | (D) |
| Construction | 1,353 | 1,120 | 1,066 | 783 | 5,680 | 2,853 | 516 | 479 | 440 | 522 | 839 | 370 |
| Manufacturing | 484 | 416 | 296 | 280 | 226 | 260 | 150 | 153 | 132 | 298 | 118 | 165 |
| Nondurable goods | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 71 | 65 | (L) | 91 | (L) | (L) |
| Durable goods | 484 | 416 | 296 | 280 | 226 | 260 | 79 | 88 | 84 | 115 | 79 | 116 |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | 907 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,043 | 251 | 313 | 329 | 330 | 464 | 476 |
| Wholesale trade | 137 | 163 | 282 | 282 | 180 | 152 | 161 | 168 | 149 | 140 | 150 | 143 |
| Retail trade | 1,274 | 1,206 | 1,109 | 1,018 | 1,153 | 1,544 | 702 | 766 | 800 | 646 | 612 | 646 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 435 | 459 | 453 | 454 | 498 | 567 | 274 | 312 | 323 | 336 | 327 | 330 |
| Services | (D) | 1,334 | 1,526 | 1,669 | 1,757 | 1,719 | 437 | 335 | 338 | 310 | 250 | 344 |
| Government and government enterprises | 8,683 | 8,882 | 9,460 | 10,244 | 12,342 | 13,448 | 2,026 | 2,238 | 2,295 | 2,491 | 2,693 | 2,855 |
| Federal, civilian | 707 | 790 | 831 | 977 | 979 | 1,029 | 522 | 542 | 560 | 609 | 645 | 644 |
| Military | 101 | 111 | 121 | 117 | 138 | 172 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 63 |
| State and local | 7,875 | 7,981 | 8,508 | 9,150 | 11,233 | 12,247 | 1,465 | 1,655 | 1,714 | 1,837 | 2,001 | 2,148 |

| | Lake, Montana | | | | | | Lewis and Clark, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **108,835** | **119,293** | **119,859** | **134,157** | **143,799** | **152,274** | **337,844** | **367,639** | **400,950** | **454,881** | **488,762** | **529,841** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 92,100 | 103,220 | 113,062 | 127,297 | 138,302 | 148,545 | 334,686 | 364,599 | 406,659 | 451,052 | 485,143 | 517,687 |
| Farm income | 7,935 | 7,073 | 6,797 | 6,860 | 5,497 | 3,729 | 3,158 | 3,040 | 3,300 | 3,749 | 3,619 | 3,154 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 18.4 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 41.7 | 42.5 | 43.3 | 43.9 | 44.4 | 45.1 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,927** | **5,935** | **6,251** | **7,036** | **7,425** | **7,634** | **8,104** | **8,651** | **9,468** | **10,351** | **11,010** | **11,559** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 55,824 | 57,892 | 58,384 | 61,854 | 62,392 | 67,456 | 278,686 | 297,903 | 325,851 | 350,445 | 364,568 | 389,822 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 3,291 | 3,690 | 3,877 | 4,451 | 4,743 | 5,201 | 17,859 | 19,801 | 21,944 | 25,100 | 26,299 | 28,784 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 5,973 | 7,004 | 7,366 | 6,654 | 6,428 | 6,170 | −12,903 | −14,042 | −16,073 | −17,646 | −17,976 | −19,395 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 58,506 | 61,206 | 61,873 | 64,057 | 64,077 | 68,045 | 247,924 | 263,161 | 287,834 | 307,699 | 320,233 | 342,143 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 22,784 | 27,716 | 32,737 | 41,129 | 46,825 | 48,110 | 45,867 | 54,599 | 63,933 | 80,093 | 92,850 | 95,923 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 18,745 | 21,371 | 25,199 | 28,971 | 32,897 | 35,119 | 44,053 | 49,879 | 58,192 | 67,089 | 75,679 | 82,775 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 38,034 | 42,155 | 44,060 | 48,682 | 51,568 | 56,513 | 230,908 | 251,457 | 280,564 | 307,326 | 321,610 | 341,072 |
| Other labor income | 2,934 | 3,109 | 3,301 | 3,774 | 4,495 | 5,363 | 19,573 | 21,098 | 24,265 | 26,350 | 30,426 | 33,557 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 14,856 | 12,629 | 11,015 | 9,398 | 6,339 | 5,580 | 28,205 | 24,448 | 21,022 | 16,760 | 12,464 | 15,103 |
| Farm | 5,702 | 4,180 | 3,660 | 3,847 | 1,960 | 263 | 1,204 | 548 | 805 | 1,120 | 567 | 134 |
| Nonfarm | 9,154 | 8,448 | 7,355 | 5,551 | 4,379 | 5,317 | 27,001 | 23,900 | 20,417 | 15,640 | 11,897 | 15,050 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 7,935 | 7,073 | 6,797 | 6,860 | 5,497 | 3,729 | 3,158 | 3,040 | 3,300 | 3,749 | 3,619 | 3,154 |
| Nonfarm | 47,889 | 50,819 | 51,587 | 54,994 | 56,895 | 63,727 | 275,528 | 293,963 | 322,551 | 346,696 | 360,899 | 386,668 |
| Private | 35,613 | 37,451 | 37,090 | 39,012 | 39,741 | 45,384 | 182,933 | 192,836 | 212,027 | 225,241 | 232,164 | 245,113 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6] | 636 | 602 | 687 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 641 | 311 | 266 | 274 | 314 | 354 |
| Mining | 74 | 87 | 123 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 415 | 582 | 1,407 | 1,021 | 829 | 1,480 |
| Construction | 4,462 | 4,197 | 3,780 | 3,981 | 3,353 | 3,952 | 19,612 | 17,184 | 15,051 | 18,142 | 14,724 | 14,394 |
| Manufacturing | 7,980 | 8,665 | 7,915 | 9,009 | 8,641 | 11,737 | 20,022 | 22,003 | 25,952 | 26,452 | 27,817 | 28,219 |
| Nondurable goods | 403 | 367 | 402 | 365 | 407 | 347 | 6,001 | 6,376 | 6,696 | 7,750 | 8,560 | 8,887 |
| Durable goods | 7,295 | 8,278 | 7,513 | 8,644 | 8,234 | 11,390 | 14,021 | 15,627 | 19,256 | 18,694 | 19,257 | 19,332 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,688 | 1,919 | 1,956 | 2,155 | 2,612 | 2,833 | 14,309 | 20,149 | 46,957 | 50,701 | 51,412 | 52,152 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,404 | 1,213 | 1,387 | 1,475 | 1,591 | 987 | 11,525 | 12,997 | 14,002 | 14,916 | 16,363 | 16,537 |
| Retail trade | 7,166 | 7,357 | 7,574 | 7,885 | 8,102 | 8,727 | 26,597 | 28,600 | 29,424 | 31,352 | 33,470 | 36,934 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,662 | 2,827 | 2,979 | 2,773 | 2,712 | 3,100 | 19,261 | 21,329 | 22,640 | 20,488 | 20,768 | 22,447 |
| Services | 9,823 | 10,084 | 10,789 | 11,466 | 12,050 | 13,350 | 50,751 | 58,586 | 56,328 | 61,895 | 66,867 | 72,596 |
| Government and government enterprises | 12,276 | 13,368 | 14,497 | 15,982 | 17,154 | 18,343 | 92,595 | 101,127 | 110,524 | 121,455 | 128,735 | 141,555 |
| Federal, civilian | 4,232 | 4,406 | 4,716 | 5,117 | 5,492 | 5,785 | 22,348 | 23,628 | 25,395 | 27,918 | 28,872 | 31,010 |
| Military | 283 | 283 | 331 | 310 | 345 | 458 | 763 | 1,009 | 1,132 | 1,129 | 1,343 | 1,564 |
| State and local | 7,781 | 8,679 | 9,450 | 10,555 | 11,407 | 12,180 | 69,484 | 76,490 | 83,997 | 92,408 | 98,510 | 108,983 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Liberty, Montana | | | | | | Lincoln, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **18,800** | **16,570** | **21,460** | **27,785** | **27,928** | **27,896** | **107,519** | **116,901** | **118,543** | **132,635** | **137,474** | **150,622** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 13,219 | 14,559 | 16,530 | 18,967 | 20,125 | 21,023 | 106,936 | 116,248 | 117,933 | 132,118 | 137,099 | 150,351 |
| Farm income | 5,581 | 2,011 | 4,930 | 8,818 | 7,803 | 6,873 | 583 | 653 | 615 | 517 | 375 | 271 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 18.5 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,830** | **7,012** | **9,233** | **11,694** | **11,569** | **11,716** | **6,155** | **6,521** | **6,652** | **7,430** | **7,626** | **8,144** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 12,497 | 9,635 | 12,986 | 17,210 | 16,107 | 15,570 | 90,803 | 92,524 | 87,094 | 97,693 | 94,182 | 107,709 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 463 | 544 | 608 | 695 | 748 | 772 | 5,874 | 6,282 | 6,049 | 7,367 | 7,270 | 8,294 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 245 | 280 | 298 | 325 | 361 | 334 | −3,842 | −282 | 529 | −560 | −392 | −906 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 12,279 | 9,371 | 12,676 | 16,840 | 15,720 | 15,132 | 81,087 | 85,960 | 81,574 | 89,766 | 86,520 | 98,509 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 4,900 | 5,415 | 6,638 | 8,494 | 9,367 | 9,613 | 10,786 | 13,171 | 14,828 | 18,367 | 21,464 | 22,153 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 1,621 | 1,784 | 2,146 | 2,451 | 2,841 | 3,151 | 15,646 | 17,770 | 22,146 | 24,502 | 29,490 | 29,960 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 6,573 | 7,561 | 8,306 | 8,994 | 9,382 | 9,514 | 73,887 | 76,053 | 72,568 | 83,756 | 81,157 | 91,956 |
| Other labor income | 328 | 384 | 443 | 533 | 540 | 583 | 6,184 | 6,264 | 6,054 | 6,921 | 7,865 | 9,736 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 5,596 | 1,690 | 4,237 | 7,683 | 6,185 | 5,473 | 10,732 | 10,207 | 8,472 | 7,016 | 5,160 | 6,017 |
| Farm | 3,548 | −528 | 2,197 | 6,098 | 4,676 | 3,738 | 350 | 362 | 302 | 207 | (L) | −90 |
| Nonfarm | 2,048 | 2,218 | 2,040 | 1,585 | 1,509 | 1,735 | 10,382 | 9,845 | 8,170 | 6,809 | 5,143 | 6,107 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 5,581 | 2,011 | 4,930 | 8,818 | 7,803 | 6,873 | 583 | 653 | 615 | 517 | 375 | 271 |
| Nonfarm | 6,916 | 7,624 | 8,056 | 8,392 | 8,304 | 8,697 | 90,220 | 91,871 | 86,479 | 97,176 | 93,807 | 107,438 |
| Private | 4,494 | 5,112 | 5,276 | 5,709 | 5,202 | 5,327 | 72,291 | 71,851 | 65,178 | 74,261 | 69,750 | 81,848 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 238 | 197 | 167 | 175 | (D) | 215 | 574 | 620 | 758 | 293 | 146 | 345 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 80 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 14,270 | (D) |
| Construction | 476 | 529 | 495 | 463 | 399 | 379 | 12,084 | 7,496 | 5,694 | 7,685 | 6,531 | 6,952 |
| Manufacturing | 250 | 479 | 677 | 641 | 180 | 148 | 32,598 | 33,916 | 27,964 | 31,842 | 24,767 | 32,037 |
| Nondurable goods | (L) | 100 | (L) | (L) | (L) | 51 | (D) | 253 | 291 | 196 | 172 | 186 |
| Durable goods | 218 | 379 | 638 | 599 | 134 | 97 | (D) | 33,653 | 27,673 | 31,646 | 24,595 | 31,851 |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | 398 | 366 | 724 | 954 | 1,309 | 7,366 | 8,921 | 9,569 | 7,514 | 7,410 | 8,046 |
| Wholesale trade | 778 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,337 | 1,076 | 1,329 | 1,376 | 1,351 | 1,539 | 1,500 | 1,518 |
| Retail trade | 1,154 | 1,233 | 1,240 | 1,125 | 1,124 | 1,162 | 6,920 | 7,596 | 7,168 | 7,723 | 6,849 | 8,215 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 370 | 380 | 343 | 199 | 201 | 227 | 1,326 | 1,507 | 1,571 | 1,580 | 1,627 | 1,748 |
| Services | 835 | 740 | 782 | 1,090 | 631 | 731 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 6,650 | (D) |
| Government and government enterprises | 2,422 | 2,512 | 2,680 | 2,683 | 3,102 | 3,370 | 17,929 | 20,020 | 21,301 | 22,915 | 24,057 | 25,590 |
| Federal, civilian | 630 | 617 | 698 | 613 | 389 | 425 | 9,855 | 11,930 | 12,373 | 12,985 | 13,258 | 13,841 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 57 | 249 | 273 | 307 | 288 | 321 | 426 |
| State and local | 1,757 | 1,860 | 1,942 | 2,031 | 2,670 | 2,888 | 7,825 | 7,817 | 8,621 | 9,642 | 10,478 | 11,323 |

| | McCone, Montana | | | | | | Madison, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **22,216** | **21,234** | **26,179** | **28,661** | **29,764** | **30,194** | **31,839** | **36,069** | **39,821** | **47,270** | **48,575** | **48,628** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 15,341 | 17,149 | 18,850 | 20,505 | 22,778 | 23,213 | 25,449 | 30,525 | 33,391 | 38,825 | 41,236 | 42,728 |
| Farm income | 6,875 | 4,085 | 7,329 | 8,156 | 6,986 | 6,981 | 6,390 | 5,544 | 6,430 | 8,445 | 7,339 | 5,900 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **8,162** | **7,833** | **9,685** | **10,678** | **10,745** | **11,093** | **5,779** | **6,521** | **7,311** | **8,363** | **8,439** | **8,579** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 14,854 | 12,676 | 16,253 | 17,206 | 17,272 | 17,325 | 17,543 | 18,591 | 20,337 | 24,309 | 24,279 | 22,992 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 527 | 604 | 658 | 753 | 888 | 893 | 798 | 963 | 1,040 | 1,249 | 1,292 | 1,349 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,665 | 1,773 | 2,491 | 2,682 | 2,725 | 2,586 | 532 | 541 | 490 | 391 | 304 | 417 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 15,992 | 13,845 | 18,086 | 19,135 | 19,109 | 19,018 | 17,277 | 18,169 | 19,787 | 23,451 | 23,291 | 22,060 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 4,454 | 5,528 | 5,911 | 6,967 | 7,738 | 7,934 | 9,373 | 12,003 | 13,438 | 16,254 | 16,959 | 17,388 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 1,770 | 1,861 | 2,182 | 2,559 | 2,917 | 3,242 | 5,189 | 5,897 | 6,596 | 7,565 | 8,325 | 9,180 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 8,088 | 9,289 | 9,964 | 10,243 | 11,927 | 11,693 | 12,946 | 15,858 | 17,335 | 19,260 | 21,306 | 20,959 |
| Other labor income | 682 | 758 | 921 | 782 | 1,069 | 1,115 | 750 | 885 | 981 | 1,197 | 1,565 | 1,704 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 6,084 | 2,629 | 5,468 | 6,181 | 4,276 | 4,517 | 3,847 | 1,848 | 2,021 | 3,852 | 1,408 | 429 |
| Farm | 4,116 | 695 | 3,688 | 4,481 | 2,793 | 2,749 | 2,543 | 534 | 994 | 3,244 | 1,238 | −88 |
| Nonfarm | 1,968 | 1,934 | 1,780 | 1,700 | 1,483 | 1,768 | 1,304 | 1,314 | 1,027 | 608 | 170 | 517 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 6,875 | 4,085 | 7,329 | 8,156 | 6,986 | 6,981 | 6,390 | 5,544 | 6,430 | 8,445 | 7,339 | 5,900 |
| Nonfarm | 7,979 | 8,591 | 8,924 | 9,050 | 10,286 | 10,344 | 11,153 | 13,047 | 13,907 | 15,864 | 16,940 | 17,092 |
| Private | 6,347 | 6,837 | 7,143 | 7,015 | 8,032 | 7,859 | 7,506 | 8,734 | 9,433 | 10,931 | 11,657 | 11,523 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | 90 | (D) | 137 | (D) | 274 | 239 | 268 | 291 | 317 | 327 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | 69 | (D) | 528 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3,251 | 3,090 |
| Construction | 543 | 462 | 409 | 303 | 347 | 414 | 1,011 | 1,219 | 1,093 | 924 | 864 | 894 |
| Manufacturing | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | 167 | 157 | (D) | 208 | 190 | 196 |
| Nondurable goods | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) | (D) | (D) | (L) | (L) |
| Durable goods | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 125 | (D) | (D) | 173 | 163 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 2,152 | 2,597 | 2,845 | 2,286 | 2,563 | 2,831 | 673 | 793 | 852 | 1,197 | 1,324 | 1,360 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,197 | 1,230 | 1,208 | 1,311 | 1,694 | 1,370 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 835 | 660 |
| Retail trade | 771 | 907 | 973 | 1,038 | 968 | 1,091 | 1,437 | 1,533 | 1,702 | 1,818 | 1,999 | 2,029 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 267 | 296 | 299 | 306 | 320 | 393 | 558 | 634 | 683 | 998 | 1,026 | 982 |
| Services | 1,211 | 1,153 | 1,222 | 1,255 | 1,433 | 1,466 | 1,745 | 1,693 | 1,841 | 1,880 | 1,851 | 2,075 |
| Government and government enterprises | 1,632 | 1,754 | 1,781 | 2,035 | 2,254 | 2,485 | 3,647 | 4,313 | 4,474 | 4,933 | 5,283 | 5,569 |
| Federal, civilian | 295 | 308 | 295 | 385 | 415 | 409 | 855 | 1,057 | 1,010 | 1,156 | 1,152 | 1,145 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 65 | 79 | 84 | 94 | 91 | 103 | 137 |
| State and local | 1,304 | 1,405 | 1,440 | 1,607 | 1,790 | 2,011 | 2,713 | 3,172 | 3,370 | 3,686 | 4,028 | 4,287 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

| | Meagher, Montana | | | | | | Mineral, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **14,271** | **16,152** | **16,884** | **17,358** | **17,293** | **18,150** | **22,749** | **25,403** | **26,119** | **28,184** | **27,973** | **31,884** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 10,349 | 11,448 | 12,187 | 13,459 | 15,389 | 16,319 | 22,491 | 25,129 | 25,865 | 27,930 | 27,730 | 31,692 |
| Farm income | 3,922 | 4,704 | 3,897 | 3,899 | 1,904 | 1,840 | 258 | 274 | 254 | 254 | 243 | 192 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,165** | **7,023** | **7,537** | **7,904** | **7,727** | **8,017** | **6,250** | **6,816** | **7,086** | **7,924** | **7,918** | **8,830** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 10,237 | 11,745 | 10,684 | 10,581 | 8,589 | 8,946 | 15,719 | 17,594 | 16,928 | 18,164 | 15,451 | 20,325 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 424 | 505 | 515 | 558 | 580 | 611 | 990 | 1,150 | 1,126 | 1,309 | 1,128 | 1,516 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −261 | −307 | −291 | −303 | −314 | −327 | 2,412 | 2,547 | 2,681 | 2,340 | 2,573 | 1,854 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 9,552 | 10,933 | 9,878 | 9,720 | 7,695 | 8,008 | 17,151 | 18,991 | 18,483 | 19,195 | 16,896 | 20,663 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 2,848 | 3,181 | 3,806 | 4,802 | 6,250 | 6,393 | 2,069 | 2,481 | 2,768 | 3,437 | 3,933 | 4,052 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 1,871 | 2,038 | 2,400 | 2,836 | 3,348 | 3,749 | 3,529 | 3,931 | 4,868 | 5,552 | 7,144 | 7,169 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 5,399 | 6,514 | 6,579 | 6,785 | 7,279 | 7,480 | 12,602 | 14,545 | 14,460 | 15,839 | 13,807 | 17,960 |
| Other labor income | 390 | 434 | 443 | 455 | 530 | 579 | 1,022 | 1,112 | 1,113 | 1,211 | 1,133 | 1,623 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 4,448 | 4,797 | 3,662 | 3,341 | 780 | 887 | 2,095 | 1,937 | 1,555 | 1,115 | 511 | 742 |
| Farm | 2,651 | 3,066 | 2,123 | 2,185 | −95 | −127 | 161 | 155 | 127 | 125 | 95 | (L) |
| Nonfarm | 1,797 | 1,731 | 1,539 | 1,156 | 875 | 1,014 | 1,934 | 1,782 | 1,428 | 990 | 416 | 699 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 3,922 | 4,704 | 3,897 | 3,899 | 1,904 | 1,840 | 258 | 274 | 254 | 254 | 243 | 192 |
| Nonfarm | 6,316 | 7,041 | 6,787 | 6,682 | 6,685 | 7,106 | 15,461 | 17,320 | 16,674 | 17,910 | 15,208 | 20,133 |
| Private | 4,818 | 5,379 | 5,133 | 4,920 | 4,819 | 4,914 | 11,427 | 12,753 | 11,832 | 13,085 | 9,927 | 14,402 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | (D) | 246 | 270 | 288 | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 110 | (D) |
| Mining | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | −151 | (D) | (D) | (D) | −288 | −230 |
| Construction | 421 | 405 | 376 | 336 | 191 | 235 | 756 | 869 | 565 | 551 | 784 | 2,400 |
| Manufacturing | 1,837 | 2,105 | 1,811 | 1,640 | 1,518 | 1,372 | 6,135 | (D) | 5,327 | 7,031 | 4,216 | 6,752 |
| Nondurable goods | (L) | (L) | (L) | 59 | 206 | 252 | 104 | (L) | 50 | 62 | (L) | (D) |
| Durable goods | 1,815 | 2,080 | 1,786 | 1,581 | 1,312 | 1,120 | 6,031 | (D) | 5,277 | 6,969 | 4,223 | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,009 | 2,383 | 2,617 | 2,669 | 2,354 | 1,980 |
| Wholesale trade | 128 | 136 | 143 | 120 | 109 | 117 | 67 | 61 | 57 | 61 | 247 | (D) |
| Retail trade | 961 | 1,041 | 1,019 | 905 | 912 | 1,070 | 1,836 | 2,004 | 2,171 | 2,149 | 1,924 | 1,992 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 338 | 390 | 428 | 418 | 454 | 476 | 184 | 195 | 254 | 300 | 301 | 331 |
| Services | 811 | 953 | 987 | 975 | 1,082 | 1,024 | 552 | 554 | 452 | 336 | 279 | 557 |
| Government and government enterprises | 1,497 | 1,662 | 1,654 | 1,762 | 1,866 | 2,192 | 4,034 | 4,567 | 4,842 | 4,825 | 5,281 | 5,731 |
| Federal, civilian | 438 | 458 | 389 | 391 | 399 | 632 | 1,359 | 1,593 | 1,550 | 1,475 | 1,661 | 1,796 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 53 | 52 | 57 | 63 | 57 | 63 | 83 |
| State and local | 1,026 | 1,169 | 1,228 | 1,336 | 1,427 | 1,507 | 2,623 | 2,917 | 3,229 | 3,293 | 3,557 | 3,852 |

| | Missoula, Montana | | | | | | Musselshell, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **516,353** | **579,476** | **622,363** | **646,676** | **682,692** | **739,659** | **28,705** | **34,761** | **38,852** | **42,567** | **44,796** | **41,833** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 513,902 | 577,200 | 619,836 | 644,051 | 679,956 | 737,375 | 26,185 | 32,466 | 35,987 | 40,221 | 42,825 | 40,989 |
| Farm income | 2,451 | 2,276 | 2,527 | 2,625 | 2,736 | 2,284 | 2,520 | 2,295 | 2,065 | 2,346 | 1,970 | 844 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 72.2 | 74.1 | 76.7 | 76.4 | 75.2 | 75.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,149** | **7,821** | **8,117** | **8,463** | **9,076** | **9,764** | **6,223** | **7,615** | **8,631** | **9,316** | **9,648** | **8,960** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 426,245 | 471,710 | 494,628 | 484,720 | 492,037 | 543,432 | 17,955 | 21,779 | 23,009 | 24,833 | 24,463 | 20,183 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 27,533 | 32,117 | 34,193 | 36,116 | 37,203 | 41,457 | 1,061 | 1,420 | 1,611 | 1,892 | 2,146 | 1,725 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −27,402 | −33,383 | −35,322 | −32,060 | −31,953 | −36,032 | 222 | 271 | 343 | 317 | 423 | 455 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 371,310 | 406,210 | 425,113 | 416,544 | 422,881 | 465,943 | 17,116 | 20,630 | 21,741 | 23,258 | 22,740 | 18,913 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 76,967 | 94,928 | 103,606 | 124,239 | 143,785 | 148,780 | 6,425 | 8,120 | 9,466 | 11,738 | 13,543 | 13,898 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 68,076 | 78,338 | 93,644 | 105,893 | 116,026 | 124,936 | 5,164 | 6,011 | 6,845 | 7,571 | 8,513 | 9,022 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 352,532 | 400,187 | 426,894 | 424,915 | 432,844 | 473,339 | 12,776 | 13,709 | 16,064 | 18,640 | 17,983 | 16,540 |
| Other labor income | 28,774 | 30,847 | 33,175 | 33,611 | 38,707 | 44,897 | 941 | 963 | 1,208 | 1,453 | 1,570 | 1,522 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 44,939 | 40,676 | 34,559 | 26,194 | 20,486 | 25,196 | 4,238 | 7,107 | 5,737 | 4,740 | 4,910 | 2,121 |
| Farm | 1,368 | 855 | 982 | 1,157 | 1,008 | 599 | 1,394 | 831 | 478 | 825 | 188 | −910 |
| Nonfarm | 43,571 | 39,821 | 33,577 | 25,037 | 19,478 | 24,597 | 2,844 | 6,276 | 5,259 | 3,915 | 4,722 | 3,031 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 2,451 | 2,276 | 2,527 | 2,625 | 2,736 | 2,284 | 2,520 | 2,295 | 2,065 | 2,346 | 1,970 | 844 |
| Nonfarm | 423,794 | 469,434 | 492,101 | 482,095 | 489,301 | 541,148 | 15,435 | 19,484 | 20,944 | 22,487 | 22,493 | 19,339 |
| Private | 342,478 | 378,938 | 392,134 | 376,516 | 373,773 | 418,460 | 13,294 | 17,115 | 18,573 | 19,491 | 19,185 | 15,711 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 876 | 751 | 700 | 1,618 | 2,315 | 2,821 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | 400 | 420 | 1,111 | 1,001 | 380 | 879 | 5,615 | 9,301 | 9,872 | 10,485 | 10,860 | 6,717 |
| Construction | 44,295 | 51,392 | 51,539 | 27,645 | 24,665 | 33,344 | 633 | 559 | 504 | 480 | 565 | 618 |
| Manufacturing | 83,711 | 93,390 | 92,243 | 95,357 | 91,075 | 107,787 | 950 | 408 | 359 | 373 | 394 | 607 |
| Nondurable goods | 22,901 | 26,596 | 33,123 | 36,152 | 34,994 | 40,523 | (D) | 171 | 173 | 162 | 140 | 114 |
| Durable goods | 60,810 | 66,794 | 59,120 | 59,205 | 56,081 | 67,264 | (D) | 237 | 186 | 211 | 254 | 493 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 45,506 | 52,369 | 56,379 | 55,557 | 59,762 | 57,833 | 1,496 | 1,745 | 1,933 | 1,994 | 1,703 | 1,648 |
| Wholesale trade | 25,939 | 28,031 | 30,957 | 32,147 | 27,959 | 28,487 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Retail trade | 53,364 | 58,309 | 58,267 | 59,654 | 61,056 | 66,495 | 1,617 | 1,812 | 1,855 | 1,919 | 2,016 | 2,166 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 20,908 | 27,306 | 23,203 | 19,726 | 19,432 | 21,138 | 837 | 895 | 906 | 842 | 826 | 885 |
| Services | 67,429 | 71,970 | 78,735 | 83,811 | 87,129 | 99,676 | 1,492 | 1,573 | 1,816 | 1,880 | 1,829 | 2,127 |
| Government and government enterprises | 81,366 | 90,496 | 99,967 | 105,579 | 115,528 | 122,688 | 2,141 | 2,369 | 2,571 | 2,996 | 3,308 | 3,628 |
| Federal, civilian | 26,866 | 30,032 | 32,233 | 34,656 | 35,018 | 35,831 | 270 | 298 | 305 | 417 | 429 | 461 |
| Military | 1,381 | 1,456 | 1,663 | 1,609 | 1,807 | 2,237 | 66 | 70 | 76 | 74 | 83 | 110 |
| State and local | 53,119 | 59,008 | 66,071 | 69,314 | 78,703 | 84,620 | 1,805 | 2,001 | 2,190 | 2,505 | 2,796 | 3,057 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Petroleum, Montana | | | | | | Phillips, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **2,897** | **3,577** | **3,962** | **4,982** | **3,422** | **3,587** | **32,618** | **33,982** | **39,675** | **44,963** | **44,332** | **47,496** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 1,747 | 2,116 | 2,345 | 2,587 | 2,765 | 2,933 | 25,958 | 31,161 | 36,396 | 40,074 | 43,596 | 46,758 |
| Farm income | 1,150 | 1,461 | 1,617 | 1,995 | 637 | 574 | 6,660 | 2,741 | 3,279 | 4,889 | 736 | 738 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **4,103** | **5,331** | **6,105** | **6,778** | **5,138** | **5,256** | **6,224** | **6,485** | **7,357** | **8,343** | **8,179** | **8,474** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 2,047 | 2,630 | 2,701 | 3,063 | 1,939 | 1,827 | 20,773 | 20,317 | 23,777 | 25,093 | 21,051 | 23,325 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 65 | 88 | 90 | 102 | 136 | 128 | 968 | 1,262 | 1,500 | 1,613 | 1,653 | 1,839 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 54 | (L) | 241 | 264 | 299 | 319 | 358 | 335 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 2,002 | 2,553 | 2,645 | 2,984 | 1,757 | 1,724 | 20,046 | 19,319 | 22,566 | 23,799 | 19,756 | 21,821 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 498 | 622 | 853 | 1,048 | 1,070 | 1,099 | 7,872 | 9,379 | 11,259 | 14,288 | 16,548 | 16,991 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 397 | 402 | 464 | 550 | 595 | 684 | 4,700 | 5,204 | 5,850 | 6,875 | 8,028 | 8,684 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 1,138 | 1,419 | 1,476 | 1,501 | 1,682 | 1,749 | 12,302 | 16,164 | 19,240 | 19,824 | 20,490 | 22,027 |
| Other labor income | (L) | (L) | (L) | 52 | 61 | 77 | 966 | 1,237 | 1,671 | 1,608 | 1,852 | 2,167 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 869 | 1,165 | 1,188 | 1,510 | 96 | (L) | 7,505 | 2,916 | 2,866 | 3,661 | −1,291 | −869 |
| Farm | 494 | 611 | 695 | 1,109 | −400 | −443 | 4,462 | −90 | 210 | 1,928 | −2,721 | −2,658 |
| Nonfarm | 375 | 554 | 485 | 401 | 496 | 444 | 3,043 | 3,006 | 2,656 | 1,733 | 1,430 | 1,789 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 1,150 | 1,461 | 1,617 | 1,995 | 637 | 574 | 6,660 | 2,741 | 3,279 | 4,889 | 736 | 738 |
| Nonfarm | 897 | 1,169 | 1,084 | 1,068 | 1,202 | 1,253 | 14,113 | 17,576 | 20,498 | 20,204 | 20,315 | 22,587 |
| Private | 492 | 683 | 602 | 527 | 611 | 662 | 10,894 | 14,054 | 16,767 | 16,049 | 15,315 | 16,970 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 201 | (D) | 233 | 247 | 234 | 257 |
| Mining | (L) | 174 | 157 | 133 | 191 | 75 | 335 | (D) | 4,816 | 4,974 | 3,958 | 4,176 |
| Construction | 77 | 92 | 80 | 79 | (L) | 66 | 886 | 1,051 | 803 | 657 | 621 | 803 |
| Manufacturing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 590 | 667 | 719 | 772 | 707 | 632 |
| Nondurable goods | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 490 | 532 | 561 | 626 | 561 | 483 |
| Durable goods | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 135 | 158 | 146 | 146 | 149 |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | 112 | 104 | 122 | 190 | 262 | 1,954 | 2,265 | 2,514 | 1,724 | 1,855 | 2,006 |
| Wholesale trade | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 1,008 | 1,057 | 1,132 | 1,147 | 1,171 | 1,173 |
| Retail trade | 215 | 241 | 195 | 127 | 120 | 132 | 2,584 | 2,836 | 2,845 | 2,918 | 2,938 | 3,426 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 646 | 861 | 825 | 785 | 801 | 916 |
| Services | 51 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 2,690 | 2,951 | 2,880 | 2,825 | 3,030 | 3,581 |
| Government and government enterprises | 405 | 486 | 482 | 541 | 591 | 651 | 3,219 | 3,522 | 3,731 | 4,155 | 5,000 | 5,617 |
| Federal, civilian | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 548 | 565 | 646 | 800 | 1,173 | 1,333 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 75 | 79 | 93 | 97 | 97 | 128 |
| State and local | 368 | 447 | 442 | 492 | 538 | 597 | 2,596 | 2,878 | 2,992 | 3,268 | 3,729 | 4,156 |

| | Pondera, Montana | | | | | | Powder River, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **52,876** | **48,510** | **57,733** | **70,791** | **74,333** | **76,582** | **19,616** | **22,492** | **23,636** | **25,973** | **25,986** | **24,799** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 41,385 | 45,912 | 51,174 | 58,072 | 63,340 | 65,821 | 13,879 | 16,312 | 17,860 | 19,640 | 22,045 | 21,223 |
| Farm income | 11,491 | 2,598 | 6,559 | 12,719 | 10,993 | 10,761 | 5,737 | 6,180 | 5,776 | 6,333 | 3,861 | 3,486 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,616** | **7,058** | **8,603** | **10,613** | **10,847** | **10,973** | **7,772** | **8,841** | **9,368** | **10,529** | **10,488** | **10,028** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 33,450 | 26,691 | 31,683 | 38,984 | 38,259 | 39,568 | 13,535 | 14,964 | 15,418 | 17,231 | 16,495 | 14,516 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,499 | 1,737 | 1,886 | 2,153 | 2,370 | 2,440 | 531 | 626 | 712 | 863 | 1,053 | 922 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 4,098 | 4,686 | 5,258 | 5,677 | 6,238 | 5,882 | 1,174 | 1,401 | 1,772 | 1,464 | 1,602 | 1,845 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 36,049 | 29,640 | 35,055 | 42,508 | 42,127 | 43,010 | 14,178 | 15,739 | 16,478 | 17,832 | 17,044 | 15,439 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 10,654 | 12,079 | 14,935 | 19,240 | 21,909 | 22,520 | 3,892 | 5,054 | 5,147 | 5,828 | 6,253 | 6,413 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 6,173 | 6,791 | 7,743 | 9,043 | 10,297 | 11,052 | 1,546 | 1,699 | 2,011 | 2,313 | 2,609 | 2,857 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 19,257 | 21,810 | 23,462 | 25,173 | 26,688 | 27,970 | 7,778 | 8,981 | 10,080 | 11,604 | 13,370 | 11,863 |
| Other labor income | 1,352 | 1,501 | 1,616 | 1,816 | 2,050 | 2,362 | 428 | 459 | 577 | 720 | 923 | 872 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 12,841 | 3,380 | 6,605 | 11,995 | 9,521 | 9,236 | 5,329 | 5,524 | 4,761 | 4,907 | 2,202 | 1,781 |
| Farm | 8,507 | −1,219 | 2,430 | 8,703 | 6,323 | 6,135 | 3,775 | 3,724 | 3,128 | 3,707 | 837 | 464 |
| Nonfarm | 4,334 | 4,599 | 4,175 | 3,292 | 3,196 | 3,101 | 1,554 | 1,800 | 1,633 | 1,200 | 1,365 | 1,317 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 11,491 | 2,598 | 6,559 | 12,719 | 10,993 | 10,761 | 5,737 | 6,180 | 5,776 | 6,333 | 3,861 | 3,486 |
| Nonfarm | 21,959 | 24,093 | 25,124 | 26,265 | 27,266 | 28,807 | 7,798 | 8,784 | 9,642 | 10,898 | 12,634 | 11,030 |
| Private | 17,607 | 19,488 | 20,153 | 20,857 | 21,378 | 22,405 | 5,430 | 5,947 | 6,778 | 7,889 | 9,425 | 7,714 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 197 | 196 | 202 | 269 | 296 | 294 | 89 | 80 | 70 | 66 | 60 | 65 |
| Mining | 624 | 1,328 | 1,649 | 1,248 | 1,427 | 845 | 1,933 | 2,605 | 3,287 | 4,363 | 5,459 | 3,993 |
| Construction | 1,575 | 1,721 | 1,682 | 1,992 | 1,929 | 2,235 | 902 | 695 | 662 | 818 | (D) | 577 |
| Manufacturing | 531 | 727 | 546 | 744 | 756 | 850 | (L) | (L) | 57 | 103 | 97 | 111 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | 167 | 166 | 176 | 299 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | (D) | 560 | 380 | 568 | 457 | (D) | (L) | (L) | 57 | 103 | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,573 | 2,011 | 2,113 | 1,980 | 1,837 | 1,920 | 325 | 356 | 426 | 470 | 831 | 1,000 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,619 | 4,749 | 202 | 217 | 270 | 272 | 305 | 314 |
| Retail trade | 3,792 | 3,961 | 4,005 | 3,941 | 3,953 | 4,068 | 735 | 798 | 812 | 755 | 881 | 833 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,257 | 1,192 | 1,315 | 1,365 | 1,382 | 1,549 | 558 | 606 | 626 | 497 | 384 | 376 |
| Services | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5,177 | 5,895 | 640 | 544 | 568 | 545 | (D) | 442 |
| Government and government enterprises | 4,352 | 4,605 | 4,971 | 5,408 | 5,890 | 6,402 | 2,368 | 2,837 | 2,864 | 3,009 | 3,209 | 3,316 |
| Federal, civilian | 531 | 557 | 631 | 703 | 750 | 802 | 302 | 325 | 298 | 295 | 285 | 290 |
| Military | 99 | 104 | 116 | 108 | 123 | 162 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 59 |
| State and local | 3,722 | 3,944 | 4,224 | 4,597 | 5,017 | 5,438 | 2,030 | 2,473 | 2,522 | 2,674 | 2,880 | 2,967 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Powell, Montana | | | | | | Prairie, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **47,699** | **53,022** | **60,304** | **61,117** | **60,294** | **71,795** | **11,944** | **11,025** | **14,672** | **13,979** | **13,496** | **14,039** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 45,383 | 50,314 | 54,160 | 58,605 | 63,550 | 67,950 | 8,878 | 9,664 | 12,715 | 11,964 | 13,089 | 13,584 |
| Farm income | 2,316 | 2,708 | 6,144 | 2,512 | 4,654 | 3,805 | 3,066 | 1,361 | 1,957 | 2,006 | 407 | 446 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 7.3 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,528** | **7,383** | **8,713** | **8,882** | **10,119** | **10,483** | **6,346** | **5,877** | **8,099** | **7,495** | **7,088** | **7,376** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 34,130 | 37,138 | 41,310 | 37,793 | 43,489 | 44,502 | 7,726 | 6,437 | 9,053 | 6,418 | 5,015 | 5,337 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,986 | 2,247 | 2,363 | 2,549 | 2,906 | 3,040 | 316 | 368 | 527 | 368 | 413 | 427 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | (L) | −86 | −490 | −737 | −2,147 | −948 | 768 | 311 | 302 | 565 | 625 | 560 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 32,150 | 34,805 | 38,457 | 34,507 | 38,436 | 40,514 | 7,678 | 6,380 | 8,828 | 6,615 | 5,227 | 5,460 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 7,025 | 8,622 | 10,795 | 13,986 | 15,551 | 15,978 | 2,578 | 2,837 | 3,634 | 4,745 | 5,358 | 5,485 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 8,524 | 9,595 | 11,052 | 12,624 | 14,217 | 15,263 | 1,688 | 1,808 | 2,210 | 2,610 | 2,911 | 3,095 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 26,890 | 29,801 | 31,232 | 32,746 | 36,888 | 37,717 | 4,395 | 5,131 | 7,306 | 5,014 | 5,507 | 5,575 |
| Other labor income | 1,614 | 1,714 | 1,803 | 1,910 | 2,490 | 2,881 | 316 | 339 | 458 | 312 | 387 | 430 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 5,626 | 5,533 | 8,275 | 3,137 | 4,111 | 3,904 | 3,015 | 967 | 1,289 | 1,092 | −879 | −668 |
| Farm | 863 | 786 | 4,052 | 542 | 2,325 | 1,551 | 1,865 | −157 | 316 | 396 | −1,456 | −1,393 |
| Nonfarm | 4,763 | 4,747 | 4,223 | 2,595 | 1,786 | 2,353 | 1,150 | 1,124 | 973 | 696 | 577 | 725 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 2,316 | 2,708 | 6,144 | 2,512 | 4,654 | 3,805 | 3,066 | 1,361 | 1,957 | 2,006 | 407 | 446 |
| Nonfarm | 31,814 | 34,430 | 35,166 | 35,281 | 38,835 | 40,697 | 4,660 | 5,076 | 7,096 | 4,412 | 4,608 | 4,891 |
| Private | 22,135 | 23,936 | 24,744 | 23,596 | 24,528 | 24,772 | 3,475 | 3,724 | 5,634 | 2,869 | 2,919 | 3,076 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | 169 | 174 | 186 | 148 | (D) | 139 | 139 | 135 | 131 | (D) | (D) | 149 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 2,192 | 1,996 | 1,683 | 1,044 | 2,571 | 2,329 | 522 | 568 | 2,469 | 200 | 190 | 193 |
| Manufacturing | 2,677 | 2,830 | 2,647 | 2,162 | 1,464 | 3,414 | (L) | (L) | (L) | 54 | (L) | 60 |
| Nondurable goods | 68 | 63 | (L) | 68 | 71 | 229 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | 2,609 | 2,767 | 2,605 | 2,094 | 1,393 | 3,185 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (L) | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,046 | 738 | 782 | 845 |
| Wholesale trade | 531 | 510 | 518 | 477 | 412 | 317 | (D) | (D) | 476 | (D) | 598 | 519 |
| Retail trade | 3,306 | 3,434 | 3,356 | 3,131 | 3,029 | 2,737 | 846 | 827 | 903 | 771 | 710 | 770 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 926 | 978 | 947 | 861 | 888 | 1,042 | 202 | 239 | 251 | 238 | (D) | (D) |
| Services | 3,295 | 3,467 | 3,701 | 3,730 | 3,868 | 3,970 | 423 | 299 | 351 | 191 | 191 | 223 |
| Government and government enterprises | 9,679 | 10,494 | 10,922 | 11,685 | 14,307 | 15,925 | 1,185 | 1,352 | 1,462 | 1,543 | 1,689 | 1,815 |
| Federal, civilian | 768 | 823 | 796 | 929 | 1,144 | 1,391 | 159 | 167 | 179 | 195 | 198 | 213 |
| Military | 104 | 110 | 119 | 111 | 120 | 159 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| State and local | 8,807 | 9,561 | 10,004 | 10,645 | 13,043 | 14,375 | 990 | 1,156 | 1,252 | 1,318 | 1,457 | 1,557 |

| | Ravalli, Montana | | | | | | Richland, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **123,355** | **142,398** | **155,515** | **171,132** | **182,441** | **194,599** | **76,537** | **84,683** | **100,872** | **141,945** | **141,181** | **125,792** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 119,618 | 138,908 | 151,877 | 169,191 | 178,746 | 191,885 | 69,857 | 86,891 | 107,882 | 140,772 | 142,600 | 128,061 |
| Farm income | 3,737 | 3,490 | 3,638 | 1,941 | 3,695 | 2,714 | 6,680 | −2,208 | −7,010 | 1,173 | −1,419 | −2,259 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 20.6 | 21.7 | 22.0 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 24.3 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 14.4 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,994** | **6,558** | **6,829** | **7,380** | **7,756** | **8,014** | **6,885** | **7,201** | **8,788** | **10,286** | **9,449** | **8,753** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 57,054 | 61,911 | 62,981 | 63,797 | 65,305 | 71,425 | 57,784 | 63,087 | 86,046 | 117,556 | 105,517 | 83,485 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 3,653 | 4,218 | 4,437 | 4,990 | 5,200 | 5,758 | 3,392 | 4,589 | 6,072 | 9,077 | 8,815 | 6,908 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 19,148 | 22,620 | 23,661 | 23,522 | 23,487 | 25,457 | −1,303 | −1,241 | −3,746 | −7,249 | −4,468 | −2,890 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 72,549 | 80,313 | 82,205 | 82,329 | 83,592 | 91,124 | 53,089 | 57,257 | 76,228 | 101,230 | 92,234 | 73,687 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 29,105 | 36,894 | 42,809 | 53,153 | 58,825 | 60,475 | 14,769 | 17,665 | 21,568 | 27,917 | 33,364 | 34,447 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 21,701 | 25,191 | 30,501 | 35,650 | 40,024 | 43,000 | 8,679 | 9,680 | 11,276 | 12,798 | 15,583 | 17,658 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 41,027 | 46,749 | 49,103 | 52,620 | 59,305 | 58,425 | 44,696 | 55,984 | 74,078 | 103,983 | 93,463 | 76,235 |
| Other labor income | 3,464 | 3,691 | 3,876 | 4,357 | 4,915 | 5,793 | 3,862 | 4,457 | 6,268 | 8,534 | 8,645 | 7,682 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 12,563 | 11,471 | 10,062 | 6,820 | 7,085 | 7,207 | 9,206 | 2,646 | 5,702 | 5,039 | 3,409 | −432 |
| Farm | 2,333 | 1,672 | 1,667 | (L) | 1,477 | 540 | 3,700 | −6,129 | −2,970 | −2,845 | −6,109 | −6,883 |
| Nonfarm | 10,230 | 9,799 | 8,335 | 6,775 | 5,608 | 6,667 | 5,506 | 8,775 | 8,672 | 7,884 | 9,518 | 6,451 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 3,737 | 3,490 | 3,638 | 1,941 | 3,695 | 2,714 | 6,680 | −2,208 | −7,010 | 1,173 | −1,419 | −2,259 |
| Nonfarm | 53,317 | 58,421 | 59,343 | 61,856 | 61,610 | 68,711 | 51,104 | 65,375 | 84,856 | 116,383 | 106,936 | 85,744 |
| Private | 37,431 | 40,777 | 40,371 | 41,043 | 40,412 | 46,384 | 45,261 | 58,722 | 77,629 | 107,700 | 96,596 | 74,368 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | 705 | 757 | 733 | 683 | 613 | (D) | 612 | 763 | 909 | 480 | (D) | 478 |
| Mining | 216 | 389 | 126 | 134 | (L) | (D) | 9,873 | 18,904 | 32,736 | 56,899 | 41,005 | 25,041 |
| Construction | 3,781 | 3,768 | 3,109 | 2,583 | 2,337 | 2,996 | 6,574 | 7,810 | 7,140 | 8,043 | 7,360 | 4,385 |
| Manufacturing | 10,351 | 10,961 | 10,079 | 11,295 | 9,487 | 11,017 | 4,117 | 4,647 | 4,908 | 5,228 | 6,063 | 6,520 |
| Nondurable goods | 870 | 1,302 | 1,253 | 1,550 | 1,426 | 1,440 | 3,755 | (D) | 4,403 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | 9,481 | 9,659 | 8,826 | 9,745 | 8,061 | 9,577 | 362 | (D) | 505 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 3,603 | 4,129 | 4,506 | 4,444 | 4,887 | 5,601 | 5,182 | 5,774 | 7,573 | 9,562 | 12,286 | 10,602 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,341 | 1,421 | 1,502 | 1,981 | 2,200 | 2,188 | 3,750 | 4,449 | 5,435 | 5,266 | 5,504 | 4,258 |
| Retail trade | 7,676 | 8,360 | 8,393 | 8,094 | 8,083 | 9,474 | 6,957 | 7,634 | 8,922 | 10,708 | 11,211 | 10,548 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,529 | 2,888 | 3,014 | 3,183 | 3,677 | 3,683 | 2,291 | 2,410 | 2,656 | 2,686 | (D) | 3,203 |
| Services | 7,169 | 8,127 | 8,902 | 8,726 | 9,174 | 10,414 | 6,005 | 6,531 | 8,250 | 9,488 | 9,538 | 9,163 |
| Government and government enterprises | 15,886 | 17,644 | 18,972 | 20,813 | 21,198 | 22,327 | 5,843 | 6,653 | 7,227 | 8,683 | 10,340 | 11,376 |
| Federal, civilian | 8,686 | 9,523 | 9,645 | 10,472 | 9,849 | 10,501 | 1,254 | 1,341 | 1,436 | 1,455 | 1,519 | 1,511 |
| Military | 293 | 331 | 393 | 371 | 419 | 556 | 159 | 178 | 215 | 221 | 267 | 952 |
| State and local | 6,907 | 7,790 | 8,934 | 9,967 | 10,930 | 11,270 | 4,420 | 5,134 | 5,606 | 7,007 | 8,554 | 9,512 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Roosevelt, Montana | | | | | | Rosebud, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | 64,146 | 63,997 | 76,182 | 89,478 | 93,369 | 99,832 | 53,939 | 61,871 | 80,277 | 104,682 | 131,798 | 141,528 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 56,571 | 65,623 | 71,959 | 83,963 | 90,954 | 95,066 | 50,878 | 57,314 | 75,019 | 99,785 | 130,024 | 140,642 |
| Farm income | 7,575 | −1,626 | 4,223 | 5,515 | 2,435 | 4,766 | 3,061 | 4,557 | 5,258 | 4,817 | 1,735 | 878 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 13.5 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | 6,216 | 6,253 | 7,253 | 8,291 | 8,275 | 8,749 | 6,011 | 6,365 | 7,990 | 9,559 | 10,819 | 10,458 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 46,169 | 41,763 | 49,108 | 53,595 | 56,428 | 62,614 | 46,605 | 52,682 | 70,422 | 110,953 | 156,150 | 152,920 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 2,568 | 3,031 | 3,214 | 3,705 | 4,274 | 4,565 | 2,773 | 3,227 | 4,463 | 7,851 | 11,579 | 11,451 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 269 | 1,713 | 2,452 | 5,901 | 2,739 | 1,197 | −3,176 | −2,571 | −4,011 | −21,329 | −39,082 | −28,405 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 43,870 | 40,445 | 48,346 | 55,791 | 54,893 | 59,246 | 40,656 | 46,884 | 61,948 | 81,683 | 105,489 | 113,064 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 11,070 | 13,187 | 15,694 | 19,870 | 22,777 | 23,425 | 7,280 | 8,211 | 10,166 | 13,221 | 15,431 | 15,871 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 9,206 | 10,365 | 12,142 | 13,817 | 15,699 | 17,161 | 6,003 | 6,776 | 8,163 | 9,698 | 10,839 | 12,585 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 32,734 | 37,845 | 39,931 | 43,852 | 49,730 | 52,653 | 39,919 | 45,137 | 61,490 | 99,388 | 144,218 | 140,174 |
| Other labor income | 2,620 | 2,947 | 3,155 | 3,464 | 4,377 | 4,954 | 3,838 | 3,979 | 5,121 | 8,670 | 12,993 | 14,263 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 10,815 | 971 | 6,022 | 6,279 | 2,321 | 5,232 | 2,848 | 3,566 | 3,811 | 2,805 | −1,061 | −1,517 |
| Farm | 5,365 | −4,458 | 1,157 | 2,540 | −1,030 | 1,349 | (L) | 646 | 1,023 | 720 | −3,042 | −3,835 |
| Nonfarm | 5,450 | 5,429 | 4,865 | 3,739 | 3,351 | 3,883 | 2,825 | 2,920 | 2,788 | 2,085 | 1,981 | 2,318 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 7,575 | −1,626 | 4,223 | 5,515 | 2,435 | 4,766 | 3,061 | 4,557 | 5,258 | 4,817 | 1,735 | 878 |
| Nonfarm | 38,594 | 43,389 | 44,885 | 48,080 | 53,993 | 57,848 | 43,544 | 48,125 | 65,164 | 106,046 | 154,415 | 152,042 |
| Private | 28,740 | 32,922 | 33,695 | 35,858 | 40,825 | 43,329 | 36,461 | 40,303 | 56,560 | 95,657 | 142,051 | 137,888 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 139 | 165 | 195 | 231 | 260 | 277 | 222 | 251 | 253 | 292 | (D) | 332 |
| Mining | 1,867 | 2,803 | 2,152 | 5,565 | 5,549 | 4,595 | 11,547 | 12,490 | 14,474 | 19,097 | 18,057 | 19,418 |
| Construction | 1,490 | 1,194 | 1,131 | 1,122 | 1,688 | 1,948 | 6,723 | 6,528 | 17,885 | 37,496 | 77,017 | 64,350 |
| Manufacturing | 2,935 | 3,176 | 3,675 | 3,779 | 5,717 | 7,064 | 669 | 2,220 | 2,707 | 1,583 | 611 | 781 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,943 | 2,190 | 2,634 | 2,909 | 4,873 | (D) | 62 | 66 | 109 | 71 | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | 992 | 986 | 1,041 | 870 | 844 | (D) | 607 | 2,154 | 2,598 | 1,512 | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 3,130 | 3,631 | 4,165 | 3,362 | 3,903 | 4,206 | 4,489 | 5,499 | 6,532 | 21,662 | 25,322 | (D) |
| Wholesale trade | 2,159 | 2,456 | 2,676 | 2,361 | 2,918 | 2,579 | 417 | 458 | 396 | 472 | (D) | (D) |
| Retail trade | 5,422 | 5,766 | 5,936 | 6,159 | 6,388 | 7,033 | 2,020 | 3,230 | 3,993 | 4,147 | 5,066 | 5,629 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,469 | 1,682 | 1,710 | 1,852 | 2,497 | 2,765 | 745 | 834 | 1,036 | 1,052 | 1,164 | 1,341 |
| Services | 10,129 | 12,049 | 12,055 | 11,427 | 11,905 | 12,862 | 8,829 | 8,883 | 9,204 | 9,856 | 12,683 | 13,713 |
| Government and government enterprises | 9,854 | 10,467 | 11,190 | 12,222 | 13,168 | 14,519 | 7,083 | 7,822 | 8,604 | 10,389 | 12,364 | 14,154 |
| Federal, civilian | 3,433 | 3,557 | 3,812 | 4,132 | 4,105 | 4,351 | 2,118 | 2,327 | 2,438 | 2,684 | 2,548 | 2,762 |
| Military | 147 | 156 | 182 | 174 | 201 | 267 | 128 | 148 | 173 | 176 | 217 | 288 |
| State and local | 6,274 | 6,754 | 7,196 | 7,916 | 8,862 | 9,901 | 4,837 | 5,347 | 5,993 | 7,529 | 9,599 | 11,104 |

| | Sanders, Montana | | | | | | Sheridan, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | 50,620 | 57,125 | 62,285 | 65,554 | 67,980 | 72,701 | [illegible] | 41,183 | 51,901 | 65,086 | 66,068 | 67,354 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 48,107 | 54,396 | 59,678 | 62,897 | 65,575 | 70,664 | [illegible] | 38,981 | 45,954 | 56,663 | 57,823 | 56,698 |
| Farm income | 2,513 | 2,729 | 2,607 | 2,657 | 2,385 | 2,037 | 1,949 | 2,202 | 5,947 | 8,423 | 8,185 | 10,656 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 8.5 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | 5,979 | 6,362 | 7,144 | 7,514 | 7,542 | 8,001 | 7,513 | 7,488 | 9,574 | 11,407 | 10,986 | 11,349 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 36,417 | 39,399 | 41,850 | 40,308 | 38,038 | 42,247 | 26,491 | 23,914 | 32,492 | 41,952 | 37,566 | 36,620 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 2,249 | 2,574 | 2,832 | 2,953 | 2,853 | 3,235 | 1,263 | 1,560 | 1,976 | 2,683 | 2,511 | 2,200 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 546 | 1,633 | 1,079 | 1,449 | 1,472 | 1,324 | 76 | 371 | −508 | −1,129 | −341 | 76 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 34,714 | 38,458 | 40,097 | 38,804 | 36,657 | 40,336 | 25,304 | 22,725 | 30,008 | 38,130 | 34,714 | 34,496 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 7,496 | 9,032 | 10,695 | 13,532 | 15,150 | 15,552 | 10,525 | 12,888 | 15,421 | 19,626 | 22,721 | 23,393 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 8,410 | 9,635 | 11,493 | 13,218 | 16,153 | 16,813 | 4,886 | 5,550 | 6,472 | 7,330 | 9,573 | 9,465 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 26,822 | 30,194 | 33,554 | 33,036 | 32,357 | 35,603 | 15,651 | 18,987 | 24,245 | 31,798 | 28,257 | 25,187 |
| Other labor income | 2,255 | 2,327 | 2,616 | 2,587 | 2,823 | 3,437 | 1,165 | 1,330 | 1,789 | 2,285 | 2,310 | 2,155 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 7,340 | 6,878 | 5,680 | 4,685 | 2,858 | 3,207 | 9,675 | 3,597 | 6,458 | 7,869 | 6,999 | 9,278 |
| Farm | 1,578 | 1,538 | 1,316 | 1,399 | 925 | 611 | 5,078 | −1,249 | 2,130 | 4,697 | 3,860 | 6,365 |
| Nonfarm | 5,762 | 5,340 | 4,364 | 3,286 | 1,933 | 2,596 | 4,597 | 4,846 | 4,328 | 3,172 | 3,139 | 2,913 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 2,513 | 2,729 | 2,607 | 2,657 | 2,385 | 2,037 | 1,949 | 2,202 | 5,947 | 8,423 | 8,185 | 10,656 |
| Nonfarm | 33,904 | 36,670 | 39,243 | 37,651 | 35,653 | 40,210 | 18,642 | 21,632 | 26,545 | 33,529 | 29,381 | 25,964 |
| Private | 27,876 | 29,543 | 31,669 | 28,715 | 26,467 | 30,452 | 15,312 | 18,255 | 22,619 | 28,873 | 24,145 | 20,168 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 175 | 150 | 159 | 143 | 115 | 121 | 170 | 158 | 143 | 132 | 125 | 140 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | 247 | (D) | (D) | 2,268 | 3,595 | 6,030 | 8,646 | 8,196 | 4,359 |
| Construction | 1,962 | 1,797 | 1,403 | 962 | 977 | 1,180 | 832 | 1,310 | 1,297 | 3,506 | 1,323 | 988 |
| Manufacturing | 9,218 | 8,796 | 9,073 | 9,142 | 7,412 | 9,413 | 202 | 256 | 346 | 490 | 527 | 514 |
| Nondurable goods | 168 | 194 | 214 | 187 | 162 | 166 | 100 | 115 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | 9,050 | 8,602 | 8,859 | 8,955 | 7,250 | 9,247 | 102 | 141 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 3,277 | 3,663 | 3,988 | 3,680 | 3,788 | 3,878 | 3,132 | 3,963 | 5,131 | 5,820 | 3,411 | 3,468 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | 460 | (D) | (D) | 1,328 | 1,475 | 1,731 | 1,796 | 2,088 | 2,016 |
| Retail trade | 2,651 | 3,083 | 2,984 | 2,725 | 2,309 | 2,611 | 2,718 | 2,901 | 3,005 | 3,200 | 3,235 | 3,318 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 880 | 950 | 1,003 | 971 | 991 | 1,093 | 860 | 932 | 1,093 | 1,077 | 1,162 | 1,257 |
| Services | 8,325 | 9,345 | 10,983 | 10,385 | 10,750 | 11,856 | 3,802 | 3,665 | 3,843 | 4,206 | 4,078 | 4,108 |
| Government and government enterprises | 6,028 | 7,127 | 7,574 | 8,936 | 9,186 | 9,758 | 3,330 | 3,377 | 3,926 | 4,656 | 5,236 | 5,796 |
| Federal, civilian | 2,750 | 2,954 | 2,897 | 3,872 | 3,659 | 3,810 | 748 | 779 | 985 | 1,205 | 1,147 | 1,283 |
| Military | 121 | 136 | 150 | 141 | 161 | 213 | 77 | 84 | 93 | 92 | 107 | 142 |
| State and local | 3,557 | 4,037 | 4,527 | 4,923 | 5,366 | 5,735 | 2,505 | 2,514 | 2,848 | 3,359 | 3,982 | 4,371 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Silver Bow, Montana | | | | | | Stillwater, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **278,894** | **302,527** | **327,110** | **376,428** | **387,186** | **396,254** | **34,140** | **37,982** | **44,816** | **51,234** | **54,089** | **55,531** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 278,614 | 301,660 | 325,327 | 373,617 | 385,489 | 395,521 | 29,712 | 34,433 | 41,007 | 46,551 | 49,975 | 51,792 |
| Farm income | 280 | 868 | 1,783 | 2,811 | 1,697 | 733 | 4,428 | 3,559 | 3,809 | 4,683 | 4,034 | 3,739 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 40.5 | 39.3 | 37.8 | 37.6 | 36.6 | 36.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.0 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,886** | **7,699** | **8,652** | **10,016** | **10,585** | **10,918** | **6,136** | **6,575** | **7,986** | **9,107** | **9,334** | **9,317** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 208,525 | 226,592 | 237,384 | 272,963 | 263,420 | 263,110 | 16,213 | 17,079 | 19,529 | 21,431 | 19,365 | 20,432 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 13,894 | 15,780 | 16,797 | 20,609 | 20,282 | 20,652 | 814 | 977 | 1,166 | 1,349 | 1,254 | 1,405 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −1,898 | −4,169 | −4,943 | −6,895 | −6,455 | −4,949 | 5,147 | 5,821 | 7,330 | 7,706 | 9,084 | 8,365 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 192,733 | 206,643 | 215,644 | 245,459 | 236,683 | 237,509 | 20,546 | 21,923 | 25,693 | 27,788 | 27,195 | 27,392 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 37,054 | 42,589 | 49,283 | 60,985 | 72,823 | 75,095 | 8,439 | 10,205 | 12,731 | 15,505 | 17,856 | 18,321 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 49,107 | 53,305 | 62,183 | 69,984 | 77,680 | 83,650 | 5,155 | 5,864 | 6,892 | 7,941 | 8,958 | 9,818 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 175,633 | 193,735 | 205,599 | 237,902 | 230,081 | 228,230 | 11,123 | 13,496 | 15,888 | 17,268 | 17,003 | 17,502 |
| Other labor income | 15,571 | 17,052 | 16,716 | 21,371 | 23,539 | 23,657 | 740 | 878 | 1,065 | 1,154 | 1,315 | 1,456 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 16,921 | 15,805 | 15,069 | 13,690 | 9,800 | 11,223 | 4,350 | 2,705 | 2,576 | 3,009 | 1,047 | 1,474 |
| Farm | (L) | 493 | 1,377 | 2,417 | 1,240 | 281 | 2,210 | 716 | 734 | 1,695 | 557 | 296 |
| Nonfarm | 16,932 | 15,312 | 13,692 | 11,273 | 8,560 | 10,942 | 2,140 | 1,989 | 1,842 | 1,314 | 490 | 1,178 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 280 | 868 | 1,783 | 2,811 | 1,697 | 733 | 4,428 | 3,559 | 3,809 | 4,683 | 4,034 | 3,739 |
| Nonfarm | 208,245 | 225,724 | 235,601 | 270,152 | 261,723 | 262,377 | 11,785 | 13,520 | 15,720 | 16,748 | 15,331 | 16,693 |
| Private | 167,453 | 181,405 | 187,729 | 219,501 | 215,438 | 213,984 | 8,926 | 10,368 | 12,260 | 13,004 | 11,277 | 12,241 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 324 | 360 | 295 | 347 | 405 | 281 | 249 | 264 |
| Mining | (D) | 44,232 | 40,247 | 47,575 | 36,862 | 23,869 | −159 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 12,175 | 13,101 | 15,335 | 11,617 | 11,032 | 10,888 | 830 | 972 | 1,760 | 2,345 | 811 | 854 |
| Manufacturing | 10,443 | 11,189 | 12,025 | 12,235 | 12,684 | 11,635 | 1,344 | 1,606 | 1,691 | 2,176 | 2,297 | 2,406 |
| Nondurable goods | 7,991 | 8,565 | 9,198 | 10,055 | 10,741 | 10,017 | (D) | 64 | 71 | 102 | 113 | (D) |
| Durable goods | 2,452 | 2,604 | 2,317 | 2,180 | 1,943 | 1,618 | (D) | 1,542 | 1,620 | 2,074 | 2,184 | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 14,500 | 15,250 | 14,667 | 38,222 | 44,403 | (D) | (D) | 1,903 | 2,007 | 2,114 | 2,111 | 2,121 |
| Wholesale trade | 12,839 | 13,912 | 14,222 | 15,022 | 15,995 | 17,233 | 411 | 470 | 537 | 612 | 591 | 660 |
| Retail trade | 32,064 | 33,499 | 33,948 | 33,256 | 32,099 | 34,976 | 1,928 | 2,159 | 2,300 | 2,249 | 2,287 | 2,452 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 6,589 | 6,939 | 7,163 | 7,434 | 7,985 | 8,580 | 643 | 691 | 770 | 725 | 1,000 | 1,039 |
| Services | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 54,054 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Government and government enterprises | 40,792 | 44,319 | 47,872 | 50,651 | 46,285 | 48,393 | 2,859 | 3,152 | 3,460 | 3,744 | 4,054 | 4,452 |
| Federal, civilian | 7,640 | 8,650 | 9,674 | 9,752 | 8,294 | 8,706 | 403 | 410 | 483 | 499 | 493 | 536 |
| Military | 839 | 841 | 911 | 1,105 | 1,285 | 1,544 | 79 | 88 | 97 | 91 | 103 | 137 |
| State and local | 32,313 | 34,828 | 37,287 | 39,794 | 36,706 | 38,143 | 2,377 | 2,654 | 2,880 | 3,154 | 3,458 | 3,779 |

| | Sweet Grass, Montana | | | | | | Teton, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **21,423** | **24,060** | **26,882** | **31,380** | **32,648** | **32,876** | **45,384** | **41,395** | **49,533** | **60,055** | **61,340** | **60,676** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 18,629 | 21,477 | 24,116 | 27,396 | 29,552 | 30,116 | 35,200 | 39,335 | 44,222 | 52,061 | 55,426 | 56,450 |
| Farm income | 2,794 | 2,583 | 2,766 | 3,913 | 3,096 | 2,760 | 10,184 | 2,060 | 5,311 | 8,794 | 5,914 | 4,226 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,674** | **7,417** | **8,343** | **9,616** | **9,929** | **10,106** | **6,824** | **6,124** | **7,646** | **9,335** | **9,583** | **9,275** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 10,880 | 10,765 | 10,676 | 12,150 | 11,665 | 11,479 | 28,850 | 22,373 | 26,979 | 33,330 | 30,733 | 28,048 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 577 | 618 | 618 | 691 | 731 | 747 | 1,264 | 1,457 | 1,612 | 1,985 | 2,083 | 2,035 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,793 | 2,737 | 3,712 | 3,852 | 4,099 | 3,847 | 806 | 853 | 908 | 918 | 1,082 | 1,140 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 12,096 | 12,884 | 13,770 | 15,311 | 15,033 | 14,579 | 28,392 | 21,769 | 26,275 | 32,263 | 29,732 | 27,153 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 6,116 | 7,578 | 8,823 | 10,903 | 12,051 | 12,369 | 11,029 | 12,953 | 15,407 | 19,410 | 21,768 | 22,336 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 3,211 | 3,598 | 4,289 | 5,095 | 5,564 | 5,928 | 5,963 | 6,673 | 7,851 | 9,182 | 10,340 | 11,187 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 7,628 | 8,196 | 8,314 | 8,876 | 9,652 | 9,569 | 15,804 | 18,048 | 19,947 | 23,128 | 23,769 | 22,421 |
| Other labor income | 436 | 446 | 469 | 549 | 643 | 695 | 1,326 | 1,431 | 1,642 | 1,922 | 2,209 | 2,242 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 2,816 | 2,121 | 1,893 | 2,725 | 1,370 | 1,215 | 11,720 | 2,894 | 5,390 | 8,280 | 4,755 | 3,385 |
| Farm | 1,380 | 787 | 824 | 2,014 | 895 | 582 | 7,695 | −1,088 | 1,916 | 5,452 | 2,051 | 360 |
| Nonfarm | 1,436 | 1,334 | 1,069 | 711 | 475 | 632 | 4,025 | 3,982 | 3,474 | 2,828 | 2,704 | 3,025 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 2,794 | 2,583 | 2,766 | 3,913 | 3,096 | 2,760 | 10,184 | 2,060 | 5,311 | 8,794 | 5,914 | 4,226 |
| Nonfarm | 8,086 | 8,182 | 7,910 | 8,237 | 8,569 | 8,719 | 18,666 | 20,313 | 21,668 | 24,536 | 24,819 | 23,822 |
| Private | 5,884 | 5,759 | 5,414 | 5,481 | 5,630 | 5,589 | 14,439 | 15,771 | 16,783 | 19,270 | 18,703 | 17,669 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 178 | (D) | (D) | 157 | 155 | 159 | 383 | 355 | (D) | (D) | 397 | 426 |
| Mining | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | (L) | 0 | 187 | 994 | 1,888 | 5,368 | 3,934 | 1,968 |
| Construction | 1,455 | 1,107 | 626 | 530 | 777 | 702 | 1,411 | 1,201 | 931 | 807 | 877 | 920 |
| Manufacturing | 110 | 141 | 164 | 212 | 176 | 155 | 379 | 452 | 555 | 769 | 691 | 645 |
| Nondurable goods | 96 | 128 | 151 | 203 | 162 | 137 | 180 | 187 | 253 | 285 | 301 | 281 |
| Durable goods | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 199 | 265 | 302 | 484 | 390 | 364 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 364 | 457 | 427 | 506 | 456 | 432 | 3,946 | 4,475 | 4,757 | 3,842 | 4,689 | 5,156 |
| Wholesale trade | 242 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 325 | 456 | 2,069 | 2,167 | (D) | (D) | 2,335 | 2,591 |
| Retail trade | 1,961 | 2,134 | 2,222 | 2,244 | 2,219 | 2,027 | 2,227 | 2,157 | 2,126 | 1,802 | 1,832 | 1,894 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 468 | 517 | 539 | 524 | 560 | 577 | 1,442 | 1,570 | 1,659 | 1,711 | 1,676 | 1,634 |
| Services | 1,086 | 1,032 | 1,025 | 979 | 955 | 1,001 | 2,395 | 2,400 | 2,391 | 2,296 | 2,272 | 2,435 |
| Government and government enterprises | 2,202 | 2,423 | 2,496 | 2,756 | 2,939 | 3,210 | 4,227 | 4,542 | 4,885 | 5,266 | 5,616 | 6,153 |
| Federal, civilian | 383 | 406 | 370 | 465 | 485 | 544 | 853 | 846 | 869 | 944 | 996 | 1,081 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | 56 | 53 | 59 | 78 | 95 | 103 | 112 | 105 | 114 | 152 |
| State and local | 1,774 | 1,968 | 2,070 | 2,238 | 2,395 | 2,588 | 3,279 | 3,593 | 3,904 | 4,217 | 4,506 | 4,920 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83.—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Toole, Montana | | | | | | Treasure, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | 58,333 | 53,999 | 60,115 | 74,521 | 72,804 | 73,686 | 7,816 | 7,321 | 8,256 | 9,178 | 9,501 | 9,803 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 38,438 | 45,940 | 50,502 | 59,682 | 56,645 | 56,933 | 5,083 | 5,402 | 6,201 | 6,880 | 7,673 | 7,990 |
| Farm income | 11,895 | 5,613 | 9,613 | 15,839 | 15,309 | 16,753 | 1,933 | 1,829 | 2,055 | 2,240 | 1,918 | 1,853 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Per capita personal income (dollars) | 9,884 | 9,317 | 10,841 | 13,312 | 12,736 | 12,630 | 6,812 | 6,705 | 8,645 | 9,884 | 9,394 | 9,622 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 41,282 | 41,666 | 47,761 | 55,544 | 52,978 | 51,624 | 4,129 | 4,164 | 4,513 | 4,614 | 4,486 | 4,560 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,922 | 2,530 | 2,815 | 3,569 | 3,454 | 3,014 | 154 | 171 | 184 | 198 | 226 | 236 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −1,737 | −2,420 | −2,809 | −3,638 | −2,354 | −1,935 | 386 | 376 | 477 | 550 | 614 | 565 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 37,543 | 36,716 | 42,137 | 52,337 | 46,270 | 46,675 | 4,311 | 4,369 | 4,806 | 4,966 | 4,874 | 4,899 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 7,811 | 9,310 | 11,432 | 14,674 | 17,127 | 17,589 | 1,862 | 2,084 | 2,385 | 2,940 | 3,402 | 3,482 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 4,979 | 5,533 | 6,546 | 7,510 | 8,837 | 9,422 | 843 | 868 | 1,065 | 1,214 | 1,315 | 1,492 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 23,382 | 25,584 | 30,097 | 35,626 | 28,874 | 29,371 | 2,853 | 3,311 | 3,587 | 3,587 | 3,961 | 3,909 |
| Other labor income | 1,682 | 2,016 | 2,369 | 2,766 | 2,647 | 2,815 | 179 | 194 | 225 | 294 | 245 | 269 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 15,930 | 13,856 | 15,295 | 20,152 | 20,557 | 19,438 | 1,097 | 660 | 701 | 823 | 290 | 302 |
| Farm | 9,731 | 2,829 | 6,582 | 12,918 | 11,976 | 13,390 | 677 | 233 | 333 | 553 | (L) | −97 |
| Nonfarm | 6,207 | 10,736 | 8,713 | 7,234 | 8,581 | 6,048 | 420 | 426 | 368 | 270 | 317 | 399 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 11,895 | 5,619 | 9,613 | 15,839 | 15,309 | 16,753 | 1,933 | 1,829 | 2,055 | 2,240 | 1,918 | 1,853 |
| Nonfarm | 29,387 | 36,047 | 38,148 | 43,705 | 36,680 | 34,871 | 2,196 | 2,335 | 2,458 | 2,374 | 2,568 | 2,707 |
| Private | 24,254 | 30,633 | 31,954 | 36,963 | 29,443 | 26,935 | 1,577 | 1,677 | 1,750 | 1,688 | 1,747 | 1,886 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | 195 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 81 | 82 | 85 | 87 | 88 | 94 |
| Mining | 6,399 | 10,298 | 10,331 | 10,324 | 11,186 | 7,401 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 2,856 | 2,797 | 2,200 | 1,484 | 1,145 | 1,501 | 264 | 236 | 198 | 197 | 159 | 151 |
| Manufacturing | 490 | 622 | 542 | 687 | 781 | 804 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | (D) |
| Nondurable goods | 362 | 485 | 296 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | 128 | 217 | 246 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 4,398 | 5,268 | 6,230 | 6,703 | 6,931 | 6,913 | 552 | 632 | 745 | 611 | 565 | 670 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,202 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,104 | 2,386 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Retail trade | 2,926 | 3,964 | 2,970 | 3,062 | 3,298 | 3,437 | 215 | 185 | 140 | 122 | 113 | 157 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Services | 2,868 | 2,755 | 2,818 | 2,788 | 2,595 | 2,736 | 111 | 84 | 84 | 108 | 88 | 105 |
| Government and government enterprises | 5,053 | 5,414 | 6,194 | 6,867 | 7,246 | 7,936 | 619 | 658 | 698 | 706 | 821 | 903 |
| Federal, civilian | 843 | 861 | 1,327 | 1,415 | 1,392 | 1,516 | 53 | 55 | 60 | 64 | 64 | 78 |
| Military | 81 | 84 | 96 | 90 | 101 | 133 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| State and local | 4,129 | 4,469 | 4,771 | 5,297 | 5,753 | 6,287 | 560 | 587 | 623 | 686 | 738 | 798 |

| | Valley, Montana | | | | | | Wheatland, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | 78,858 | 73,881 | 82,129 | 110,843 | 93,934 | 98,586 | 18,512 | 20,183 | 21,304 | 23,282 | 23,216 | 23,618 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 67,945 | 71,673 | 76,188 | 100,407 | 89,567 | 91,761 | 14,151 | 16,054 | 17,547 | 19,373 | 20,613 | 20,982 |
| Farm income | 10,913 | 2,128 | 5,936 | 10,346 | 4,347 | 5,245 | 4,361 | 4,129 | 3,847 | 3,909 | 2,603 | 2,636 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 11.4 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Per capita personal income (dollars) | 6,947 | 6,824 | 8,134 | 11,005 | 9,465 | 9,987 | 7,837 | 8,825 | 9,004 | 10,794 | 10,253 | 10,332 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 57,650 | 48,975 | 52,071 | 76,218 | 51,041 | 51,429 | 13,072 | 13,804 | 13,677 | 13,809 | 12,555 | 12,429 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 3,837 | 3,230 | 3,307 | 5,191 | 3,891 | 3,866 | 385 | 586 | 622 | 707 | 791 | 782 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 144 | 181 | 239 | −199 | 563 | 387 | 10 | 10 | 78 | 77 | 91 | 102 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 54,766 | 45,918 | 49,053 | 70,828 | 47,544 | 47,950 | 12,626 | 13,167 | 13,133 | 13,179 | 11,855 | 11,759 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 13,587 | 16,190 | 19,230 | 24,386 | 29,420 | 30,227 | 3,575 | 4,589 | 5,536 | 6,588 | 7,476 | 7,682 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 10,505 | 11,693 | 13,821 | 15,629 | 16,970 | 18,329 | 2,311 | 2,426 | 2,925 | 3,515 | 3,885 | 4,176 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 37,677 | 39,502 | 40,510 | 60,507 | 43,079 | 41,447 | 8,200 | 9,549 | 10,075 | 10,225 | 10,550 | 10,141 |
| Other labor income | 2,757 | 2,838 | 3,062 | 3,730 | 3,502 | 3,674 | 461 | 498 | 547 | 570 | 733 | 796 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 17,225 | 6,545 | 8,551 | 11,981 | 4,460 | 6,308 | 4,403 | 3,647 | 3,055 | 3,014 | 1,272 | 1,502 |
| Farm | 7,652 | −2,068 | 1,382 | 5,950 | −779 | 192 | 3,021 | 2,392 | 1,964 | 2,099 | 486 | 558 |
| Nonfarm | 9,573 | 8,613 | 7,169 | 6,031 | 5,239 | 6,116 | 1,382 | 1,255 | 1,091 | 915 | 786 | 944 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 10,913 | 2,128 | 5,936 | 10,346 | 4,347 | 5,245 | 4,361 | 4,129 | 3,847 | 3,909 | 2,603 | 2,636 |
| Nonfarm | 46,746 | 46,847 | 46,125 | 65,872 | 46,694 | 46,184 | 8,711 | 9,565 | 9,830 | 9,900 | 9,952 | 9,803 |
| Private | 36,138 | 36,587 | 35,685 | 54,957 | 35,014 | 33,631 | 7,286 | 7,918 | 7,986 | 7,998 | 7,973 | 7,689 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | 195 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 123 | 116 | 107 | 101 | (D) | 109 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | 332 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Construction | 6,245 | 5,297 | 4,480 | 24,469 | 5,063 | 4,767 | 341 | 294 | 247 | 195 | 159 | 190 |
| Manufacturing | 1,032 | 1,427 | 1,548 | 1,411 | 1,577 | 1,711 | 84 | (D) | 82 | 77 | 68 | 74 |
| Nondurable goods | 672 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) | (D) | 53 | (L) | (L) | 58 |
| Durable goods | 360 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 6,129 | 7,043 | 7,631 | 6,466 | 6,512 | 6,650 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,389 |
| Wholesale trade | 2,570 | 2,798 | 2,971 | 2,960 | 3,151 | 2,774 | 107 | 108 | 102 | 120 | 109 | 127 |
| Retail trade | 6,790 | 7,165 | 6,730 | 6,579 | 6,643 | 6,805 | 1,054 | 1,254 | 1,035 | 934 | 953 | 906 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,900 | 2,000 | 2,121 | 2,085 | 2,222 | 2,301 | 174 | 234 | 286 | 299 | 383 | 355 |
| Services | 11,074 | 10,866 | 10,077 | 10,180 | 8,536 | 8,163 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,546 |
| Government and government enterprises | 10,608 | 10,259 | 10,456 | 10,915 | 11,680 | 12,553 | 1,505 | 1,647 | 1,844 | 1,910 | 1,979 | 2,104 |
| Federal, civilian | 2,789 | 2,983 | 2,909 | 3,009 | 3,376 | 3,581 | 397 | 454 | 477 | 520 | 458 | 479 |
| Military | 1,264 | 164 | 174 | 179 | 198 | 238 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 53 |
| State and local | 6,555 | 7,103 | 7,367 | 7,727 | 9,106 | 8,734 | 1,074 | 1,158 | 1,326 | 1,356 | 1,480 | 1,572 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Wibaux, Montana | | | | | | Yellowstone, Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **8,903** | **7,668** | **10,419** | **11,138** | **10,393** | **11,014** | **840,172** | **941,421** | **1,028,797** | **1,172,679** | **1,291,531** | **1,357,741** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 6,918 | 6,990 | 8,300 | 9,234 | 10,042 | 10,250 | 835,796 | 937,611 | 1,024,033 | 1,168,622 | 1,288,607 | 1,356,774 |
| Farm income | 1,985 | 678 | 2,119 | 1,904 | 351 | 764 | 4,376 | 3,810 | 4,764 | 4,057 | 2,924 | 967 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 106.9 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 110.2 | 113.5 | 116.4 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,834** | **4,872** | **7,083** | **7,177** | **6,607** | **7,392** | **7,858** | **8,718** | **9,494** | **10,643** | **11,384** | **11,667** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 5,797 | 4,208 | 6,104 | 5,838 | 4,305 | 4,592 | 670,799 | 747,258 | 789,132 | 864,076 | 925,927 | 984,347 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 261 | 254 | 293 | 318 | 328 | 320 | 43,040 | 50,721 | 54,736 | 65,461 | 71,827 | 76,607 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 104 | 158 | 216 | 278 | 305 | 275 | −9,343 | −11,854 | −14,181 | −2,637 | 9,372 | −3,584 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 5,640 | 4,112 | 6,027 | 5,798 | 4,282 | 4,547 | 618,416 | 684,683 | 720,215 | 795,978 | 863,472 | 904,156 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 1,998 | 2,195 | 2,743 | 3,559 | 3,990 | 4,101 | 131,398 | 156,435 | 188,048 | 238,665 | 271,428 | 280,594 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 1,265 | 1,361 | 1,649 | 1,781 | 2,121 | 2,366 | 90,358 | 100,303 | 120,534 | 138,036 | 156,631 | 172,991 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 3,484 | 3,358 | 3,879 | 3,924 | 4,132 | 3,930 | 545,311 | 623,541 | 669,504 | 747,218 | 804,783 | 848,982 |
| Other labor income | 254 | 251 | 313 | 313 | 348 | 339 | 49,239 | 53,810 | 57,652 | 65,492 | 80,192 | 89,728 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 2,059 | 599 | 1,912 | 1,601 | −175 | 323 | 76,249 | 69,907 | 61,976 | 51,366 | 40,952 | 45,637 |
| Farm | 1,427 | (L) | 1,362 | 1,155 | −512 | −98 | −107 | −1,942 | −1,463 | −1,981 | −4,109 | −5,976 |
| Nonfarm | 632 | 623 | 550 | 446 | 337 | 421 | 76,356 | 71,849 | 63,439 | 53,347 | 45,061 | 51,613 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 1,985 | 678 | 2,119 | 1,904 | 351 | 764 | 4,376 | 3,810 | 4,764 | 4,057 | 2,924 | 967 |
| Nonfarm | 3,812 | 3,530 | 3,985 | 3,934 | 3,954 | 3,828 | 666,423 | 743,448 | 784,368 | 860,019 | 923,003 | 983,380 |
| Private | 2,782 | 2,401 | 2,800 | 2,663 | 2,516 | 2,303 | 577,989 | 646,289 | 681,264 | 748,455 | 802,333 | 851,105 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | 55 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 1,627 | 1,746 | 1,984 | 2,495 | 3,106 | 3,563 |
| Mining | 0 | 0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 8,186 | 13,871 | 17,493 | 26,773 | 31,562 | 28,874 |
| Construction | 927 | 381 | 168 | 138 | 114 | 139 | 65,363 | 65,496 | 56,675 | 55,568 | 58,702 | 66,698 |
| Manufacturing | 88 | 112 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) | 81,844 | 89,145 | 91,306 | 101,877 | 104,660 | 105,215 |
| Nondurable goods | 88 | 112 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) | 60,329 | 63,067 | 67,107 | 77,435 | 80,441 | 81,453 |
| Durable goods | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21,515 | 26,078 | 24,199 | 24,444 | 24,419 | 23,762 |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 457 | 486 | 91,112 | 106,125 | 108,121 | 118,228 | 126,881 | 129,748 |
| Wholesale trade | 256 | 246 | 253 | 445 | 475 | 375 | 81,186 | 98,278 | 112,428 | 122,852 | 126,016 | 132,504 |
| Retail trade | 325 | 374 | 384 | 325 | 313 | 340 | 92,519 | 100,870 | 105,432 | 110,330 | 119,905 | 126,690 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | (D) | (D) | 264 | 280 | (D) | (D) | 37,384 | 41,713 | 42,333 | 42,504 | 44,293 | 50,316 |
| Services | 499 | 511 | 480 | 513 | 547 | 617 | 118,768 | 129,045 | 145,492 | 167,828 | 187,008 | 207,497 |
| Government and government enterprises | 1,030 | 1,129 | 1,185 | 1,271 | 1,438 | 1,525 | 88,434 | 97,159 | 103,104 | 111,564 | 120,670 | 132,275 |
| Federal, civilian | 134 | 142 | 147 | 170 | 199 | 181 | 29,945 | 31,720 | 33,581 | 38,027 | 39,610 | 42,856 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 1,892 | 1,988 | 2,248 | 2,220 | 2,520 | 3,124 |
| State and local | 874 | 963 | 1,012 | 1,076 | 1,211 | 1,327 | 56,597 | 63,451 | 67,275 | 71,317 | 78,540 | 86,295 |

| | Park (Incl. Yhwstn. Natl. Pk.), Montana | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **84,248** | **95,272** | **102,783** | **113,982** | **118,880** | **125,682** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 80,183 | 90,652 | 98,409 | 110,536 | 116,291 | 119,628 |
| Farm income | 4,065 | 4,620 | 4,294 | 3,366 | 1,789 | 1,054 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.4 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,582** | **7,348** | **7,914** | **8,456** | **8,830** | **9,385** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 57,292 | 63,453 | 64,827 | 69,063 | 66,073 | 66,728 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 3,251 | 3,794 | 4,019 | 5,003 | 5,254 | 5,420 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,195 | 1,306 | 1,854 | 2,043 | 2,381 | 2,161 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 55,236 | 60,965 | 62,662 | 66,103 | 63,200 | 63,469 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 17,730 | 21,472 | 24,525 | 30,072 | 34,566 | 35,545 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 11,282 | 12,835 | 15,516 | 17,727 | 20,314 | 21,668 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 44,769 | 50,899 | 53,356 | 56,033 | 56,739 | 56,352 |
| Other labor income | 3,537 | 3,766 | 3,936 | 4,090 | 4,844 | 5,128 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 8,986 | 8,788 | 7,535 | 8,940 | 4,490 | 5,248 |
| Farm | 2,198 | 2,258 | 1,742 | 858 | −1,112 | −1,828 |
| Nonfarm | 6,788 | 6,530 | 5,793 | 8,082 | 5,602 | 7,076 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | |
| Farm | 4,065 | 4,620 | 4,294 | 3,366 | 1,789 | 1,054 |
| Nonfarm | 53,227 | 58,833 | 60,533 | 65,697 | 64,284 | 65,674 |
| Private | 46,639 | 51,544 | 52,446 | 56,852 | 54,660 | 55,015 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | 463 | 520 | 584 | 343 | 306 | (D) |
| Mining | (L) | 162 | 236 | 225 | (L) | (D) |
| Construction | 4,229 | 3,858 | 3,150 | 4,369 | 5,607 | 4,239 |
| Manufacturing | 6,152 | 6,541 | 6,250 | 5,480 | 4,961 | 5,577 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,393 | 1,765 | 2,016 | 1,347 | 1,391 | 1,399 |
| Durable goods | 4,759 | 4,776 | 4,337 | 4,133 | 3,570 | 4,178 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 17,941 | 21,104 | 22,069 | 22,519 | 20,794 | 18,958 |
| Wholesale trade | 703 | 780 | 784 | 1,376 | 1,331 | 1,659 |
| Retail trade | 6,877 | 7,351 | 7,617 | 9,593 | 9,344 | 9,686 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,883 | 3,164 | 3,217 | 2,742 | 2,571 | 2,770 |
| Services | 7,370 | 8,064 | 9,436 | 10,205 | 9,726 | 11,585 |
| Government and government enterprises | 6,588 | 7,289 | 8,087 | 8,845 | 9,624 | 10,659 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,074 | 1,180 | 1,345 | 1,548 | 1,486 | 1,577 |
| Military | 183 | 198 | 223 | 217 | 239 | 316 |
| State and local | 5,331 | 5,911 | 6,519 | 7,080 | 7,899 | 8,766 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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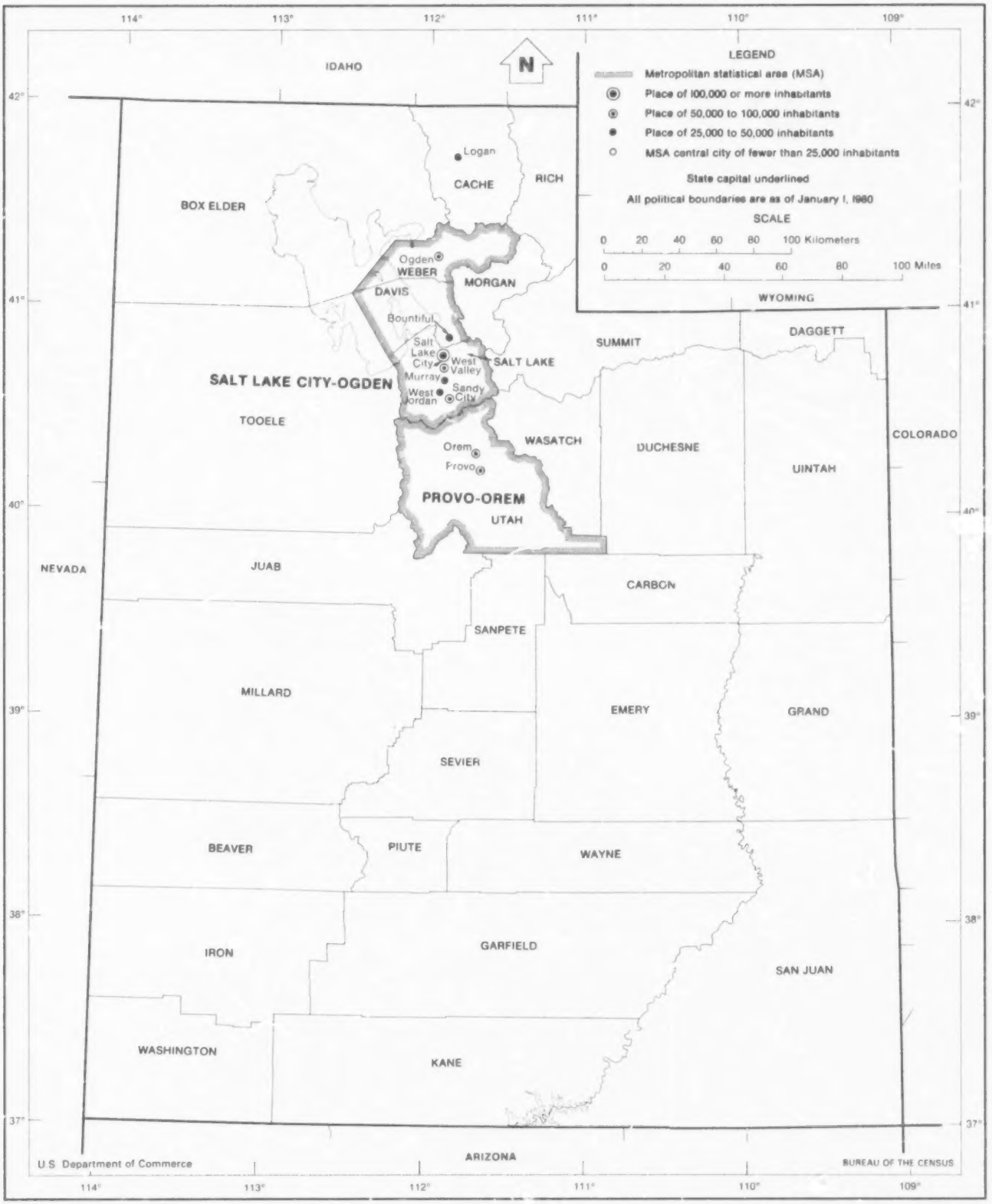
## UTAH - Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places




MSA boundaries are as defined on June 30, 1983

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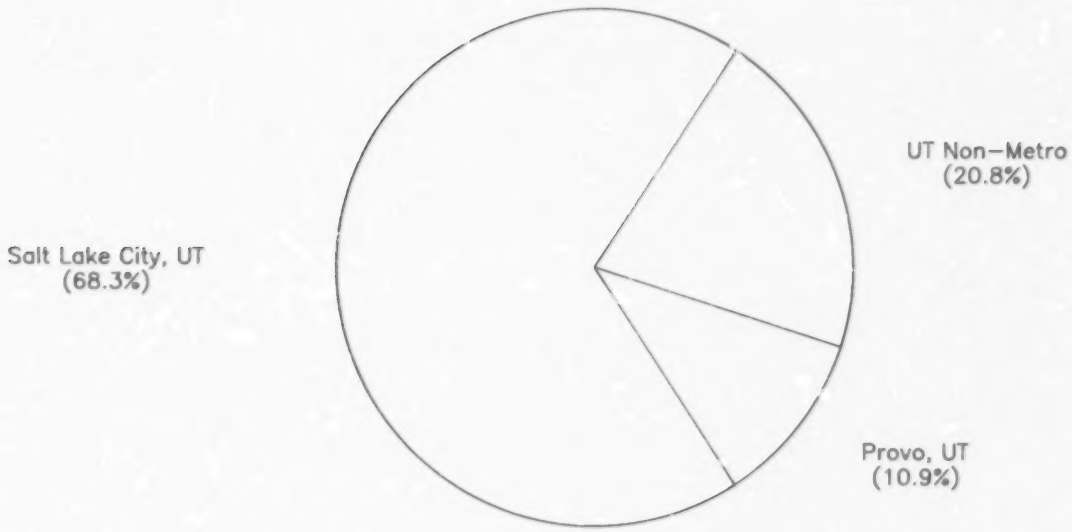
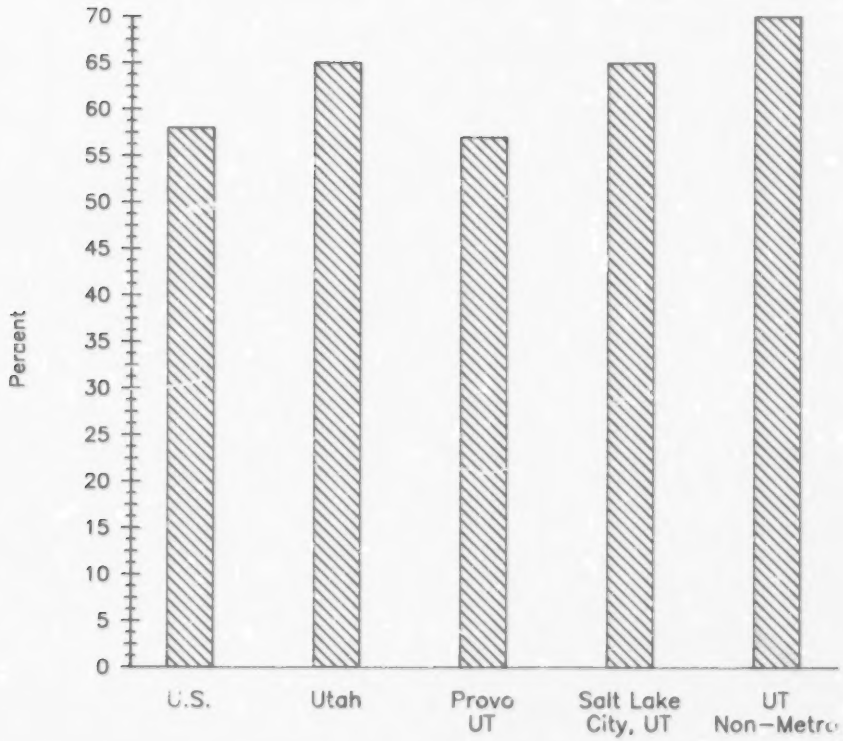
## Total Personal Income 1983
## Percent of State Total: Utah




## Total Personal Income
## Percent Change 1978–83

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83

[Thousands of dollars]

| | State of Utah | | | | | | Utah (Metropolitan portion) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **8,888,974** | **10,902,619** | **11,304,082** | **12,703,229** | **13,683,375** | **14,574,876** | **7,827,534** | **7,984,982** | **8,954,539** | **10,234,444** | **10,793,294** | **11,543,588** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 8,697,179 | 9,927,712 | 11,188,920 | 12,660,692 | 13,608,593 | 14,486,022 | 7,903,337 | 7,951,824 | 8,928,966 | 10,011,610 | 10,774,361 | 11,519,627 |
| Farm income | 111,795 | 134,907 | 115,082 | 102,537 | 84,782 | 88,854 | 24,197 | 33,168 | 25,573 | 22,834 | 18,923 | 20,961 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 1,364.2 | 1,416.1 | 1,472.2 | 1,523.6 | 1,571.4 | 1,618.5 | 1,054.9 | 1,094.0 | 1,136.7 | 1,176.0 | 1,207.7 | 1,241.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,457** | **7,106** | **7,679** | **8,338** | **8,714** | **9,005** | **6,662** | **7,299** | **7,877** | **8,533** | **8,937** | **9,294** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 7,042,995 | 8,013,632 | 8,839,447 | 9,725,331 | 10,268,675 | 10,915,247 | 5,711,611 | 6,466,158 | 7,102,794 | 7,773,600 | 8,212,778 | 8,818,218 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 420,945 | 505,692 | 567,441 | 672,952 | 718,261 | 765,697 | 344,091 | 412,103 | 459,430 | 541,226 | 576,923 | 621,575 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 10,895 | 13,454 | 23,982 | 36,355 | 48,968 | 37,503 | −35,856 | −46,498 | −24,002 | 2,672 | 3,028 | −27,666 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 6,633,845 | 7,521,394 | 8,295,988 | 9,088,834 | 9,599,382 | 10,187,053 | 5,331,754 | 6,007,557 | 6,619,362 | 7,235,246 | 7,638,883 | 8,168,977 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 1,148,716 | 1,386,715 | 1,625,314 | 2,009,130 | 2,272,072 | 2,415,843 | 906,884 | 1,093,095 | 1,274,614 | 1,568,230 | 1,755,960 | 1,868,302 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 1,026,413 | 1,154,510 | 1,382,700 | 1,605,265 | 1,821,921 | 1,971,980 | 788,896 | 884,340 | 1,060,563 | 1,230,968 | 1,398,441 | 1,503,309 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 5,938,349 | 6,761,494 | 7,542,026 | 8,460,637 | 8,979,524 | 9,439,424 | 4,861,372 | 5,513,306 | 6,106,100 | 6,799,113 | 7,211,937 | 7,656,964 |
| Other labor income | 500,622 | 572,227 | 647,224 | 738,355 | 861,830 | 966,533 | 388,329 | 460,314 | 516,909 | 586,160 | 685,228 | 774,406 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 603,814 | 679,911 | 650,197 | 526,339 | 424,301 | 509,290 | 443,710 | 492,538 | 479,785 | 388,527 | 315,613 | 386,848 |
| Farm | 68,438 | 89,969 | 65,593 | 52,339 | 25,882 | 30,367 | 11,244 | 19,764 | 10,781 | 7,880 | 1,334 | 3,536 |
| Nonfarm | 535,376 | 589,942 | 584,604 | 474,000 | 398,418 | 478,923 | 432,466 | 472,774 | 469,004 | 380,647 | 314,279 | 383,312 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 111,795 | 134,907 | 115,082 | 102,537 | 84,782 | 88,854 | 24,197 | 33,168 | 25,573 | 22,834 | 18,923 | 20,961 |
| Nonfarm | 6,931,200 | 7,878,725 | 8,724,365 | 9,622,794 | 10,183,893 | 10,826,393 | 5,687,414 | 6,432,990 | 7,077,221 | 7,750,966 | 8,193,855 | 8,797,257 |
| Private | 5,396,644 | 6,272,935 | 6,885,075 | 7,582,250 | 7,960,828 | 8,424,477 | 4,461,136 | 5,107,919 | 5,610,572 | 6,124,494 | 6,415,947 | 6,884,798 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 15,645 | 16,702 | 17,885 | 21,092 | 22,474 | 25,245 | 10,111 | 9,681[6] | (D) | 12,463[6] | 14,463 | 17,101 |
| Mining | 326,928 | 416,367 | 475,647 | 602,673 | 587,602 | 463,462 | 155,669[6] | 173,638 | 175,153 | 235,487 | 220,417 | 203,851 |
| Construction | 619,973 | 695,122 | 665,885 | 644,506 | 637,752 | 699,340 | 488,351 | 550,501 | 518,926 | 476,511 | 464,955 | 517,238 |
| Manufacturing | 1,189,391 | 1,401,118 | 1,595,020 | 1,808,312 | 1,847,778 | 1,940,686 | 983,033 | 1,156,206 | 1,319,086 | 1,496,214 | 1,508,924 | 1,747,777 |
| Nondurable goods | 336,258 | 369,778 | 400,139 | 439,779 | 455,037 | 474,155 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 332,615 | 343,289 |
| Durable goods | 853,133 | 1,031,340 | 1,194,881 | 1,368,533 | 1,392,745 | 1,466,531 | (D) | 814,570[6] | 946,873[6] | 1,090,452[6] | 1,176,309 | 1,204,488 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 608,669 | 699,328 | 789,441 | 870,073 | 974,374 | 1,067,139 | 527,033 | 604,554 | 677,568 | 744,001 | 828,454 | 913,807 |
| Wholesale trade | 485,278 | 558,764 | 622,208 | 691,123 | 709,378 | 736,475 | 443,007 | 510,166 | 567,329 | 628,801 | 645,752 | 675,584 |
| Retail trade | 749,358 | 816,771 | 862,012 | 932,883 | 982,431 | 1,066,402 | 617,375 | 671,919 | 711,371 | 768,551 | 809,531 | 882,698 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 364,838 | 413,005 | 442,171 | 423,447 | 445,887 | 530,779 | 328,984 | 371,926 | 396,523 | 380,510 | 403,555 | 493,505 |
| Services | 1,036,534 | 1,205,762 | 1,414,806 | 1,588,101 | 1,753,146 | 1,894,229 | 845,614[6] | 992,078[6] | 1,160,038[6] | 1,294,133[6] | 1,519,896 | 1,643,237 |
| Government and government enterprises | 1,534,556 | 1,655,790 | 1,839,290 | 2,040,544 | 2,223,065 | 2,401,916 | 1,226,278 | 1,325,071 | 1,466,649 | 1,626,472 | 1,777,908 | 1,912,459 |
| Federal, civilian | 594,052 | 619,561 | 686,365 | 763,596 | 808,189 | 861,306 | 475,712 | 503,108 | 552,940 | 610,575 | 647,827 | 684,921 |
| Military | 86,206 | 97,053 | 112,537 | 128,865 | 143,447 | 152,233 | 75,394 | 86,992 | 100,926 | 114,390 | 126,251 | 140,294 |
| State and local | 854,298 | 939,176 | 1,040,388 | 1,148,083 | 1,274,419 | 1,380,977 | 675,172 | 734,971 | 812,783 | 901,507 | 1,003,830 | 1,087,244 |

| | Utah (Nonmetropolitan portion) | | | | | | Beaver, Utah | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **1,701,440** | **2,077,627** | **2,349,463** | **2,668,785** | **2,998,691** | **3,034,288** | **23,298** | **25,265** | **27,686** | **29,174** | **29,698** | **33,663** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 1,693,842 | 1,975,888 | 2,259,954 | 2,589,082 | 2,834,232 | 2,966,395 | 21,438 | 23,210 | 25,743 | 27,484 | 28,941 | 32,776 |
| Farm income | 87,598 | 101,739 | 89,509 | 79,703 | 65,859 | 67,893 | 1,960 | 2,055 | 1,943 | 1,690 | 757 | 887 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 309.4 | 322.1 | 335.4 | 347.6 | 363.8 | 376.8 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,758** | **6,450** | **7,005** | **7,679** | **7,972** | **8,053** | **5,579** | **5,959** | **6,298** | **6,454** | **6,239** | **6,830** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 1,331,384 | 1,547,474 | 1,736,653 | 1,951,531 | 2,055,897 | 2,097,079 | 15,908 | 17,003 | 18,086 | 17,553 | 16,190 | 19,613 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 76,044 | 93,589 | 108,911 | 131,626 | 141,338 | 144,122 | 806 | 934 | 1,044 | 1,154 | 1,183 | 1,418 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 46,751 | 59,952 | 47,984 | 33,682 | 45,940 | 65,169 | −88 | −99 | (L) | 134 | 261 | 59 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 1,302,091 | 1,513,837 | 1,676,626 | 1,853,588 | 1,960,499 | 2,018,076 | 15,014 | 16,001 | 17,027 | 16,553 | 15,268 | 18,254 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 241,832 | 293,620 | 350,700 | 440,900 | 516,112 | 547,541 | 3,565 | 3,987 | 4,630 | 5,714 | 6,644 | 7,062 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 237,517 | 270,179 | 322,137 | 374,297 | 423,480 | 468,671 | 4,819 | 5,277 | 6,029 | 6,907 | 7,786 | 8,347 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 1,076,977 | 1,248,188 | 1,435,926 | 1,661,524 | 1,766,587 | 1,782,460 | 11,202 | 11,936 | 13,228 | 13,603 | 13,510 | 16,298 |
| Other labor income | 94,303 | 111,913 | 130,315 | 152,195 | 180,622 | 192,127 | 828 | 849 | 870 | 903 | 1,102 | 1,364 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 160,104 | 187,373 | 178,412 | 137,812 | 108,688 | 122,442 | 3,878 | 4,218 | 3,988 | 3,047 | 1,578 | 1,951 |
| Farm | 57,194 | 70,205 | 54,812 | 44,459 | 24,549 | 26,831 | 1,105 | 1,173 | 967 | 714 | −400 | −249 |
| Nonfarm | 102,910 | 117,168 | 115,600 | 93,353 | 84,139 | 95,611 | 2,773 | 3,045 | 3,021 | 2,333 | 1,978 | 2,200 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 87,598 | 101,739 | 89,509 | 79,703 | 65,859 | 67,893 | 1,960 | 2,055 | 1,943 | 1,690 | 757 | 887 |
| Nonfarm | 1,243,786 | 1,445,735 | 1,647,144 | 1,871,828 | 1,990,038 | 2,029,186 | 13,948 | 14,948 | 16,143 | 15,863 | 15,433 | 18,726 |
| Private | 935,508 | 1,115,016 | 1,274,583 | 1,457,756 | 1,544,881 | 1,539,679 | 10,669 | 11,582 | 12,422 | 11,775 | 10,916 | 13,848 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | 5,502[6] | 5,376[6] | (D) | (D) | (D) | 92 | 87 | 74 | 86 | 83 | 88 |
| Mining | 163,438[6] | 238,815[6] | 296,804[6] | 356,657[6] | 357,674[6] | 250,121[6] | 655 | 937 | 1,101 | 546 | 416 | 295 |
| Construction | 129,721[6] | 140,542[6] | 142,301[6] | 165,970[6] | 171,326[6] | 180,279[6] | 1,274 | 1,872 | 1,921 | 1,666 | 909 | 3,087 |
| Manufacturing | 206,358 | 244,912 | 275,635[6] | 312,098 | 338,497[6] | 392,534[6] | 952 | 637 | 408 | 564 | 535 | 541 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 119,052[6] | 128,093[6] | (D) | 442 | 176 | 243 | 213 | 231 |
| Durable goods | 113,448[6] | 139,356[6] | 163,826[6] | 185,191[6] | 212,462[6] | 256,515[6] | (D) | 195 | 232 | 321 | 422 | 310 |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 140,225[6] | 152,438[6] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,602 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 62,754[6] | 58,636[6] | (D) | 225 | 248 | 255 | 298 | 302 |
| Retail trade | 131,963 | 144,852 | 150,641 | 164,332 | 172,909 | 183,704 | 2,191 | 2,292 | 2,447 | 2,541 | 2,569 | 2,914 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 33,769[6] | 38,974[6] | 43,504[6] | 40,699[6] | 39,990[6] | 44,690[6] | 598 | 586 | 516 | 416 | 306 | 342 |
| Services | (D) | (D) | (D) | 198,079[6] | 219,965[6] | 250,868[6] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,677 |
| Government and government enterprises | 308,278 | 330,719 | 372,641 | 414,072 | 445,157 | 489,457 | 3,279 | 3,366 | 3,721 | 4,088 | 4,517 | 4,878 |
| Federal, civilian | 118,340 | 116,453 | 133,425 | 155,791 | 157,372 | 176,385 | 654 | 642 | 715 | 744 | 777 | 879 |
| Military | 10,812 | 10,061 | 11,611 | 14,475 | 17,196 | 19,339 | 63 | 68 | 82 | 86 | 102 | 126 |
| State and local | 179,126 | 204,205 | 227,605 | 246,576 | 270,589 | 293,733 | 2,562 | 2,656 | 2,928 | 3,258 | 3,638 | 3,873 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Box Elder, Utah | | | | | | Cache, Utah | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **190,532** | **219,938** | **248,364** | **278,275** | **305,417** | **323,611** | **278,598** | **322,659** | **364,873** | **410,158** | **435,345** | **478,026** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 181,871 | 209,006 | 239,978 | 272,144 | 298,453 | 315,556 | 266,849 | 309,195 | 351,629 | 397,316 | 425,395 | 460,274 |
| Farm income | 8,661 | 10,932 | 8,386 | 6,131 | 6,964 | 8,055 | 11,749 | 13,464 | 13,244 | 12,842 | 9,950 | 9,752 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 31.5 | 32.4 | 33.4 | 34.5 | 35.2 | 35.9 | 53.8 | 55.2 | 57.6 | 59.9 | 62.2 | 63.0 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,040** | **6,790** | **7,436** | **8,072** | **8,676** | **9,015** | **5,179** | **5,844** | **6,340** | **6,844** | **6,998** | **7,459** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 153,061 | 186,208 | 210,257 | 238,959 | 259,503 | 297,065 | 198,062 | 226,763 | 250,521 | 268,075 | 270,955 | 299,101 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 8,582 | 11,053 | 12,852 | 15,982 | 17,485 | 20,013 | 11,497 | 14,117 | 15,955 | 18,321 | 18,848 | 20,794 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −2,218 | −10,370 | −15,987 | −26,972 | −29,381 | −51,713 | 12,115 | 16,910 | 16,210 | 22,804 | 27,792 | 25,339 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 142,261 | 164,785 | 181,418 | 196,005 | 212,637 | 225,339 | 198,680 | 229,556 | 252,776 | 272,558 | 279,900 | 303,646 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 24,915 | 29,180 | 35,926 | 45,904 | 52,347 | 55,580 | 44,507 | 53,075 | 63,705 | 79,983 | 92,221 | 97,956 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 23,356 | 25,973 | 31,020 | 36,366 | 40,433 | 42,692 | 35,411 | 40,028 | 48,392 | 57,617 | 63,224 | 68,424 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 122,028 | 150,069 | 173,181 | 202,850 | 220,541 | 248,344 | 158,659 | 182,254 | 205,144 | 223,057 | 228,576 | 250,393 |
| Other labor income | 14,484 | 16,941 | 20,630 | 24,862 | 28,861 | 36,102 | 13,423 | 15,561 | 17,635 | 19,973 | 22,737 | 27,330 |
| Proprietors' income[5] | 16,549 | 19,198 | 16,446 | 11,247 | 10,101 | 12,619 | 25,989 | 28,948 | 27,742 | 25,045 | 19,642 | 21,378 |
| Farm | 3,963 | 6,064 | 3,023 | 692 | 582 | 1,719 | 8,517 | 10,123 | 9,553 | 9,126 | 5,565 | 5,424 |
| Nonfarm | 12,586 | 13,134 | 13,423 | 10,555 | 9,519 | 10,900 | 17,472 | 18,825 | 18,189 | 15,919 | 14,077 | 15,954 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 8,661 | 10,932 | 8,386 | 6,131 | 6,964 | 8,055 | 11,749 | 13,464 | 13,244 | 12,842 | 9,950 | 9,752 |
| Nonfarm | 144,400 | 175,276 | 201,871 | 232,828 | 252,539 | 289,010 | 186,313 | 213,299 | 237,277 | 255,233 | 261,005 | 289,349 |
| Private | 125,967 | 152,224 | 176,900 | 203,711 | 223,556 | 259,958 | 137,874 | 156,409 | 172,476 | 185,998 | 186,440 | 208,788 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6] | 654 | 652 | 717 | (D) | (D) | 994 | 1,130 | 1,308 | 1,408 | 1,777 | 1,802 | 1,977 |
| Mining | 189 | 130 | 111 | (D) | (D) | 100 | 258 | 180 | 120 | 127 | 232 | 73 |
| Construction | 10,857 | 12,249 | 11,855 | 14,709 | 9,936 | 8,249 | 13,916 | 22,204 | 24,646 | 24,581 | 18,817 | 18,740 |
| Manufacturing | 79,218 | 97,753 | 116,175 | 138,252 | 161,168 | 196,002 | 50,374 | 58,650 | 66,502 | 72,415 | 73,279 | 87,505 |
| Nondurable goods | 6,835 | 6,696 | 4,734 | 4,948 | 2,689 | 2,594 | 34,703 | 39,105 | 45,020 | 52,941 | 58,326 | 63,474 |
| Durable goods | 72,383 | 91,057 | 111,441 | 133,304 | 158,479 | 193,408 | 15,671 | 19,545 | 21,482 | 19,474 | 14,953 | 24,031 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 2,959 | 3,487 | 4,366 | 4,727 | 5,449 | 5,645 | 7,845 | 8,408 | 9,083 | 10,813 | 12,172 | 13,462 |
| Wholesale trade | 2,888 | 4,654 | 5,996 | 7,386 | 7,310 | 7,318 | 4,927 | 5,748 | 6,199 | 6,157 | 6,188 | 6,616 |
| Retail trade | 12,584 | 14,711 | 15,940 | 17,228 | 18,223 | 18,602 | 22,805 | 24,990 | 25,504 | 26,866 | 27,261 | 29,264 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 3,887 | 3,994 | 4,596 | 3,755 | 3,524 | 3,668 | 7,380 | 8,236 | 8,724 | 8,798 | 9,076 | 10,746 |
| Services | 12,631 | 14,594 | 17,144 | 16,580 | 16,950 | 19,380 | 23,239 | 26,685 | 30,290 | 34,464 | 37,613 | 40,405 |
| Government and government enterprises | 18,433 | 23,052 | 24,971 | 29,117 | 28,983 | 29,052 | 48,439 | 56,890 | 64,801 | 69,235 | 74,565 | 80,561 |
| Federal, civilian | 4,585 | 7,807 | 7,599 | 10,284 | 8,707 | 7,347 | 4,299 | 5,292 | 5,617 | 6,012 | 7,359 | 7,715 |
| Military | 808 | 613 | 729 | 790 | 934 | 1,094 | 2,015 | 1,219 | 1,446 | 1,566 | 1,900 | 2,195 |
| State and local | 13,040 | 14,632 | 16,643 | 18,043 | 19,342 | 20,611 | 42,125 | 50,379 | 57,738 | 61,657 | 65,306 | 70,651 |

| | Carbon, Utah | | | | | | Daggett, Utah | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **147,844** | **178,105** | **196,541** | **225,010** | **258,814** | **242,670** | **4,048** | **4,325** | **5,422** | **5,577** | **5,504** | **5,790** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 147,848 | 176,894 | 195,271 | 223,811 | 257,864 | 241,894 | 3,548 | 3,854 | 4,980 | 5,194 | 5,238 | 5,541 |
| Farm income | 996 | 1,211 | 1,270 | 1,199 | 930 | 776 | 500 | 471 | 442 | 383 | 266 | 249 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 21.2 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 24.3 | 24.9 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,027** | **8,073** | **8,821** | **9,833** | **10,647** | **9,753** | **5,750** | **5,691** | **6,978** | **6,433** | **6,326** | **6,852** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 112,935 | 136,194 | 151,756 | 173,916 | 202,532 | 160,023 | 4,436 | 3,200 | 5,682 | 4,215 | 3,422 | 3,705 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 6,671 | 8,526 | 9,637 | 11,954 | 13,954 | 11,206 | 245 | 181 | 352 | 255 | 225 | 242 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 6,690 | 7,210 | 4,334 | 3,302 | 443 | 12,819 | −1,154 | 159 | −1,216 | (L) | 419 | 332 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 112,954 | 134,878 | 146,453 | 165,264 | 189,021 | 161,636 | 3,037 | 3,178 | 4,114 | 4,008 | 3,616 | 3,795 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 15,612 | 18,648 | 22,491 | 28,465 | 35,473 | 37,580 | 462 | 520 | 607 | 766 | 963 | 1,015 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 20,278 | 24,580 | 27,597 | 31,281 | 34,320 | 43,454 | 549 | 627 | 701 | 803 | 925 | 980 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 94,968 | 114,396 | 128,678 | 149,701 | 172,943 | 135,047 | 3,682 | 2,539 | 4,978 | 3,790 | 3,009 | 3,239 |
| Other labor income | 10,374 | 12,791 | 14,236 | 16,512 | 22,501 | 17,635 | 199 | 145 | 242 | 209 | 194 | 241 |
| Proprietors' income[5] | 7,593 | 9,007 | 8,842 | 7,703 | 7,088 | 7,341 | 555 | 516 | 462 | 246 | 219 | 225 |
| Farm | 739 | 943 | 978 | 898 | 581 | 427 | 334 | 296 | 254 | 185 | (L) | (L) |
| Nonfarm | 6,854 | 8,064 | 7,864 | 6,805 | 6,507 | 6,914 | 221 | 220 | 208 | 61 | 180 | 206 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 996 | 1,211 | 1,270 | 1,199 | 930 | 776 | 500 | 471 | 442 | 383 | 266 | 249 |
| Nonfarm | 111,939 | 134,983 | 150,486 | 172,717 | 201,602 | 159,247 | 3,936 | 2,729 | 5,240 | 3,832 | 3,156 | 3,456 |
| Private | 95,009 | 116,837 | 130,879 | 150,130 | 176,719 | 132,755 | 2,041 | 793 | 3,290 | 846 | 850 | 1,008 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6] | 159 | 167 | 102 | 125 | 133 | 121 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| Mining | 42,938 | 57,354 | 64,467 | 77,654 | 100,988 | 60,297 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) |
| Construction | 6,383 | 6,963 | 7,275 | 10,326 | 10,848 | 10,047 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) | 193 |
| Manufacturing | 3,282 | 3,628 | 3,303 | 3,312 | 3,193 | 3,955 | 0 | 0 | (D) | (L) | (D) | (D) |
| Nondurable goods | 1,973 | 2,216 | 2,264 | (D) | (D) | 3,004 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Durable goods | 1,309 | 1,412 | 1,039 | (D) | (D) | 951 | 0 | 0 | (D) | (L) | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 14,544 | 16,459 | 17,909 | 19,124 | 17,519 | 17,582 | 166 | 160 | 193 | 67 | (D) | (D) |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | 8,296 | 9,291 | 7,337 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| Retail trade | 10,417 | 12,015 | 11,733 | 13,340 | 14,288 | 13,579 | 324 | 345 | 323 | 369 | 438 | 377 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,999 | 3,196 | 3,425 | 2,850 | 2,616 | 2,444 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Services | (D) | (D) | (D) | 15,103 | 17,943 | 17,398 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Government and government enterprises | 16,930 | 18,146 | 19,607 | 22,587 | 24,883 | 26,492 | 1,895 | 1,936 | 1,950 | 2,986 | 2,306 | 2,448 |
| Federal, civilian | 2,254 | 2,597 | 3,008 | 4,195 | 4,406 | 4,703 | 1,082 | 1,059 | 1,054 | 2,033 | 1,186 | 1,227 |
| Military | 318 | 352 | 415 | 437 | 522 | 647 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| State and local | 14,358 | 15,197 | 16,184 | 17,955 | 19,955 | 21,142 | 802 | 865 | 882 | 937 | 1,102 | 1,198 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Davis, Utah | | | | | | Duchesne, Utah | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **848,157** | **972,565** | **1,108,368** | **1,252,275** | **1,362,588** | **1,455,715** | **67,733** | **79,995** | **95,986** | **110,563** | **117,668** | **125,758** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 844,868 | 968,520 | 1,104,379 | 1,248,279 | 1,359,049 | 1,452,613 | 64,173 | 75,264 | 91,683 | 106,997 | 116,084 | 123,870 |
| Farm income | 3,289 | 4,045 | 3,989 | 3,996 | 3,549 | 3,102 | 3,560 | 4,731 | 4,223 | 3,567 | 1,584 | 1,888 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 133.8 | 140.3 | 148.1 | 153.8 | 158.9 | 164.9 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 15.5 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,339** | **6,931** | **7,485** | **8,143** | **8,573** | **8,826** | **5,286** | **6,262** | **7,680** | **8,443** | **8,368** | **8,108** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 684,901 | 760,637 | 818,653 | 907,870 | 967,140 | 1,022,269 | 51,192 | 59,982 | 74,213 | 85,826 | 84,888 | 87,479 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 40,575 | 46,777 | 50,733 | 58,742 | 63,326 | 66,422 | 2,937 | 3,568 | 4,565 | 5,822 | 6,214 | 6,132 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 33,177 | 56,545 | 93,839 | 100,231 | 117,327 | 134,626 | 3,704 | 5,280 | 3,976 | 3,201 | 5,543 | 7,959 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 677,503 | 770,405 | 861,759 | 949,359 | 1,021,141 | 1,090,473 | 51,959 | 61,694 | 73,624 | 83,205 | 84,217 | 89,306 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 81,183 | 99,052 | 121,452 | 155,385 | 174,512 | 186,513 | 8,676 | 10,516 | 12,904 | 16,564 | 20,144 | 21,363 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 89,471 | 103,108 | 125,157 | 147,531 | 166,945 | 178,729 | 7,098 | 7,785 | 9,378 | 10,794 | 13,307 | 15,089 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 603,795 | 668,953 | 723,754 | 815,579 | 874,066 | 915,048 | 40,679 | 45,545 | 58,005 | 72,246 | 72,255 | 73,107 |
| Other labor income | 38,226 | 43,561 | 47,424 | 54,678 | 62,750 | 71,048 | 2,757 | 3,573 | 5,076 | 6,337 | 6,934 | 7,375 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 42,880 | 48,123 | 47,475 | 37,613 | 30,324 | 36,173 | 7,756 | 10,864 | 11,132 | 7,243 | 5,699 | 6,997 |
| Farm | 1,268 | 1,952 | 1,679 | 1,662 | 804 | 385 | 2,569 | 3,699 | 3,093 | 2,404 | 233 | 536 |
| Nonfarm | 41,612 | 46,171 | 45,796 | 35,951 | 29,520 | 35,788 | 5,187 | 7,165 | 8,039 | 4,839 | 5,466 | 6,461 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 3,289 | 4,045 | 3,989 | 3,996 | 3,549 | 3,102 | 3,560 | 4,731 | 4,223 | 3,565 | 1,584 | 1,888 |
| Nonfarm | 681,612 | 756,592 | 814,664 | 903,874 | 963,591 | 1,019,167 | 47,632 | 55,251 | 69,990 | 82,260 | 83,304 | 87,591 |
| Private | 306,912 | 353,713 | 378,567 | 411,497 | 423,391 | 447,381 | 38,334 | 44,912 | 58,636 | 69,531 | 68,368 | 68,608 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | 816 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,120 | 1,238 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | (D) | 657 | 690 | 874 | 1,197 | 808 | 16,610 | 20,547 | 28,317 | 38,401 | 31,891 | 20,796 |
| Construction | 43,406 | 49,155 | 45,507 | 42,546 | 40,836 | 47,677 | 4,777 | 3,670 | 4,550 | 3,999 | 5,892 | 14,078 |
| Manufacturing | 82,718 | 100,994 | 113,026 | 122,745 | 129,157 | 128,470 | 1,073 | 2,911 | 3,951 | 4,622 | 4,957 | 5,276 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 36,777 | 39,185 | 329 | 2,000 | 2,955 | 3,449 | 3,923 | 4,214 |
| Durable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 92,380 | 89,285 | 744 | 911 | 996 | 1,173 | 1,034 | 1,062 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 22,980 | 26,577 | 27,906 | 31,204 | 32,793 | 33,249 | 2,933 | 3,090 | 5,596 | 4,721 | 5,567 | 7,293 |
| Wholesale trade | 32,882 | 37,239 | 40,590 | 48,339 | 43,468 | 43,824 | 2,680 | 3,490 | 4,099 | 4,859 | 5,241 | 4,532 |
| Retail trade | 46,611 | 53,517 | 59,851 | 66,836 | 70,047 | 74,721 | 5,002 | 5,605 | 5,515 | 6,113 | 6,688 | 7,611 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 15,531 | 18,324 | 17,208 | 11,130 | 9,407 | 12,374 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Services | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 95,366 | 105,020 | 4,204 | 4,498 | 5,389 | 5,437 | 6,615 | 7,314 |
| Government and government enterprises | 374,700 | 402,879 | 436,097 | 492,377 | 540,200 | 571,786 | 9,298 | 10,339 | 11,354 | 12,729 | 14,936 | 16,983 |
| Federal, civilian | 267,141 | 281,852 | 299,363 | 337,987 | 366,659 | 387,638 | 2,201 | 2,285 | 2,582 | 3,211 | 3,344 | 4,514 |
| Military | 54,752 | 65,005 | 75,042 | 85,948 | 93,286 | 101,507 | 192 | 204 | 233 | 256 | 302 | 374 |
| State and local | 52,807 | 56,022 | 62,632 | 68,442 | 80,255 | 82,641 | 6,905 | 7,850 | 8,539 | 9,268 | 11,290 | 12,095 |

| | Emery, Utah | | | | | | Garfield, Utah | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **68,231** | **69,983** | **78,308** | **95,440** | **117,225** | **109,733** | **19,087** | **21,324** | **26,990** | **28,627** | **29,770** | **30,364** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 59,630 | 68,157 | 77,583 | 94,691 | 116,709 | 109,326 | 17,202 | 19,798 | 24,894 | 26,672 | 28,388 | 29,056 |
| Farm income | 601 | 826 | 725 | 749 | 516 | 407 | 1,885 | 2,126 | 2,104 | 1,955 | 1,382 | 1,308 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 9.6 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,286** | **6,771** | **6,695** | **7,776** | **8,643** | **7,815** | **5,468** | **6,195** | **7,315** | **7,382** | **7,523** | **7,203** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 83,966 | 95,123 | 100,938 | 130,580 | 168,050 | 124,493 | 15,625 | 19,096 | 25,491 | 24,009 | 22,827 | 22,422 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 5,030 | 5,978 | 6,316 | 8,902 | 11,365 | 8,541 | 843 | 1,100 | 1,544 | 1,566 | 1,574 | 1,562 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −29,493 | −31,879 | −31,177 | −43,986 | −60,103 | −30,343 | −1,563 | −2,774 | −4,985 | −3,800 | −3,169 | −2,955 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 49,443 | 57,316 | 63,445 | 77,692 | 96,582 | 85,609 | 13,219 | 15,222 | 18,962 | 18,643 | 18,084 | 17,905 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 4,676 | 5,563 | 6,371 | 7,997 | 9,776 | 10,388 | 2,531 | 3,049 | 3,818 | 4,956 | 5,917 | 6,253 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 6,112 | 7,104 | 8,492 | 9,751 | 10,867 | 13,736 | 3,337 | 3,653 | 4,218 | 5,028 | 5,769 | 6,206 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 74,713 | 83,232 | 88,136 | 115,532 | 148,281 | 108,517 | 11,371 | 14,255 | 20,366 | 19,539 | 18,664 | 18,314 |
| Other labor income | 7,761 | 9,959 | 11,233 | 13,569 | 18,946 | 15,030 | 1,171 | 1,486 | 1,912 | 1,947 | 2,084 | 2,048 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 1,492 | 1,832 | 1,569 | 1,479 | 823 | 946 | 3,083 | 3,355 | 3,213 | 2,523 | 2,079 | 2,060 |
| Farm | 230 | 438 | 304 | 309 | (L) | −107 | 1,541 | 1,767 | 1,711 | 1,551 | 914 | 837 |
| Nonfarm | 1,262 | 1,394 | 1,265 | 1,170 | 812 | 1,053 | 1,542 | 1,589 | 1,502 | 972 | 1,165 | 1,223 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 601 | 826 | 725 | 749 | 516 | 407 | 1,885 | 2,126 | 2,104 | 1,955 | 1,382 | 1,308 |
| Nonfarm | 83,365 | 94,297 | 100,213 | 129,831 | 167,534 | 124,086 | 13,740 | 16,970 | 23,387 | 22,054 | 21,445 | 21,114 |
| Private | 76,915 | 87,830 | 92,758 | 121,060 | 157,182 | 112,452 | 10,034 | 12,909 | 18,611 | 17,005 | 16,177 | 15,268 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | (D) | (D) | (D) | 125 | (D) | 81 | 62 | 57 | 52 | 71 | 73 | 78 |
| Mining | 29,277 | 45,639 | 57,491 | 62,877 | 74,135 | 50,545 | 2,082 | 3,296 | 4,078 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 32,997 | 25,302 | 15,957 | 29,943 | 45,996 | 23,119 | 720 | 1,216 | 5,448 | 2,299 | 927 | 880 |
| Manufacturing | 253 | 353 | (D) | 380 | 335 | 245 | 2,548 | 3,273 | 3,304 | 3,278 | 3,304 | 3,672 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 28,670 | 30,204 | (D) | (D) | 1,523 | 1,372 | 983 | 894 |
| Wholesale trade | 251 | 477 | 408 | (D) | 744 | 1,081 | 61 | 68 | 80 | 87 | 74 | 86 |
| Retail trade | 3,431 | 2,573 | 2,386 | 2,711 | 2,991 | 2,992 | 1,319 | 1,307 | 1,196 | 1,218 | 1,283 | 1,412 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | (D) | 530 | 712 | 688 | 660 | 712 | (D) | (D) | 185 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Services | 2,146 | (D) | (D) | 3,052 | (D) | 3,463 | 1,971 | 2,405 | 2,745 | 3,143 | 3,256 | 3,425 |
| Government and government enterprises | 6,450 | 6,467 | 7,455 | 8,771 | 10,352 | 11,634 | 3,706 | 4,061 | 4,776 | 5,049 | 5,268 | 5,846 |
| Federal, civilian | 575 | 606 | 808 | 1,113 | 993 | 1,068 | 1,345 | 1,531 | 1,691 | 1,821 | 1,856 | 2,256 |
| Military | 144 | 166 | 217 | 234 | 291 | 360 | 52 | 57 | 69 | 74 | 85 | 105 |
| State and local | 5,731 | 5,695 | 6,430 | 7,424 | 9,068 | 10,206 | 2,309 | 2,473 | 3,016 | 3,154 | 3,327 | 3,485 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Grand, Utah | | | | | | Iron, Utah | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **53,564** | **59,186** | **69,493** | **76,041** | **76,983** | **71,680** | **85,968** | **98,882** | **108,771** | **118,638** | **128,586** | **138,931** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 53,020 | 58,579 | 68,996 | 75,568 | 76,469 | 71,364 | 84,081 | 96,787 | 106,450 | 116,567 | 126,824 | 136,765 |
| Farm income | 544 | 527 | 497 | 473 | 314 | 326 | 1,887 | 3,015 | 2,321 | 2,071 | 1,762 | 2,166 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 17.5 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 19.1 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,036** | **7,318** | **8,358** | **9,017** | **9,371** | **8,794** | **5,292** | **5,926** | **6,225** | **6,604** | **6,904** | **7,250** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 39,388 | 42,346 | 51,565 | 52,203 | 45,083 | 39,100 | 63,451 | 73,260 | 75,963 | 79,250 | 81,454 | 89,169 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 2,375 | 2,691 | 3,333 | 3,646 | 3,203 | 2,758 | 3,748 | 4,569 | 4,912 | 5,542 | 5,698 | 6,332 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 5,758 | 7,167 | 6,210 | 9,750 | 13,306 | 11,918 | 2,664 | 3,274 | 4,526 | 5,947 | 7,458 | 7,215 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 42,771 | 46,822 | 55,042 | 58,307 | 55,186 | 48,260 | 62,367 | 71,965 | 75,577 | 79,655 | 83,214 | 90,052 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 5,587 | 6,479 | 7,641 | 9,562 | 11,760 | 12,475 | 12,172 | 14,648 | 16,527 | 20,120 | 24,576 | 26,093 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 5,206 | 5,885 | 6,810 | 8,072 | 10,037 | 10,955 | 11,429 | 13,189 | 16,667 | 18,863 | 20,796 | 22,786 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 34,525 | 36,758 | 45,669 | 46,230 | 40,001 | 34,385 | 52,114 | 59,478 | 63,199 | 67,936 | 70,472 | 75,898 |
| Other labor income | 3,348 | 3,583 | 4,116 | 4,341 | 4,180 | 3,889 | 4,414 | 4,916 | 4,825 | 5,272 | 6,078 | 6,901 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 1,515 | 2,005 | 1,780 | 1,632 | 902 | 826 | 6,923 | 8,866 | 7,939 | 6,042 | 4,954 | 6,370 |
| Farm | 301 | 274 | 220 | 188 | (L) | (L) | 321 | 1,388 | 536 | 248 | −368 | (L) |
| Nonfarm | 1,214 | 1,731 | 1,560 | 1,444 | 919 | 832 | 6,602 | 7,478 | 7,403 | 5,794 | 5,322 | 6,329 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 544 | 527 | 497 | 473 | 314 | 326 | 1,887 | 3,015 | 2,321 | 2,071 | 1,762 | 2,166 |
| Nonfarm | 38,844 | 41,819 | 51,068 | 51,730 | 44,769 | 38,774 | 61,564 | 70,245 | 73,642 | 77,179 | 79,692 | 87,003 |
| Private | 32,114 | 34,340 | 43,389 | 44,671 | 37,475 | 30,723 | 45,399 | 51,140 | 51,509 | 55,797 | 56,969 | 62,739 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (L) | (D) | (L) | (L) | 51 | 58 | 291 | 295 | 285 | 471 | (D) | 741 |
| Mining | 10,818 | 12,545 | 14,487 | 18,176 | 13,007 | 10,282 | 4,988 | 5,603 | 3,525 | 1,196 | (D) | 559 |
| Construction | 3,955 | (D) | 7,981 | 3,663 | 3,167 | 1,732 | 6,268 | 6,505 | 5,444 | 6,713 | 5,246 | 6,686 |
| Manufacturing | 896 | 832 | 736 | 615 | 637 | 554 | 4,323 | 5,122 | 5,582 | 6,482 | 6,260 | 6,729 |
| Nondurable goods | 606 | 523 | 399 | 198 | 262 | 200 | 2,172 | 2,332 | 2,628 | 3,356 | 3,362 | 3,011 |
| Durable goods | 290 | 309 | 337 | 417 | 375 | 354 | 2,151 | 2,790 | 2,954 | 3,126 | 2,898 | 3,718 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 3,566 | 4,161 | 4,785 | 5,103 | 4,642 | 4,305 | 7,125 | 8,432 | 8,476 | 9,441 | 9,433 | 9,257 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,288 | 3,353 | 4,441 | 5,319 | 4,609 | 3,424 | 1,779 | 1,981 | 2,062 | 2,167 | 2,048 | 3,208 |
| Retail trade | 4,107 | 4,299 | 4,570 | 4,933 | 5,048 | 4,998 | 10,378 | 11,120 | 11,843 | 12,791 | 14,082 | 16,397 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,265 | 1,449 | 1,521 | 1,235 | 1,039 | 1,178 | 2,884 | 3,364 | 3,965 | 3,719 | 3,727 | 4,219 |
| Services | 4,177 | 4,122 | 4,830 | 5,581 | 5,275 | 4,192 | 7,363 | 8,718 | 10,327 | 12,817 | 14,190 | 14,943 |
| Government and government enterprises | 6,730 | 7,479 | 7,679 | 7,059 | 7,294 | 8,051 | 16,165 | 19,105 | 22,133 | 21,382 | 22,723 | 24,264 |
| Federal, civilian | 2,703 | 3,178 | 3,581 | 2,399 | 2,370 | 2,824 | 4,626 | 5,128 | 6,064 | 5,098 | 5,362 | 6,074 |
| Military | 114 | 129 | 155 | 161 | 176 | 218 | 460 | 330 | 389 | 438 | 474 | 562 |
| State and local | 3,913 | 4,172 | 3,943 | 4,499 | 4,748 | 5,009 | 11,079 | 13,647 | 15,690 | 15,846 | 16,887 | 17,628 |

| | Juab, Utah | | | | | | Kane, Utah | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **24,925** | **29,239** | **33,334** | **39,689** | **38,927** | **40,899** | **20,614** | **23,974** | **28,227** | **31,948** | **36,213** | **37,327** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 23,982 | 28,472 | 32,721 | 39,060 | 38,332 | 40,340 | 19,888 | 22,995 | 27,280 | 31,052 | 35,610 | 36,907 |
| Farm income | 943 | 767 | 613 | 629 | 595 | 559 | 726 | 979 | 947 | 896 | 603 | 420 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **4,688** | **5,373** | **6,087** | **6,959** | **6,739** | **6,910** | **5,161** | **5,707** | **7,022** | **7,702** | **8,410** | **8,360** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 16,025 | 19,900 | 22,524 | 29,431 | 19,962 | 18,918 | 10,350 | 10,733 | 12,596 | 11,425 | 13,302 | 13,287 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 954 | 1,301 | 1,504 | 2,119 | 1,476 | 1,386 | 607 | 663 | 808 | 810 | 1,007 | 1,016 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,398 | 752 | 582 | −1,137 | 3,261 | 5,055 | 4,407 | 6,067 | 6,767 | 9,311 | 10,444 | 10,695 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 16,470 | 19,351 | 21,602 | 26,175 | 21,747 | 22,587 | 14,150 | 16,137 | 18,555 | 19,926 | 22,739 | 22,966 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 3,599 | 4,407 | 5,100 | 6,307 | 8,162 | 9,651 | 3,614 | 4,589 | 5,587 | 7,098 | 7,830 | 8,276 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 4,856 | 5,481 | 6,632 | 7,207 | 9,018 | 9,661 | 2,850 | 3,248 | 4,085 | 4,924 | 5,644 | 6,085 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 13,249 | 17,309 | 20,096 | 26,665 | 17,810 | 16,802 | 7,264 | 7,374 | 9,170 | 8,822 | 10,661 | 10,517 |
| Other labor income | 1,268 | 1,448 | 1,608 | 1,931 | 1,594 | 1,643 | 498 | 503 | 670 | 658 | 929 | 991 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 1,509 | 1,143 | 820 | 835 | 558 | 473 | 2,588 | 2,856 | 2,756 | 1,945 | 1,712 | 1,779 |
| Farm | 474 | 279 | 76 | 80 | (L) | −79 | 482 | 724 | 669 | 607 | 270 | 84 |
| Nonfarm | 1,035 | 864 | 744 | 755 | 602 | 552 | 2,106 | 2,132 | 2,087 | 1,338 | 1,442 | 1,695 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 943 | 767 | 613 | 629 | 595 | 559 | 726 | 979 | 947 | 896 | 603 | 420 |
| Nonfarm | 15,083 | 19,133 | 21,911 | 28,802 | 19,367 | 18,359 | 9,624 | 9,754 | 11,649 | 10,529 | 12,699 | 12,867 |
| Private | 11,546 | 15,200 | 18,074 | 23,916 | 13,885 | 12,738 | 6,977 | 7,030 | 9,057 | 7,628 | 9,076 | 8,829 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | 79 | 70 | 85 | 84 | 90 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | (L) | (L) |
| Mining | −191 | 706 | 1,744 | 2,243 | 1,422 | 728 | 196 | 148 | 183 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | (D) | 2,332 | 3,875 | 9,435 | 2,706 | 1,973 | 737 | 746 | 1,483 | 510 | (D) | (D) |
| Manufacturing | 5,324 | 5,978 | 5,616 | 5,420 | 3,356 | 3,039 | 420 | 471 | 563 | 489 | 782 | 499 |
| Nondurable goods | 4,372 | (D) | 5,291 | (D) | 3,085 | 2,773 | 372 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 380 | (D) |
| Durable goods | 952 | (D) | 325 | (D) | 271 | 266 | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 402 | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | 777 | 992 | 928 | 847 | 882 | 913 | 1,189 | 1,155 | 1,838 | 1,202 | 1,568 | 1,779 |
| Wholesale trade | 720 | 830 | 885 | 924 | 1,002 | 1,337 | 257 | 242 | 209 | 214 | 215 | 279 |
| Retail trade | 2,467 | 2,565 | 2,653 | 3,018 | 2,665 | 2,968 | 2,186 | 2,175 | 2,172 | 2,260 | 2,378 | 2,616 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 424 | 462 | 448 | 412 | 515 | 439 | 318 | 378 | 414 | 328 | 378 | 335 |
| Services | 1,438 | 1,256 | 1,845 | 1,532 | 1,253 | 1,251 | 1,658 | 1,761 | 2,183 | 2,504 | 2,457 | 2,656 |
| Government and government enterprises | 3,537 | 3,933 | 3,837 | 4,886 | 5,482 | 5,621 | 2,647 | 2,724 | 2,592 | 2,901 | 3,623 | 4,038 |
| Federal, civilian | 401 | 372 | 403 | 435 | 412 | 422 | 300 | 294 | 258 | 308 | 601 | 657 |
| Military | 80 | 87 | 103 | 109 | 124 | 154 | 59 | 68 | 75 | 80 | 92 | 114 |
| State and local | 3,056 | 3,474 | 3,331 | 4,342 | 4,946 | 5,045 | 2,288 | 2,362 | 2,259 | 2,513 | 2,930 | 3,267 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Millard, Utah | | | | | | Morgan, Utah | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **42,987** | **50,017** | **52,512** | **60,195** | **67,526** | **82,773** | **32,268** | **37,621** | **41,643** | **45,780** | **48,870** | **51,585** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 33,889 | 38,951 | 44,121 | 51,837 | 60,394 | 75,318 | 29,600 | 33,941 | 38,097 | 42,436 | 45,742 | 48,764 |
| Farm income | 9,018 | 11,066 | 8,391 | 8,358 | 7,132 | 7,455 | 2,668 | 3,680 | 3,546 | 3,344 | 3,128 | 2,801 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,078** | **5,636** | **5,817** | **6,330** | **6,445** | **7,168** | **6,793** | **7,910** | **8,443** | **9,169** | **9,633** | **9,856** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 28,038 | 34,410 | 33,707 | 37,581 | 41,616 | 69,951 | 15,644 | 18,967 | 20,631 | 21,357 | 20,762 | 19,859 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,196 | 1,568 | 1,739 | 2,145 | 2,557 | 4,592 | 798 | 994 | 1,132 | 1,297 | 1,298 | 1,260 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,713 | 512 | 608 | 651 | 638 | −12,402 | 8,673 | 9,475 | 10,795 | 12,557 | 14,436 | 17,080 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 28,555 | 33,354 | 32,576 | 36,087 | 39,697 | 52,957 | 23,519 | 27,448 | 30,294 | 32,617 | 33,900 | 35,679 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 7,637 | 9,239 | 11,265 | 14,289 | 16,359 | 17,292 | 5,191 | 6,229 | 6,706 | 7,749 | 8,695 | 9,256 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 6,715 | 7,424 | 8,671 | 9,819 | 11,470 | 12,524 | 3,558 | 3,944 | 4,643 | 5,414 | 6,275 | 6,630 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 18,438 | 22,487 | 24,891 | 29,385 | 35,077 | 60,440 | 11,289 | 13,372 | 15,206 | 16,189 | 16,061 | 15,274 |
| Other labor income | 1,456 | 1,757 | 1,975 | 2,335 | 2,969 | 5,186 | 856 | 1,026 | 1,196 | 1,360 | 1,438 | 1,431 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 8,144 | 10,166 | 6,841 | 5,861 | 3,570 | 4,325 | 3,499 | 4,569 | 4,229 | 3,808 | 3,263 | 3,154 |
| Farm | 4,624 | 6,518 | 3,375 | 3,292 | 1,168 | 1,549 | 1,935 | 2,922 | 2,708 | 2,502 | 2,135 | 1,822 |
| Nonfarm | 3,520 | 3,648 | 3,466 | 2,569 | 2,402 | 2,776 | 1,564 | 1,647 | 1,521 | 1,306 | 1,128 | 1,332 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 9,018 | 11,066 | 8,391 | 8,358 | 7,132 | 7,455 | 2,668 | 3,680 | 3,546 | 3,344 | 3,128 | 2,801 |
| Nonfarm | 19,020 | 23,344 | 25,316 | 29,223 | 34,484 | 62,496 | 12,976 | 15,287 | 17,085 | 18,013 | 17,634 | 17,058 |
| Private | 13,518 | 17,346 | 18,579 | 20,612 | 24,889 | 51,701 | 10,900 | 13,032 | 14,614 | 15,259 | 14,643 | 13,793 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 567 | 627 | 564 | 774 | 790 | 802 | 70 | 71 | 68 | 85 | 88 | 93 |
| Mining | 1,457 | 2,240 | 2,723 | 2,864 | 3,079 | 3,264 | 137 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 873 | 2,562 | 2,040 | 2,763 | 5,815 | 26,486 | 1,765 | 2,116 | 2,320 | 1,321 | 1,270 | 1,517 |
| Manufacturing | 1,757 | 1,885 | 1,614 | 2,065 | 2,507 | 3,352 | 4,382 | 5,128 | 6,010 | 6,640 | 6,573 | 5,998 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,306 | 1,422 | 1,295 | (D) | 1,598 | (D) | 186 | 309 | 348 | 387 | 178 | 157 |
| Durable goods | 451 | 463 | 319 | (D) | 909 | (D) | 4,196 | 4,819 | 5,662 | 6,253 | 6,345 | 5,841 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 2,575 | 2,972 | 3,917 | 3,766 | 4,242 | 6,799 | (D) | 734 | 671 | 608 | (D) | (D) |
| Wholesale trade | 1,217 | 1,374 | 1,370 | 1,804 | 1,468 | 1,760 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3,792 | 3,512 |
| Retail trade | 2,865 | 3,076 | 3,266 | 3,732 | 4,156 | 5,017 | 674 | 787 | 651 | 754 | 699 | 769 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 780 | 838 | 1,024 | 926 | 964 | 1,084 | 467 | 514 | 568 | 579 | 338 | 304 |
| Services | 1,423 | 1,772 | 2,061 | 1,918 | 1,868 | 3,137 | 738 | 730 | 797 | 638 | 668 | 874 |
| Government and government enterprises | 5,502 | 5,998 | 6,737 | 8,611 | 9,595 | 10,795 | 2,076 | 2,255 | 2,471 | 2,754 | 2,991 | 3,265 |
| Federal, civilian | 830 | 976 | 1,158 | 2,134 | 1,803 | 2,060 | 136 | 155 | 186 | 214 | 202 | 233 |
| Military | 126 | 142 | 168 | 182 | 225 | 279 | 71 | 76 | 91 | 96 | 109 | 135 |
| State and local | 4,546 | 4,880 | 5,411 | 6,295 | 7,567 | 8,456 | 1,869 | 2,024 | 2,194 | 2,444 | 2,680 | 2,897 |

| | Piute, Utah | | | | | | Rich, Utah | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **6,176** | **6,787** | **8,444** | **9,442** | **8,843** | **8,946** | **8,439** | **10,346** | **11,725** | **13,342** | **14,788** | **14,759** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 5,012 | 5,418 | 7,082 | 8,157 | 7,954 | 8,148 | 7,395 | 8,991 | 10,100 | 11,794 | 13,190 | 13,734 |
| Farm income | 1,164 | 1,369 | 1,362 | 1,285 | 899 | 798 | 1,044 | 1,355 | 1,625 | 1,548 | 1,590 | 1,025 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,079** | **5,306** | **6,292** | **6,968** | **6,469** | **5,851** | **4,540** | **5,271** | **5,585** | **5,996** | **5,812** | **5,781** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 3,623 | 3,261 | 4,365 | 4,577 | 3,473 | 2,990 | 4,010 | 5,013 | 5,774 | 6,332 | 7,264 | 6,843 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 170 | 153 | 225 | 258 | 205 | 192 | 196 | 259 | 300 | 360 | 414 | 426 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 351 | 756 | 666 | 764 | 835 | 1,060 | 1,776 | 2,264 | 2,625 | 3,015 | 2,810 | 2,797 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 3,804 | 3,864 | 4,806 | 5,083 | 4,103 | 3,858 | 5,590 | 7,018 | 8,099 | 8,987 | 9,660 | 9,214 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 1,019 | 1,347 | 1,712 | 2,226 | 2,394 | 2,533 | 1,613 | 1,918 | 2,125 | 2,560 | 3,100 | 3,282 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 1,353 | 1,576 | 1,926 | 2,133 | 2,346 | 2,555 | 1,236 | 1,410 | 1,501 | 1,795 | 2,020 | 2,263 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 2,453 | 2,028 | 3,072 | 3,351 | 2,748 | 2,388 | 3,368 | 4,030 | 4,643 | 5,334 | 6,378 | 6,441 |
| Other labor income | 185 | 116 | 229 | 242 | 195 | 155 | 202 | 241 | 267 | 311 | 401 | 448 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 985 | 1,117 | 1,064 | 984 | 530 | 447 | 440 | 742 | 864 | 687 | 485 | (L) |
| Farm | 877 | 1,072 | 1,036 | 955 | 511 | 413 | (L) | 277 | 440 | 343 | 178 | −381 |
| Nonfarm | 108 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 435 | 465 | 424 | 344 | 307 | 335 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 1,154 | 1,369 | 1,362 | 1,285 | 899 | 798 | 1,044 | 1,355 | 1,625 | 1,548 | 1,590 | 1,025 |
| Nonfarm | 2,459 | 1,892 | 3,003 | 3,292 | 2,574 | 2,192 | 2,966 | 3,658 | 4,149 | 4,784 | 5,674 | 5,818 |
| Private | 1,310 | 796 | 1,877 | 2,073 | 1,272 | 775 | 1,738 | 2,331 | 2,221 | 2,739 | 3,482 | 3,487 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 90 | 86 | 81 | 105 | 107 | 113 | 60 | 69 | 75 | 103 | 115 | 121 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | −271 | 55 | (L) | 52 | (L) | (D) | (D) |
| Construction | 312 | (D) | 319 | 377 | 404 | 392 | 178 | 205 | 181 | 150 | 134 | 149 |
| Manufacturing | 156 | 175 | 192 | 183 | 154 | (D) | 265 | 264 | 261 | 243 | 249 | 258 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Durable goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Transportation and public utilities | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 68 | 60 | 193 | 258 | (D) | 254 | (D) | 249 |
| Wholesale trade | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Retail trade | 183 | 150 | 138 | 120 | 138 | 135 | 397 | 472 | 512 | 591 | 653 | 613 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Services | (D) | (D) | (D) | (L) | (D) | (D) | 446 | 799 | 635 | (D) | 1,618 | 1,404 |
| Government and government enterprises | 1,149 | 1,096 | 1,126 | 1,219 | 1,302 | 1,417 | 1,228 | 1,327 | 1,928 | 2,045 | 2,192 | 2,331 |
| Federal, civilian | 115 | 122 | 93 | 102 | 111 | 120 | 229 | 229 | 263 | 290 | 306 | 339 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 55 | 67 |
| State and local | 1,016 | 954 | 1,008 | 1,091 | 1,162 | 1,261 | 971 | 1,076 | 1,625 | 1,713 | 1,831 | 1,925 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Salt Lake, Utah | | | | | | San Juan, Utah | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **4,223,015** | **4,764,164** | **5,357,232** | **5,990,246** | **6,487,249** | **6,953,563** | **48,031** | **53,565** | **62,948** | **68,185** | **67,330** | **70,768** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 4,218,011 | 4,756,790 | 5,351,454 | 5,986,027 | 6,479,428 | 6,949,308 | 45,087 | 50,559 | 59,842 | 65,335 | 65,431 | 68,915 |
| Farm income | 5,004 | 7,374 | 5,778 | 4,219 | 2,821 | 4,255 | 2,944 | 3,006 | 3,106 | 2,850 | 1,899 | 1,853 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 581.0 | 600.2 | 623.4 | 644.0 | 663.1 | 685.5 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.5 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,269** | **7,938** | **8,594** | **9,298** | **9,775** | **10,144** | **4,209** | **4,552** | **5,097** | **5,494** | **5,496** | **5,652** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 3,713,802 | 4,198,218 | 4,663,632 | 5,114,107 | 5,469,159 | 5,921,924 | 43,556 | 48,732 | 56,347 | 61,052 | 55,678 | 55,343 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 224,928 | 269,825 | 304,211 | 360,696 | 387,997 | 422,123 | 2,473 | 2,949 | 3,475 | 4,089 | 3,777 | 3,788 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −269,577 | −332,320 | −371,336 | −400,056 | −439,386 | −512,223 | −6,592 | −8,088 | −8,599 | −7,212 | −6,164 | −4,048 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 3,219,297 | 3,596,073 | 3,988,085 | 4,353,355 | 4,641,776 | 4,987,578 | 34,491 | 37,695 | 44,273 | 47,751 | 45,737 | 47,507 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 573,910 | 689,671 | 798,055 | 974,536 | 1,088,321 | 1,157,371 | 5,271 | 6,728 | 7,720 | 9,474 | 10,086 | 10,696 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 429,808 | 478,420 | 571,092 | 662,355 | 752,152 | 808,914 | 8,269 | 9,142 | 10,955 | 10,960 | 11,507 | 12,565 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 3,164,286 | 3,583,164 | 4,013,764 | 4,475,565 | 4,798,278 | 5,136,077 | 36,957 | 40,877 | 47,795 | 52,357 | 48,977 | 48,560 |
| Other labor income | 269,174 | 304,837 | 342,746 | 388,176 | 466,414 | 534,282 | 3,616 | 4,211 | 4,846 | 5,042 | 5,165 | 4,749 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 280,342 | 310,217 | 307,122 | 250,366 | 204,467 | 251,570 | 2,983 | 3,644 | 3,706 | 3,653 | 1,536 | 2,034 |
| Farm | 2,099 | 4,362 | 2,461 | 849 | −1,128 | 330 | 2,084 | 2,116 | 2,126 | 1,854 | 732 | 692 |
| Nonfarm | 278,243 | 305,855 | 304,661 | 249,517 | 205,595 | 251,240 | 899 | 1,528 | 1,580 | 1,799 | 804 | 1,342 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 5,004 | 7,374 | 5,778 | 4,219 | 2,821 | 4,255 | 2,944 | 3,006 | 3,106 | 2,850 | 1,899 | 1,853 |
| Nonfarm | 3,708,798 | 4,190,844 | 4,657,854 | 5,109,888 | 5,466,338 | 5,917,669 | 40,612 | 45,726 | 53,241 | 58,202 | 53,779 | 53,490 |
| Private | 3,124,087 | 3,563,292 | 3,952,071 | 4,332,747 | 4,619,869 | 5,000,344 | 32,916 | 37,370 | 43,640 | 47,572 | 41,587 | 38,234 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 6,442 | 6,495 | 7,463 | 8,981 | 9,542 | 12,030 | 81 | 103 | 91 | 83 | 65 | 69 |
| Mining | 149,881 | 165,538 | 164,748 | 219,926 | 211,820 | 199,841 | 16,882 | 21,675 | 26,089 | 29,982 | 24,300 | 16,613 |
| Construction | 322,354 | 353,189 | 349,908 | 326,663 | 327,167 | 357,266 | 2,272 | 2,559 | 3,774 | 3,423 | 2,677 | 6,431 |
| Manufacturing | 582,382 | 691,813 | 802,274 | 914,624 | 960,807 | 1,014,272 | 2,022 | 2,229 | 2,242 | 2,145 | 1,761 | 1,804 |
| Nondurable goods | 154,155 | 164,287 | 179,539 | 197,016 | 208,611 | 215,059 | 1,060 | 1,099 | 1,114 | 1,059 | 793 | 903 |
| Durable goods | 428,227 | 527,526 | 622,735 | 717,608 | 752,196 | 799,213 | 962 | 1,130 | 1,128 | 1,086 | 968 | 901 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 413,164 | 475,054 | 538,017 | 588,975 | 666,939 | 750,822 | 2,130 | 2,535 | 2,795 | 2,822 | 3,768 | 3,485 |
| Wholesale trade | 379,226 | 432,649 | 479,898 | 526,501 | 548,599 | 571,925 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Retail trade | 412,889 | 446,298 | 473,011 | 512,167 | 538,867 | 594,620 | 2,319 | 2,469 | 2,757 | 3,070 | 3,036 | 2,936 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 262,145 | 293,607 | 317,446 | 311,976 | 337,721 | 407,686 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Services | 595,604 | 698,649 | 819,366 | 922,934 | 1,016,407 | 1,091,882 | 5,855 | 4,276 | 4,259 | 4,384 | 4,795 | 5,198 |
| Government and government enterprises | 584,711 | 627,552 | 705,783 | 777,141 | 846,469 | 917,325 | 7,696 | 8,356 | 9,601 | 10,630 | 12,192 | 15,256 |
| Federal, civilian | 113,722 | 121,386 | 143,423 | 149,244 | 155,277 | 166,137 | 675 | 600 | 653 | 847 | 1,166 | 2,634 |
| Military | 14,321 | 14,869 | 17,454 | 19,164 | 22,227 | 26,120 | 171 | 188 | 230 | 237 | 263 | 326 |
| State and local | 456,668 | 491,297 | 544,906 | 608,733 | 668,965 | 725,068 | 6,850 | 7,568 | 8,718 | 9,546 | 10,763 | 12,296 |

| | Sanpete, Utah | | | | | | Sevier, Utah | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **67,041** | **74,243** | **78,240** | **84,122** | **95,795** | **103,131** | **85,944** | **99,437** | **108,274** | **120,562** | **129,543** | **139,057** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 56,269 | 65,474 | 73,448 | 81,536 | 91,560 | 99,043 | 76,372 | 89,442 | 100,155 | 112,443 | 122,966 | 131,091 |
| Farm income | 10,772 | 8,769 | 4,792 | 2,586 | 4,235 | 4,088 | 9,572 | 9,995 | 9,119 | 8,119 | 6,577 | 7,966 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 13.0 | 13.9 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 16.1 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,144** | **5,343** | **5,280** | **5,539** | **6,087** | **6,258** | **6,262** | **6,923** | **7,362** | **7,943** | **8,411** | **8,637** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 40,331 | 41,121 | 39,047 | 37,792 | 43,904 | 48,520 | 64,923 | 75,172 | 79,879 | 84,106 | 87,346 | 93,774 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,933 | 2,275 | 2,447 | 2,672 | 3,014 | 3,326 | 3,366 | 4,221 | 4,680 | 5,457 | 5,913 | 6,265 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 5,178 | 7,950 | 9,527 | 11,080 | 11,888 | 11,625 | 449 | 601 | 858 | 1,186 | 774 | 995 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 43,576 | 46,796 | 46,127 | 46,200 | 52,778 | 56,819 | 62,006 | 71,552 | 76,057 | 79,835 | 82,207 | 88,504 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 10,507 | 12,709 | 14,859 | 18,454 | 21,717 | 23,042 | 12,333 | 14,986 | 17,825 | 22,357 | 27,050 | 28,691 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 12,958 | 14,738 | 17,254 | 19,468 | 21,300 | 23,270 | 11,605 | 12,899 | 15,388 | 18,370 | 20,286 | 21,862 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 27,359 | 29,932 | 31,892 | 33,098 | 38,033 | 41,446 | 42,858 | 51,611 | 56,730 | 63,016 | 67,826 | 70,820 |
| Other labor income | 2,469 | 2,528 | 2,883 | 3,187 | 3,774 | 4,803 | 3,839 | 4,439 | 5,086 | 5,938 | 7,598 | 8,344 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 10,503 | 8,661 | 4,272 | 1,507 | 2,097 | 2,271 | 18,226 | 19,122 | 18,063 | 15,152 | 11,922 | 14,610 |
| Farm | 7,673 | 5,555 | 1,254 | −1,003 | (L) | −96 | 8,014 | 8,376 | 7,341 | 6,305 | 4,456 | 5,852 |
| Nonfarm | 2,830 | 3,106 | 3,018 | 2,510 | 2,073 | 2,367 | 10,212 | 10,746 | 10,722 | 8,847 | 7,466 | 8,758 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 10,772 | 8,769 | 4,792 | 2,586 | 4,235 | 4,088 | 9,572 | 9,995 | 9,119 | 8,119 | 6,577 | 7,966 |
| Nonfarm | 29,559 | 32,352 | 34,255 | 35,206 | 39,669 | 44,432 | 55,351 | 65,177 | 70,760 | 75,987 | 80,769 | 85,808 |
| Private | 19,792 | 22,024 | 22,672 | 23,151 | 25,763 | 28,794 | 43,037 | 51,020 | 55,333 | 60,007 | 64,349 | 67,956 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | 462 | 451 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 176 | 177 | 163 | 186 | 156 | 174 |
| Mining | (D) | 775 | 172 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 6,242 | 7,814 | 11,485 | 13,332 | 14,391 | 15,730 |
| Construction | 1,891 | 2,130 | 2,127 | 2,127 | 1,784 | 2,099 | 6,331 | 9,051 | 6,876 | 7,717 | 4,805 | 5,983 |
| Manufacturing | 2,722 | 9,213 | 10,117 | 10,471 | 12,657 | 14,839 | 5,826 | 6,851 | 6,830 | 7,406 | 10,137 | 8,221 |
| Nondurable goods | 5,761 | 6,252 | 6,458 | 6,423 | 6,660 | 6,738 | 2,065 | 2,389 | 1,950 | 1,991 | 1,959 | 1,626 |
| Durable goods | 2,961 | 2,961 | 3,659 | 4,048 | 5,997 | 8,101 | 3,761 | 4,462 | 4,880 | 5,415 | 8,178 | 6,595 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 885 | 1,123 | 1,200 | 1,150 | 1,381 | 1,528 | 3,969 | 4,651 | 6,141 | 7,117 | 9,972 | 10,904 |
| Wholesale trade | 732 | 740 | 597 | 644 | 705 | 748 | 2,788 | 2,929 | 3,124 | 3,206 | 3,015 | 3,429 |
| Retail trade | 2,735 | 3,076 | 3,024 | 2,986 | 3,194 | 3,458 | 8,273 | 8,537 | 8,326 | 8,921 | 9,613 | 10,438 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 988 | 1,094 | 1,207 | 1,071 | 1,072 | 1,103 | 1,964 | 2,201 | 2,259 | 2,070 | 2,167 | 2,388 |
| Services | 3,106 | 3,411 | 3,777 | 3,865 | 4,009 | 4,070 | 7,468 | 8,809 | 10,129 | 10,052 | 10,093 | 10,689 |
| Government and government enterprises | 9,767 | 10,328 | 11,583 | 12,055 | 13,906 | 15,638 | 12,314 | 14,157 | 15,427 | 15,980 | 16,420 | 17,852 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,338 | 1,210 | 1,152 | 1,314 | 1,331 | 1,675 | 4,142 | 4,755 | 5,414 | 4,917 | 4,790 | 4,984 |
| Military | 196 | 222 | 276 | 289 | 338 | 417 | 205 | 230 | 276 | 289 | 331 | 409 |
| State and local | 8,233 | 8,896 | 10,155 | 10,452 | 12,237 | 13,546 | 7,967 | 9,172 | 9,737 | 10,774 | 11,299 | 12,459 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Summit, Utah | | | | | | Tooele, Utah | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | 80,388 | 86,740 | 102,190 | 114,458 | 121,450 | 130,368 | 157,527 | 175,444 | 198,464 | 228,799 | 242,539 | 256,674 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 66,145 | 82,234 | 97,849 | 110,331 | 117,893 | 126,831 | 155,035 | 172,362 | 195,588 | 226,153 | 240,310 | 254,730 |
| Farm income | 3,243 | 4,506 | 4,341 | 4,127 | 3,557 | 3,538 | 2,492 | 3,082 | 2,876 | 2,646 | 2,229 | 1,944 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 8.6 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 25.0 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 27.2 | 27.8 | 28.5 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | 8,057 | 9,264 | 9,821 | 10,677 | 10,627 | 10,856 | 6,308 | 6,817 | 7,594 | 8,423 | 8,713 | 9,002 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 33,639 | 42,852 | 58,193 | 69,146 | 69,610 | 76,592 | 141,756 | 151,743 | 174,405 | 201,695 | 201,956 | 211,710 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,872 | 2,519 | 3,547 | 4,649 | 4,735 | 5,291 | 8,410 | 9,242 | 10,669 | 12,711 | 12,689 | 13,787 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 21,673 | 27,073 | 23,486 | 19,734 | 22,785 | 23,475 | −8,460 | −4,415 | −9,316 | −12,938 | −8,856 | −7,865 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 53,440 | 67,356 | 78,132 | 84,231 | 87,660 | 94,776 | 124,886 | 138,086 | 154,420 | 176,046 | 180,411 | 190,558 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 10,046 | 12,821 | 16,317 | 21,046 | 23,030 | 24,451 | 10,611 | 12,579 | 14,543 | 18,219 | 21,886 | 23,391 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 5,902 | 6,563 | 7,741 | 9,181 | 10,760 | 11,142 | 22,030 | 24,779 | 29,501 | 34,534 | 40,242 | 42,725 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 26,790 | 33,859 | 48,203 | 60,131 | 61,641 | 67,726 | 129,565 | 136,524 | 158,288 | 184,383 | 184,919 | 193,437 |
| Other labor income | 2,020 | 2,349 | 3,624 | 4,531 | 4,874 | 5,627 | 8,330 | 10,735 | 12,028 | 14,052 | 14,965 | 15,975 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 4,829 | 6,644 | 6,186 | 4,484 | 3,095 | 3,239 | 3,861 | 4,484 | 4,089 | 3,260 | 2,072 | 2,298 |
| Farm | 2,094 | 3,311 | 3,029 | 2,787 | 1,994 | 1,978 | 1,473 | 2,025 | 1,713 | 1,467 | 844 | 568 |
| Nonfarm | 2,735 | 3,333 | 3,157 | 1,697 | 1,101 | 1,261 | 2,388 | 2,459 | 2,376 | 1,793 | 1,228 | 1,730 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 3,243 | 4,506 | 4,341 | 4,127 | 3,557 | 3,538 | 2,492 | 3,082 | 2,876 | 2,646 | 2,229 | 1,944 |
| Nonfarm | 30,396 | 38,346 | 53,852 | 65,019 | 66,053 | 73,054 | 139,264 | 148,661 | 171,529 | 199,049 | 199,727 | 209,766 |
| Private | 24,997 | 31,945 | 46,937 | 56,579 | 56,196 | 61,896 | 46,939 | 65,106 | 73,862 | 83,747 | 77,361 | 74,023 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 228 | 231 | 226 | 245 | 365 | 554 | 99 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 82 |
| Mining | 4,602 | 5,227 | 14,450 | 17,084 | 10,544 | 10,113 | (D) | 17,457 | 23,339 | 30,555 | 20,458 | 13,173 |
| Construction | 2,706 | 4,499 | 4,924 | 5,308 | 4,533 | 4,185 | 4,430 | 5,315 | 4,823 | 3,890 | 4,918 | 3,615 |
| Manufacturing | 2,514 | 2,915 | 3,120 | 3,535 | 3,184 | 2,853 | 21,194 | 23,450 | 24,758 | 27,516 | 28,266 | 30,050 |
| Nondurable goods | 229 | 255 | 341 | 382 | 414 | 461 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 26,129 | 27,542 |
| Durable goods | 2,285 | 2,660 | 2,779 | 3,153 | 2,770 | 2,392 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,137 | 2,508 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,982 | 2,216 | 2,576 | 3,241 | 3,892 | 4,565 | 3,238 | 3,621 | 4,257 | 4,689 | 5,098 | 4,833 |
| Wholesale trade | 205 | 182 | 511 | 612 | 1,147 | 2,003 | 614 | 640 | 429 | 431 | 507 | 598 |
| Retail trade | 4,350 | 5,949 | 7,958 | 8,627 | 9,042 | 9,827 | 7,511 | 7,689 | 8,047 | 8,083 | 8,117 | 8,999 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,414 | 3,126 | 3,783 | 2,879 | 3,946 | 5,815 | 1,529 | 1,990 | 1,911 | 1,798 | 1,803 | 2,010 |
| Services | 5,996 | 7,600 | 9,389 | 15,048 | 19,543 | 21,981 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 10,663 |
| Government and government enterprises | 5,399 | 6,401 | 6,915 | 8,440 | 9,857 | 11,158 | 92,325 | 83,555 | 97,667 | 115,302 | 122,366 | 135,743 |
| Federal, civilian | 755 | 913 | 1,088 | 899 | 856 | 1,171 | 76,916 | 67,515 | 80,470 | 94,483 | 99,158 | 111,266 |
| Military | 129 | 150 | 193 | 204 | 245 | 303 | 4,789 | 4,834 | 5,311 | 7,712 | 9,167 | 9,647 |
| State and local | 4,515 | 5,338 | 5,634 | 7,337 | 8,756 | 9,684 | 10,620 | 11,206 | 11,886 | 13,107 | 14,041 | 14,830 |

| | Uintah, Utah | | | | | | Utah, Utah | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | 118,292 | 143,330 | 163,463 | 200,778 | 220,226 | 230,575 | 1,011,506 | 1,181,426 | 1,299,639 | 1,451,416 | 1,501,854 | 1,568,000 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 112,733 | 135,992 | 155,701 | 193,697 | 222,756 | 224,562 | 999,365 | 1,164,121 | 1,287,860 | 1,440,531 | 1,491,223 | 1,577,362 |
| Farm income | 5,559 | 7,338 | 7,762 | 7,081 | 5,470 | 6,013 | 12,141 | 17,305 | 11,779 | 10,785 | 9,831 | 10,638 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 18.8 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 24.9 | 26.8 | 199.2 | 210.3 | 220.4 | 227.4 | 233.0 | 235.6 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | 6,277 | 7,243 | 7,895 | 9,163 | 9,156 | 8,606 | 5,077 | 5,618 | 5,897 | 6,381 | 6,442 | 6,741 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 100,458 | 123,412 | 140,409 | 176,641 | 198,543 | 194,189 | 742,288 | 858,288 | 906,600 | 984,761 | 968,907 | 1,014,626 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 5,864 | 7,545 | 8,748 | 12,139 | 14,263 | 13,666 | 44,100 | 54,150 | 58,372 | 68,741 | 68,616 | 72,343 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,219 | 581 | 658 | −935 | −3,210 | −2,266 | 69,321 | 89,601 | 108,042 | 123,541 | 127,606 | 140,080 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 95,813 | 116,448 | 132,319 | 163,567 | 181,070 | 178,257 | 767,509 | 893,739 | 956,270 | 1,039,561 | 1,027,897 | 1,082,357 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 12,881 | 15,859 | 18,030 | 22,170 | 28,904 | 30,686 | 125,998 | 154,406 | 180,690 | 224,428 | 253,878 | 270,448 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 9,598 | 11,023 | 13,114 | 15,041 | 18,252 | 21,632 | 117,999 | 133,281 | 162,679 | 187,427 | 219,279 | 235,195 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 83,426 | 99,467 | 115,746 | 150,871 | 171,946 | 167,486 | 611,684 | 711,882 | 759,117 | 943,587 | 936,118 | 864,656 |
| Other labor income | 5,668 | 6,469 | 7,914 | 10,450 | 13,331 | 13,696 | 61,829 | 69,165 | 77,133 | 86,938 | 90,148 | 95,427 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 11,364 | 17,476 | 16,749 | 15,320 | 13,266 | 13,007 | 68,775 | 77,241 | 70,350 | 54,236 | 42,641 | 54,543 |
| Farm | 4,753 | 6,499 | 6,840 | 6,141 | 4,373 | 4,918 | 5,663 | 10,615 | 4,389 | 3,333 | 1,048 | 1,948 |
| Nonfarm | 6,611 | 10,977 | 9,909 | 9,179 | 8,893 | 8,089 | 63,106 | 66,626 | 65,961 | 50,903 | 41,593 | 52,595 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 5,559 | 7,338 | 7,762 | 7,081 | 5,470 | 6,013 | 12,141 | 17,305 | 11,779 | 10,785 | 9,831 | 10,638 |
| Nonfarm | 94,899 | 116,074 | 132,647 | 169,560 | 193,073 | 188,176 | 730,147 | 840,983 | 894,821 | 973,976 | 959,076 | 1,003,988 |
| Private | 81,616 | 100,382 | 117,424 | 152,811 | 175,332 | 167,667 | 628,541 | 724,411 | 763,821 | 828,393 | 796,397 | 824,415 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 196 | 205 | 195 | 235 | 244 | 513 | 1,590 | 1,641 | 1,685 | 1,803 | 1,945 | 2,121 |
| Mining | 25,930 | 35,623 | 41,900 | 60,600 | 60,229 | 47,550 | 4,855 | 4,352 | 5,954 | 9,573 | 913 | −86 |
| Construction | 7,455 | 11,701 | 5,556 | 6,910 | 18,985 | 27,563 | 74,202 | 90,761 | 69,896 | 60,372 | 57,166 | 68,873 |
| Manufacturing | 3,028 | 2,872 | 2,535 | 2,432 | 3,058 | 3,299 | 232,305 | 261,633 | 285,839 | 321,012 | 270,636 | 246,598 |
| Nondurable goods | 923 | 885 | 887 | 990 | 1,197 | 1,107 | 26,679 | 29,558 | 28,499 | 30,711 | 33,278 | 37,086 |
| Durable goods | 2,105 | 1,987 | 1,553 | 1,442 | 1,861 | 2,192 | 205,626 | 232,075 | 257,340 | 290,301 | 237,358 | 209,512 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 8,494 | 10,584 | 12,764 | 15,567 | 16,682 | 14,375 | 37,573 | 42,594 | 45,719 | 53,786 | 57,809 | 58,136 |
| Wholesale trade | 5,688 | 5,488 | 6,651 | 9,441 | 9,637 | 6,510 | 14,039 | 19,948 | 24,050 | 27,528 | 25,155 | 28,562 |
| Retail trade | 9,010 | 10,081 | 10,763 | 13,080 | 14,696 | 14,814 | 82,631 | 90,274 | 92,260 | 97,117 | 102,801 | 110,394 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,951 | 1,904 | 2,070 | 2,914 | 2,569 | 2,400 | 22,592 | 27,444 | 28,401 | 26,164 | 25,782 | 28,861 |
| Services | 19,864 | 22,424 | 34,990 | 41,632 | 49,232 | 50,643 | 158,754 | 185,764 | 210,017 | 230,438 | 254,190 | 280,956 |
| Government and government enterprises | 13,283 | 15,192 | 15,223 | 16,749 | 17,741 | 20,509 | 101,606 | 116,572 | 131,000 | 145,583 | 162,679 | 179,573 |
| Federal, civilian | 4,219 | 4,981 | 5,108 | 5,201 | 5,252 | 6,244 | 10,518 | 11,383 | 14,009 | 15,316 | 15,834 | 17,173 |
| Military | 282 | 316 | 385 | 417 | 535 | 662 | 3,801 | 3,927 | 4,731 | 5,139 | 6,077 | 7,322 |
| State and local | 8,782 | 9,895 | 9,730 | 11,131 | 11,954 | 13,603 | 87,287 | 101,262 | 112,260 | 125,128 | 140,768 | 155,078 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Wasatch, Utah | | | | | | Washington, Utah | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **44,836** | **52,935** | **59,391** | **71,104** | **73,687** | **73,797** | **134,582** | **161,623** | **185,888** | **191,220** | **208,995** | **228,740** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 42,335 | 50,703 | 57,174 | 69,008 | 71,969 | 72,044 | 111,918 | 138,326 | 162,996 | 188,692 | 208,118 | 226,659 |
| Farm income | 1,701 | 2,232 | 2,217 | 2,096 | 1,718 | 1,753 | 2,674 | 3,297 | 2,892 | 2,528 | 1,777 | 2,080 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 22.3 | 24.0 | 26.5 | 27.7 | 29.5 | 31.0 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,565** | **6,312** | **6,911** | **7,825** | **7,933** | **7,854** | **6,131** | **6,896** | **6,249** | **6,910** | **7,111** | **7,374** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 23,152 | 27,854 | 32,409 | 40,958 | 38,636 | 31,085 | 61,126 | 76,316 | 84,119 | 88,430 | 93,723 | 105,576 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,355 | 1,738 | 2,081 | 2,870 | 2,773 | 2,270 | 3,747 | 4,980 | 5,665 | 6,483 | 7,043 | 7,892 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 9,194 | 11,214 | 11,156 | 11,473 | 12,755 | 17,802 | 9,657 | 11,186 | 14,145 | 17,574 | 20,665 | 20,381 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 30,991 | 37,344 | 41,484 | 49,561 | 48,618 | 46,667 | 67,036 | 82,524 | 92,599 | 99,516 | 107,345 | 118,065 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 6,648 | 8,549 | 9,770 | 11,927 | 13,885 | 14,735 | 26,589 | 34,021 | 42,185 | 53,984 | 58,753 | 63,160 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 6,397 | 7,042 | 8,137 | 9,616 | 11,194 | 12,395 | 20,967 | 25,078 | 31,104 | 37,720 | 42,797 | 47,524 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 17,867 | 21,789 | 26,115 | 34,821 | 33,586 | 25,141 | 47,112 | 60,118 | 67,270 | 73,215 | 77,859 | 86,711 |
| Other labor income | 1,102 | 1,262 | 1,594 | 2,159 | 2,310 | 2,118 | 3,437 | 4,274 | 4,944 | 5,684 | 7,128 | 8,582 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 4,183 | 4,837 | 4,700 | 3,978 | 2,820 | 3,826 | 10,577 | 11,924 | 11,905 | 9,521 | 8,726 | 10,283 |
| Farm | 959 | 1,466 | 1,371 | 1,243 | 723 | 761 | 1,770 | 2,357 | 1,862 | 1,474 | 549 | 861 |
| Nonfarm | 3,224 | 3,371 | 3,329 | 2,735 | 2,097 | 3,065 | 8,807 | 9,567 | 10,043 | 8,047 | 8,178 | 9,422 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 1,701 | 2,232 | 2,217 | 2,096 | 1,728 | 1,753 | 2,674 | 3,297 | 2,892 | 2,528 | 1,777 | 2,090 |
| Nonfarm | 21,451 | 25,636 | 30,192 | 38,862 | 36,908 | 29,332 | 58,452 | 73,019 | 81,227 | 85,907 | 91,946 | 103,486 |
| Private | 15,849 | 19,333 | 22,776 | 31,353 | 28,468 | 20,051 | 45,851 | 56,761 | 61,623 | 66,340 | 71,419 | 80,209 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 106 | 98 | 94 | 122 | 131 | 142 | 585 | 660 | 559 | 837 | 1,080 | (D) |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 337 | 274 | 253 | 871 | 970 | 1,023 | 2,745 | (D) |
| Construction | 5,538 | 7,641 | 9,544 | 16,686 | 15,474 | 5,790 | 7,717 | 9,496 | 9,382 | 7,534 | 6,041 | 7,285 |
| Manufacturing | 1,160 | 1,409 | 1,726 | 2,233 | 1,642 | 2,231 | 6,458 | 8,652 | 9,811 | 11,040 | 10,553 | 11,312 |
| Nondurable goods | 621 | 598 | 712 | 717 | 986 | 1,211 | 3,894 | 4,912 | 5,973 | 6,688 | 6,646 | 8,562 |
| Durable goods | 539 | 811 | 1,014 | 1,516 | 656 | 1,020 | 2,564 | 3,740 | 3,838 | 4,352 | 3,907 | 2,750 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 572 | 688 | 876 | 692 | 1,108 | 1,112 | 2,885 | 3,569 | 4,856 | 4,214 | 7,633 | 8,398 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,107 | 1,338 | 3,327 | 4,097 | 3,795 | 3,582 | 3,861 | 4,118 |
| Retail trade | 3,837 | 4,268 | 4,536 | 4,790 | 4,936 | 5,157 | 12,062 | 13,723 | 13,933 | 15,738 | 16,338 | 17,371 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 919 | 955 | 1,029 | 1,351 | 1,041 | 986 | 2,998 | 4,157 | 5,147 | 4,910 | 4,244 | 4,517 |
| Services | 2,226 | 2,557 | 2,886 | 2,503 | 2,692 | 3,021 | 9,646 | 11,536 | 13,170 | 17,462 | 19,424 | 22,704 |
| Government and government enterprises | 5,602 | 6,303 | 7,416 | 7,509 | 8,440 | 9,281 | 12,601 | 16,258 | 19,604 | 19,562 | 20,527 | 23,277 |
| Federal, civilian | 683 | 723 | 800 | 776 | 827 | 996 | 2,424 | 2,630 | 2,786 | 3,078 | 3,061 | 3,581 |
| Military | 119 | 134 | 160 | 173 | 200 | 247 | 335 | 383 | 494 | 528 | 634 | 784 |
| State and local | 4,800 | 5,446 | 6,456 | 6,560 | 7,413 | 8,038 | 9,842 | 13,245 | 16,324 | 15,956 | 16,832 | 18,912 |

| | Wayne, Utah | | | | | | Weber, Utah | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **9,257** | **11,223** | **11,358** | **11,658** | **11,447** | **12,663** | **944,856** | **1,066,837** | **1,189,360** | **1,340,587** | **1,447,383** | **1,543,310** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 8,522 | 10,283 | 10,583 | 11,107 | 11,432 | 12,887 | 941,093 | 1,062,393 | 1,185,273 | 1,336,673 | 1,444,661 | 1,540,344 |
| Farm income | 735 | 940 | 765 | 551 | (L) | −224 | 3,763 | 4,444 | 4,027 | 3,834 | 2,722 | 2,966 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 140.8 | 143.2 | 144.9 | 149.1 | 151.6 | 155.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **5,215** | **6,053** | **5,897** | **5,763** | **5,503** | **5,895** | **6,710** | **7,449** | **8,209** | **8,989** | **9,545** | **9,910** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 6,728 | 8,799 | 7,776 | 6,422 | 5,218 | 6,222 | 570,620 | 649,015 | 713,909 | 767,062 | 807,572 | 859,399 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 360 | 515 | 481 | 498 | 425 | 517 | 34,398 | 41,351 | 46,114 | 53,047 | 56,984 | 60,681 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −300 | −837 | −450 | 132 | 399 | 155 | 131,223 | 139,676 | 145,453 | 178,956 | 197,481 | 209,851 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 6,059 | 7,447 | 6,845 | 6,116 | 5,102 | 5,860 | 667,445 | 747,340 | 813,248 | 892,971 | 948,069 | 1,008,569 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 1,570 | 1,974 | 2,332 | 2,909 | 3,440 | 3,634 | 125,793 | 149,966 | 174,417 | 213,881 | 239,249 | 254,270 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 1,628 | 1,802 | 2,181 | 2,633 | 2,905 | 3,169 | 151,618 | 169,531 | 201,635 | 233,655 | 260,065 | 280,471 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 5,050 | 6,869 | 6,225 | 5,432 | 4,883 | 5,729 | 481,667 | 549,107 | 609,465 | 664,382 | 703,475 | 741,188 |
| Other labor income | 598 | 751 | 496 | 380 | 384 | 464 | 37,300 | 42,751 | 49,606 | 56,368 | 65,916 | 73,649 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 1,080 | 1,179 | 1,055 | 610 | (L) | (L) | 51,713 | 56,957 | 54,838 | 46,312 | 38,181 | 44,562 |
| Farm | 357 | 543 | 333 | 97 | −503 | −752 | 2,208 | 2,835 | 2,252 | 2,036 | 610 | 873 |
| Nonfarm | 723 | 636 | 722 | 513 | 454 | 781 | 49,505 | 54,122 | 52,586 | 44,276 | 37,571 | 43,689 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 735 | 940 | 765 | 551 | (L) | −224 | 3,763 | 4,444 | 4,027 | 3,834 | 2,722 | 2,966 |
| Nonfarm | 5,993 | 7,859 | 7,811 | 5,871 | 5,203 | 6,446 | 566,857 | 644,571 | 709,882 | 763,228 | 804,850 | 856,433 |
| Private | 4,166 | 5,864 | 4,944 | 3,445 | 2,567 | 3,379 | 401,596 | 466,503 | 516,113 | 551,857 | 576,290 | 612,658 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 58 | 52 | (L) | 62 | 62 | 66 | 1,263 | 1,545 | 1,701 | 1,679 | 1,855 | 1,712 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 933 | 3,091 | 3,761 | 5,114 | 6,487 | 3,288 |
| Construction | 529 | 1,108 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 48,389 | 57,396 | 53,615 | 46,330 | 39,786 | 43,422 |
| Manufacturing | 211 | 261 | 279 | 338 | (D) | 400 | 85,628 | 101,766 | 117,947 | 137,833 | 148,324 | 158,437 |
| Nondurable goods | 135 | 157 | 191 | 249 | 252 | 285 | (D) | 46,797 | 51,149 | 55,290 | 53,949 | 51,959 |
| Durable goods | 76 | 104 | 88 | 89 | (D) | 115 | (D) | 54,969 | 66,798 | 82,543 | 94,375 | 106,478 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 211 | 117 | 179 | −119 | (D) | 194 | 53,307 | 60,329 | 65,926 | 70,836 | 70,913 | 71,600 |
| Wholesale trade | 63 | 64 | 65 | 51 | (L) | (L) | 16,860 | 20,330 | 22,751 | 26,433 | 28,530 | 31,273 |
| Retail trade | 436 | 578 | 448 | 450 | 368 | 440 | 75,244 | 81,830 | 86,249 | 92,431 | 97,816 | 102,963 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 28,716 | 32,561 | 33,468 | 31,240 | 30,645 | 34,584 |
| Services | 308 | 310 | 408 | 361 | 367 | 380 | 91,256 | 107,665 | 130,655 | 140,761 | 151,933 | 165,379 |
| Government and government enterprises | 1,827 | 1,995 | 2,067 | 2,426 | 2,636 | 3,067 | 165,261 | 178,068 | 193,769 | 211,371 | 228,560 | 243,775 |
| Federal, civilian | 853 | 853 | 891 | 1,113 | 1,136 | 1,396 | 84,331 | 88,487 | 97,145 | 108,028 | 110,057 | 113,973 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 55 | 2,520 | 3,191 | 3,889 | 4,139 | 4,661 | 5,345 |
| State and local | 947 | 1,112 | 1,141 | 1,274 | 1,515 | 1,616 | 78,410 | 86,390 | 92,925 | 99,204 | 113,842 | 124,457 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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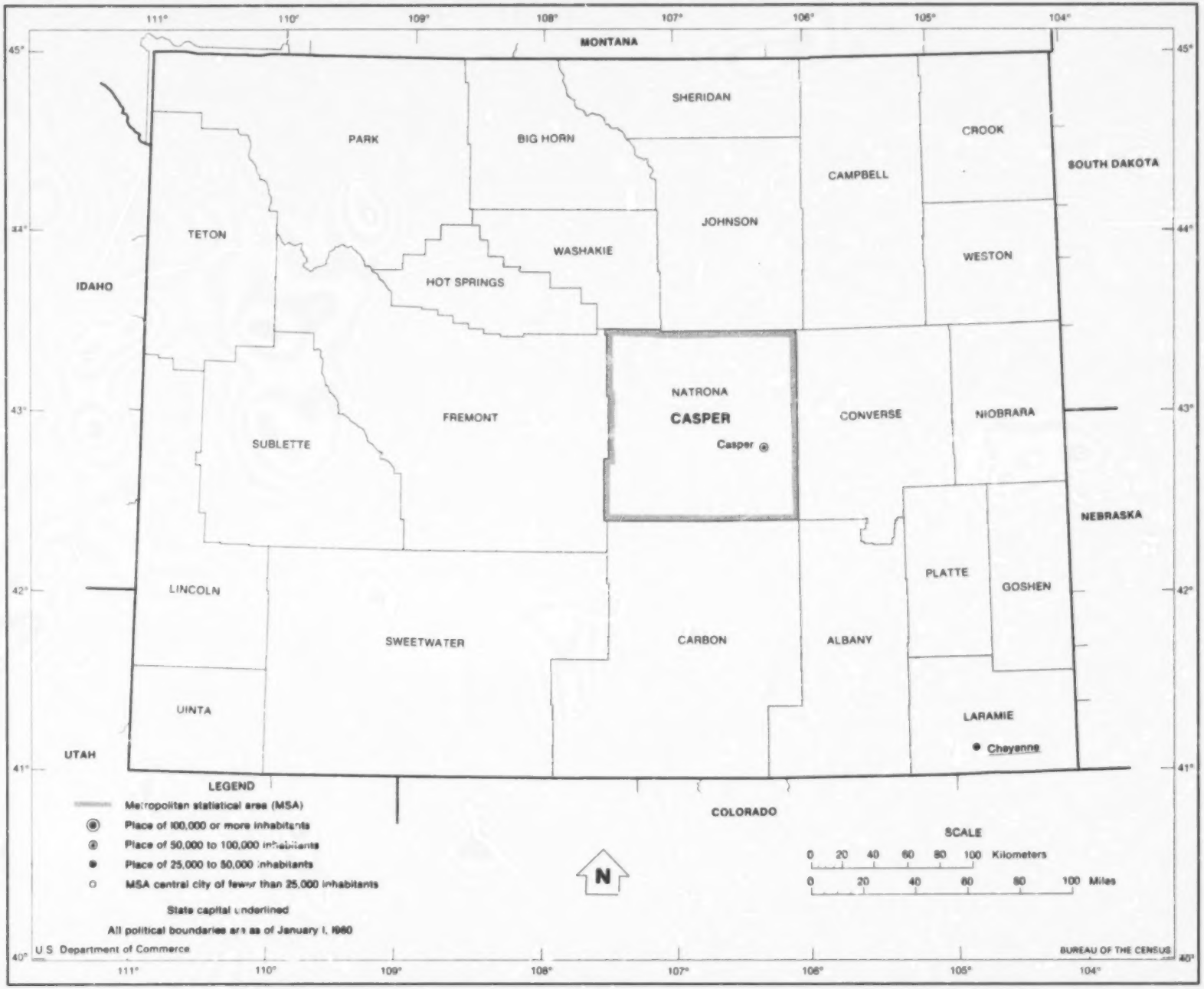
## WYOMING - Metropolitan Statistical Area, Counties, and Selected Places



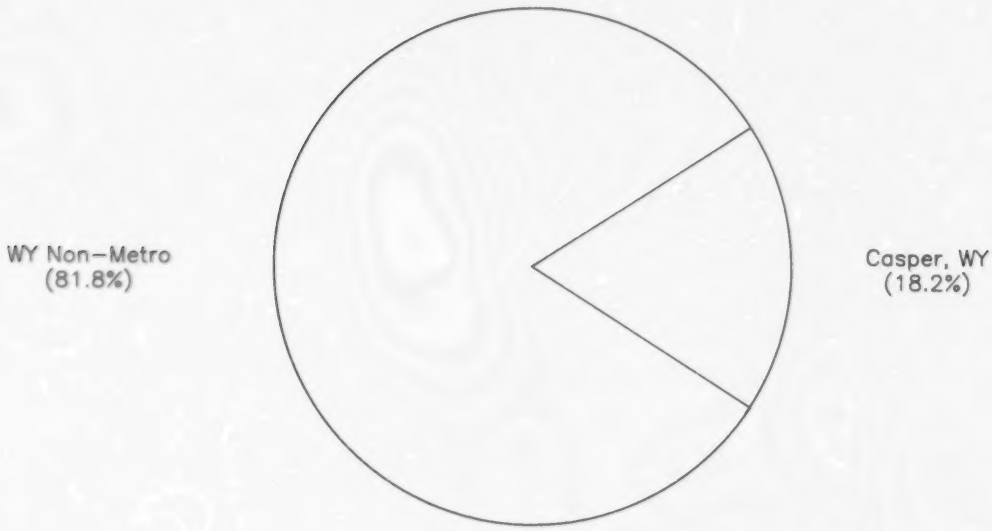

MSA boundaries are as defined on June 30, 1983



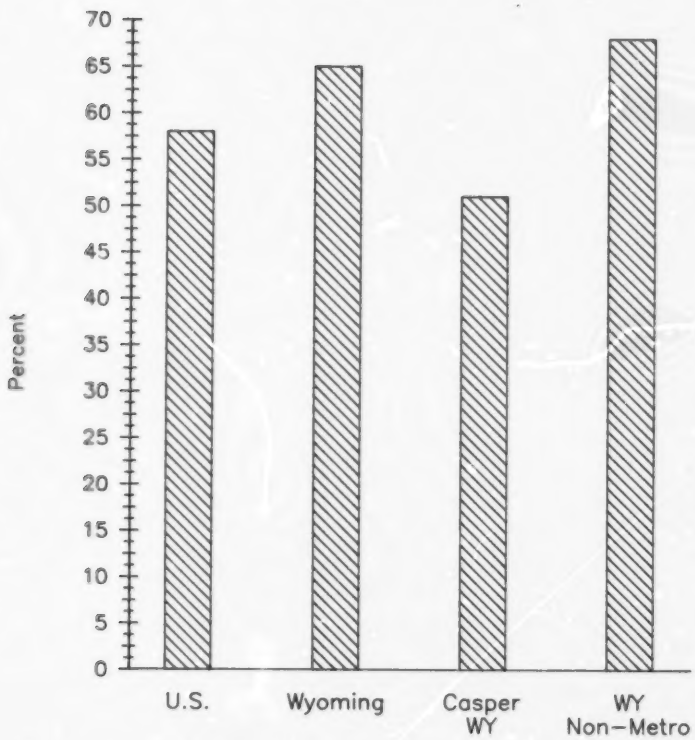


69.

## Total Personal Income 1983
## Percent of State Total: Wyoming




## Total Personal Income
## Percent Change 1978–83

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83

[Thousands of dollars]

| | State of Wyoming | | | | | | Wyoming (Metropolitan portion) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **3,724,052** | **4,447,525** | **5,224,380** | **5,950,282** | **6,191,752** | **6,130,474** | **720,800** | **881,916** | **1,027,158** | **1,169,455** | **1,191,273** | **1,114,525** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 3,620,796 | 4,318,136 | 5,112,837 | 5,871,377 | 6,149,915 | 6,084,835 | 736,878 | 878,718 | 1,025,599 | 1,169,617 | 1,191,148 | 1,114,525 |
| Farm income | 103,856 | 129,389 | 111,543 | 78,825 | 41,837 | 45,639 | 2,922 | 3,198 | 1,559 | −162 | 125 | 400 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 430.9 | 451.9 | 474.6 | 493.1 | 509.3 | 514.3 | 65.5 | 68.4 | 72.5 | 75.0 | 77.4 | 77.2 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **8,644** | **9,843** | **11,006** | **12,066** | **12,157** | **11,920** | **11,292** | **12,902** | **14,175** | **15,596** | **15,396** | **14,443** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 2,992,896 | 3,576,748 | 4,156,585 | 4,659,846 | 4,686,454 | 4,438,517 | 609,966 | 730,635 | 839,542 | 949,220 | 912,074 | 810,664 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 157,133 | 194,465 | 223,374 | 271,433 | 296,046 | 276,914 | 33,009 | 41,064 | 46,905 | 57,906 | 58,738 | 51,800 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 3,769 | 2,531 | −1,268 | −24,937 | −37,419 | 4,254 | 22,797 | 21,979 | 27,410 | 27,997 | 23,560 | 20,800 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 2,839,532 | 3,384,814 | 3,931,943 | 4,363,476 | 4,352,989 | 4,165,857 | 599,754 | 711,550 | 820,047 | 915,311 | 876,896 | 779,664 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 558,405 | 686,418 | 845,916 | 1,058,293 | 1,232,877 | 1,272,787 | 96,695 | 119,708 | 147,267 | 183,647 | 232,249 | 240,182 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 326,715 | 376,293 | 446,521 | 528,433 | 605,886 | 691,830 | 43,351 | 50,658 | 59,844 | 70,497 | 82,128 | 95,079 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 2,470,260 | 2,948,552 | 3,483,818 | 4,017,717 | 4,119,261 | 3,822,791 | 498,043 | 595,294 | 689,724 | 800,655 | 779,018 | 672,854 |
| Other labor income | 188,012 | 218,029 | 257,453 | 292,292 | 333,427 | 336,447 | 40,526 | 45,989 | 53,046 | 61,583 | 66,879 | 60,409 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 334,624 | 410,167 | 415,314 | 349,837 | 233,766 | 279,279 | 71,397 | 89,352 | 96,772 | 87,062 | 66,177 | 77,401 |
| Farm | 48,052 | 60,616 | 39,047 | 6,813 | −42,286 | −36,244 | 248 | −80 | −1,903 | −3,612 | −3,893 | −3,512 |
| Nonfarm | 286,572 | 349,551 | 376,267 | 343,024 | 276,052 | 315,523 | 71,149 | 89,432 | 98,675 | 90,674 | 70,070 | 80,913 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 103,856 | 129,389 | 111,543 | 78,825 | 41,837 | 45,639 | 2,922 | 3,198 | 1,559 | −162 | 125 | 400 |
| Nonfarm | 2,889,040 | 3,447,359 | 4,045,042 | 4,581,021 | 4,644,617 | 4,392,878 | 607,044 | 727,437 | 837,983 | 949,382 | 911,949 | 810,264 |
| Private | 2,354,795 | 2,867,028 | 3,354,672 | 3,790,141 | 3,782,756 | 3,408,495 | 541,608 | 656,073 | 751,978 | 858,690 | 815,739 | 694,940 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | 10,626 | 11,391 | 12,041 | 13,937 | 13,582 | 14,391 | 727 | 795 | 772 | 1,005 | 953 | 917 |
| Mining | 641,652 | 825,220 | 1,012,852 | 1,176,372 | 1,145,385 | 961,101 | 142,823 | 176,626 | 207,709 | 258,296 | 234,521 | 171,248 |
| Construction | 355,543 | 443,473 | 486,472 | 540,315 | 508,175 | 356,499 | 74,743 | 91,597 | 90,042 | 91,363 | 80,913 | 60,474 |
| Manufacturing | 165,851 | 187,464 | 204,292 | 226,406 | 218,056 | 202,748 | 41,711 | 48,401 | 52,491 | 61,892 | 58,079 | 42,444 |
| Nondurable goods | 98,052 | 109,129 | 119,134 | 127,941 | 127,980 | 117,902 | 28,366 | 31,434 | 33,238 | 38,293 | 37,677 | 30,403 |
| Durable goods | 67,799 | 78,335 | 85,158 | 98,465 | 90,076 | 84,846 | 13,345 | 16,967 | 19,253 | 23,599 | 21,402 | 12,041 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 299,520 | 365,963 | 431,336 | 499,355 | 523,373 | 526,486 | 51,541 | 61,266 | 70,738 | 79,523 | 76,423 | 72,916 |
| Wholesale trade | 124,371 | 151,827 | 190,808 | 251,960 | 251,345 | 217,149 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 112,525 | 91,322 |
| Retail trade | 298,046 | 338,672 | 379,813 | 416,322 | 420,935 | 417,641 | 57,374 | 66,822 | 73,394 | 79,668 | 76,825 | 74,946 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 109,065 | 129,203 | 141,818 | 141,335 | 145,896 | 157,263 | 28,268 | 34,686 | 38,652 | 37,159 | 36,964 | 38,462 |
| Services | 350,121 | 413,815 | 495,240 | 524,139 | 536,061 | 555,217 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 134,536 | 133,211 |
| Government and government enterprises | 534,245 | 580,331 | 690,370 | 790,880 | 881,859 | 984,383 | 65,436 | 71,364 | 86,005 | 90,692 | 96,210 | 115,324 |
| Federal, civilian | 128,062 | 127,786 | 143,931 | 152,311 | 155,785 | 164,714 | 16,962 | 16,806 | 19,694 | 20,827 | 19,751 | 19,095 |
| Military | 46,765 | 48,961 | 56,630 | 64,211 | 70,601 | 77,380 | 972 | 1,037 | 1,237 | 1,222 | 1,345 | 1,723 |
| State and local | 359,418 | 403,584 | 489,809 | 574,358 | 655,473 | 742,289 | 47,502 | 53,521 | 65,074 | 68,643 | 75,114 | 94,506 |

| | Wyoming (Nonmetropolitan portion) | | | | | | Albany, Wyoming | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **2,904,852** | **3,565,609** | **4,197,222** | **4,780,747** | **5,000,479** | **5,015,549** | **189,485** | **215,892** | **254,559** | **288,487** | **304,980** | **336,540** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 2,883,918 | 3,439,418 | 4,087,238 | 4,701,760 | 4,958,767 | 4,970,310 | 187,463 | 213,326 | 252,157 | 287,771 | 304,686 | 316,788 |
| Farm income | 100,934 | 126,191 | 109,984 | 78,987 | 41,712 | 45,239 | 2,022 | 2,566 | 2,402 | 716 | 214 | −248 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 365.4 | 383.5 | 402.1 | 418.2 | 432.0 | 437.1 | 28.1 | 28.8 | 29.1 | 29.6 | 30.2 | 30.0 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **8,169** | **9,298** | **10,439** | **11,433** | **11,576** | **11,474** | **6,739** | **7,503** | **8,755** | **9,760** | **10,095** | **10,563** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 2,382,930 | 2,846,113 | 3,317,043 | 3,710,626 | 3,774,380 | 3,627,853 | 136,499 | 151,325 | 175,578 | 195,636 | 205,275 | 215,724 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 124,124 | 153,401 | 176,469 | 213,527 | 237,308 | 225,114 | 7,009 | 7,927 | 8,337 | 9,395 | 12,184 | 12,610 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −19,028 | −19,448 | −28,678 | −48,934 | −60,979 | −16,546 | 11,468 | 15,327 | 18,264 | 19,166 | 18,211 | 12,901 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 2,239,778 | 2,673,264 | 3,111,896 | 3,448,165 | 3,476,093 | 3,386,193 | 140,958 | 158,725 | 185,505 | 205,407 | 211,302 | 216,015 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4] | 461,710 | 566,710 | 688,649 | 874,646 | 1,000,628 | 1,032,605 | 29,348 | 35,055 | 42,473 | 52,691 | 60,517 | 62,466 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 283,364 | 325,635 | 386,677 | 457,936 | 523,758 | 596,751 | 19,179 | 22,112 | 26,581 | 30,389 | 33,081 | 38,059 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 1,972,217 | 2,353,258 | 2,794,094 | 3,217,062 | 3,340,243 | 3,149,937 | 116,309 | 129,264 | 152,429 | 174,537 | 187,230 | 193,059 |
| Other labor income | 147,486 | 172,040 | 204,407 | 230,789 | 266,548 | 276,038 | 6,689 | 7,221 | 8,271 | 9,680 | 11,583 | 13,420 |
| Proprietors' income[3] | 263,227 | 320,815 | 318,542 | 262,775 | 167,589 | 201,878 | 13,501 | 14,840 | 14,878 | 11,419 | 6,462 | 9,245 |
| Farm | 47,804 | 60,696 | 40,950 | 10,425 | −38,393 | −32,732 | 228 | 385 | 104 | −1,602 | −2,457 | −2,890 |
| Nonfarm | 215,423 | 260,119 | 277,592 | 252,350 | 205,982 | 234,610 | 13,273 | 14,455 | 14,774 | 13,021 | 8,929 | 12,135 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 100,934 | 126,191 | 109,984 | 78,987 | 41,712 | 45,239 | 2,022 | 2,566 | 2,402 | 716 | 214 | −248 |
| Nonfarm | 2,281,996 | 2,719,922 | 3,207,059 | 3,631,639 | 3,732,668 | 3,582,614 | 134,477 | 148,759 | 173,176 | 194,920 | 205,061 | 215,972 |
| Private | 1,813,187 | 2,210,955 | 2,602,694 | 2,931,451 | 2,947,019 | 2,713,555 | 78,323 | 87,016 | 98,552 | 106,936 | 106,680 | 114,649 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 712 | 725 | 644 | 940 | 901 | 1,030 |
| Mining | 489,229* | 622,085* | 804,586* | 917,137* | 908,271* | 787,197* | 274 | 323 | 472 | 729 | 742 | 338 |
| Construction | 282,800 | 351,876 | 396,430 | 448,952 | 409,672* | 287,025 | 12,539 | 12,622 | 11,962 | 11,487 | (D) | 12,038 |
| Manufacturing | 124,140 | 139,063 | 151,801 | 164,514 | 158,977 | 160,304 | 6,382 | 7,291 | 9,372 | 10,899 | 11,057 | 11,820 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | 73,300* | 85,474* | (D) | 86,803* | 83,571* | (D) | 975 | 1,139 | 1,385 | 1,543 | 1,379 |
| Durable goods | (D) | (D) | 62,433* | (D) | 61,888* | 68,488* | (D) | 6,316 | 8,233 | 9,514 | 9,514 | 10,441 |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | (D) | 336,871* | 389,415* | 412,075* | 417,476* | (D) | (D) | 10,113 | 20,982 | 21,981 | 22,893 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 118,667* | 2,269 | 2,667 | 3,264 | 3,169 | 3,081 | 3,910 |
| Retail trade | 240,672 | 271,850 | 306,412 | 336,654 | 341,110 | 342,695 | 17,542 | 19,026 | 20,592 | 22,336 | 22,459 | 23,630 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 80,797 | 94,517 | 103,166 | 104,176 | (D) | 118,361 | 6,654 | 7,157 | 7,504 | 6,520 | (D) | 7,545 |
| Services | (D) | (D) | 351,970* | (D) | 391,854* | 410,119* | (D) | (D) | 26,629 | 29,874 | 29,053 | 31,445 |
| Government and government enterprises | 468,809 | 508,967 | 604,365 | 700,188 | 785,649 | 869,059 | 56,154 | 61,743 | 74,624 | 87,984 | 98,381 | 101,323 |
| Federal, civilian | 111,100 | 110,980 | 124,237 | 131,484 | 136,034 | 145,615 | 9,723 | 9,217 | 10,503 | 10,686 | 10,731 | 8,113 |
| Military | 45,793 | 47,924 | 55,393 | 62,989 | 69,256 | 75,657 | 699 | 744 | 859 | 931 | 1,022 | 1,165 |
| State and local | 311,916 | 350,063 | 424,735 | 505,715 | 580,359 | 647,783 | 45,732 | 51,782 | 63,262 | 76,367 | 86,628 | 92,045 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Big Horn, Wyoming | | | | | | Campbell, Wyoming | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **75,647** | **86,646** | **100,830** | **111,292** | **115,689** | **112,225** | **193,801** | **228,453** | **254,798** | **299,441** | **430,055** | **412,369** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 70,397 | 80,692 | 95,256 | 108,059 | 117,738 | 115,292 | 186,725 | 229,882 | 287,865 | 394,068 | 426,985 | 408,333 |
| Farm income | 4,650 | 5,954 | 5,574 | 3,233 | −2,129 | −3,067 | 7,076 | 8,571 | 6,933 | 5,373 | 3,670 | 4,036 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 20.2 | 22.1 | 24.9 | 28.7 | 32.1 | 34.4 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **6,440** | **7,317** | **8,486** | **8,849** | **8,960** | **8,726** | **9,614** | **10,779** | **11,856** | **13,932** | **13,404** | **11,999** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 53,772 | 61,584 | 70,077 | 73,879 | 70,902 | 63,571 | 204,232 | 251,672 | 308,991 | 440,877 | 489,670 | 420,768 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 2,690 | 3,148 | 3,541 | 4,129 | 4,731 | 4,264 | 10,855 | 13,877 | 17,093 | 27,056 | 31,385 | 26,395 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 2,519 | 2,913 | 3,640 | 3,752 | 4,168 | 4,787 | −32,301 | −40,392 | −48,894 | −81,770 | −104,597 | −64,205 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 53,601 | 61,349 | 70,176 | 73,502 | 70,339 | 64,094 | 161,076 | 197,403 | 243,004 | 332,101 | 353,908 | 330,169 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 11,732 | 14,321 | 17,647 | 22,039 | 26,973 | 27,724 | 24,916 | 31,426 | 40,035 | 52,378 | 58,974 | 61,315 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 9,714 | 10,976 | 13,007 | 15,751 | 18,297 | 20,407 | 7,909 | 9,624 | 11,759 | 14,962 | 17,773 | 20,885 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 43,215 | 49,238 | 57,829 | 64,173 | 67,684 | 60,549 | 171,364 | 208,675 | 260,366 | 385,337 | 428,898 | 358,112 |
| Other labor income | 2,958 | 3,286 | 3,965 | 4,242 | 5,041 | 4,802 | 12,612 | 15,341 | 19,676 | 27,328 | 35,156 | 36,252 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 7,599 | 9,060 | 8,284 | 5,459 | −1,823 | −1,780 | 20,256 | 27,656 | 28,949 | 28,214 | 25,816 | 26,405 |
| Farm | 1,410 | 1,935 | 1,337 | −946 | −7,033 | −7,813 | 4,834 | 5,809 | 4,024 | 2,481 | 293 | 741 |
| Nonfarm | 6,189 | 7,125 | 6,947 | 6,405 | 5,210 | 6,033 | 15,422 | 21,847 | 24,925 | 25,733 | 25,523 | 25,664 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 4,650 | 5,954 | 5,574 | 3,233 | −2,129 | −3,067 | 7,076 | 8,571 | 6,933 | 5,373 | 3,670 | 4,036 |
| Nonfarm | 99,122 | 55,630 | 64,503 | 70,646 | 73,031 | 66,638 | 197,156 | 243,101 | 302,058 | 435,504 | 486,200 | 416,733 |
| Private | 38,193 | 44,579 | 51,297 | 55,711 | 55,862 | 47,909 | 179,236 | 223,545 | 277,988 | 405,343 | 449,087 | 371,290 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | 2,458 | (D) | (D) | 2,219 | 491 | 466 | 402 | 559 | 653 | 653 |
| Mining | 11,334 | 14,517 | 17,557 | 11,659 | 12,435 | 8,576 | 73,975 | 95,016 | 128,347 | 175,280 | 201,250 | 107,725 |
| Construction | 5,774 | 7,078 | 7,575 | 5,886 | (D) | 6,211 | 34,736 | 48,504 | 53,214 | 116,703 | 130,758 | 48,936 |
| Manufacturing | 4,921 | 5,292 | 6,275 | 5,595 | 5,114 | 5,841 | 2,200 | 2,550 | 2,951 | 3,418 | 3,036 | 3,283 |
| Nondurable goods | (D) | (D) | 3,743 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,032 | (D) | 1,602 | 1,725 |
| Durable goods | (D) | (D) | 2,532 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,919 | (D) | 1,434 | 1,558 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 5,208 | 6,057 | 6,700 | 7,655 | 7,848 | 7,868 | 15,706 | 19,265 | 22,869 | 26,238 | 29,286 | 30,849 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | 1,658 | (D) | (D) | 7,920 | 7,070 | 8,578 | 11,863 | 16,572 | 17,107 | 17,745 |
| Retail trade | 3,715 | 3,725 | 3,846 | 3,985 | 3,573 | 3,720 | 17,169 | 19,621 | 22,924 | 27,628 | 28,531 | 28,655 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,564 | 1,689 | 1,803 | 1,786 | 1,706 | 1,748 | 5,297 | 5,935 | 6,806 | 7,973 | 9,026 | 9,152 |
| Services | 2,893 | 3,083 | 3,385 | 3,447 | 3,402 | 3,806 | 22,502 | 23,530 | 28,612 | 30,972 | 29,440 | 34,292 |
| Government and government enterprises | 10,929 | 11,051 | 13,206 | 14,935 | 17,169 | 18,729 | 17,920 | 19,556 | 24,070 | 30,161 | 37,113 | 45,443 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,613 | 1,622 | 2,068 | 2,148 | 2,242 | 2,469 | 849 | 880 | 1,073 | 1,329 | 1,471 | 1,510 |
| Military | 149 | 163 | 185 | 185 | 202 | 256 | 258 | 305 | 387 | 422 | 503 | 638 |
| State and local | 9,167 | 9,266 | 10,953 | 12,602 | 14,725 | 16,004 | 16,813 | 18,271 | 22,610 | 28,410 | 35,189 | 43,295 |

| | Carbon, Wyoming | | | | | | Converse, Wyoming | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **173,336** | **215,875** | **253,141** | **263,563** | **252,892** | **244,119** | **97,240** | **124,180** | **154,304** | **166,699** | **169,152** | **152,677** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 166,656 | 207,164 | 245,802 | 256,721 | 246,782 | 237,769 | 92,767 | 118,736 | 149,957 | 163,073 | 157,036 | 149,062 |
| Farm income | 6,680 | 8,711 | 7,339 | 6,842 | 6,110 | 6,350 | 4,473 | 5,444 | 4,347 | 3,617 | 3,066 | 3,615 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 19.1 | 20.4 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 22.6 | 21.6 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 15.0 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **9,054** | **10,608** | **11,404** | **11,599** | **11,198** | **11,290** | **8,537** | **9,952** | **10,722** | **11,193** | **10,562** | **10,191** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 167,822 | 213,359 | 249,837 | 242,450 | 222,775 | 203,379 | 77,936 | 99,796 | 131,055 | 133,430 | 119,023 | 105,912 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 8,542 | 11,382 | 13,276 | 13,611 | 13,447 | 12,080 | 3,990 | 5,326 | 7,097 | 7,756 | 7,298 | 6,391 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −20,985 | −28,022 | −33,853 | −28,192 | −24,478 | −20,187 | 2,077 | 3,094 | −1,567 | 1,428 | 3,933 | 5,439 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 138,295 | 173,955 | 201,908 | 200,647 | 184,850 | 171,112 | 76,023 | 97,564 | 122,391 | 127,102 | 115,658 | 104,960 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 22,860 | 28,076 | 34,459 | 42,920 | 44,668 | 46,136 | 14,829 | 19,121 | 23,179 | 28,987 | 31,735 | 32,888 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 12,181 | 13,844 | 16,774 | 19,996 | 23,374 | 26,871 | 6,388 | 7,495 | 8,734 | 10,601 | 12,759 | 14,829 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 140,448 | 179,716 | 214,586 | 208,892 | 192,730 | 172,568 | 64,522 | 82,432 | 112,256 | 116,091 | 105,748 | 92,264 |
| Other labor income | 14,387 | 17,259 | 20,141 | 19,828 | 19,979 | 19,309 | 6,098 | 7,587 | 10,558 | 10,509 | 9,933 | 9,282 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 13,067 | 16,384 | 14,310 | 13,730 | 10,066 | 11,502 | 7,316 | 9,777 | 8,241 | 6,830 | 3,342 | 4,366 |
| Farm | 2,876 | 4,052 | 2,430 | 1,931 | 397 | 753 | 1,775 | 2,143 | 867 | 133 | −984 | −351 |
| Nonfarm | 10,191 | 12,332 | 11,880 | 11,799 | 9,669 | 10,749 | 5,541 | 7,634 | 7,374 | 6,697 | 4,326 | 4,717 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 6,680 | 8,711 | 7,339 | 6,842 | 6,110 | 6,350 | 4,473 | 5,444 | 4,347 | 3,617 | 3,066 | 3,615 |
| Nonfarm | 161,142 | 204,648 | 241,688 | 235,608 | 216,665 | 197,029 | 73,463 | 94,352 | 126,708 | 129,813 | 115,957 | 102,297 |
| Private | 140,970 | 181,062 | 212,936 | 201,696 | 180,140 | 157,192 | 64,299 | 84,139 | 113,949 | 114,515 | 98,181 | 82,999 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 407 | 441 | 504 | 733 | 735 | 788 | (D) | 431 | 369 | (D) | 283 | 320 |
| Mining | 67,903 | 91,696 | 106,666 | 96,793 | 75,317 | 57,309 | 32,918 | 46,726 | 64,469 | 63,557 | 46,135 | 33,308 |
| Construction | 12,865 | 18,543 | 25,413 | 16,781 | 16,292 | 10,984 | 7,436 | 8,984 | 13,336 | 9,521 | 12,977 | 8,728 |
| Manufacturing | 8,883 | 10,433 | 12,292 | 13,325 | 12,494 | 12,196 | 1,006 | 1,051 | 2,402 | 2,666 | 603 | 652 |
| Nondurable goods | 6,611 | 7,806 | 9,676 | 10,246 | 10,511 | 10,659 | 868 | 790 | 2,102 | 2,483 | 510 | 537 |
| Durable goods | 2,272 | 2,627 | 2,616 | 3,079 | 1,983 | 2,137 | 138 | 261 | 300 | 183 | 93 | 115 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 18,835 | 22,552 | 26,106 | 30,314 | 33,489 | 33,992 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Wholesale trade | 2,704 | 3,341 | 4,029 | 4,783 | 3,833 | 4,358 | 966 | 1,595 | 1,937 | 2,323 | 2,495 | 2,862 |
| Retail trade | 14,385 | 15,663 | 17,356 | 17,860 | 17,313 | 15,624 | 7,468 | 8,495 | 9,509 | 10,275 | 9,401 | 8,585 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 3,619 | 4,870 | 5,181 | 5,272 | 5,249 | 5,394 | 1,826 | 2,163 | 2,881 | 3,137 | 3,253 | 3,434 |
| Services | 11,369 | 13,573 | 15,390 | 15,835 | 15,418 | 15,947 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Government and government enterprises | 20,172 | 23,586 | 28,762 | 33,912 | 36,525 | 39,837 | 9,174 | 10,213 | 12,759 | 15,298 | 17,776 | 19,298 |
| Federal, civilian | 4,433 | 4,800 | 5,509 | 5,431 | 4,825 | 5,556 | 1,048 | 1,209 | 1,335 | 1,429 | 1,493 | 1,422 |
| Military | 245 | 280 | 346 | 334 | 354 | 448 | 146 | 172 | 224 | 219 | 238 | 301 |
| State and local | 15,494 | 18,506 | 22,907 | 28,147 | 31,346 | 33,833 | 7,980 | 9,232 | 11,200 | 13,651 | 16,045 | 17,575 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Crook, Wyoming | | | | | | Fremont, Wyoming | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | 48,167 | 47,378 | 51,275 | 58,711 | 62,315 | 64,736 | 284,548 | 324,374 | 370,257 | 396,110 | 384,852 | 388,105 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 36,719 | 43,572 | 49,039 | 57,134 | 62,929 | 65,474 | 258,173 | 312,922 | 368,581 | 382,118 | 382,660 | 384,179 |
| Farm income | 3,448 | 3,806 | 2,236 | 1,577 | −614 | −738 | 8,775 | 11,472 | 9,856 | 7,992 | 4,193 | 3,926 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 36.1 | 38.2 | 40.7 | 39.4 | 38.1 | 38.7 |
| Per capita personal income (dollars) | 7,817 | 8,838 | 9,684 | 10,731 | 10,999 | 11,055 | 7,388 | 8,491 | 9,106 | 9,980 | 10,141 | 10,036 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 25,290 | 28,464 | 29,511 | 31,199 | 32,548 | 33,893 | 222,139 | 265,799 | 297,833 | 298,631 | 280,752 | 274,784 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,192 | 1,378 | 1,431 | 1,681 | 2,113 | 2,175 | 11,576 | 14,291 | 15,866 | 17,018 | 17,519 | 16,985 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 4,124 | 5,709 | 6,563 | 8,060 | 8,418 | 7,986 | −1,795 | 1,526 | 2,587 | 3,186 | 4,061 | 2,469 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 28,322 | 32,795 | 34,643 | 37,576 | 38,853 | 39,704 | 208,768 | 253,034 | 284,554 | 284,799 | 267,294 | 260,268 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 8,370 | 10,455 | 12,315 | 15,220 | 17,251 | 17,530 | 34,443 | 43,876 | 53,181 | 68,153 | 75,580 | 77,775 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 3,475 | 4,128 | 4,917 | 5,915 | 6,411 | 7,202 | 23,737 | 27,464 | 32,672 | 39,158 | 43,979 | 50,062 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 19,159 | 21,137 | 22,703 | 25,966 | 28,124 | 28,578 | 180,916 | 214,875 | 246,341 | 251,263 | 239,320 | 231,847 |
| Other labor income | 1,275 | 1,360 | 1,569 | 1,737 | 2,157 | 2,422 | 17,001 | 19,877 | 21,118 | 19,646 | 20,891 | 21,489 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 4,956 | 5,967 | 4,708 | 3,496 | 2,067 | 2,893 | 24,222 | 31,037 | 30,374 | 27,722 | 20,541 | 21,448 |
| Farm | 1,765 | 1,755 | 71 | −599 | −3,135 | −3,298 | 5,035 | 6,906 | 5,044 | 3,168 | −1,411 | −1,583 |
| Nonfarm | 3,191 | 4,212 | 4,637 | 4,095 | 5,202 | 6,191 | 19,187 | 24,131 | 25,330 | 24,554 | 21,952 | 23,031 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 3,448 | 3,806 | 2,236 | 1,577 | −614 | −738 | 8,775 | 11,472 | 9,856 | 7,992 | 4,193 | 3,926 |
| Nonfarm | 21,842 | 24,658 | 26,675 | 29,622 | 32,962 | 34,631 | 213,364 | 254,327 | 287,977 | 290,639 | 276,559 | 270,858 |
| Private | 16,673 | 19,894 | 20,927 | 23,131 | 25,739 | 26,560 | 180,475 | 217,716 | 243,806 | 240,072 | 221,023 | 208,173 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 135 | 147 | 157 | (D) | 196 | 236 | 560 | 495 | 497 | 625 | 536 | 562 |
| Mining | 5,619 | (D) | 6,971 | 7,448 | 8,294 | 7,197 | 80,703 | 104,171 | 111,104 | 99,461 | 82,710 | 63,286 |
| Construction | 2,041 | 2,488 | 2,550 | 2,725 | 2,661 | 2,587 | 15,998 | 20,018 | 24,021 | 24,596 | 19,362 | 21,654 |
| Manufacturing | 1,967 | 1,865 | 2,035 | 2,375 | 2,896 | 3,607 | 9,683 | 10,158 | 10,036 | 10,200 | 8,462 | 10,122 |
| Nondurable goods | 78 | 97 | (D) | (D) | 137 | 137 | 2,461 | 2,921 | 3,109 | 2,372 | 2,243 | 2,633 |
| Durable goods | 1,889 | 1,768 | (D) | (D) | 2,759 | 3,470 | 7,222 | 7,237 | 6,927 | 7,897 | 6,219 | 7,489 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 2,607 | 3,299 | 4,055 | 4,910 | 6,761 | 7,555 | 12,553 | 14,387 | 15,052 | 19,161 | 22,153 | 21,776 |
| Wholesale trade | 180 | 195 | 240 | (D) | 409 | 358 | 4,729 | 5,916 | 7,638 | 9,684 | 9,714 | 10,739 |
| Retail trade | 2,048 | 2,144 | 2,019 | 2,240 | 2,105 | 2,228 | 21,211 | 24,448 | 27,483 | 27,729 | 27,496 | 27,828 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 595 | 719 | 890 | 785 | 789 | 801 | 6,271 | 8,211 | 8,680 | 6,911 | 6,727 | 7,039 |
| Services | 1,431 | (D) | 2,010 | 2,831 | 1,629 | 1,991 | 28,767 | 29,912 | 38,495 | 41,636 | 43,863 | 45,167 |
| Government and government enterprises | 5,319 | 4,764 | 5,748 | 6,491 | 7,223 | 8,071 | 32,889 | 36,611 | 44,171 | 50,567 | 55,536 | 62,685 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,295 | 1,042 | 1,102 | 1,017 | 1,017 | 1,172 | 5,718 | 6,023 | 6,727 | 7,425 | 8,162 | 8,655 |
| Military | 67 | 73 | 83 | 81 | 89 | 113 | 463 | 527 | 633 | 580 | 616 | 776 |
| State and local | 3,987 | 3,649 | 4,563 | 5,393 | 6,117 | 6,786 | 26,708 | 30,051 | 36,811 | 42,562 | 46,758 | 53,254 |

| | Goshen, Wyoming | | | | | | Hot Springs, Wyoming | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | 75,448 | 86,305 | 101,273 | 107,864 | 108,435 | 119,457 | 48,478 | 49,387 | 58,386 | 63,995 | 68,373 | 71,822 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 69,980 | 79,230 | 93,024 | 103,485 | 110,381 | 118,504 | 37,382 | 45,452 | 55,483 | 61,382 | 66,412 | 69,341 |
| Farm income | 5,568 | 7,075 | 8,249 | 3,579 | −1,946 | 953 | 3,096 | 3,855 | 2,903 | 2,523 | 1,961 | 1,681 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Per capita personal income (dollars) | 6,345 | 7,422 | 8,432 | 8,677 | 8,768 | 9,840 | 8,176 | 9,144 | 10,075 | 11,387 | 11,383 | 11,896 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 46,864 | 52,083 | 59,505 | 56,629 | 51,466 | 60,158 | 27,771 | 33,198 | 38,101 | 39,544 | 40,063 | 41,349 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 2,763 | 2,541 | 2,910 | 3,033 | 3,496 | 3,825 | 1,361 | 1,627 | 1,899 | 2,007 | 2,481 | 2,558 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 3,136 | 4,648 | 4,684 | 4,484 | 4,075 | 3,422 | 1,064 | 2,255 | 2,863 | 3,022 | 3,358 | 2,808 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 47,237 | 54,190 | 61,409 | 58,080 | 52,045 | 59,755 | 27,474 | 33,826 | 39,065 | 40,469 | 40,340 | 41,599 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 16,619 | 19,601 | 24,673 | 31,234 | 36,534 | 37,383 | 6,766 | 8,511 | 10,887 | 13,907 | 15,644 | 16,119 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 11,993 | 12,514 | 15,191 | 17,750 | 19,856 | 22,300 | 6,238 | 6,979 | 8,434 | 9,529 | 11,789 | 13,304 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 35,261 | 39,405 | 44,534 | 48,103 | 51,053 | 54,545 | 19,585 | 22,582 | 27,812 | 30,035 | 31,817 | 33,231 |
| Other labor income | 2,255 | 2,464 | 2,801 | 3,160 | 3,723 | 4,271 | 1,214 | 1,436 | 1,761 | 1,935 | 2,260 | 2,530 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 9,348 | 10,214 | 12,170 | 5,366 | −3,310 | 1,342 | 6,972 | 9,180 | 9,529 | 7,574 | 5,986 | 5,588 |
| Farm | 1,560 | 2,144 | 3,051 | −1,595 | −7,981 | −4,934 | 2,184 | 2,726 | 1,712 | 1,346 | 582 | 348 |
| Nonfarm | 7,788 | 8,070 | 9,119 | 6,961 | 4,671 | 6,276 | 4,788 | 6,454 | 6,816 | 6,228 | 5,404 | 5,240 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 5,569 | 7,075 | 8,249 | 3,579 | −1,946 | 953 | 3,096 | 3,855 | 2,903 | 2,523 | 1,961 | 1,681 |
| Nonfarm | 41,295 | 45,008 | 51,256 | 53,050 | 53,412 | 58,705 | 24,675 | 29,343 | 35,198 | 37,021 | 38,102 | 39,668 |
| Private | 30,900 | 34,541 | 38,853 | 39,349 | 38,006 | 41,719 | 18,775 | 23,202 | 28,021 | 28,385 | 28,550 | 29,467 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 159 |
| Mining | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5,067 | 7,896 | 8,300 | 10,781 | 11,703 | 10,643 |
| Construction | 4,167 | 4,875 | 5,069 | 4,257 | 3,926 | 3,708 | 3,684 | 3,665 | 6,309 | 3,468 | 2,716 | 3,465 |
| Manufacturing | 3,682 | 4,368 | 4,982 | 5,551 | 5,624 | 5,591 | 184 | 339 | 389 | 437 | 349 | 358 |
| Nondurable goods | 3,055 | 3,356 | 3,367 | 4,163 | 4,367 | 4,377 | 109 | 199 | (D) | (D) | 213 | 256 |
| Durable goods | 627 | 1,312 | 1,615 | 1,388 | 1,257 | 1,214 | 75 | 140 | (D) | (D) | 136 | 102 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 3,992 | 4,581 | 5,438 | 6,668 | 6,147 | 6,435 | 1,942 | 2,112 | 2,451 | 2,600 | 2,637 | 2,708 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,022 | 3,334 | 3,910 | (D) | 4,105 | 4,409 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,987 |
| Retail trade | 6,723 | 7,029 | 7,680 | 7,841 | 7,892 | 8,406 | 2,859 | 3,400 | 3,695 | 3,901 | 3,800 | 3,352 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,529 | 2,098 | 2,242 | 1,777 | 1,753 | 1,981 | 995 | 1,263 | 1,377 | 1,347 | 1,376 | 1,391 |
| Services | 6,032 | 6,852 | 8,304 | 8,864 | 7,865 | 9,212 | 3,500 | 3,957 | 4,638 | 4,728 | 4,558 | 5,404 |
| Government and government enterprises | 10,396 | 10,467 | 12,403 | 13,701 | 15,406 | 17,486 | 5,900 | 6,141 | 7,177 | 8,636 | 9,552 | 10,201 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,406 | 1,240 | 1,580 | 1,627 | 1,643 | 1,968 | 384 | 413 | 467 | 619 | 714 | 784 |
| Military | 152 | 160 | 187 | 193 | 194 | 246 | 64 | 74 | 90 | 85 | 95 | 121 |
| State and local | 8,834 | 9,067 | 10,636 | 11,881 | 13,569 | 15,272 | 5,452 | 5,654 | 6,620 | 7,933 | 8,743 | 9,296 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Johnson, Wyoming | | | | | | Laramie, Wyoming | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **53,229** | **62,685** | **70,277** | **77,313** | **83,192** | **82,301** | **570,506** | **660,235** | **755,358** | **847,381** | **914,189** | **936,895** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 47,780 | 55,299 | 65,127 | 72,634 | 77,588 | 77,883 | 566,316 | 656,540 | 750,267 | 846,162 | 914,089 | 936,299 |
| Farm income | 5,440 | 7,266 | 5,150 | 4,679 | 3,604 | 4,418 | 4,190 | 3,695 | 5,091 | 1,819 | (L) | 596 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 67.0 | 69.2 | 68.6 | 70.0 | 70.9 | 72.8 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **8,485** | **9,756** | **10,438** | **11,129** | **11,344** | **11,496** | **8,515** | **9,545** | **11,011** | **12,111** | **12,905** | **12,874** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 33,701 | 39,420 | 42,275 | 43,672 | 42,750 | 42,564 | 454,150 | 518,114 | 588,780 | 643,708 | 676,708 | 685,085 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,559 | 1,822 | 2,044 | 2,291 | 2,555 | 2,446 | 24,194 | 28,605 | 31,254 | 36,309 | 42,501 | 42,284 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 3,774 | 4,713 | 5,936 | 6,631 | 6,426 | 5,387 | −6,434 | −3,589 | −10,165 | −10,406 | −5,730 | −8,671 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 35,916 | 42,311 | 46,161 | 48,012 | 46,621 | 45,505 | 423,522 | 485,920 | 547,361 | 596,993 | 628,977 | 674,130 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 11,526 | 13,923 | 16,606 | 20,375 | 24,135 | 24,849 | 77,472 | 94,258 | 115,083 | 143,226 | 165,812 | 171,138 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 5,778 | 6,431 | 7,510 | 8,926 | 10,436 | 11,947 | 69,512 | 80,057 | 92,914 | 107,762 | 119,320 | 131,627 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 23,487 | 26,844 | 31,105 | 33,762 | 35,057 | 33,111 | 386,698 | 442,334 | 505,745 | 565,690 | 605,168 | 599,588 |
| Other labor income | 1,480 | 1,622 | 2,083 | 2,285 | 2,629 | 2,787 | 25,755 | 29,733 | 33,476 | 37,130 | 44,015 | 47,068 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 8,734 | 10,954 | 9,087 | 7,625 | 5,064 | 6,666 | 41,697 | 46,047 | 49,559 | 40,888 | 27,525 | 38,429 |
| Farm | 3,497 | 4,876 | 2,633 | 2,172 | 680 | 1,563 | 795 | −474 | 695 | −2,563 | −5,086 | −4,382 |
| Nonfarm | 5,237 | 6,078 | 6,454 | 5,453 | 4,384 | 5,103 | 40,902 | 46,521 | 48,864 | 43,451 | 32,611 | 42,811 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 5,440 | 7,266 | 5,150 | 4,679 | 3,604 | 4,418 | 4,190 | 3,695 | 5,091 | 1,819 | (L) | 596 |
| Nonfarm | 28,261 | 32,154 | 37,125 | 38,993 | 39,146 | 38,146 | 449,960 | 514,419 | 583,689 | 641,889 | 676,688 | 684,489 |
| Private | 22,968 | 26,833 | 30,841 | 31,639 | 30,730 | 28,679 | 293,757 | 347,812 | 391,372 | 422,395 | 434,941 | 422,233 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 604 | 951 | 1,033 | 1,261 | 1,400 | 1,442 |
| Mining | 5,518 | 6,869 | 9,916 | 10,801 | 8,687 | 6,254 | 2,442 | 4,103 | 4,831 | 8,502 | 11,740 | 6,312 |
| Construction | 4,151 | 4,700 | 3,946 | 3,246 | 3,381 | 2,602 | 42,705 | 50,817 | 55,086 | 47,674 | 43,959 | 36,562 |
| Manufacturing | 1,223 | 1,465 | 1,855 | 1,682 | 1,526 | 1,455 | 30,885 | 32,185 | 32,360 | 33,249 | 35,584 | 34,219 |
| Nondurable goods | 298 | (D) | 357 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 16,390 | 17,176 | 19,445 | 18,533 | 19,327 | 19,155 |
| Durable goods | 925 | (D) | 1,498 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 14,495 | 15,009 | 12,915 | 14,716 | 16,257 | 15,064 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,492 | 1,684 | 1,757 | 1,873 | 2,722 | 3,096 | 76,083 | 97,529 | 114,338 | 129,747 | 131,842 | 128,667 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 15,177 | 18,486 | 20,767 | 22,844 | 26,489 | 18,847 |
| Retail trade | 3,831 | 4,245 | 4,358 | 4,853 | 5,348 | 5,717 | 46,215 | 53,528 | 57,914 | 65,559 | 69,403 | 70,064 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,647 | 2,148 | 2,381 | 2,001 | 2,034 | 2,339 | 22,952 | 26,394 | 27,621 | 30,266 | 30,566 | 35,327 |
| Services | 4,426 | 4,963 | 5,765 | 5,857 | 5,699 | 5,888 | 56,694 | 63,819 | 77,422 | 83,893 | 83,958 | 87,783 |
| Government and government enterprises | 5,293 | 5,321 | 6,284 | 7,354 | 8,416 | 9,467 | 156,203 | 166,607 | 192,317 | 218,894 | 241,747 | 262,256 |
| Federal, civilian | 691 | 660 | 714 | 825 | 1,066 | 1,250 | 40,538 | 41,311 | 44,657 | 47,976 | 50,770 | 53,770 |
| Military | 80 | 88 | 105 | 102 | 112 | 142 | 41,297 | 43,006 | 49,522 | 57,043 | 62,600 | 67,398 |
| State and local | 4,522 | 4,573 | 5,465 | 6,427 | 7,238 | 8,075 | 74,368 | 82,290 | 98,138 | 113,875 | 128,377 | 141,088 |

| | Lincoln, Wyoming | | | | | | Natrona, Wyoming | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **83,421** | **98,284** | **115,114** | **135,698** | **139,277** | **145,127** | **739,889** | **883,516** | **1,027,158** | **1,169,455** | **1,191,273** | **1,114,925** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 78,392 | 93,755 | 111,973 | 132,381 | 137,389 | 143,225 | 736,878 | 878,718 | 1,025,599 | 1,169,617 | 1,191,148 | 1,114,525 |
| Farm income | 5,029 | 4,529 | 3,141 | 3,317 | 1,888 | 1,902 | 2,922 | 3,198 | 1,559 | −162 | 125 | 400 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 11.1 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 65.5 | 68.4 | 72.5 | 75.0 | 77.4 | 77.2 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,487** | **8,472** | **9,379** | **10,188** | **9,682** | **9,998** | **11,292** | **12,902** | **14,175** | **15,586** | **15,396** | **14,443** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 68,143 | 79,940 | 92,698 | 108,267 | 102,332 | 105,086 | 609,966 | 730,635 | 839,542 | 949,220 | 912,074 | 810,664 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 3,404 | 4,249 | 4,967 | 6,272 | 6,341 | 6,509 | 33,009 | 41,964 | 46,905 | 57,906 | 58,738 | 51,800 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −766 | −1,039 | −1,439 | −1,889 | −834 | −802 | 22,797 | 21,979 | 27,410 | 23,997 | 23,560 | 20,800 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 63,973 | 74,652 | 86,292 | 100,106 | 95,157 | 97,775 | 599,754 | 711,550 | 820,047 | 915,311 | 876,896 | 779,664 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 11,446 | 14,418 | 17,786 | 22,317 | 27,437 | 28,226 | 96,695 | 119,708 | 147,267 | 183,647 | 232,249 | 240,182 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 8,002 | 9,214 | 11,036 | 13,275 | 16,683 | 19,126 | 43,351 | 50,658 | 59,844 | 70,497 | 82,128 | 95,079 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 53,782 | 65,129 | 77,862 | 92,947 | 89,639 | 91,742 | 498,043 | 595,294 | 689,724 | 800,655 | 779,018 | 672,854 |
| Other labor income | 5,279 | 5,880 | 7,194 | 8,651 | 9,244 | 9,691 | 40,526 | 45,989 | 53,046 | 61,503 | 66,879 | 60,409 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 9,082 | 8,931 | 7,642 | 6,669 | 3,449 | 3,653 | 71,397 | 89,352 | 96,772 | 87,062 | 66,177 | 77,401 |
| Farm | 2,790 | 1,743 | 202 | 428 | −1,507 | −1,368 | 248 | −80 | −1,903 | −3,612 | −3,893 | −3,512 |
| Nonfarm | 6,292 | 7,188 | 7,440 | 6,241 | 4,956 | 5,021 | 71,149 | 89,432 | 98,675 | 90,674 | 70,070 | 80,913 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 5,029 | 4,529 | 3,141 | 3,317 | 1,888 | 1,902 | 2,922 | 3,198 | 1,559 | −162 | 125 | 400 |
| Nonfarm | 63,114 | 75,411 | 89,557 | 104,950 | 100,444 | 103,184 | 607,044 | 727,437 | 837,983 | 949,382 | 911,949 | 810,264 |
| Private | 54,689 | 66,177 | 78,387 | 91,630 | 84,767 | 84,834 | 541,608 | 656,073 | 751,978 | 858,690 | 815,739 | 694,940 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 366 | 413 | 463 | 292 | 179 | 211 | 727 | 795 | 772 | 1,005 | 953 | 917 |
| Mining | 23,765 | 30,431 | 35,461 | 41,559 | 36,296 | 33,073 | 142,823 | 176,626 | 207,709 | 258,296 | 234,521 | 171,248 |
| Construction | 5,530 | 7,221 | 9,519 | 11,514 | 8,450 | 11,333 | 74,743 | 91,597 | 90,042 | 91,363 | 80,913 | 69,474 |
| Manufacturing | 4,279 | 4,920 | 5,986 | 7,300 | 5,041 | 4,612 | 41,711 | 48,401 | 52,491 | 61,892 | 59,079 | 42,444 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,597 | 1,811 | 2,198 | 2,909 | 2,468 | 1,835 | 28,366 | 31,434 | 33,238 | 38,293 | 37,677 | 30,403 |
| Durable goods | 2,682 | 3,109 | 3,788 | 4,391 | 2,573 | 2,777 | 13,345 | 16,967 | 19,253 | 23,599 | 21,402 | 12,041 |
| Transportation and public utilities | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 51,541 | 61,266 | 70,738 | 79,523 | 76,423 | 72,916 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 112,525 | 91,322 |
| Retail trade | 4,797 | 5,095 | 5,676 | 6,309 | 6,850 | 6,819 | 57,374 | 66,822 | 73,394 | 79,668 | 79,825 | 74,946 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,293 | 2,446 | 2,822 | 2,883 | 2,951 | 3,291 | 28,268 | 34,686 | 38,652 | 37,159 | 36,964 | 38,462 |
| Services | 3,225 | 3,422 | 3,919 | 4,172 | 4,264 | 3,794 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 134,536 | 133,211 |
| Government and government enterprises | 8,425 | 9,234 | 11,170 | 13,320 | 15,677 | 18,350 | 65,436 | 71,364 | 86,005 | 90,692 | 96,210 | 115,324 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,443 | 1,527 | 1,901 | 2,163 | 2,159 | 2,551 | 16,962 | 16,806 | 19,694 | 20,827 | 19,751 | 19,095 |
| Military | 143 | 160 | 191 | 196 | 226 | 285 | 972 | 1,037 | 1,237 | 1,222 | 1,345 | 1,723 |
| State and local | 6,839 | 7,547 | 9,078 | 10,961 | 13,292 | 15,514 | 47,502 | 53,521 | 65,074 | 68,643 | 75,114 | 94,506 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Niobrara, Wyoming | | | | | | Park, Wyoming | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **26,645** | **29,815** | **30,585** | **32,920** | **33,822** | **35,116** | **171,986** | **195,982** | **231,015** | **265,891** | **277,529** | **285,456** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 21,296 | 22,103 | 25,333 | 29,518 | 31,634 | 33,173 | 167,783 | 188,810 | 223,536 | 259,779 | 274,150 | 282,649 |
| Farm income | 5,349 | 6,712 | 5,252 | 3,402 | 2,188 | 1,943 | 4,203 | 6,792 | 7,479 | 6,022 | 3,379 | 2,807 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 22.2 | 23.4 | 23.9 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **8,983** | **9,510** | **10,525** | **10,578** | **10,649** | **10,919** | **8,508** | **9,319** | **10,620** | **11,949** | **11,879** | **11,946** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 18,126 | 17,868 | 17,695 | 17,237 | 16,063 | 16,669 | 129,903 | 144,538 | 164,626 | 183,550 | 184,668 | 186,292 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 705 | 606 | 665 | 805 | 933 | 974 | 6,792 | 7,667 | 8,596 | 10,446 | 11,502 | 11,646 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,264 | 2,211 | 2,325 | 2,898 | 2,983 | 2,758 | −3,207 | −3,382 | −2,969 | −4,251 | −4,014 | −3,851 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 18,685 | 19,473 | 19,355 | 19,330 | 18,113 | 18,453 | 119,904 | 133,489 | 153,061 | 168,853 | 169,152 | 170,795 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 5,215 | 6,263 | 7,585 | 9,398 | 10,883 | 11,129 | 35,521 | 43,107 | 55,440 | 70,381 | 77,732 | 80,047 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 2,745 | 3,139 | 3,645 | 4,192 | 4,826 | 5,534 | 16,561 | 19,006 | 22,514 | 26,567 | 30,645 | 34,614 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 10,965 | 9,022 | 10,404 | 12,144 | 12,984 | 13,688 | 105,667 | 115,018 | 131,893 | 152,871 | 150,273 | 150,280 |
| Other labor income | 658 | 526 | 660 | 797 | 937 | 1,078 | 10,059 | 11,202 | 12,409 | 14,168 | 16,058 | 15,731 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 6,503 | 8,320 | 6,631 | 4,296 | 2,142 | 1,903 | 14,177 | 18,318 | 20,324 | 16,511 | 9,337 | 11,281 |
| Farm | 3,826 | 4,813 | 3,243 | 1,436 | −127 | −267 | −467 | 968 | 1,351 | (L) | −3,716 | −4,062 |
| Nonfarm | 2,677 | 3,507 | 3,388 | 2,860 | 2,269 | 2,170 | 14,644 | 17,350 | 18,973 | 16,515 | 13,053 | 15,343 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 5,349 | 6,712 | 5,252 | 3,402 | 2,188 | 1,943 | 4,203 | 6,792 | 7,479 | 6,022 | 3,379 | 2,807 |
| Nonfarm | 12,777 | 11,156 | 12,443 | 13,835 | 13,875 | 14,726 | 125,700 | 137,746 | 157,147 | 177,528 | 181,289 | 183,485 |
| Private | 10,321 | 8,716 | 9,647 | 10,688 | 10,520 | 10,986 | 100,229 | 113,258 | 127,924 | 145,158 | 146,017 | 143,963 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 163 | 153 | 141 | (D) | 101 | 116 | 668 | 684 | 650 | 733 | 717 | 824 |
| Mining | 711 | 1,727 | 2,116 | 2,989 | 2,765 | 1,712 | 15,936 | 20,848 | 28,032 | 37,486 | 36,218 | 32,589 |
| Construction | 2,117 | 673 | 765 | 772 | 792 | 1,453 | 12,473 | 14,030 | 14,868 | 15,410 | 14,847 | 17,181 |
| Manufacturing | 505 | 526 | 601 | 632 | 618 | 588 | 19,477 | 21,082 | 21,449 | 23,034 | 22,985 | 18,032 |
| Nondurable goods | 403 | 400 | 388 | 395 | 467 | 426 | 16,393 | 17,891 | 18,084 | (D) | 19,888 | 14,512 |
| Durable goods | 102 | 126 | 213 | 237 | 151 | 162 | 3,084 | 3,191 | 3,365 | (D) | 3,097 | 3,520 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 966 | 1,003 | 1,264 | 1,426 | 1,515 | 1,859 | 8,934 | 9,739 | 11,516 | 12,771 | 13,186 | 14,713 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | 245 | 279 | (D) | 688 | 614 | 3,905 | 4,472 | 4,922 | 6,132 | 5,989 | 6,738 |
| Retail trade | 2,007 | 2,300 | 2,081 | 2,210 | 2,169 | 2,341 | 14,343 | 15,462 | 22,866 | 24,909 | 18,917 | 19,488 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 570 | 614 | 645 | 529 | 530 | 606 | 4,009 | 4,757 | 5,280 | 4,948 | 5,233 | 5,880 |
| Services | (D) | 1,475 | 1,755 | 1,894 | 1,342 | 1,697 | 20,484 | 22,204 | 18,541 | 19,735 | 27,931 | 28,518 |
| Government and government enterprises | 2,456 | 2,440 | 2,796 | 3,147 | 3,355 | 3,740 | 25,471 | 24,488 | 29,223 | 32,370 | 35,272 | 39,522 |
| Federal, civilian | 488 | 510 | 640 | 732 | 759 | 812 | 9,746 | 8,089 | 10,290 | 10,744 | 10,814 | 11,201 |
| Military | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 67 | 272 | 300 | 350 | 354 | 437 | 566 |
| State and local | 1,930 | 1,888 | 2,111 | 2,369 | 2,547 | 2,861 | 15,453 | 16,099 | 18,583 | 21,272 | 24,021 | 27,755 |

| | Platte, Wyoming | | | | | | Sheridan, Wyoming | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **89,117** | **88,396** | **106,566** | **99,952** | **93,357** | **86,823** | **283,241** | **241,961** | **277,243** | **311,619** | **331,962** | **350,330** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 65,728 | 84,127 | 102,324 | 98,403 | 94,215 | 87,667 | 195,527 | 232,153 | 269,677 | 304,807 | 326,451 | 344,982 |
| Farm income | 3,389 | 4,269 | 4,242 | 1,549 | −858 | −844 | 7,714 | 9,808 | 7,566 | 6,812 | 5,511 | 5,348 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 8.9 | 10.4 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 22.9 | 24.2 | 25.3 | 25.6 | 26.4 | 26.7 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,802** | **8,532** | **8,616** | **8,618** | **8,791** | **8,515** | **8,884** | **9,984** | **10,778** | **12,167** | **12,586** | **13,145** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 51,382 | 72,455 | 76,393 | 55,453 | 45,768 | 38,149 | 121,859 | 144,559 | 156,237 | 169,555 | 175,028 | 188,399 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 2,680 | 4,021 | 4,182 | 3,191 | 3,050 | 2,482 | 6,314 | 7,711 | 8,230 | 9,478 | 10,918 | 11,669 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,166 | −3,314 | 6,141 | 13,118 | 12,062 | 10,211 | 16,330 | 20,104 | 26,790 | 27,474 | 30,126 | 27,156 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 49,868 | 65,120 | 78,352 | 65,380 | 54,780 | 45,878 | 131,875 | 156,952 | 174,797 | 187,551 | 194,236 | 203,886 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 12,079 | 15,022 | 18,096 | 22,531 | 25,480 | 26,093 | 47,146 | 57,901 | 70,012 | 85,585 | 93,502 | 96,600 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 7,170 | 8,254 | 10,118 | 12,041 | 13,097 | 14,852 | 24,220 | 27,108 | 32,434 | 38,483 | 44,224 | 49,844 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 43,015 | 62,929 | 67,011 | 50,189 | 45,106 | 36,560 | 95,520 | 114,062 | 125,574 | 140,000 | 150,075 | 157,958 |
| Other labor income | 2,753 | 3,520 | 3,617 | 2,831 | 2,828 | 2,677 | 6,404 | 7,338 | 8,112 | 9,345 | 11,205 | 13,138 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 5,614 | 6,006 | 5,765 | 2,433 | −2,166 | −1,097 | 19,935 | 23,159 | 22,551 | 20,210 | 13,748 | 17,303 |
| Farm | 658 | 888 | 679 | −1,975 | −4,987 | −4,848 | 4,200 | 5,469 | 2,992 | 2,278 | 207 | 191 |
| Nonfarm | 4,956 | 5,118 | 5,086 | 4,408 | 2,821 | 3,751 | 15,735 | 17,690 | 19,559 | 17,932 | 13,541 | 17,112 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 3,389 | 4,269 | 4,242 | 1,549 | −858 | −844 | 7,714 | 9,808 | 7,566 | 6,812 | 5,511 | 5,348 |
| Nonfarm | 47,993 | 68,186 | 72,151 | 53,904 | 46,626 | 38,993 | 114,145 | 134,751 | 149,671 | 162,743 | 169,517 | 183,051 |
| Private | 40,199 | 59,571 | 62,206 | 42,196 | 34,112 | 25,482 | 86,796 | 104,610 | 112,903 | 121,105 | 123,458 | 132,700 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 654 | 711 | 823 | 1,082 | 1,253 | 1,279 |
| Mining | 6,914 | 8,136 | 6,114 | 3,118 | 1,981 | (D) | 7,168 | 9,545 | 11,185 | 11,690 | 12,318 | 15,960 |
| Construction | 14,584 | 28,486 | 29,504 | 14,088 | 9,996 | 2,001 | 18,205 | 23,524 | 21,130 | 20,727 | 19,414 | 19,106 |
| Manufacturing | 1,033 | 1,210 | 1,168 | 943 | 915 | 949 | 6,399 | 7,873 | 8,502 | 9,771 | 9,556 | 9,227 |
| Nondurable goods | 116 | 133 | 242 | 194 | (D) | (D) | 3,434 | 3,909 | 3,847 | 3,647 | 3,352 | 2,536 |
| Durable goods | 917 | 1,077 | 926 | 749 | (D) | (D) | 2,965 | 3,964 | 4,655 | 6,124 | 6,204 | 6,691 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 4,078 | 5,110 | 5,826 | 5,918 | 5,087 | 5,183 | 7,919 | 9,439 | 10,518 | 12,628 | 13,274 | 14,140 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,392 | 5,059 | 5,455 | 6,251 | 6,073 | 6,406 |
| Retail trade | 6,234 | 6,859 | 7,258 | 7,093 | 6,497 | 6,403 | 15,901 | 17,632 | 19,105 | 19,901 | 20,604 | 22,700 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,362 | 1,633 | 1,868 | 1,924 | 1,911 | 1,971 | 6,413 | 7,536 | 7,894 | 7,893 | 7,897 | 8,664 |
| Services | 5,122 | 7,018 | 9,052 | 7,688 | 6,502 | 6,711 | 19,745 | 23,291 | 28,291 | 31,162 | 33,069 | 35,218 |
| Government and government enterprises | 7,794 | 8,615 | 9,945 | 11,708 | 12,514 | 13,511 | 27,349 | 30,141 | 35,768 | 41,638 | 46,059 | 50,351 |
| Federal, civilian | 1,902 | 1,922 | 2,082 | 2,196 | 2,320 | 2,473 | 12,980 | 12,983 | 14,318 | 15,468 | 16,341 | 17,922 |
| Military | 113 | 143 | 192 | 171 | 167 | 211 | 363 | 383 | 451 | 444 | 504 | 638 |
| State and local | 5,779 | 6,570 | 7,671 | 9,341 | 10,027 | 10,827 | 14,006 | 16,775 | 20,999 | 25,726 | 29,214 | 31,791 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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## Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Subletta, Wyoming | | | | | | Sweetwater, Wyoming | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | 36,774 | 45,385 | 51,853 | 58,297 | 61,943 | 60,617 | 330,402 | 400,176 | 494,091 | 589,792 | 694,948 | 695,879 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 32,258 | 39,985 | 47,758 | 54,492 | 58,630 | 57,602 | 329,402 | 399,470 | 494,539 | 590,614 | 695,109 | 696,728 |
| Farm income | 4,516 | 5,320 | 4,095 | 3,805 | 2,933 | 3,015 | 1,000 | 706 | −248 | −822 | −1,061 | −849 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 37.6 | 39.6 | 42.1 | 45.0 | 46.5 | 45.0 |
| Per capita personal income (dollars) | 8,985 | 10,437 | 11,287 | 12,062 | 11,880 | 11,738 | 8,791 | 10,108 | 11,740 | 13,098 | 12,988 | 12,146 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 24,650 | 30,250 | 34,548 | 37,842 | 38,159 | 35,429 | 315,698 | 381,273 | 472,736 | 563,537 | 557,553 | 483,565 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 1,107 | 1,391 | 1,666 | 1,998 | 2,265 | 2,045 | 17,661 | 22,372 | 27,442 | 35,359 | 36,117 | 31,211 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | 1,309 | 1,570 | 1,558 | 1,766 | 1,849 | 2,218 | −16,135 | −17,076 | −22,546 | −28,490 | −26,237 | −16,540 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 24,852 | 30,429 | 34,440 | 37,610 | 37,743 | 35,601 | 281,902 | 341,825 | 422,748 | 499,688 | 495,199 | 435,814 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 9,375 | 11,741 | 13,544 | 16,069 | 18,606 | 19,133 | 26,784 | 32,556 | 41,429 | 53,490 | 64,835 | 67,975 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 2,547 | 3,135 | 3,869 | 4,618 | 5,214 | 5,883 | 21,716 | 25,795 | 30,514 | 36,614 | 44,914 | 52,090 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 17,983 | 22,072 | 26,824 | 30,744 | 33,051 | 30,093 | 285,013 | 345,143 | 429,604 | 515,793 | 508,661 | 435,033 |
| Other labor income | 1,108 | 1,299 | 1,687 | 1,999 | 2,491 | 2,497 | 18,936 | 21,764 | 28,714 | 34,011 | 39,030 | 37,279 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 5,559 | 6,879 | 6,037 | 5,099 | 2,617 | 2,838 | 11,749 | 14,366 | 15,418 | 13,733 | 9,862 | 11,253 |
| Farm | 2,302 | 2,581 | 1,216 | 949 | −407 | −225 | 115 | −391 | −1,408 | −1,963 | −2,398 | −2,135 |
| Nonfarm | 3,257 | 4,298 | 4,821 | 4,150 | 3,024 | 3,063 | 11,634 | 14,757 | 16,826 | 15,696 | 12,260 | 13,388 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 4,516 | 5,320 | 4,095 | 3,805 | 2,933 | 3,015 | 1,000 | 706 | −248 | −822 | −1,061 | −849 |
| Nonfarm | 28,134 | 24,930 | 30,453 | 34,037 | 35,226 | 32,413 | 314,698 | 380,567 | 472,984 | 564,359 | 558,614 | 484,414 |
| Private | 16,788 | 20,305 | 25,158 | 27,678 | 28,314 | 24,325 | 284,570 | 346,868 | 432,361 | 516,645 | 502,747 | 429,486 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | 161 | (D) | 140 | (D) | (D) | 111 | 148 | 161 | 210 | (D) | (D) | 405 |
| Mining | 3,215 | 4,766 | 7,221 | 10,110 | 10,129 | 7,436 | 130,759 | 153,220 | 200,853 | 238,402 | 249,160 | 218,685 |
| Construction | 4,841 | 5,099 | 5,617 | 4,776 | 4,841 | 2,678 | 55,977 | 64,225 | 74,413 | 101,335 | 70,799 | 33,201 |
| Manufacturing | 230 | 322 | 315 | 351 | 347 | 349 | 6,582 | 8,334 | 10,098 | 12,165 | 11,253 | 11,874 |
| Nondurable goods | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 60 | 68 | (D) | 5,360 | 6,151 | 7,475 | 8,100 | 8,855 |
| Durable goods | 194 | 279 | 273 | 306 | 287 | 281 | (D) | 2,974 | 3,947 | 4,689 | 3,153 | 3,019 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 2,400 | 3,074 | 3,623 | 3,910 | 4,715 | 5,126 | 30,555 | 39,338 | 48,831 | 60,385 | 62,811 | 61,756 |
| Wholesale trade | 303 | (D) | 489 | (D) | (D) | 1,094 | 8,718 | 10,978 | 15,503 | (D) | 22,291 | 16,761 |
| Retail trade | 2,774 | 3,078 | 3,598 | 2,493 | 2,702 | 2,717 | 24,639 | 29,933 | 33,430 | 37,471 | 39,269 | 36,471 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 595 | 777 | 847 | 823 | 928 | 1,034 | 5,025 | 5,496 | 6,547 | 6,916 | (D) | 8,393 |
| Services | 2,258 | 2,660 | 3,308 | 3,785 | 3,183 | 3,781 | 22,167 | 35,083 | 42,476 | (D) | 38,141 | 32,940 |
| Government and government enterprises | 3,365 | 4,625 | 5,295 | 6,359 | 6,912 | 8,087 | 30,128 | 33,699 | 40,623 | 47,714 | 56,272 | 63,928 |
| Federal, civilian | 803 | 908 | 1,007 | 1,073 | 1,448 | 1,573 | 4,826 | 5,495 | 6,240 | 6,230 | 5,845 | 6,817 |
| Military | 306 | 238 | 276 | 306 | 349 | 386 | 481 | 546 | 656 | 662 | 725 | 924 |
| State and local | 2,256 | 3,479 | 4,012 | 4,980 | 5,115 | 6,128 | 24,821 | 27,658 | 33,727 | 40,822 | 49,698 | 56,187 |

| | Teton, Wyoming | | | | | | Uinta, Wyoming | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | 86,199 | 102,753 | 118,837 | 135,473 | 146,743 | 159,299 | 76,320 | 97,565 | 130,257 | 174,559 | 216,241 | 222,517 |
| Nonfarm personal income | 85,368 | 101,784 | 117,803 | 134,587 | 145,667 | 158,211 | 74,257 | 95,728 | 128,880 | 175,006 | 217,254 | 223,544 |
| Farm income | 822 | 969 | 1,014 | 886 | 1,076 | 1,088 | 2,073 | 1,837 | 1,377 | −447 | −1,013 | −1,027 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 8.8 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 16.3 | 20.2 | 22.4 |
| Per capita personal income (dollars) | 9,813 | 10,843 | 12,643 | 13,388 | 13,606 | 14,582 | 6,926 | 8,295 | 9,829 | 10,728 | 10,705 | 9,934 |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 58,874 | 71,056 | 80,262 | 88,433 | 92,826 | 102,432 | 49,798 | 70,168 | 99,645 | 139,640 | 184,417 | 181,444 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 3,218 | 3,955 | 4,391 | 5,231 | 5,825 | 6,488 | 2,525 | 3,812 | 5,290 | 8,375 | 11,920 | 11,613 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −2,237 | −2,777 | −3,417 | −3,935 | −4,503 | −4,976 | 12,738 | 11,950 | 11,040 | 10,939 | 4,212 | 9,242 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 54,419 | 64,324 | 72,454 | 79,267 | 82,498 | 90,968 | 60,011 | 78,306 | 105,395 | 142,204 | 176,709 | 179,073 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 26,076 | 31,938 | 38,385 | 46,253 | 52,623 | 54,497 | 8,300 | 10,331 | 14,324 | 18,407 | 24,147 | 24,912 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 5,695 | 6,491 | 7,978 | 9,953 | 11,622 | 13,834 | 8,019 | 8,928 | 10,538 | 12,948 | 15,385 | 18,532 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 48,029 | 57,317 | 64,461 | 74,773 | 80,981 | 88,114 | 42,730 | 61,960 | 89,886 | 129,629 | 171,806 | 167,238 |
| Other labor income | 2,909 | 3,309 | 3,784 | 4,553 | 5,754 | 6,674 | 2,653 | 3,706 | 5,550 | 8,184 | 11,796 | 13,295 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 8,936 | 10,430 | 12,017 | 9,107 | 6,091 | 7,844 | 4,415 | 4,502 | 4,209 | 1,827 | 815 | 911 |
| Farm | (L) | (L) | −58 | −174 | −165 | −113 | 1,130 | 657 | 134 | −1,664 | −2,447 | −2,405 |
| Nonfarm | 8,935 | 10,477 | 12,075 | 9,281 | 6,256 | 7,757 | 3,285 | 3,845 | 4,075 | 3,491 | 3,262 | 3,316 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 822 | 969 | 1,014 | 886 | 1,076 | 1,088 | 2,073 | 1,837 | 1,377 | −447 | −1,013 | −1,027 |
| Nonfarm | 58,052 | 70,087 | 79,248 | 87,547 | 91,750 | 101,344 | 47,725 | 68,331 | 98,268 | 140,087 | 185,430 | 182,471 |
| Private | 48,687 | 58,845 | 65,399 | 71,639 | 74,660 | 80,660 | 37,263 | 55,827 | 82,788 | 120,472 | 166,212 | 151,285 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | 163 | (D) | (D) | 176 | 191 | (D) | 89 | 112 | (D) | 104 | 133 |
| Mining | (D) | 138 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 28,476 | 46,834 | 62,044 | 58,234 |
| Construction | 9,686 | 10,772 | 12,349 | 13,978 | 12,836 | 12,920 | 2,439 | 4,666 | 9,627 | 11,012 | 24,197 | 16,899 |
| Manufacturing | 2,944 | 3,121 | 3,157 | 2,488 | 2,121 | 2,118 | 1,727 | 1,358 | 1,470 | 3,009 | 2,731 | 5,799 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,993 | 2,017 | 1,709 | 977 | 1,369 | 1,629 | 57 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,943 |
| Durable goods | 951 | 1,104 | 1,448 | 1,511 | 752 | 489 | 1,670 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3,856 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 2,585 | 3,385 | 4,302 | 4,984 | 6,188 | 7,321 | 11,410 | 14,766 | 18,852 | 21,860 | 23,974 | 24,334 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,048 | 1,552 | 1,868 | 1,790 | (D) | (D) | 980 | 1,628 | (D) | (D) | 9,796 | 9,027 |
| Retail trade | 11,264 | 13,032 | 14,685 | 16,805 | 18,012 | 19,563 | 6,612 | 7,564 | 10,050 | 13,830 | 16,674 | 16,698 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,950 | 3,637 | 3,985 | 3,550 | 3,833 | 4,461 | 998 | 1,395 | 2,034 | 3,489 | 5,024 | 4,842 |
| Services | 17,672 | 23,045 | 24,474 | 27,233 | 27,467 | 30,745 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 15,668 | 15,319 |
| Government and government enterprises | 10,365 | 11,242 | 13,849 | 15,908 | 17,090 | 20,684 | 10,462 | 12,504 | 15,480 | 19,615 | 25,218 | 31,186 |
| Federal, civilian | 5,374 | 4,775 | 5,941 | 6,075 | 6,006 | 8,303 | 1,477 | 1,414 | 1,362 | 1,596 | 1,688 | 1,801 |
| Military | 112 | 131 | 146 | 148 | 169 | 215 | 142 | 163 | 296 | 239 | 317 | 401 |
| State and local | 4,879 | 6,336 | 7,762 | 9,685 | 10,915 | 12,166 | 8,843 | 10,927 | 13,912 | 17,780 | 23,213 | 28,984 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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**Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Rocky Mountain Region, 1978–83—Continued**

[Thousands of dollars]

| | Washakie, Wyoming | | | | | | Weston, Wyoming | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| **Income by Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total personal income** | **88,317** | **96,115** | **97,355** | **107,104** | **108,820** | **113,297** | **55,752** | **69,327** | **79,168** | **94,975** | **100,882** | **108,642** |
| Nonfarm personal income | 81,832 | 74,586 | 85,789 | 98,562 | 103,441 | 105,836 | 51,817 | 64,022 | 74,748 | 91,004 | 97,541 | 97,769 |
| Farm income | 7,485 | 11,529 | 11,566 | 8,542 | 6,379 | 7,461 | 3,935 | 5,305 | 4,420 | 3,971 | 3,141 | 2,873 |
| Population (thousands)[1] | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 8.0 |
| **Per capita personal income (dollars)** | **7,864** | **9,465** | **10,190** | **10,682** | **10,744** | **11,367** | **7,892** | **9,553** | **11,179** | **12,688** | **12,733** | **12,583** |
| Derivation of total personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total earnings by place of work | 54,986 | 70,033 | 76,350 | 81,002 | 78,666 | 79,760 | 38,235 | 49,168 | 55,710 | 66,455 | 66,968 | 63,441 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2] | 2,598 | 3,293 | 3,582 | 4,316 | 4,673 | 4,652 | 1,889 | 2,410 | 2,760 | 3,670 | 4,074 | 3,812 |
| Plus: Adjustment for residence | −892 | −1,160 | −832 | −1,177 | −1,125 | −1,219 | 4,755 | 5,283 | 4,639 | 5,194 | 6,157 | 7,121 |
| Equals: Net earnings by place of residence | 51,496 | 65,580 | 71,936 | 75,509 | 72,868 | 73,889 | 41,101 | 52,042 | 57,589 | 67,979 | 69,051 | 66,750 |
| Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3] | 11,141 | 13,045 | 16,419 | 20,743 | 24,688 | 25,532 | 9,846 | 11,825 | 15,091 | 19,342 | 22,872 | 23,728 |
| Plus: Transfer payments | 6,680 | 7,490 | 9,000 | 10,852 | 12,264 | 13,876 | 4,805 | 5,460 | 6,488 | 7,654 | 8,759 | 10,164 |
| **Earnings by Place of Work** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings by type: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 40,172 | 49,244 | 54,917 | 62,933 | 64,462 | 64,054 | 28,377 | 34,860 | 40,953 | 51,185 | 51,376 | 48,716 |
| Other labor income | 2,843 | 3,386 | 3,890 | 4,535 | 5,128 | 5,526 | 2,240 | 2,924 | 3,440 | 4,237 | 4,710 | 4,820 |
| Proprietors' income[4] | 11,971 | 17,403 | 17,543 | 13,534 | 9,076 | 10,180 | 7,618 | 11,385 | 11,317 | 11,033 | 10,882 | 9,905 |
| Farm | 4,655 | 8,042 | 7,894 | 4,892 | 2,114 | 3,295 | 2,655 | 3,706 | 2,737 | 2,296 | 1,985 | 961 |
| Nonfarm | 7,316 | 9,361 | 9,649 | 8,642 | 6,962 | 6,885 | 4,963 | 7,679 | 8,580 | 8,737 | 8,897 | 8,944 |
| Earnings by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 7,485 | 11,529 | 11,566 | 8,542 | 6,379 | 7,461 | 3,935 | 5,305 | 4,420 | 3,971 | 3,141 | 2,873 |
| Nonfarm | 47,501 | 58,504 | 64,784 | 72,460 | 72,287 | 72,299 | 34,300 | 43,864 | 51,290 | 62,484 | 63,827 | 60,568 |
| Private | 38,503 | 48,531 | 53,558 | 60,249 | 59,176 | 58,022 | 30,643 | 37,908 | 43,821 | 54,219 | 54,502 | 49,941 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5] | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 519 | (D) | 68 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining | 4,747 | 9,007 | 10,468 | 13,845 | 12,425 | 8,957 | 10,260 | 13,151 | 16,027 | 25,095 | 25,763 | 19,603 |
| Construction | 5,443 | 6,435 | 5,879 | 5,710 | 6,278 | 7,122 | 3,409 | 4,271 | 4,478 | 3,386 | 2,140 | 2,656 |
| Manufacturing | 5,785 | 8,768 | 9,017 | 9,942 | 11,149 | 11,556 | 3,163 | 4,551 | 5,089 | 5,413 | 5,516 | 5,456 |
| Nondurable goods | 5,429 | 6,011 | 6,166 | 6,926 | 7,509 | 7,776 | 1,137 | 2,405 | 2,677 | 2,757 | 3,137 | 3,133 |
| Durable goods | 1,357 | 2,758 | 2,851 | 3,016 | 3,640 | 3,780 | 2,026 | 2,146 | 2,412 | 2,656 | 2,379 | 2,323 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 4,752 | 5,743 | 6,794 | 7,318 | 6,676 | 6,827 | 5,183 | 6,419 | 7,660 | 8,067 | 9,789 | 10,578 |
| Wholesale trade | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3,532 | (D) | 905 | (D) | (D) | 1,541 | 1,360 |
| Retail trade | 5,244 | 5,582 | 6,214 | 6,910 | 6,991 | 6,962 | 3,740 | 3,989 | 4,080 | 4,517 | 4,704 | 4,724 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,017 | 2,184 | 2,400 | 2,164 | 2,057 | 2,196 | 1,147 | 1,415 | 1,478 | 1,282 | 1,315 | 1,392 |
| Services | 6,795 | 7,720 | 9,505 | 9,927 | 9,401 | 10,351 | 2,850 | 3,139 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Government and government enterprises | 8,998 | 9,973 | 11,226 | 12,211 | 13,111 | 14,277 | 3,657 | 5,956 | 7,469 | 8,265 | 9,325 | 10,627 |
| Federal, civilian | 3,435 | 3,900 | 3,693 | 3,517 | 3,272 | 4,007 | 964 | 960 | 1,028 | 1,180 | 1,298 | 1,490 |
| Military | 112 | 126 | 148 | 147 | 160 | 203 | 91 | 100 | 111 | 111 | 124 | 157 |
| State and local | 5,451 | 5,947 | 7,385 | 8,547 | 9,679 | 10,067 | 2,602 | 4,896 | 6,330 | 6,974 | 7,903 | 8,980 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

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# FOOTNOTES

(L) Less than $50,000.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information; estimates are included in totals.

* The estimate shown here constitutes the major portion of the true estimate.

[1] U.S. Bureau of the Census estimates.

[2] Personal contributions for social insurance are implicitly included in the estimates of earnings by type and industry. However, they are not included in personal income and therefore are subtracted from earnings in computation of personal income.

[3] Includes adjustment for border workers: income of U.S. residents working across U.S. borders less income of foreign residents working in the United States.

[4] Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

[5] Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

[6] Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations and for foreign embassies and consulates located in the United States.

[7] Far West Region totals do not include Alaska and Hawaii.

[8] Cibola County, NM was separated from Valencia County in June 1981, but in these estimates, Valencia includes Cibola through the end of 1981.

[9] The 1980-83 estimates for per capita personal income reflect a correction to census population. Estimates for earlier years remain uncorrected. The corrections may be large enough to cause a discontinuity between 1979 and 1980 in the historical series of per capita personal income.

[10] La Paz County, AZ was separated from Yuma County on January 1, 1983.

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